Contents

Preface ix

PART ONE. EXTENSION
1. A Perennial Institution 3
2. Expanding Slavery 26
3. Extension and Tension 60

PART TWO. CRISIS
4. Border Skirmishes 91
5. Age of the American Revolution, 1770s–1820s 115
6. Franco-American Revolutions, 1780s–1820s 146
7. Latin American Revolutions, 1810s–1820s 181
8. Abolitionism without Revolution: Great Britain, 1770s–1820s 205

PART THREE. CONTRACTION
9. British Emancipation 245
10. From Colonial Emancipation to Global Abolition 267
11. The End of Slavery in Anglo-America 294
12. Abolishing New World Slavery – Latin America 333
13. Emancipation in the Old World, 1880s–1920s 372

PART FOUR. REVERSION
14. Reversion in Europe 415
15. Cycles Actual and Counterfactual 457

Index 463