

Author Index

- Abatangelo, V. 198, 208, 209, 228
 Abbott, H. L. 212, 221, 228
 Aigner, M. 268, 277
 Akiyama, J. 40
 Alavi, Y. 281, 282
 Aldous, D. 297, 317, 318, 323
 Alon, N. 18, 38, 111, 158, 202, 228, 271, 277, 306, 307, 317
 Al-Wahabi, K. 21, 40
 Andersen, L. D. 40
 Anderson, I. xi, 46
 Andraea, T. 268, 277
 Annan, J. D. 305, 306, 317
 Anthony, M. H. G. xi
 Applegate, D. 299, 317
 Archdeacon, D. 102, 158
 Arnborg, S. 108, 116, 158, 159
 Auerbach, B. 40
 Azar, Y. 311, 317

 Babai, L. 204, 205, 228
 Bacher, R. 178, 187, 194
 Baddeley, R. W. 72, 75, 78, 80–83
 Bagga, K. S. 45
 Bailey, R. A. xi, 158
 Bajmóczy, E. G. 186, 194
 Baker, R. D. 203, 204, 213, 228
 Balinski, M. L. 319
 Ball, S. M. 213, 214, 221, 223–225, 228, 229
 Bárány, I. 186, 194
 Bari, R. 21, 40
 Barlotti, A. 11, 46, 213, 214, 229, 234
 Bartels, E. 302, 316, 317
 Barvinok, A. I. 300, 308, 317
 Beane, D. G. 40
 Beineke, L. W. 267, 277, 278, 285
 Berge, C. 279
 Beyer, T. 33, 43
 Bhat-Nayak, V. N. 40
 Bhave, V. N. 35, 40, 46
 Bichara, A. 219, 229
 Biggs, N. L. vii, 40
 Bisztriczky, T. 319
 Björner, A. 191, 194
 Blokhuis, A. x, 197, 198, 203, 204, 207, 213, 214, 216, 219–225, 228–230
 Bodlaender, H. L. 13, 33, 40, 108, 116, 159
 Bogart, K. P. 241, 246, 258, 269, 270, 273, 275–278
 Boland, J. Ch. 240, 282

 Bollobás, B. 35, 40, 41, 202, 203, 206, 230, 318, 322
 Bonin, J. E. 318
 Booth, K. S. 240, 278
 Bories, F. 21, 41
 Boros, E. 212, 219, 230
 Bose, R. C. 207
 Bouchet, A. 21, 41
 Brewster, R. 41
 Brightwell, G. R. 238, 243, 256, 257, 264, 265, 271, 278, 300, 317
 Broder, A. Z. 294, 311, 317
 Brouwer, A. E. 68, 78, 83, 184, 223, 224, 229, 230
 Bruen, A. A. 198, 212, 220, 223, 224, 230
 Brunton, B. E. 41
 Buble, R. 297, 307, 317, 318
 Buckley, F. 35, 41
 Buekenhout, F. 213, 230, 235
 Burgess, D. A. 200

 Cairnie, N. 16, 22, 26, 30, 31, 33, 34, 40, 41
 Cameron, P. J. vii, xi, 10, 11, 78, 83, 210, 212, 216, 219, 229–231
 Capobianco, M. 41
 Catlin, P. A. 35, 40
 Chalk, J. H. H. 211, 230
 Chang, Y.-W. 268, 278
 Chartrand, G. 41, 285
 Chaudhary, A. 33, 34, 42
 Chávez Lomelí, L. 311, 318
 Cheng, S. Y. 166, 194
 Chiang, N.-P. 42
 Christen, C. A. 42
 Chrobak, M. 262, 278
 Chung, F. R. K. 111, 159, 201–203, 231
 Chvatál, V. 273, 279
 Cichelli, R. J. 37, 42
 Cohen, A. M. 68, 78, 83
 Colin de Verdière, Y. vii, 163, 165, 166, 169, 172, 176, 178, 179, 181, 187, 194
 Conway, J. H. ix, 1, 3, 10, 11
 Cook, C. R. 35, 42
 Cook, W. J. 300, 318
 Corneil, D. G. 116, 158, 159
 Cossu, A. 213, 231
 Courcelle, B. 108, 159
 Curtis, R. T. 3, 10, 11

- Dagan, I. 275, 279
 D'Antona, O. 46
 Das, S. 267, 284
 De Clerck, F. 229
 Dejter, I. 139, 159
 Denise, A. 287, 318
 Denniston, R. H. F. 213, 231
 Diaconis, P. 308, 309, 318, 323
 Dilworth, R. P. 243, 279
 Ding, Y. 49, 52, 63
 Duchet, P. 14
 Dyer, M. E. 297–299, 307–309, 314, 317–319
- Ebert, G. L. 203, 204, 212, 213, 219, 228, 231
 Edmonds, J. 191, 195, 311, 319
 Edwards, K. J. viii, x, 13, 16, 17, 22, 24–28, 30, 31, 33, 41, 42
 Ehrhart, E. 308, 314, 319
 Elekes, G. 298, 319
 Erdős, P. 19, 35, 40, 136, 138, 142, 159, 202, 214, 231, 252
 Evans, A. B. 35, 42
- Faigle, U. 263, 279
 Faina, G. 234
 Fang, X. G. 69, 78, 79, 82, 83
 Faradzev, I. A. 83
 Farber, M. 19, 27, 32–34, 42
 Fawcett, B. 13, 42
 Feder, T. 313, 319
 Fellows, M. R. 103, 159, 160
 Felsner, S. 246, 256, 258–260, 266, 270, 275, 278, 279
 Fiedler, M. 41, 44
 Filotti, I. S. 102, 160
 Fink, N. 49, 64
 Fishburn, P. C. 237, 240, 241, 257, 258, 271, 273, 275–280
 Fisher, J. C. 212, 219, 231
 Fon-der-Flaass, D. G. 272, 280
 Frank, O. 14, 21, 23, 30, 32, 42
 Frankl, P. 285
 Frechen, J. B. 41
 Fredman, M. 255
 Frieze, A. 298, 299, 306, 307, 311, 316–319
 Fu, H.-L. 42
 Füredi, Z. 250, 252, 280, 285
- Gács, A. 213, 231
 Gál, A. 204, 205, 228
 Gallai, T. 143, 160, 240, 280
 Gangoli, A. 308, 318
- Garey, M. R. 32, 42, 289, 319
 Gavril, F. 13, 31, 34, 47
 van der Geer, J. 198, 231
 Gehrlein, W. 257, 279
 Geller, D. P. 21, 43
 Georges, J. P. 21, 22, 43
 Ghosh, J. K. 40
 Ghouila-Houri, A. 240, 280
 Gilmore, P. C. 240, 280
 Gionfriddo, M. 45, 46
 Golumbic, M. C. 237, 239, 272, 275, 279, 280
 Goppa, V. D. 198, 231
 Graham, R. L. 198, 201–203, 228, 231, 285
 Greenhough, T. L. 241, 280
 Griggs, J. R. 267, 268, 280
 Griggs, T. S. 41
 Gritzmann, P. 297, 300, 313–315, 319
 Grötschel, M. 228, 285, 297, 319
 Gruber, P. M. 319
 Grünbaum, B. 193, 195
 Gupta, R. P. 35, 43
 Guy, R. 319
 Gyárfás, A. 137, 142, 160, 253, 254, 263, 269, 281
- Habib, M. 270, 275, 281
 Hadnagy, É. 210, 231
 Hahn, G. 19, 27, 32–34, 42
 Hajnal, A. 239, 243, 250, 252, 280, 281
 Hall, M. 50, 63
 Hanani, H. 319
 Harary, F. 13, 14, 18, 21, 23, 30, 32, 40, 42, 43, 46, 267, 268, 283, 285
 Hare, W. R. 21, 43
 Hartmann, M. 300, 318
 Hassani, A. 78, 83
 Hasse, H. 199
 Hausmann, D. 312, 319
 Havel, I. 260
 Hedetniemi, S. M. 33, 43
 Hedetniemi, S. T. 13, 14, 18, 21, 33, 43
 Hell, P. 13, 19, 27, 32–34, 42–44
 Hemmeter, J. 203, 204, 228
 Hill, R. 214, 231
 Hirschfeld, J. W. P. xi, 198–200, 207, 212–215, 217–219, 223, 231, 232, 234, 236
 Hoffman, A. J. 240, 280, 319
 Hoffman, F. 42, 43
 Holmes, S. 309, 318
 van der Holst, H. 163–166, 169, 172, 176, 177, 179, 181, 182, 184, 190, 192,

- 195
 Hopcroft, J. E. 14, 20, 21, 32, 44
 Hopkins, L. 268, 281
 Horňák, M. 44
 Houghton, S. 49, 52, 63
 Hu, T. C. 87, 160
 Hufnagel, A. 314, 319
 Hughes, D. R. 231, 236
 Hughes, F. 13, 44
 Huneke, P. 102, 158
 Hurlbert, G. 272, 281
- Illés, T. 213, 232
 Innamorati, S. 213, 232
 Isaak, G. 273, 275–277
 Ivanov, A. A. 69, 76, 78, 83
 Ivic Weiss, A. 319
- Jackson, B. xi
 Jacobson, M. 273, 277, 281, 285
 Jaeger, F. 305, 320
 Jamison, R. 224, 232
 Jensen, T. R. 33, 44
 Jerrum, M. R. 290, 293–297, 302, 304, 305, 309, 318, 320, 322
 Johnson, D. S. 14, 32, 42, 289, 319
 Jolivet, J.-L. 21, 41, 44
- Kahn, J. 256, 281, 302, 230
 Kannan, R. 296–301, 304, 308, 309, 316–320
 Kapoor, A. 299, 318
 Karger, D. R. 306, 320
 Karp, R. M. 102, 160
 Karzanov, A. 301, 320
 Katona, G. 285
 Kelly, D. 245, 270, 275, 281
 Kelly, J. 44
 Kenyon, C. 304, 305, 320
 Kern, W. 263, 279
 Kestenband, B. C. 212, 219, 232
 Khachiyan, L. G. 301, 320
 Kierstead, H. A. 253, 261–263, 270, 279, 281, 282
 Kim, J. H. 210, 232
 Kislitsyn, S. S. 255, 282
 Klee, V. 195, 297, 313, 315, 319
 Kleitman, D. J. 250, 282
 Kloks, T. 116, 159
 Knuth, D. E. x
 Kollár, J. 205, 206, 233
 Korchmáros, G. 198, 209, 218, 219, 229, 232, 233
 Korte, B. 312, 319
- Kostochka, A. 253, 268, 282
 Kotlov, A. 166, 195
 Kovacs, L. G. 72, 75, 81, 83
 Kóvári, T. 205, 233
 Krasikov, I. 18, 38, 44
 Kratochvíl, J. 253, 282
 Kratzke, T. M. 268, 269, 282
 Krishnamoorthy, M. S. 14, 20, 21, 32, 44
 Krolik, M. 41
 Kronk, H. V. 21, 43
 Kruskal, J. B. 133, 134, 160
 Kunderík, A. 44
 Kuratowski, K. vii, 102, 160, 181
- Lagergren, J. 103, 108, 159, 160
 Lam, C. ix, 49, 52, 63
 Lamport, L. x
 Langley, L. 273, 276, 277, 282
 Langston, M. A. 103, 159, 160
 Las Vergnas, M. 191, 194
 Laskar, R. 21, 40, 43
 Laurent, M. 163, 166, 176, 179, 181, 182, 184, 190–192, 195
 Leach Albert, J. 159
 Lee, S.-M. 17, 44
 Lekkerkerker, C. G. 240, 282
 Lepistö, T. 159
 Li, C. H. 82, 83
 Lidl, R. 200, 201, 205, 233
 Liebeck, M. W. 65, 68, 72, 75, 80, 81, 83, 84
 Lin, I.-J. 267, 283
 Linial, N. 255
 van Lint, J. H. 198, 231
 Lipton, R. J. 111, 160
 Liu, A. 212, 221, 228
 Lloyd, E. K. 232
 Lombardo-Radice, L. 208, 233
 Lopez-Bracho, R. 21, 41, 44
 Lovász, L. 139, 160, 163, 166, 169, 177, 186, 188, 189, 195, 220, 223, 225, 228, 233, 285, 291, 297–299, 301, 304, 319–321
 Lu, Zhikang 17, 22, 45, 208
 Lueker, G. S. 240, 278
 Lunelli, L. 208, 214, 233
 Lynch, J. 102, 160
- Ma, T.-H. 269, 283
 MacGillivray, G. 13, 41, 44
 MacMahon, P. 308, 321
 Madej, T. 270, 271, 283
 Markovskiy, G. 250, 282

- Mason, J. R. M. 214, 231, 233
 Máté, A. 13, 19, 45
 Mathon, R. 52
 Mauro, A. 213, 232
 Mazzocca, F. 213, 225, 228
 McCorkindale, J. 78, 84
 McCuaig, W. 143, 160
 McDiarmid, C. J. H. xi, 17, 22–24, 27, 33,
 42, 45, 108, 158, 300, 318
 McGeoch, L. 282
 McKay, B. D. 63, 64
 McMorris, F. R. 273, 277, 281
 McMullen, P. 313, 315, 319, 321
 McNulty, G. 263, 281
 Menger, K. 87, 160
 Menichetti, G. 216, 233
 Metsch, K. 213, 229
 Metz, R. 213, 233
 Mihail, M. 306, 312, 313, 319, 321
 Miklós, D. 229, 285, 321
 Milazzo, F. 45
 Miller, D. J. 13, 19, 27, 32–34, 42–44
 Miller, G. L. 102, 160
 Miller, Z. 22, 45
 Mitas, J. 258
 Mitchem, J. 17, 20–22, 41, 44, 46
 Mittelbach, F. x
 Möhring, R. 270, 275, 278, 281
 Monien, B. 159
 Monma, C. 272, 273, 280
 Moore, J. I. 245, 249, 285
 Motwani, R. 296, 321
 Motzkin, T. S. 193, 195
 Mount, J. 287, 308, 309, 316, 317, 319
 Mulder, H. 273, 281
 Müller, R. 275, 279
- Nash-Williams, C. St. J. A. 14, 43, 46, 133,
 134, 136, 161
 Nelson, R. 46
 Nešetřil, J. 44, 259, 283
 Neumaier, A. 68, 78, 83
 Neumann, B. 75, 84
 Neumann, P. M. 66, 84
 Neumann-Lara, V. 139, 159
 Niederreiter, H. 200, 201, 205, 233
 Noble, S. D. 307, 321
 Nochefranca, L. 78, 83
 Norton, S. P. 3, 10, 11
- O’Nan, M. E. viii
 Orlik, P. 307, 321
 Ostrand, P. 40
- Oxley, J. G. 310, 313, 318, 322
- di Paola, J. 220, 233
 Parker, R. A. 3, 10, 11
 Pelikán 220
 Pellikaan, R. 220, 221, 229
 Pendavingh, R. 167, 192
 Penrice, S. G. 263, 281
 Perkovic, L. 299, 318
 Pfaff, J. 21, 43
 Pinter, R. Y. 275, 279
 Pippenger, N. 25, 46
 Plantholt, M. J. 14, 18, 21, 23, 30, 32, 42,
 43
 Polverino, O. 223, 224, 229
 Pósa, L. 136, 138, 159
 Praeger, C. E. viii, ix, 10, 11, 65, 68–72,
 75, 76, 78–84
 Prins, G. 13, 14, 43
 Pritikin, D. 22, 45
 Proskurowski, A. 108, 116, 158, 159
 Puntigán, J. 44
- Qin, J. 262, 282
- Rabinovitch, I. 241, 245, 246, 248, 278,
 283
 Raghavan, P. 296, 321
 Randall, D. 304, 305, 320
 Rédei, L. 222, 233
 Reed, B. A. vii, x, 35, 41, 87, 102, 108,
 115, 130, 137, 143, 144, 161
 Regonati, F. 46
 Reif, J. 102, 160
 Reuter, K. 269, 283
 Ringeisen, R. 285
 Rival, I. 281
 Roberts, F. S. 238, 242, 266, 283, 285
 Robertson, N. vii, 41, 88, 91, 97, 100–102,
 115, 128, 130–135, 137, 138, 143,
 144, 146, 160–163, 165, 168, 187,
 188, 194, 195
 Robinson, G. C. 311, 322
 Roditty, Y. 18, 38, 44
 Rödl, V. 250, 252, 259, 280, 283
 Rodríguez Artalejo, M. 159
 Rónyai, L. 205, 206, 233
 Rosenfeld, A. 203
 Roth, R. 50, 63
 Rowley, C. A. x
 Roy, A. B. 267, 284
 Ryan, S. P. 275, 278
 Ryser, H. J. 50, 64

- Saks, M. 256, 281, 302, 320
 Salomaa, A. 159
 Sampathkumar, E. 35, 46
 Sane, S. S. 50, 64
 Sanyal, B. K. 267, 284
 Sauer, N. 319
 Savage, C. D. 260, 284
 Saxl, J. 65, 68, 72, 75, 80, 81, 83, 84
 Sce, M. 208, 214, 233
 Scheinerman, E. R. 264, 265, 267, 271, 272, 277, 278, 284
 Schneider, R. 319
 Schnorr, C. P. 292, 322
 Schönheim, J. 319
 Schoof, R. 199, 209, 233
 Schrijver, A. vii, viii, x, 139, 160, 163, 166, 169, 176, 177, 179, 181, 182, 184, 186, 188–192, 195, 220, 223, 224, 230, 233, 297, 319
 Schwenk, A. J. 30, 46, 283
 Scott, D. 241, 284
 Scott, L. L. viii, 65, 72, 85
 Seese, D. 108, 116, 159
 Segre, B. ix, 198, 200, 208, 209, 215–219, 226, 227, 233, 234
 Selkow, S. M. 42
 Sen, M. 267, 283, 284
 Seress, Á. 219, 229
 Servatius, B. 318
 Seymour, P. D. vii, 41, 88, 91, 94, 97, 100–103, 111, 115, 116, 128, 130–135, 137, 138, 143, 144, 146, 158, 160–163, 165, 168, 187, 188, 194, 195, 313, 322
 Shanthi, M. 40
 Sheehan, J. xi, 43, 46
 Shrikhande, M. S. 50, 64
 Silverman, R. 214, 223, 230, 231
 Simonovits, M. 297, 299, 301, 320, 321
 Sinclair, A. J. 294–296, 304, 305, 309, 320, 322
 Sleator, D. 282
 Slusarek, M. 262, 278
 Smith, D. H. 68, 85
 Smith, R. A. 207, 211, 234
 Smith, S. 49, 52, 63
 Soicher, L. H. xi
 Sós, V. T. 205, 229, 233, 280, 321
 Spencer, J. 25, 46, 198, 202, 231, 252, 284, 318, 323
 Spinrad, J. P. 269, 283
 Stahl, S. 43
 Stanley, R. 308, 315, 322
 Steele, J. M. 318, 323
 Stein, A. 214, 231
 Stellpflug, K. 258, 278
 Stöhr, K. O. 198, 234
 Storme, L. 198, 207, 212, 223, 224, 229, 232, 234
 Stoy, G. A. 66, 84
 Sturmfels, B. 191, 194
 Superville, L. 35, 41
 Suppes, P. 241, 284
 Sufanyi, J. 239, 243, 281
 Suzuki, M. 75, 85
 Syslo, M. 258, 284
 Szabó, T. 205, 206, 233
 Szekeres, E. 202, 234
 Szekeres, G. 202, 234, 252
 Szőnyi, T. ix, 197, 198, 201, 208–210, 212–214, 219–225, 229, 230, 232–234, 321
 Tallini, G. 198, 216, 226, 234, 235
 Tallini Scafati, M. 198, 235
 Tarjan, R. E. 111, 160
 Terao, H. 307, 321
 Tetali, P. 296, 306, 309, 316, 320, 322
 Thas, J. A. 198, 212, 213, 216–219, 223, 225, 229–231, 235, 236
 Thiel, L. 49, 52, 63, 64
 Thomas, R. 91, 94, 102, 111, 116, 128, 135, 137, 143, 144, 146, 158, 161–163, 165, 168, 187, 188, 195
 Thomason, A. 35, 41, 201–203, 206, 207, 230, 235
 Thomassen, C. 137–139, 162, 267, 284
 Thompson, E. C. 66, 84
 Toft, B. 33, 44
 Tonchev, V. D. 49, 52, 63
 Trenk, A. N. 273, 275, 278
 Trotter, W. T. viii, x, 237, 238, 243–246, 249, 250, 252, 253, 256, 257, 259–261, 263, 265–271, 273, 277–282, 284, 285
 Turán, P. 205, 233
 Tutte, W. T. 43, 102, 162, 283
 Ughi, E. 212, 235
 Ullman, D. 21, 40
 Vacirca, V. 45
 Valiant, L. G. 290, 293, 294, 320
 van Rees, G. H. J. 50, 63
 Vanstone, S. A. 50, 63
 Vasconcellos, M. 287, 318

- Vazirani, U. 290, 293, 294, 299, 312, 318,
 320–322
- Vempala, S. 166, 195, 296, 306, 309, 320,
 322
- Vertigan, D. L. 305, 307, 311, 320, 322
- Vishwanathan, S. 33, 34, 42
- Vizing, V. G. 108, 109, 162
- Voloch, J. F. 198, 209, 210, 218, 234–236
- Vu, V. H. 203, 210, 232, 235
- Wagner, K. 168, 184, 195
- Walker, K. 229
- Wang, J. 78, 84
- Waterhouse, W. 199, 236
- Weil, A. ix, 197, 200, 326
- Weirman, J. C. 272, 284
- Welsh, D. J. A. x, 287, 289, 302, 305–307,
 311, 313, 315–318, 320, 322, 323
- Wernisch, L. 275, 279
- West, D. B. 267–271, 278, 280–285
- Wetzel, F. 213, 219, 232, 236
- White, N. 191, 194
- Whitehead, C. 235
- Wigderson, A. 204, 205, 228
- Wilbrink, H. A. 219, 223, 229, 230
- Wilkinson, S. xi
- Wills, J. M. 300, 314, 319
- Wilson, B. J. 13, 40, 41, 46, 199, 225, 236
- Wilson, R. A. 3, 10, 11
- Wilson, R. J. 45, 46, 278, 285
- Wilson, R. M. 24, 46, 201–203, 231
- Winkler, P. W. 257, 260, 265, 266, 271,
 278, 284, 285, 300, 306, 317, 321
- Wittenshausen, H. S. 267, 285
- Woldar, A. 203, 204, 228
- Xinhua, Luo 17, 27, 45
- Xu, Shaoji 19, 46
- Yannakakis, M. 13, 31, 34, 47
- Yokoyama, K. 68, 84
- Younger, D. 137, 143, 162
- Zagaglia Salvi, N. 18, 46, 47
- Zamfirescu, C. M. 267, 277
- Zarankiewicz, K. 205
- Zaslavsky, T. 307, 323
- Ziegler, G. 191, 194
- Zirilli, F. 210, 219, 236
- Zuckerman, D. 294, 323

Subject Index

- 1/3–2/3 conjecture 256
 13-puzzle 2
 50% tolerance order 275
 α -sequence 259
 ΔY -operation 178
 ϵ - δ -approximation scheme 290
 ϕ -gap 273
 $\#P$ -complete (hard) functions 288
- absolutely irreducible curve 199
 achromatic colouring 13
 achromatic number 13
 active part 27
 acyclic orientation 307
 Adjacency lemma 109
 affine blocking set theorem 224
 affine group 73
 affine halfspace 193
 affine plane 2
 ajointed number 35
 Alexandrov/Fenchel inequalities 256
 algebraic envelope 216, 219
 almost embeddable 132
 almost simple group 69, 78, 81
 almost simple type 74
 almost uniform generator 292
 alternating cycle 249
 ancestor 105
 angle order 271
 antichain 239
 antipodal links 186
 approximate within a ratio 289
 approximation ratio 34
 arc (in a graph) 65
 arc (in a projective plane) 207
 complete 207, 210, 211
 maximal 213
 asteroidal triple 239
 attached to a tangle 129
 AS type 69, 74
 automorphism 1, 30, 51, 67, 82
 inner 73
 outer 6
 automorphism group 1, 10, 67
 inner 73
- backtrack search 56
 Baer subplane 212, 223–225
 balanced matroid 313
 bandwidth 108
- Barlotti's bound 213, 214, 218
 base (in a matroid) 310
 bases (problem) 290, 309, 315
 basis exchange graph 312
 BDX program 49
 Bézout's theorem 197, 210, 219, 220, 227
 bias 98
 strong 99
 big component 90
 bin packing 32, 37, 262
 binary matroid 310, 311
 bipartite graph 25, 32, 36, 67, 68, 71, 142,
 205, 243
 bipartite Paley graph 205
 bi-tolerance order 274
 proper 275
 split 275
 totally bounded 275
 unit 275
- block design 49–63
 automorphism 51
 quasi-symmetric 50
 symmetric 50
 block intersection matrix 50
 blocking set 207, 212, 213, 221
 double 207
 irreducible 207
 minimal 207
 of Rédei type 222, 224
 triple 207
 trivial 207
- Blokhuis's bound 222
 Blokhuis's theorem 220
 Borsuk-type theorem 186
 bounded bi-tolerance order 274
 bounded degree 18, 25, 28, 30, 38, 39
 bounded sequential algorithm 23
 bounded tolerance graph 273
 boxicity 266, 268
 bramble 90, 94
 maximal 100
 bramble number 87, 91, 116
 branch width 97
 Brooks' theorem 303
 Bruen and Thas upper bound 213
 Bruen's lower bound 212
 Bruen's theorem 220
 Builder 261
- canonical interval order 246
 canonical minimum partition 244

- canonical path 296
- canonical separation 120
- canonical tangle 120
- Canonical tree decomposition theorem 100, 119, 136
- Cayley graph 304
- CD* type 74
- centres of a smodel 103
- Ceva's theorem 215
- chain 238, 239
- child 105
- chromatic index 18, 25, 108
- chromatic number 35, 108, 243, 250, 259
 - game 263
 - harmonious 13
 - line-distinguishing 14, 21, 23, 32
 - on-line 261
- circle order 271
- class of an algebraic envelope 216
- clique 90, 91, 108, 130, 176, 203, 204, 212, 213, 239, 243
- clique sum 168, 176, 178, 181, 184
- Closest cutter lemma 125, 146, 154, 157
- code 198, 315
- cograph 33
- Colorer 261
- colouring, 243, 249, 288, 302, 307, 315
 - achromatic 13
 - complete 13
 - correct 13
 - exact 15
 - full 13
 - harmonious 13
 - irreducible 13
 - line-distinguishing 14
 - partial 27
- colouring number 165
- columns of a wall 89
- comparability invariant 270
- complete arc 207, 210, 211
- complete bipartite graph 19, 21, 22, 178, 267
- complete colouring 13
- complete graph 15, 21, 24, 68, 77, 175
- complete homomorphism 13
- complexity 31, 39, 288
- compound diagonal type 74
- concentrator 147
- conductance 295
- cone 176
- conference graph 202
- conformal tangles 127
- congruence 19
- conic 198, 204, 208, 212, 214, 216
- connectivity 126
- contingency polytope 308
- contingency table 308
- contract an edge 101
- contraction clique number 35
- convex body 297
- convex polytope 186, 311
- coordinate of a line 215
- coordinate of a point 215
- corank 164, 191
- core (in a graph) 17
- core (in a group) 75
- core (of a set) 204
- corners of a wall 90
- correct colouring 13
- coupling 296, 303
- coupling time 297
- cover (of a group) 67
- cover (of a graph) 136
- cover a point in a poset 256
- critical pair 249
- Cross-product conjecture 256
- crown 244
- crown-free poset 263
- cube 260, 272, 299
 - folded 77
- cubic curve 208, 209, 214
- cutset 87, 95
- cutter 125
- cycle 16, 20, 21, 23, 36, 38, 137–145
- cylinder 124
- data compression 37
- decontraction 104
- Dedekind's problem 250
- degree sum 17, 25
- dense class of graphs 305
- descendant 105
- detachment 14
- diagonal subgroup 74
- diameter 68
- digraph 143–145, 267
- Dilworth's theorem 262
- dimension of a poset 244, 265
- disjoint rooted paths 101, 107, 130–132, 143
- disk order 271
- distance 68
- distance transitive 68
- distance-two graph 68
- distinguishable brambles 100
- distinguisher 100

Subject Index

333

- distinguishing representation 239, 252
 dominate a set of points 202
 domination number 108
 double blocking set 207
 double shift graph 249
 doubly transitive 1
 d -sphere 271
 duad 10
 dual matroid 310
 dual poset 238
 duality theorem 116
 dynamic storage allocation 262
- Ehrhart polynomial 314
 elementary abelian group 72
 elementary r -reduction 35
 elementary wall 89
 elliptic cubic 209, 211
 Erdős–Pósa property 137–141
 Erdős–Schütte problem 198
 Erdős–Szekeres upper bound 203
 Escher wall 141
 essential point 220
 exact colouring 15
 expander 147, 202
 extension 244
- First Fit 244, 261, 264
 flat embedding 187
 flexibility 258
 flow 307
 fold 35
 folded cube 77
 forbidden limb 30, 31
 forbidden minor 165
 forest 22, 30, 31, 87, 168, 179, 192, 267
 forests (problem) 290, 305, 309, 311, 315, 316
 fpras 289
 fractional dimension 265
 fragmentable graph 24, 28
 full colouring 13
 full graph 203
 fully polynomial generator 292
 fully polynomial randomised approximation scheme 289
- game chromatic number 263
 G -distance transitive 68
 generalized Menelaus' theorem 219, 226
 G -invariant partition 65
 global property 67
 G -locally \mathcal{Q} 70
 G -normal partition 66
- G -normal quotient graph 67
 graph 13–39, 65–82, 87–158, 163–194
 automorphism 30
 basis exchange 312
 bipartite 25, 32, 36, 67, 68, 71, 142, 205, 243
 $B(n, t)$ 206
 Cayley 304
 complete 15, 21, 24, 77, 175
 complete bipartite 19, 21, 22, 68, 178, 267
 conference 202
 cycle 16, 20, 21, 23, 36, 38, 137–145
 cylinder 124
 distance transitive 68
 forest 22, 30, 31, 87, 168, 179, 192, 267
 fragmentable 24, 28
 full 203
 G -distance transitive 68
 G -normal quotient 67
 grid 22, 24
 (G, s) -arc transitive 69
 Hamming 68
 highly connected 87
 homomorphism 13
 interval 33, 239
 irreducible 19
 jumbled 201
 k -connected 87
 k -linked 90
 linklessly embeddable 102, 163, 165, 187, 192
 near bipartite 142
 outerplanar 165, 181, 268
 overlap 252
 Paley 198, 202–204, 212
 path 16, 20, 21, 23, 29, 36, 165
 perfect 243, 252
 perfectly orderable 273
 Petersen 11
 planar, 17, 18, 24, 39, 102, 132, 133, 163, 165, 168, 182, 184, 192, 263, 267
 quasi bipartite 142
 quasiprimitive 65
 quasi-random 201
 quotient 19, 66
 random 23, 201
 reduced 19
 series-parallel 168, 181, 192
 split 33
 star 15, 22, 28, 32, 37, 39

- s*-transitive 69
- strongly regular 202, 203
- tolerance 272
- tree 17, 20, 22, 24, 26–31, 38, 92, 94, 133, 239, 268
- triangulated 239
- wall 89, 90, 128, 132, 138
- graph isomorphism (problem) 108
- graphic matroid 310, 311
- grid 22, 24
- ground set of a poset 238
- group
 - affine 73
 - almost simple 69, 78, 81
 - automorphism 1, 10
 - elementary abelian 72
 - imprimitive 66
 - Mathieu 1, 10, 78
 - normal quotient 66
 - primitive 65
 - quasiprimitive 65
 - regular 72
 - semiregular 70
 - simple 1, 69, 73
 - Singer 211
 - Suzuki 69
 - symmetry 54
 - transitive 65, 69, 72
 - unitary 78
- groupoid 2
- (G, s) -arc transitive graph 69
- HA* type 68, 73
- Hadamard matrix 9
- Hadwiger number 35
- Hadwiger's conjecture 35, 165, 167, 176, 192, 194
- half-integral packing 141
- halfspace 167
- Hall's theorem 28
- Hall triple system 213
- Hamilton cycle 108
- hamiltonian path 260
- Hamming graphs 68
- harmonious chromatic number 13
- harmonious colouring 13
 - partial 16
- HC* type 73
- height of a poset 243
- height of wall 89, 90
- Hermitian curve 212
- Helly property for trees 94
- hexad 4
- hexagonal lattice 88
- highly connected graph 87
- hitting set 91, 116
- holomorph 73
- homomorphism of graphs 13
 - complete 13
- H*-presentation 297
- HS* type 73
- h*-step 147
- hyperbola 204
- hypergraph 25
- hyperovals 208, 215–217
- ice configuration 306
- imprimitive group 66
- incidence graph 8
- incidence matrix 49
- inclusion order 271
- incomparable 238
- independence number 19
- independence oracle 311
- independent set in a graph 32, 67, 90, 203, 212, 239
- independent set in a matroid 310
- indistinguishable brambles 100
- infinite points 207
- inner automorphism 73
- inner automorphism group 73
- inner product 8
- internal nucleus 219
- intersection numbers 50
- interval (in a poset) 269
- interval count 258
- interval digraph 267
- interval dimension 269
- interval graph 33, 237, 239
- interval inclusion number 270
- interval number 267, 268
- interval order 237, 239
 - proper 243
- interval representation 239
 - constant length 241
- invariant partition 65
- irreducible blocking set 207
- irreducible colouring 13
- irreducible graph 19
- irreducible poset 245
- irrelevant vertex 130
- isomorph rejection 54
- isomorphic incidence matrices 53
- jumbled graph 201
- jump number 258

Subject Index

335

- k -arcs 207
- k -connected graph 87
- k -core 17
- k -fold realizer 265
- k -linked graph 90
- knapsack problem 298, 300
- (k, n) -arc 207
- K -rational 199

- lacunary polynomial 223–225
- laminar separations 97
- lattice 314
- lattice point 299, 308
- lattice points (problem) 299, 314, 316
- left tolerance 274
- LEM 257
- lexicographic sum 238
- lexicographically least maximum chain 244
- lg 250
- limb 30
- line of length r 220
- linear extension 244
- linear extension majority cycle 257
- linear order 238
- linear time 105, 109, 116, 269
- line-distinguishing chromatic number 14, 21, 23, 32
- line-distinguishing colouring 14
- linkedness 90
- linking number 186
- linkless embedding 187
- linklessly embeddable graph 102, 163, 165, 187, 192
- local property 67
- locally \mathcal{Q} 70
- L -polytope 314
- Lunelli–Sce bound 224

- Markov chain 294
- Mathieu group 1, 10, 78
- matching 67, 304
- matroid 309, 310
 - balanced 313
 - binary 310, 311
 - dual 310
 - graphic 310, 311
 - oriented 163, 191
 - regular 310
 - representable 310
 - unimodular 310
- matroid polyhedron 311
- max-gap order 273
- maximal arc 213
- maximal bramble 100
- maximal tangle 100
- m -cycle 138
- Menelaus' theorem 198, 215, 217
- Menger's theorem 118, 127, 130
- middle two levels problem 260
- minimal blocking set 207
- minimal support 166, 179
- MINIMOG 2
- Minkowski sum 313
- minor of a graph 101, 163
 - forbidden 165
 - ordered rooted 135
 - rooted 124
- minor containment 101, 108
- minor-monotone 163
- mixing time 295, 296
- model of a graph 101
- monomial permutations 5
- multicover 70
- multitrack interval number 269

- nails of a wall 90
- near bipartite graph 142
- nice tree decomposition 96
- nondeterministic polynomial time 288
- non-isomorphic incidence matrices 53
- norm 205
- normal partition 66
- normal quotient group 66
- normal space 164
- norm-graph 205
- NP-complete 88, 102, 116
- nucleus 208

- obstruction set 102
- O'Nan–Scott Theorem 65, 68, 71, 72
- on-line chromatic number 261
- on-line dimension 263
- oracle coin machine 288
- orbit matrix 49, 52
- order of a bias 98
- order of a bramble 91, 116
- order of a preference 98
- order of a separation 97
- order (partial) 237–277
 - angle 271
 - bi-tolerance 274
 - circle 271
 - crown-free 263
 - disk 271
 - inclusion 271
 - interval 237, 239

- linear 238
- max-gap 273
- sphere 271
- tolerance 274
- total 238
- trapezoid 275
- weak
- order polytope 301
- ordered rooted minor 135
- ordered rooted tree decomposition 134
- ordering by left end points 240
- ordering by right end points 240
- ordinary dimension 269
- orientation 306, 315, 316
- oriented matroid 163, 191
- outer automorphism 6
- outerplanar graph 165, 181, 268
- oval 208, 215, 216
- over (in a linear extension) 245
- overlap graph 252
- (p, α) -jumbled 201
- PA type 75
- packing 136
 - half-integral 141
- Paley graph 198, 202–204, 212
 - bipartite 205
- parabola 212
- parent 105
- partial colouring 27
- partial harmonious colouring 16
- partial order: see order
- partition
 - canonical minimum 244
 - G -invariant 65
 - G -normal 66
 - normal 66
 - trivial 65
- path 16, 20, 21, 23, 29, 36, 165
- path scheme 107
- perfect graph 243, 252
- perfect hash functions 37
- perfectly orderable graph 273
- perimeter of a wall 90
- permutation 2
 - monomial 5
 - triangular 4
- permutational equivalence 66
- Perron-Frobenius theorem 171, 180
- Petersen family 187, 188
- Petersen graph 11
- Pippenger-Spencer theorem 25, 26
- planar graph 17, 18, 24, 39, 102, 132, 133, 163, 165, 182, 184, 192, 263, 267
- plane curve 199
- Pólya–Vinogradov inequality 206, 207, 210, 211, 214
- polynomial time 31, 33, 37, 39, 95, 101, 108
- polynomial time computable 288
- polynomially time bounded 292
- poset: see order
- poset boxicity 269
- PQ-tree 240
- preference 98
 - strong 98
- p -relation 291
- primitive group 65
- probabilistic Turing machine 288
- probe 311
- product action type 75
- product estimator 291
- product structure 74
- projective plane 1, 2, 11
- projective geometry 7, 197–227
- projective triangle 223
- proper bi-tolerance order 275
- proper interval order 243
- pseudoachromatic number 34, 35
- pseudocomplete 34
- P-time computable 288
- quadratic character 200
- quasi bipartite graph 142
- quasiprimitive graph 65
- quasiprimitive group 65
- quasi-random graph 201
- quasi-symmetric block design 50
- quintuply transitive 1
- quotient graph 19, 66
- Ramsey number 203
- random graph 23, 201
- random polynomial time 288
- randomised approximation scheme 289
- rank of a matroid 191, 310
- rank function 310
- r -approximation 289
- realizable path scheme 107
- realization of a path scheme 107
- realizer of a poset 244
- reciprocity law 314
- recognisable languages 288
- Rédei polynomial 221, 225
- reduced graph 19

Subject Index

337

- reducing congruence 19
- regular group 72
- regular matroid 310
- reliability probability 306, 315
- removable pair 269
- representable matroid 310
- representation of an overlap graph 252
- representation of a poset 239
- representation length of a semi-order 258
- representative function for a graph 167
- representative subspace for a graph 166
- reverse 249
- r -full graph 203
- right tolerance 274
- Robertson–Seymour theory 163, 165
- Rödl nibble 210
- root 105, 254
- rooted minor 134
- rooted tree 105
- rooted tree decomposition 106
- rows of a wall 89
- r -reduction 35
- r -reduction number 35
-
- s -arc 69
- Schrödinger operators 163, 166
- Schur multiplier 5
- Schwenk's theorem 30
- SD type 74
- secant 207, 224
- Segre's generalized Menelaus' theorem 216
- Segre's lemma of tangents 213, 215, 217, 219
- Segre's theorem 198
- Segre's theorem on ovals 216
- self-avoiding Sperner family 204, 205
- self reducible relation 292
- semidirect product 72, 75, 82
- semi-order 241
- semiregular group 70
- separated representation 274
- separates from a tangle 125
- separates points in a poset 257
- separation 97
 - canonical 120
- separation oracle 297
- separator 110
- series-parallel graph 168, 181, 192
- set without tangents 219
- sextuply transitive 2
- s -fold blocking set 207
- shift graph 249
- shift pair 249
-
- sides of a separation 97
- simple diagonal type 74
- simple group 1, 69, 73
- simplicial vertex 239
- Singer group 211
- singular point 199
- slope 207
- Smith's theorem 210
- smodel of a graph 103
- socle 72
- Sperner family 204
- sphere dimension 271
- sphere order 271
- split bi-tolerance order 275
- split graph 33
- spread 205
- \mathcal{S} -presentation 313
- s -secant 207
- S -separator 11
- standard examples 245
- star 15, 22, 28, 32, 37, 39
- Steiner system 4, 10, 213
- Stöhr–Voloch bound 217, 218
- Stöhr–Voloch theorem 218
- s -transitive 69
- strict alternating cycle 249
- Strong Arnol'd Hypothesis 164, 170, 172, 179
- Strong Arnol'd Property 164
- strong bias 99
- strong preference 98
- strongly regular graph 202, 203
- subdirect product 75
- subdivide an edge 103
- subdivision of a graph 103
- Suzuki group 69
- Sylvester's law of inertia 174
- symmetric block design 50
- symmetry 54
- symmetry group 54
- syntheme 10
-
- tactical decomposition 52
- tangent 207–209, 212, 216
- tangent space 164, 169, 174
- tangle 97
 - canonical 120
 - maximal 100
- tangle number 97
- tetracode 3
- Thas bound 217, 219
- tolerance graph 272
- tolerance order 274

- total interval number 268
- total order 238
- totally bounded bi-tolerance order 275
- totally cyclic orientation 307
- touch 90, 116
- tournament 202
- tower 253
- trapezoid order 275
- transitive 65, 69, 72
 - doubly 1
 - quintuply 1
 - sextuply 2
- transversally 169
- tree 17, 20, 22, 24, 26–31, 38, 92, 94, 133, 239, 268
 - rooted 105
- tree decomposition 92, 94
 - ordered rooted 135
 - rooted 106
- tree finder 113
- tree width 94
- triangular permutation 4
- triangulated graph 239
- triple blocking set 207
- trivial blocking set 207
- trivial partitions 65
- Turán number 205
- Tutte polynomial 314
- TW type 75
- twin vertices 166
- twisted wreath product 75
- twisted wreath product type 75
- types of finite quasiprimitive group 65, 68, 69

- uniform generator 292
- unimodular matroid 310
- unimodular zonotope 313
- unit bi-tolerance order 275
- unital 212
- unitary group 78
- unused colour pairs graph 28

- Van der Holst's lemma 179
- variation distance 295
- vertex cover 18
- Vieta's formulas 215
- \mathcal{V} -presentation 297

- Wagner's conjecture 101, 130, 133, 134, 136
- Wagner's theorem 184
- wall 89, 90, 128, 132, 138
- weak order 240

- weight 68, 106
- Weil's bound 217, 227
- Weil's theorem 197–200, 208, 209, 215
 - character sum version 200
- well-linked 126, 143
- width of a poset 243
- width of a tree decomposition 94
- wreath product 68, 74, 75, 78, 79

- $Y\Delta$ -operation 178
- Younger's conjecture 143, 144

- zonotope 313–316