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978-0-521-59770-8 - The Origin of the Welfare State in England and Germany,
1850-1914: Social Policies Compared

E. P. Hennock

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THE ORIGIN OF THE WELFARE STATE IN ENGLAND AND GERMANY, 1850–1914

This is a comparative study of the origin of the welfare state in England and Germany, the leading industrialised countries in Europe, from 1850 to 1914. It presents original conclusions about the differences between British and German approaches. Peter Hennock analyses policies on social security and the public provision of medical care, dealing with public poor relief, industrial injury, with sickness, invalidity and old age, and with unemployment. In each case policies in Britain and in the German Empire are compared for their actual provisions, their consequences and the politics that produced them. He demonstrates that national insurance has played a larger role in Germany than in Britain from the beginning, as it still does today, and that decisions taken before 1914 are crucial to the long-term differences between the welfare states in the two countries. The book will appeal to students and scholars of British and European political history, social history and social policy.

E. P. HENNOCK is Emeritus Professor of Modern History at the University of Liverpool. He has written *Fit and Proper Persons: Ideal and Reality in Nineteenth Century Urban Government* (1973) and *British Social Reform and German Precedents: The Case of Social Insurance, 1880–1914* (1987).

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AfS	<i>Archiv für Sozialgeschichte</i>
AN	<i>Amtliche Nachrichten</i>
ÄVB	(Deutscher) Ärztevereinsbund
Bd	Band (volume)
BPP	British Parliamentary Papers
DV	Deutscher Verein für Armenpflege und Wohltätigkeit
Econ. HR	<i>Economic History Review</i>
edn	edition
EHR	<i>English Historical Review</i>
GewO	Gewerbeordnung
<i>Hansard</i>	Hansards Parliamentary Debates (preceded by number of the series and followed by volume number)
HJ	<i>Historical Journal</i>
HZ	<i>Historische Zeitschrift</i>
ILO	International Labour Office
Jl Econ. H	<i>Journal of Economic History</i>
LGB	Local Government Board
LP	Legislaturperiode
LVA	Landesversicherungsanstalt (pension board)
M	Marks
NF	Neue Folge (new series)
OAV	Ortsarmenverband (Local relief authority)
PRO	Public Records Office
qd	quoted
QS	see below for details
RAS 1885	Reichsarmenstatistik (<i>Statistik der öffentlichen Armenpflege im Jahre 1885. Statistik des Deutschen Reichs</i> , NF 29 (1887))
RVA	Reichsversicherungsamt (Imperial Insurance Office)
RVO	Reichsversicherungsordnung

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- SBRT *Stenographische Berichte des Reichstags*
- UWG *Unterstützungswohnsitzgesetz* (residential relief system)
- VSWG *Vierteljahrschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte*
- ZSR *Zeitschrift für Sozialreform*
- QS *Quellensammlung zur Geschichte der deutschen Sozialpolitik 1867–1914*
- QS,E, *Einführungsband*, K. E. Born, H. Henning and M. Schick (eds.)
- QS,I, *I. Abteilung. Von der Reichsgründungszeit bis zur Kaiserlichen Sozialbotschaft (1867–1881)*
1. volume 1, *Grundfragen staatlicher Sozialpolitik*, Florian Tennstedt and Heidi Winter (eds.) (Stuttgart, 1994)
 2. volume 2, *Von der Haftpflichtgesetzgebung zur Ersten Unfallversicherungsvorlage*, Florian Tennstedt and Heidi Winter (eds.) (Stuttgart, 1993)
 3. volume 3, *Arbeiterschutz*, Wolfgang Ayass (ed.) (Stuttgart, 1996)
 5. volume 5, *Gewerbliche Unterstützungskassen*, Florian Tennstedt and Heidi Winter, with Elmar Roeder and Christian Schmitz (Darmstadt, 2000)
 6. volume 6, *Altersversorgungs- und Invalidenkassen*, Florian Tennstedt and Heidi Winter (eds.) (Darmstadt, 2002)
 7. volume 7, *Armengesetzgebung und Freizügigkeit*, Christoph Sachsse, Florian Tennstedt and Elmar Roeder (eds.) (Darmstadt, 2000)
- QS,II, *II. Abteilung. Von der Kaiserlichen Sozialbotschaft bis zu den Februarerlassen Wilhelms II. (1881–1890)*
1. volume 1, *Grundfragen der Sozialpolitik*, Wolfgang Ayass, Florian Tennstedt and Heidi Winter (eds.) (Darmstadt, 2003)
 - 2/1. volume 2, Part 1, *Von der zweiten Unfallversicherungsvorlage bis zum Unfallversicherungsgesetz vom 6. Juli 1884*, Florian Tennstedt and Heidi Winter (eds.) (Stuttgart, 1995)

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- 2/2. volume 2, Part 2, *Die Ausdehnungsgesetzgebung und die Praxis der Unfallversicherung*, Wolfgang Ayass (ed.) (Darmstadt, 2001)
3. volume 3, *Arbeiterschutz*, Wolfgang Ayass (ed.) (Darmstadt, 1998)
4. volume 4, *Arbeiterrecht*, Wolfgang Ayass, Karl-Heinz Nickel and Heidi Winter (eds.) (Darmstadt, 1997)
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Note on British currency

British currency is given throughout in the pounds, shillings and pence (£, s, d) used at the time. Readers may like to be reminded that, prior to decimalisation, the £ contained 20s, and the shilling 12d.