

Index

f = figure, t = table

- Abrolhos islands, 280, 289–93
 acid–base balance, 185, 186
Acrobates pygmaeus (feathertail glider)
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 diet of, 76, 107, 108
 energetics of, 120, 121
 gastrointestinal tract of, 113f, 114
 hibernation in, 15, 19t
 passage rate of pollen grains in, 115
 pollination by, 112t
 adrenal glands, 143, 144t
Aepyprymnus rufescens (rufous
 rat-kangaroo or rufous bettong)
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 diet of, 321f, 322t
 digestive function in, 328, 329, 330f,
 332f, 333, 334t
 energy metabolism in, 337, 338
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 food intake and digestion in, 336
 gastrointestinal tract of, 325, 326f,
 327f, 328
 helminth fauna in, 328
 maintenance energy requirement of,
 11t
 maintenance nitrogen requirement
 of, 26, 29t, 336
 mycophagy by, 322t
 nitrogen metabolism in, 336
 water turnover rates in, 23t
 agile antechinus (see *Antechinus agilis*)
 agile wallaby (see *Macropus agilis*)
 aldosterone, 143, 144t
 allied rock-wallaby (see *Petrogale
 assimilis*)
 Ameridelphia, 342f, 343, 344f
 ammonia, 185f, 186, 242, 243f
 amylase, 132, 169
 anatomy, of gastrointestinal tract,
 54–60, 78, 79, 86–90, 112–17,
 132–35, 165–70, 181, 182, 189,
 190, 194–98, 202, 203, 207–25,
 324–8
 Antarctica, 342f, 343, 345f
Antechinomys laniger (kultarr)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
 torpor in, 68t
 water turnover rates in, 21t
Antechinus agilis (agile antechinus), 48
Antechinus flavipes (yellow-footed
 antechinus) 62t
 diet of, 49
 relative medullary area, 122
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
 tolerance to sodium fluoroacetate by,
 73
 torpor in, 68t
Antechinus melanurus, 62t
Antechinus stuartii (brown antechinus)
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 38, 42
 digestion in, 62
 dissacharidases in, 62t
 energetics of, 71–73
 field metabolic rates of, 16t
 kidneys of, 65t, 72
 nitrogen balance in, 72f
 pollination by, 111, 112t
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
 torpor in, 68t
 water turnover rates in, 22t
Antechinus swainsonii (dusky
 antechinus)
 basking by, 73
 diet of, 42, 48
 digestion in, 61, 62
 field metabolic rates of, 16t
 maintenance energy requirement of,
 11
 water turnover rates in, 22t
 antilopine wallaroo (see *Macropus
 antilopinus*)
 ascorbic acid (vitamin C), 93, 94t, 95,
 174

- Australidelphia, 342f, 343, 344f
- B vitamins, 205
- bacteria, 135, 170, 171, 193, 199, 230, 231, 333
- banded hare-wallaby (see *Lagostrophus fasciatus*)
- bandicoots, 82–95
- bare-tailed woolly opossum (see *Caluromys philander*)
- bark peeling, 97, 98, 99
- Barrow island, 14, 296, 297
- basking, 70t, 73
- batch reactors, 36, 37f
- Bennett's tree-kangaroo (see *Dendrolagus bennettianus*)
- Bennett's wallaby (see *Macropus bennetti*)
- Bernier island, 93
- Bettongia gaimardi* (Tasmanian bettong)
 diet of, 319, 320f, 322t
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 mycophagy by, 322t
 tolerance to sodium fluoroacetate by, 320
- Bettongia lesueur* (burrowing bettong)
 diet of, 318, 322t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 327
 mycophagy by, 322t
 relative medullary thickness, 291t
 tolerance to sodium fluoroacetate by, 320
- Bettongia penicillata* (brush-tailed bettong)
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 diet of, 318, 319
 digesta passage in, 328, 329
 energy metabolism in, 337
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 food intake and digestion, 335t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 327
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 29t, 336
 mycophagy by, 322t, 323
 nitrogen metabolism in, 336
 relative medullary thickness, 291t
 tolerance to sodium fluoroacetate, 320
- water turnover rates in, 23t
- Bettongia tropica* (northern bettong)
 319, 322t
- bilby (see *Macrotis lagotis*)
- black-eared opossum (see *Didelphis marsupialis*)
- black-footed rock-wallaby (see *Petrogale lateralis*)
- black-shouldered opossum (see *Caluromysiops irrupta*)
- black-striped wallaby (see *Macropus dorsalis*)
- bobuck (see *Trichosurus caninus*)
- bogong moth, 106, 107f
- boodie (see *Bettongia lesueur*)
- Borhyaenidae, 349
- branch licking, 97, 98f
- bridled nailtail wallaby (see *Onychogalea fraenata*)
- brown adipose tissue, 66, 67
- brown antechinus (see *Antechinus stuartii*)
- brown four-eyed opossum (see *Metachirus nudicaudatus*)
- Brunners glands, 57–59, 79, 169, 181, 190, 196, 222, 328
- brush-tailed bettong (see *Bettongia penicillata*)
- brush-tailed phascogale (see *Phascogale tapoatafa*)
- brush-tailed rock-wallaby (see *Petrogale penicillata*)
- Burramys parvus* (mountain pygmy-possum)
 diet of, 52, 106, 107f
 energetics in, 121
 gastrointestinal tract of, 114
 hibernation in, 19t, 127
 mycophagy by, 322t, 346
- burrowing, 45, 127, 128
- burrowing bettong (see *Bettongia lesueur*)
- bushy-tailed opossum (see *Glironia venusta*)
- caecotrophy, 190–2
- caecum fermenters – definition, 126, 149
- Caenolestes fuliginosus* – diet, 43
- Caenolestes obscurus* (rat opossum), 359
 dentition of, 348

Index

- Caenolestes obscurus* (*cont.*)
 diet of, 42, 54, 55f, 56f, 57
 gastrointestinal tract of, 59
 Caenolestidae, 42
 calcium, 186
Caloprymnus campestris (desert rat kangaroo), 328
Caluromys derbianus, basal metabolic rate of, 6t
Caluromys philander (bare-tailed woolly opossum)
 diet of, 80
 digesta passage in, 82
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 27, 28t, 82
Caluromysiops irrupta (black-shouldered opossum), diet of, 80
 cardiac glandular mucosa, 54, 78, 218, 220f, 221f, 252
 cardiogastric gland, 54, 55f, 56f, 133, 165, 166f, 324, 325f
 catalase, 160
 caudal fat storage, 43, 66, 69, 92, 93
 cellobiase, 62t
Cercartetus caudatus (long-tailed pygmy-possum)
 diet of, 52, 109
 hibernation in, 19t
 pollination by, 76, 112t
Cercartetus concinnus (western pygmy-possum)
 hibernation in, 19t
 pollen digestion in, 119
 pollination by, 112t
 relative medullary area, 122
Cercartetus lepidus (little pygmy-possum)
 caudal fat storage in, 93
 diet of, 110
 hibernation in, 19t
 pollination by, 112t
Cercartetus nanus (eastern pygmy-possum)
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 caudal fat storage in, 93
 diet of, 107, 109
 hibernation in, 19t, 121
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 27, 28t, 121, 122
 pollination by, 112t
Chaeropus ecaudatus (pig-footed bandicoot), 84, 85, 89
 chemical reactor theory, 36, 37f, 38, 125, 126, 149
 Chilean mouse opossum (*see Thylamys elegans*)
 Chilean shrew opossum (*see Rhyncolestes raphanurus*)
Chironectes minimus (water opossum), 5, 44f
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 43
 gastrointestinal tract of, 57f
 chitin, 40, 92
 chitinase, 40
 chitobiase, 40
 chloride, 147t
 cobalt, 31, 286, 287
 colon fermenters – definition, 127
 colonic separation mechanism (CSM), 175, 200
 common brushtail possum (*see Trichosurus vulpecula*)
 common dunnart (*see Sminthopsis murina*)
 common planigale (*see Planigale maculata*)
 common ringtail possum (*see Pseudocheirus peregrinus*)
 common spotted cuscus (*see Spilocuscus maculatus*)
 common wombat (*see Vombatus ursinus*)
 continuous-flow, stirred-tank reactors (CSTRs), 36, 37f
 copper, 31, 33, 147t, 285, 286
 coppery brushtail possum (*see Trichosurus vulpecula johnstoni*)
 coprophagy, 205
 corticosteroids, 73, 131, 143
 creatinine, 30, 31, 32t, 147t
Dactylopsila trivirgata (striped possum), 52
 diet of, 106
 gastrointestinal tract of, 76, 96, 114f
Dasyercus byrnei (kowari) 357
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 dentition of, 53
 digesta passage in, 61
 gastrointestinal tract of, 605

- non-shivering thermogenesis in, 66
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
 torpor in, 68t
 water turnover rates in, 21t
Dasyercus cristicauda (mulgara)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t, 8
 diet of, 49
 torpor in, 68t
 water turnover rates in, 21t
Dasykaluta rosamondae (little red kaluta)
 male die-off, 73
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
Dasyuroides byrnei (see *Dasyercus byrnei*)
Dasyurus geoffroi (western quoll)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 50, 51
 tolerance to sodium fluoroacetate by, 73
 torpor in, 68t
Dasyurus hallucatus (northern quoll), 50
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 58f
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
 tolerance to sodium fluoroacetate by, 73
Dasyurus maculatus (spotted-tailed quoll)
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 49, 50
 disaccharidases in, 62t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 60f
 kidneys of, 65f
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
Dasyurus viverrinus (eastern quoll)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 49, 50
 digesta passage in, 61
 field metabolic rates of, 16t
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 water turnover rates in, 21t, 22t
Dendrolagus, dentition, 264
Dendrolagus bennettianus (Bennett's tree-kangaroo)
 diet of, 269
 gastrointestinal tract of, 213, 214f, 220
Dendrolagus lumholtzi (Lumholtz's tree-kangaroo)
 diet of, 269
 gastrointestinal tract of, 213, 214f, 220
Dendrolagus matschiei (Huon tree-kangaroo)
 basal metabolic rate of, 8t
 relative medullary thickness, 291t
 dentition, 45, 51–4, 85, 107, 128, 129, 167, 168, 181, 189, 195, 206, 261–6, 315, 316, 324
 desert bandicoot (see *Perameles eremiana*)
 desert rat-kangaroo (see *Caloprymnus campestris*)
 Didelphidae, 42, 45
Didelphis albiventris (white-bellied opossum)
 diet of, 79, 80
 enteroendocrine cells in, 79
Didelphis aurita
 diet of, 79, 80
 digestion in, 81, 82
Didelphis marsupialis (black-eared opossum)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 79, 80
Didelphis virginiana (Virginia opossum), 343, 359
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t, 95
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 76, 77
 food intake by, 79
 gastrointestinal tract of, 78f, 79
 RNAase activity in, 229t
 salivary glands of, 78
 tolerance to sodium fluoroacetate by, 74
 urine concentration in, 66
 diet analysis
 in carnivores, 40–2
 in herbivores, 266, 267
 diformylphloroglucinols (DFPCs), 155, 160, 161
 digesta passage, rate of, 60, 61, 82, 90, 91t, 92, 115, 118f, 119, 139, 174, 175f, 176, 183, 198, 199, 234–40, 328–32
 dimorphic echymipera (see *Echymipera clara*)

Index

- Diprotodon*, 347
 disaccharidases, 62t, 224
Distoechurus pennatus (feather-tailed possum), 76
 diet of, 110
 transthyretin in, 123
Dorcopsis, 268, 355
Dorcopsis luctuosa (grey dorcopsis), 212
Dorcopsulus vanheurni (small dorcopsis), dentition, 268
 Dorre island, 93
Dromiciops australis (Monito del Monte), 348, 349
 diet of, 42, 43
 gastrointestinal tract of, 59
 hibernation in, 15, 19t, 67, 68t, 120
 transthyretin in, 123
 drought
 effects of in koalas, 161, 162
 effects of in wombats, 129, 146, 147t
 dusky antechinus (*see Antechinus swainsonii*)
 dusky mouse opossum (*see Marmosa fuscata*)
 dusky pademelon (*see Thylogale brunii*)
 eastern barred bandicoot (*see Perameles gunnii*)
 eastern grey kangaroo (*see Macropus giganteus*)
 eastern pygmy-possum (*see Cercartetus nanus*)
 eastern quoll (*see Dasyurus viverrinus*)
 eastern short-tailed opossum (*see Monodelphis dimidiata*)
 eastern wallaroo (*see Macropus robustus robustus*)
 echidna (*see Tachyglossus aculeatus*)
Echymipera clara (dimorphic echymipera), diet of, 86
Echymipera kaluba (spiny echymipera)
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 diet of, 86
Echymipera rufescens (rufous spiny bandicoot), basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 endogenous urinary nitrogen (EUN), 25, 27, 30, 121, 122
 energy, maintenance requirements for, 10–12
 enteroendocrine cells, 78, 79, 116, 117, 165
 essential oils (*see terpenes*), 27, 159
Eucalyptus foliage
 as food, 155, 156
 composition of, 156t
 euro (*see Macropus robustus erubescens*)
 exudates, 96, 97, 103, 106, 110, 114
 fat-tailed dunnart (*see Sminthopsis crassicaudata*)
 fat-tailed pseudantechinus (*see Pseudantechinus macdonnellensis*)
 feather-tailed possum (*see Distoechurus pennatus*)
 feathertail glider (*see Acrobates pygmaeus*)
 fermentation rate, 136f, 137, 138, 172, 183, 201, 241t, 245–7, 306, 308f, 309f, 332–4
 fluoroacetate toxicity, 73–4
 foliage gleaning, 97, 98f, 99, 109
 food intake and digestion, 13t, 61, 62, 79, 90, 91t, 135–40, 171–4, 198–202, 240, 241, 244–52, 308–10, 332–6
 fungi
 anaerobic in gut, 232, 234f
 nutritive value of, 338, 339t
 Garden island, 293, 294
 gas, 242, 243, 244
 gastric sulcus, 215–18
Gastrolobium, 73, 74
 Giles' planigale (*see Planigale gilesi*)
Glironia venusta, diet of, 80
 glucocorticoid hormones, 73
 glucokinase, 253t
 gluconeogenesis, 40, 254, 255
 glucose, 147t, 253t, 254f, 255t
 glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase, 145
 glucuronic acid, 174, 185, 187
 glycogen, 14
 golden bandicoot (*see Isoodon auratus*)
 Gondwana, 95, 343
 Goodfellow's tree-kangaroo (*see Dendrolagus goodfellowi*)
 gray four-eyed possum (*see Philander opossum*)
 gray short-tailed opossum (*see Monodelphis domestica*)

- greater bilby (*see Macrotis lagotis*)
 greater glider (*see Petauroides volans*)
 green ringtail possum (*see Pseudochirops archeri*)
 grey dorcopsis (*see Dorcopsis luctuosa*)
 grey-bellied dunnart (*see Sminthopsis griseoventer*)
 ground cuscus (*see Phalanger gymnotis*)
 gums, 27, 97, 98, 99, 103
Gymnobelideus leadbeateri (Leadbeater's possum), 360
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 diet of, 96, 102, 103
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 114, 115
 torpor in, 15, 19t, 12
 water turnover rates in, 23t
- haemoglobin, 66, 299f
 hairy-footed dunnart (*see Sminthopsis hirtipes*)
 hare-wallabies (*see Lagorchestes, Lagostrophus*)
 helminths, 45, 46, 90, 135, 169, 170, 181, 183, 190, 196, 197t, 230, 325, 328
Hemibelideus lemuroides (lemuroid ringtail possum), 196, 197t
 diet of, 152, 194
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 water turnover rates in, 23t
 Herbert River ringtail possum (*see Pseudochirulus herbertensis*)
 hexokinase, 253t
 hibernation, 15, 18
 honey possum (*see Tarsipes rostratus*)
 honeydew (*see lerp*), 97, 99, 104f, 105f
 hormones, 73, 78, 79
 Huon tree-kangaroo (*see Dendrolagus matschiei*)
 hydrogen, 242, 243
 hydrogenation of unsaturated fatty acids, 255, 257
Hypsiprymnodon moschatus (musky rat-kangaroo), 352f, 353, 358
 dentition of, 315, 316
 diet of, 317, 322t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 324, 325f
 helminth fauna of, 328
 mycophagy by, 322t
- invertebrates, composition of, 40, 41t
 iron, 147t
 isomaltase, 62t
Isoodon auratus (golden bandicoot)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t, 8
 field metabolic rates of, 16t, 92
 tolerance to sodium fluoroacetate by, 93
Isoodon macrourus (northern brown bandicoot), 359
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 digesta passage in, 90–2
 digestive function in, 91t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 87f, 88, 89
 tolerance to sodium fluoroacetate by, 93
 water turnover rates in, 21t, 22t
Isoodon obesulus (southern brown bandicoot)
 diet of, 83, 84f, 322t
 disaccharidases in, 62t
 field metabolic rates of, 16t
 mycophagy by, 322t
 tolerance to sodium fluoroacetate by, 93
 water turnover rates in, 22t
- Kangaroo island, 294, 295, 296
 Kangaroo island wallaby (*see Macropus eugenii*)
 ketone bodies, 252
 kidney function, 63–5
 kino, 97, 99
 koala (*see Phascolarctos cinereus*)
 kowari (*see Dasycercus byrnei*)
 kultarr (*see Antechinomys laniger*)
- lactase, 62t
 lactation, 179, 180f, 181, 193, 194
Lagorchestes conspicillatus (spectacled hare-wallaby)
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 Brunner's glands in, 222
 diet of, 275
 ecology of, 296, 297
 relative medullary thickness, 291t
 water turnover rates in, 23t
Lagorchestes hirsutus (rufous hare-wallaby)
 diet of, 274, 275

Index

- Lagorchestes hirsutus* (cont.)
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 213, 215, 225f
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 relative medullary thickness, 291t
Lagostrophus fasciatus (banded hare-wallaby)
 diet of, 274
 relative medullary thickness, 291t
Lasiorhinus krefftii (northern hairy-nosed wombat)
 diet of, 129, 130
 reproduction in, 131f
Lasiorhinus latifrons (southern hairy-nosed wombat), 360
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t, 8
 creatinine excretion by, 32t
 dentition of, 131
 diet of, 127, 128, 129f, 130
 digesta passage in, 139, 141f
 digestion in, 135–7, 138f, 139, 140t
 endogenous urinary nitrogen excretion in, 30t
 energetics of, 140
 foraging strategy of, 145
 gastrointestinal tract of, 133f, 134, 135f
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 28t
 methaemoglobin in, 145
 nitrogen metabolism in, 140–2
 responses to drought by, 146, 147t
 water turnover rates in, 21t, 23t
 Leadbeater's possum (see *Gymnobelideus leadbeateri*)
 lemuroid ringtail possum (see *Hemibelideus lemuroides*)
 lerp, 96, 97
 lesser bilby (see *Macrotis leucura*)
 lesser hairy-footed dunnart (see *Sminthopsis youngsonii*)
Lestodelphis halli (Patagonian opossum)
 caudal fat storage in, 93
 diet of, 43, 45
Lestoros inca, diet of, 43
 lipid metabolism, of macropods, 255, 256t, 257
 little long-tailed dunnart (see *Sminthopsis dolichura*)
 little pygmy-possum (see *Cercartetus lepidus*)
 little red kaluta (see *Dasykaluta rosamondae*)
 little rock-wallaby (see *Peradorcus concinna*)
 little water opossum (see *Lutreolina crassicaudata*)
 long-footed potoroo (see *Potorous longipes*)
 long-nosed bandicoot (see *Perameles nasuta*)
 long-nosed potoroo (see *Potorous tridactylus*)
 long-tailed dunnart (see *Sminthopsis longicaudata*)
 long-tailed planigale (see *Planigale ingrami*)
 long-tailed pygmy possum (see *Cercartetus caudatus*)
 lowland ringtail possum (see *Pseudocheirus canescens*)
 Lumholtz's tree-kangaroo (see *Denrdolagus lumholtzi*)
Lutreolina crassicaudata (little water opossum)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 43, 44
 lysozyme, 229, 230

Macropus agilis (agile wallaby), 355
 diet of, 273, 274
 gastrointestinal tract of, 222, 223f
Macropus antilopinus (antilopine wallaroo)
 diet of, 277
 lipids, 256t
Macropus dorsalis (black-striped wallaby)
 diet of, 273
 methaemoglobin in, 160
 protozoa in, 232
Macropus eugenii (tammar wallaby), 355
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t
 basal metabolic rate of, 8t
 carbohydrate metabolism in, 252, 253t
 creatinine excretion by, 32t
 diet of, 274

- digesta passage in, 236, 237f, 238f, 239f
 endogenous urinary nitrogen in, 30t
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 food intake by, 13t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 209f, 210, 211f, 213, 215, 216, 217f, 221f
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 29t
 mycophagy by, 322t
 nitrogen metabolism in, 25, 242, 243f, 247, 257, 258, 259f
 nutritional ecology of, 280, 288, 289, 290, 292, 293f, 294f, 295f, 296
 relative medullary thickness, 291t
 RNAase activity in, 229
 SCFA production in, 246f
 water turnover rates in, 21t, 23t, 24
- Macropus fuliginosus* (western grey kangaroo)
 diet of, 227, 228, 230, 276
 faecal particle sizes in, 129, 130f
 mycophagy by, 322t
 nutritional ecology of, 308f, 309f, 310f, 311
- Macropus giganteus* (eastern grey kangaroo), 207f
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t
 carbohydrate metabolism in, 252, 253
 dentition of, 262, 264f
 diet of, 276
 digesta passage in, 234, 235f, 235t, 236, 237f, 238f, 239f
 digestion, pattern of in stomach, 248f
 disaccharidase activity in, 62t
 ecology and nutrition of, 305–8
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 food intake by, 13t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 207f, 208f, 209f, 212, 213, 215, 216, 218, 219f, 220f, 221f, 222, 224
 helminths in, 230
 lipid metabolism in, 255, 256t
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 29t, 305
 relative medullary thickness, 291t
 RNAase activity in, 229t
 salivary glands of, 143, 144, 227
 water turnover rates in, 21t, 24t
- Macropus irma* (western brush wallaby)
 diet of, 273
 relative medullary thickness, 291t
- Macropus parma* (parma wallaby)
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 215, 222
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 29t, 312
 nutritional ecology of, 312, 313
 protein turnover in, 25, 258, 259t
- Macropus parryi* (whiptail wallaby)
 diet of, 273, 274
 methaemoglobin in, 160
- Macropus robustus erubescens* (euro), 355
 basal metabolic rate, 8t
 creatinine excretion by, 32t
 diet of, 272f, 277
 ecology of, 297, 298, 299f
 food intake and digestion, 13t, 249t, 251
 gastrointestinal tract of, 221
 helminths in, 230
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 29t
 nitrogen balance in, 300t
 nutrition and metabolism of, 298, 299, 307, 308f, 309f, 310f
 protein turnover in, 259t
 relative medullary thickness, 291t
 sulphur balance in, 300t
 water turnover rates in, 21t, 24t
- Macropus robustus isabellinus*, 297
- Macropus robustus robustus* (eastern wallaroo)
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t
 diet of, 277
 endogenous urinary nitrogen excretion by, 30t
 food intake and digestion in, 13t, 250f, 251
 gastrointestinal tract of, 220
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 29t
 protein turnover in, 259t
 water turnover rates in, 21t, 300

Index

- Macropus rufogriseus* (red-necked wallaby)
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t, 95
 brown adipose tissue in, 67
 diet of, 273, 274
 regurgitation by, 226
 SCFA production in, 241t, 244
 voluntary food intake by, 13t
- Macropus rufus* (red kangaroo), 301f
 basal metabolic rate of, 8t
 carbohydrate metabolism in, 252, 255t
 diet of, 277, 278
 digesta passage in, 234, 235t, 235f, 236
 ecology of, 301, 302
 endogenous urinary nitrogen excretion by, 30t
 food intake and digestion in, 13t, 240, 249t, 251t, 308f, 309f, 310f
 gastrointestinal tract of, 210, 215, 218, 220, 222, 224, 227f
 lipid metabolism in, 255, 256t
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 nitrogen balance in, 300t
 reproduction in, 302, 303f
 RNAase activity in, 229t
 relative medullary thickness, 291t, 304
 sulphur balance in, 300t
 water metabolism in, 21t, 22t, 302, 303, 304
- Macrotis lagotis* (bilby), 9f
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t, 8
 diet of, 85, 86, 322t
 field metabolic rates of, 16t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 88f, 89
 mycophagy by, 322t
 water turnover rates in, 21t, 22t
- Macrotis leucura* (lesser bilby), diet of, 86
- mahogany glider (*see Petaurus gracilis*)
 maintenance energy requirement, 10t, 12, 63, 334
 maintenance nitrogen requirement, 25, 26, 27, 28t, 29t, 122, 140, 176, 183, 184, 192, 258, 305, 312, 336
 maltase, 62t
 manna, 97, 99, 104f
- Marmosa*
 diet of, 43
 gastrointestinal tract of, 57f, 58
- Marmosa cinerea*, diet of, 44
- Marmosa fuscata* (dusky mouse opossum), diet of, 81
- Marmosa microtarsus*
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 torpor in, 68t
- Marmosa robinsoni* (murine opossum)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 81
 field metabolic rate of, 16t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 57
 torpor in, 68t
 water turnover rate in, 22t
- marsupial lion (*see Thylacoleo carnifex*)
 marsupial mole (*see Notoryctes*)
 marsupial tapir (*see Palorchestes*)
 merycism, 226, 227
 metabolic faecal nitrogen, 25, 27, 121, 122, 177
 metabolic intensity, 8
 metabolic rates, 3
 basal, 3, 4, 5, 6t, 7t, 8t, 9
 field, 3, 12–14, 16t, 17t, 18t
 maximum sustained, 3
 standard, 3
 summit, 14
- metabolic scope, 14, 15
- Metachirops* (*see Philander*)
- Metachirus nudicaudatus* (brown four-eyed opossum)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 80, 81
 digestion in, 81, 82
- methaemoglobin, 145, 160
 methane, 242, 243, 244
 methanogenesis, 243, 244
- Microbiotheridae, 42, 43
 microbial protein synthesis, 247
- milk, of
 common brushtail possum, 180f
 common ringtail possum, 180f, 193, 194
 eastern quoll, 180f
 koala, 179, 180f
 long-nosed potoroo, 337
 northern brown bandicoot, 180f
 numbat, 46
 tammar wallaby, 180f
- mixed function oxidases, 187

- molar progression, 265f, 266
 molybdenum, 285, 286
 Monito del Monte (*see Dromiciops australis*)
Monodelphis breviceaudata
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 torpor in, 68
Monodelphis dimidiata (eastern short-tailed opossum), diet of, 45
Monodelphis domestica (gray short-tailed opossum)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 43, 44, 45
 summit metabolic rate of, 15
 motility
 of macropodid stomach, 213, 215
 of macropodid small intestine, 222, 224
 of potoroine gastrointestinal tract, 331
 mountain brushtail possum (*see Trichosurus caninus*)
 mountain pygmy-possum (*see Burramys parvus*)
 mouse opossums (*see Marmosa, Thylamys*)
 mulgara (*see Dasycercus cristicauda*)
 murine opossum (*see Marmosa robinsoni*)
 musky rat-kangaroo (*see Hypsiprymnodon moschatus*)
 mycophagy, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322t, 323, 324
Myrmecobius fasciatus (numbat)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 46
 gastrointestinal tract of, 59f
 torpor in, 19t, 68t
 myrmecophagy, 46, 106
 nailtail wallabies (*see Onychogalea*)
 nabarlek (*see Peradorcus concinna*)
 narrow-nosed planigale (*see Planigale tenuirostris*)
 nectar, 49, 96, 100f, 101, 102, 104, 105f, 108, 110, 117, 119
 nematodes, 45, 230
 nest sharing, 67, 69, 70t
Ningauai ridei (Wongai ningauai)
 kidneys of, 65f
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
Ningauai timealeyi (Pilbara ningauai), relative medullary thickness, 64t
Ningauai yvonneae (southern ningauai)
 diet of, 47
 torpor in, 68
 nitrogen balance, 25, 26f, 72f, 300t
 non-shivering thermogenesis, 66
 northern bettong (*see Bettongia tropica*)
 northern brown bandicoot (*see Isoodon macrourus*)
 northern hairy-nosed wombat (*see Lasiorhinus krefftii*)
 northern marsupial mole (*see Notoryctes caurinus*)
 northern nailtail wallaby (*see Onychogalea unguifera*)
 northern quoll (*see Dasyurus hallucatus*)
Notoryctes (marsupial moles)
 diet of, 45
 gastrointestinal tract of, 59f
 torpor in, 19t, 68t
Nototherium, 347
 numbat (*see Myrmecobius fasciatus*)
 nutritional niche, 1, 35
 fundamental, 1
 realised, 2
 oesophagus, 207–10
Onychogalea fraenata (bridled nailtail wallaby), diet of, 275
Onychogalea unguifera (northern nailtail wallaby), diet of, 275
 Ooldea dunnart (*see Sminthopsis ooldea*)
 optimal digestion theory, 35, 36f
 optimal foraging theory, 35
 origin of marsupials, 341, 342f, 343, 344f, 345f
Ornithorhynchus anatinus (platypus), 5, 94t, 95
Oxylobium, 73
Palorchestes, 347
 Panamanian land bridge, 349
 parma wallaby (*see Macropus parma*)
 Patagonian opossum (*see Lestodelphis halli*)
 PEP carboxykinase, 40
Peradorcus concinna (nabarlek or little rock wallaby), 216
 dentition of, 262, 263, 266
 diet of, 273

Index

- Peradorcus concinna* (*cont.*)
 relative medullary thickness, 291t
- Perameles bougainville* (western barred bandicoot)
 caudal fat storage in, 93
 tolerance to sodium fluoroacetate by, 93
- Perameles eremiana* (desert bandicoot)
 caudal fat storage in, 93
 diet of, 84
- Perameles gunnii* (eastern barred bandicoot), diet of, 83
- Perameles nasuta* (long-nosed bandicoot), 359
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 83, 84f, 322t
 digesta passage in, 90, 91t
 digestive function in, 90, 91t
 disaccharidase activity in, 62t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 88, 89
 mycophagy by, 322t
 water turnover rates in, 21t
- Pseudantechinus macdonnellensis* (fat-tailed pseudantechinus)
- Petauroides volans* (greater glider)
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 dentition of, 181
 diet of, 150, 151
 diet selection by, 163, 187
 energetics of, 183, 186, 187
 field metabolic rates of, 16t
 digesta passage in, 183
 gastrointestinal tract of, 181, 182, 194
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 28t
 nitrogen metabolism in, 183, 185f, 186, 192
 sodium transport in, 184f
 water metabolism in, 188
 water turnover rates in, 23t, 24
- Petaurus australis* (yellow-bellied glider)
 diet of, 96, 103, 104f, 105f
 pollination by, 111, 112t
 torpor in, 15
- Petaurus breviceps* (sugar glider), 76, 360
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 dentition of, 53
 diet of, 96, 97, 98f, 99f, 100f, 101
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 114, 115f
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 28t, 121, 122
 mycophagy by, 322t
 passage of pollen grains in, 115
 pollination by, 111, 112t
 torpor in, 15, 19t, 112t
 water turnover rates in, 23t
- Petaurus gracilis* (mahogany glider), diet of, 96, 105
- Petaurus norfolcensis* (squirrel glider)
 diet of, 101, 102
 pollination by, 111, 112t
- Petrogale assimilis* (allied rock-wallaby), diet of, 270
- Petrogale brachyotis* (short-eared rock-wallaby), diet of, 271
- Petrogale inornata* (unadorned rock-wallaby), water turnover rate in, 23t
- Petrogale lateralis* (black-footed rock-wallaby)
 diet of, 271
 endogenous urinary nitrogen excretion by, 30t
 lipids, 256t
- Petrogale penicillata* (brush-tailed rock-wallaby)
 Brunner's glands in, 222
 diet of, 271
- Petrogale rothschildi* (Rothschild's rock-wallaby), water turnover in, 23t
- Petrogale xanthopus* (yellow-footed rock-wallaby)
 diet of, 271, 272f, 273
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 water turnover rates in, 24t
- Petropseudes dahli* (rock ringtail possum), diet of, 194, 195
- pH of
 caecum, 171
 colon, 135, 171
 small intestine, 135, 171
 stomach, 135, 171, 240
 urine, 185
- Phalanger gymnotis* (ground cuscus)
 diet of, 202

- digesta passage in, 203
 digestion in, 202
 gastrointestinal tract of, 203f
Phalanger intercastellanus (orientalis)
 (southern common cuscus), 365
Phalanger vestitus (Stein's cuscus), diet
 of, 155
Phascogale calura (red-tailed
 phascogale)
 diet of, 51
 field metabolic rates of, 16t
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
 tolerance to sodium fluoroacetate by,
 73, 74
 water turnover rates in, 22t
Phascogale tapoatafa (brush-tailed
 phascogale)
 basal metabolic rate of, 16t
 diet of, 48, 49, 322
 gastrointestinal tract of, 60f
 mycophagy by, 322
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
 torpor in, 68t
Phascolarctos cinereus (koala)
 bacteria in caecum and colon of, 170,
 171
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t, 8
 dentition of, 166, 167f, 168f, 169t
 diet of, 150, 151f
 diet selection by, 157, 158f, 159t,
 160, 161, 162
 disaccharidase activity in, 62t
 digesta passage in, 174, 175f, 176
 digestion in, 171, 172, 173t, 174
 enteroendocrine cells in, 115
 field metabolic rates of, 16t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 165, 166f,
 169, 170
 helminth fauna in, 170, 196
 lactation in, 179, 180f, 181
 maintenance energy requirement of,
 11t
 maintenance nitrogen requirement
 of, 28t
 nitrogen metabolism in, 176, 177
 nutrition of young, 179, 180f, 181
 salivary function in, 168, 169
 water metabolism in, 177, 178t, 179
 water turnover rates in, 22t, 24
Phascolonus, 347, 351
 phenolics, 27
Philander opossum (gray four-eyed
 opossum)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 43, 44
 gastrointestinal tract of, 57f
 urinary concentration in, 66
 phosphorus, 33, 162, 163f, 164t, 186,
 310, 311
 pig-footed bandicoot (*see Chaeropus*
ecaudatus)
 Pilbara ningai (*see Ningaui timealeyi*)
Planigale, 41
Planigale gilesi (Giles' planigale)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 47
 torpor in, 68t
Planigale ingrami (long-tailed planigale)
 basal metabolic rate of, 5, 6t
 torpor in, 68t
Planigale maculata (common planigale)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
 torpor in, 68t
Planigale tenuirostris (narrow-nosed
 planigale)
 diet of, 47
 torpor in, 68t
 Planigales (*see Planigale*)
 plant secondary metabolites, 27
 platypus (*see Ornithorhynchus anatinus*)
 plug-flow reactors (PFRs), 36, 37f, 38,
 55
 pollen, 109–11, 115, 117–19
 pollination, 111, 112t, 113t
 potassium, 162, 163f, 164f
 potoroos (*see Potorous*)
Potorous longipes (long-footed potoroo),
 317
 diet of, 318
 mycophagy by, 322t
Potorous tridactylus (long-nosed
 potoroo)
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 creatinine excretion by, 32t
 diet of, 317, 318f, 332t, 323, 339t
 digesta passage in, 328–31
 energy metabolism in, 337, 338
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 food intake and digestion by, 332,
 333, 324t, 334, 335t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 326–28

Index

- helminths in, 328
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 29t, 336
 mycophagy by, 322t, 323, 339t
 nitrogen metabolism in, 336
 water metabolic rates in, 21t, 23t
 pretty-face wallaby (*see Macropus parryi*)
Procoptodon, 347, 354
 proline-rich salivary proteins, 169
Propleopus, 347, 353
 protein turnover, 25, 141, 142
Protomodon, 347
 protozoa, 231, 232, 233f
Pseudantechinus macdonnellensis (fat-tailed pseudantechinus)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t, 8
 kidneys of, 65f
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
Pseudantechinus woolleyae (Woolley's pseudantechinus), relative medullary thickness, 64t
Pseudocheirus canescens (lowland ringtail possum), diet of, 152, 153
Pseudocheirus mayeri (pygmy ringtail possum), diet of, 150, 152
Pseudocheirus occidentalis (western ringtail possum), basal metabolic rate of, 7t
Pseudocheirus peregrinus (common ringtail possum)
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 caecotrophy by, 190, 191f, 191t, 192f
 dentition of, 189
 diet of, 151, 152
 diet selection by, 160, 161
 digesta passage in, 190
 disaccharidase activity in, 62t
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 189f, 190, 194
 lactation in, 193, 194
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 28t
 nitrogen metabolism in, 192, 193
 water turnover rates in, 23t
Pseudochirops archeri (green ringtail possum)
 diet of, 152, 195, 269
 gastrointestinal tract of, 194, 195
Pseudochirulus herbertensis (Herbert River ringtail possum)
 diet of, 152
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 194
 water turnover rates in, 23t
 pygmy ringtail possum (*see Pseudocheirus mayeri*)
 pyloric glandular mucosa, 54, 56f, 78, 116, 219
 pyruvate kinase, 40
 quokka (*see Setonix brachyurus*)
 rat opossum (*see Caenolestes obscurus*)
 rat-kangaroos (*see Aepyprymnus, Hypsiprymmodon*)
 rate of passage of digesta, 60, 61
 red kangaroo (*see Macropus rufus*)
 red-bellied pademelon (*see Thylogale billardieri*)
 red-cheeked dunnart (*see Sminthopsis virginiae*)
 red-legged pademelon (*see Thylogale stigmatica*)
 red-necked pademelon (*see Thylogale thetis*)
 red-necked wallaby (*see Macropus rufogriseus*)
 red-tailed phascogale (*see Phascogale calura*)
 regurgitation, 226, 227
 relative medullary area, 122
 relative medullary thickness, 64t, 65, 142, 177, 291t, 304
Rhyncholestes raphanurus (Chilean shrew opossum)
 caudal fat storage in, 93
 diet of, 43
 ribonuclease, 228, 229t
 ribonucleic acid (RNA), 228
 rock ringtail possum (*see Petroseudes dahli*)
 rock-wallabies (*see Petrogale, Peradorcus*)
 Rothschild's rock-wallaby (*see Petrogale rothschildi*)
 Rottneist island, 278, 279, 280f, 281–8
 rufous bettong (*see Aepyprymnus rufescens*)

- rufous hare-wallaby (*see Lagorchestes hirsutus*)
- rufous rat-kangaroo (*see Aepyprymnus rufescens*)
- rufous spiny bandicoot (*see Echymipera rufescens*)
- rufous spiny echymipera (*see Echymipera rufescens*)
- saliva, 87, 132, 168, 169, 227, 228
- sap, composition of, 96–101
- Sarcophilus harrisii* (Tasmanian devil)
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 diet of, 47, 49, 50
 field metabolic rates of, 16t
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 water turnover rates in, 21t, 22t
- scaling factors, 4, 12, 13, 20, 21, 178
- scaly-tailed possum (*see Wyulda squamicaudata*)
- selenium, 33, 287, 288
- semi-batch reactors, 37, 149
- Setonix brachyurus* (quokka)
 bacteria in forestomach of, 230, 231
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 carbohydrate metabolism in, 253t, 254f, 255t
 creatinine excretion by, 31, 32t
 diet of, 269, 270
 digesta passage in, 234, 235t
 ecology of, 278, 279
 endogenous urinary nitrogen excretion by, 30t
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 gases in forestomach of, 242
 motility of gastrointestinal tract of, 213, 214, 222, 226
 mycophagy by, 322t
 nutritional ecology of, 279–88
 relative medullary thickness, 291t
 SCFA in forestomach of, 240
 water turnover rates in, 23t, 24
- short-beaked echidna (*see Tachyglossus aculeatus*)
- short-chain fatty acids (SCFA), 135–8, 171t, 172, 183, 201, 240, 241t, 242, 244–7, 252, 306–9, 322–34
- short-eared rock-wallaby (*see Petrogale brachyotis*)
- short-faced kangaroos (*see Sthenurinae*)
- shrew opossums (*see Rhyncolestes raphanurus*)
- silica, 131, 273
- Simosthenurus*, 347, 354
- small dorcopsis (*see Dorcopsulus vanheurni*)
- Sminthopsis crassicaudata* (fat-tailed dunnart), 47, 48f
 basal metabolic rate of, 6t
 brown adipose tissue in, 67
 diet of, 47, 48f, 69f
 digesta passage in, 60
 energetics of, 69, 70t, 71
 field metabolic rates of, 16t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 59f
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
 torpor in, 68t, 70t
 water turnover rates in, 21t, 22t, 24
- Sminthopsis dolichura* (little long-tailed dunnart), relative medullary thickness, 64t
- Sminthopsis granulipes* (white-tailed dunnart), relative medullary thickness, 64t
- Sminthopsis griseoventer* (grey-bellied dunnart)
 diet of, 42
 relative medullary area, 122
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
- Sminthopsis hirtipes* (hairy-footed dunnart)
 pollen digestion in, 119
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
- Sminthopsis leucopus* (white-footed dunnart), relative medullary thickness, 64t
- Sminthopsis longicaudata* (long-tailed dunnart), torpor in, 68t
- Sminthopsis macrourua* (stripe-faced dunnart)
 diet of, 47
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
 torpor in, 68t
- Sminthopsis murina* (common dunnart)
 relative medullary thickness, 64t
 torpor in, 68t
- Sminthopsis ooldea* (Ooldea dunnart), torpor in, 68t
- Sminthopsis virginiae* (red-cheeked dunnart), relative medullary thickness, 64t

Index

- Sminthopsis youngsonii* (lesser hairy-footed dunnart), relative medullary thickness, 64t
 sodium, 33, 143t, 144t, 306, 307
 sodium monofluoroacetate (compound 1080), 73, 74, 80
 South Tasman Rise, 342f, 345f
 southern brown bandicoot (*see Isoodon obesulus*)
 southern common cuscus (*see Phalanger intercastellanus (orientalis)*)
 southern hairy-nosed wombat (*see Lasiorhinus latifrons*)
 southern marsupial mole (*see Notoryctes typhlops*)
 southern ningau (*see Ningau yvonneae*)
 spectacled hare-wallaby (*see Lagorchestes conspicillatus*)
Spilococus maculatus (common spotted cuscus), 9f
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t, 8
 spiny echymipera (*see Echymipera kaluba*)
 spotted-tailed quoll (*see Dasyurus maculatus*)
 squamous epithelium, 218, 219f, 220, 221f
 squirrel glider (*see Petaurus norfolcensis*)
 Steins cuscus (*see Phalanger vestitus*)
Sthenurus, 347, 354
 striped possum (*see Dactylopsila trivirgata*)
 striped-faced dunnart (*see Sminthopsis macroura*)
 sucrase, 62t
 sugar glider (*see Petaurus breviceps*)
 sulphur, 285, 286, 300t
 swamp antechinus (*see Antechinus minimus*)
 swamp wallaby (*see Wallabia bicolor*)

Tachyglossus aculeatus (short-beaked echidna), 5, 46, 94t, 95
 tammar wallaby (*see Macropus eugenii*)
 tannin - protein complexes, 313
 tannins, 155, 164, 200, 313
Tarsipes rostratus (honey possum)
 basal metabolic rate of, 5, 7t
 diet of, 76, 110, 111
 energetics of, 120
 enteroendocrine cells in, 116, 177

 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 115, 116f
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 122
 nectar consumption by, 119
 passage rate of pollen grains in, 118f
 pollen digestion in, 117
 relative medullary area, 122
 torpor in, 15, 19t
 transthyretin in, 123
 water turnover rates in, 23t
 Tasmanian bettong (*see Bettongia gaimardi*)
 Tasmanian devil (*see Sarcophilus harrisii*)
 Tasmanian pademelon (*see Thylogale billardieri*)
 Tasmanian tiger (*see Thylacinus cyanocephalus*)
 termites, composition of, 46
 terpenes, 27, 158–62, 174, 183–7
 thick-tailed opossum (*see Lutreolina crassicaudata*)
 thylacine (*see Thylacinus cyanocephalus*)
Thylacinus cyanocephalus (Tasmanian tiger)
 dentition of, 47
 diet of, 46, 349
 gastrointestinal tract of, 54
Thylacoleo carnifex (marsupial lion)
 dentition of, 51, 52f
 diet of, 347, 349, 350
Thylamys elegans (Chilean mouse-opossum)
 caudal fat storage in, 93
 diet of, 44
 food intake and digestion in, 63
 torpor in, 68t
Thylamys velutinus, diet of, 81
 Thylogale billardieri (Tasmanian pademelon)
 diet of, 269
 field metabolic rates of, 17t
 gastrointestinal tract of, 213, 216, 226
 water turnover rates in, 23t
Thylogale brunii (dusky pademelon), diet of, 269
Thylogale stigmatica (red-legged pademelon)
 diet of, 269, 322t

- gastrointestinal tract of, 213, 216
 mycophagy by, 322t
- Thylogale thetis* (red-necked pademelon)
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t, 95
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 creatinine excretion by, 32t
 diet of, 269, 322t
 digesta passage in, 236, 237f, 238f, 238t, 239f
 food intake and digestion in, 13t, 241, 244, 245, 246f, 252
 gastrointestinal tract of, 209f, 213, 216, 217f, 218, 219f, 220f, 221f, 224, 232
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 29t
 mycophagy by, 322t
 microbial protein synthesis in, 247
 nutritional ecology of, 311, 312
 protein turnover rate in, 25, 259t
 relative medullary thickness, 291t, 312
 SCFA production in, 241, 244, 245, 246f, 252
 water turnover rates in, 21t
 thyroxine, 123, 140
 tiger quoll (*see Dasuhyrus maculatus*)
 tooth wear, 51, 52, 129, 167–9, 262, 266
 torpor, 15, 18, 19t, 67, 68t, 69, 70t, 92, 107, 120, 121
 transthyretin, 123
 tree kangaroos (*see Dendrolagus*)
 trehalase, 62t
 trehalose, 62
- Trichosurus caninus* (mountain brushtail possum)
 diet of, 154
 habitat selection by, 154
 mycophagy by, 322t
- Trichosurus vulpecula* (common brushtail possum)
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t
 basal metabolic rate of, 7t
 dentition of, 195
 diet of, 153, 154, 269, 322t
 digesta passage in, 175f, 199
 disaccharidase activity in, 62t
 food intake and digestion in, 198, 199f, 200, 201
 gastrointestinal tract of, 196f, 197, 198f
 helminths in, 196, 197f
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 29t
 mycophagy by, 322t
 nitrogen metabolism in, 27, 201
 tolerance to sodium fluoroacetate by, 153, 154
 water metabolism in, 202
 water turnover rates in, 23t
- Trichosurus vulpecula johnstoni* (coppery brushtail possum), diet of, 154
- unadorned rock-wallaby (*see Petrogale inornata*)
 UR ratio, 177, 258, 290, 292f
 urea, 30, 31, 147t, 185t, 280, 281t, 283f, 284f
 recycling of, 30, 141, 142, 177, 257, 258, 355, 356
 urine, concentration of, 65, 66, 77, 122, 179, 202, 297
- Virginia opossum (*see Didelphis virginiana*)
 vitamin B₁₂, 286, 287
 vitamin C (*see* ascorbic acid)
 vitamin E, 279, 287, 288
 volatile fatty acids (*see* short-chain fatty acids)
 voluntary food intake, 12, 13t
- Vombatus ursinus* (common wombat), 127, 128f, 360
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t
 creatinine excretion by, 32t
 diet of, 128, 130, 131, 132f
 digesta passage in, 139, 140, 141f
 digestion in, 135, 136f, 137, 138f, 139, 140t
 endogenous urinary nitrogen excretion by, 30t
 energetics of, 140
 gastrointestinal tract of, 132, 133f, 134, 135f
 maintenance energy requirement of, 11t
 maintenance nitrogen requirement of, 28t

Index

- Vombatus ursinus* (cont.)
 methaemoglobin in, 145
 mycophagy by, 322t
 nitrogen metabolism in, 140–142
 protein turnover in, 141, 142f
 saliva of, 132
 sodium balance in, 143
 tolerance to sodium fluoroacetate by,
 144, 145
- Wallabia bicolor* (swamp wallaby)
 ascorbic acid biosynthesis in, 94t
 dentition of, 262, 263, 264f
 diet of, 270, 322t, 352f, 354
 gastrointestinal tract of, 215, 222
 mycophagy by, 322t
 water, doubly labelled, 12
 water opossum (see *Chironectes minimus*)
 water turnover rate, 18–25, 63, 177,
 178, 179, 188
 western barred bandicoot (see *Perameles
 bougainville*)
 western brush wallaby (see *Macropus
 irma*)
 western grey kangaroo (see *Macropus
 fuliginosus*)
 western hare-wallaby (see *Lagorchestes
 hirsutus*)
 western pygmy-possum (see *Cercartetus
 concinnus*)
 western quoll (see *Dasyurus geoffroi*)
- western ringtail possum see
Pseudocheirus occidentalis
 whiptail wallaby (see *Macropus parryi*)
 white-bellied opossum (see *Didelphis
 albiventris*)
 white-eared opossum (see *Didelphis
 albiventris*)
 white-footed dunnart (see *Sminthopsis
 leucopus*)
 white-tailed dunnart (see *Sminthopsis
 granulipes*)
 whole-body protein turnover, 142, 258,
 259t
 wongai ningau (see *Ningau ridei*)
 Woolley's pseudantechinus (see
Pseudantechinus woolleyae)
 woylie (see *Bettongia penicillata*)
Wyulda squamicaudata (scaly-tailed
 possum), diet of, 155
- yapock (see *Chironectes minimus*)
 yellow-bellied glider (see *Petaurus
 australis*)
 yellow-footed antechinus (see
Antechinus flavipes)
 yellow-footed rock-wallaby (see
Petrogale xanthopus)
- Zaglossus* (long-beaked echidna), 5
 zinc, 33, 147t
Zygomaturus, 347