

Index

- Abaza, Abazan, Abkhaz, Abkhazia(n), 104, 114, 115, 139
 Abbasid(s), 14, 191, 225, 255, 258, 260 *see also* caliphate
 ‘Abd al-Rahmān, grandson of Baktamur al-Hājib, 38
 ‘Abd al-Rahmān Katkhudā (Bey) al-Qāzdughlī b. Ḥasan Jāwīsh, d. 1776, 120, 125, 126, 142, 233
 ‘Abdallāh Bey, retainer of ‘Alī Bey Bulūṭ Kapan, 119
 ‘Abdallāh al-Jarf, *kāshif* of Manūfiyya, d. 1799, 138
 ‘Ābidīn Bey, brother of Ḥasan Bey; Albanian, early 1800s, 148, 233
 Ābidīn quarter (in Cairo), 217, 218, 233
 Abkhazia *see* Abaza
 Abū Bakr, Sayf al-dīn (al-Manṣūr Abū Bakr, r. 1341), 23
 Abū Bakr b. ‘Abdallāh b. Aybak al-Dawādārī *see* Ibn al-Dawādārī
 Abū Bakr b. al-Nāṣir Muḥammad *see* al-Manṣūr Abū Bakr
 Abū ‘l-Fidā’ *see* ‘Imād al-Dīn
 Abū Ḥāmid al-Qudṣī/al-Maqḍīsī, historian, d. 1483, 69, 71, 176, 179, 228
 Abū ‘l-Khayr al-Naḥḥās, *wakīl bayt al-māl*, 1450, 28
 Abū ‘l-Munajjā dam (on the Nile), 281, 282
 Abū Shāma, historian, d. 1268, 167
 Abū Shanabī faction, eighteenth century, 122
 Acre (‘Akkā), 7, 118
adab (belles-lettres), 84
 al-‘Ādil (Mamluk sultan) *see* Kitbughā; Salāmish
 al-Afram, viceroy of Ṣafad, early 1300s, 37
 Afrāsiyāb, founder of the Afrāsiyāb dynasty in Iraq, d. c. 1624/5, 113, 114, 115
 Africa, 133 *see also* North Africa
agha, 94, 97, 137, 142, 145
 Agostini, Italian resident in Alexandria, 1780s, 132
ahl al-rusūm, Fatimid officials, 261
 Aḥmad Agha, d. 1774/5, 284
 Aḥmad Agha *see* Giovannai Gaeti
 Aḥmad b. Ālmalik al-Jūkandār, amir, later Sufi, d. 1391, 39, 79
 Aḥmad b. al-Atābakī Tānī Bak, amir, d. 1472/3, 70
 Aḥmad b. Baktamur al-Saqī, amir of one hundred, d. 1332, 66
 Aḥmad b. Balabān al-Ba‘labakkī, d. 1363, 81
 Aḥmad b. Baydamur, d. 1391, 68
 Aḥmad Bey Mīr Liwā, 1720s, 198
 Aḥmad Efendi Ashkināzī, later Aḥmad Bey al-Muslimānī, d. 1724, 137
 Aḥmad al-Ḥalabī, Shihāb al-dīn (al-Qāḍī al-Ra‘īs), *wakīl al-khāṣṣ*, early 1300s, 242
 Aḥmad b. Īnāl (al-Mu‘ayyad Aḥmad, r. 1460–1), 73
 Aḥmad Katkhudā, d. 1787, 120
 Aḥmad b. Muḥammad *see* Ibn al-‘Aṭṭār
 Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. Qalāwūn (al-Nāṣir Aḥmad, r. 1342), 6, 24, 25
 Aḥmad b. Nawrūz, amir, d. 1448, 69
 Aḥmad Pasha al-Jazzār, d. 1804, 118, 119, 122, 129, 140
 Aḥmad Pasha al-Khā’in, d. 1524, 93, 94, 95, 102
 Aḥmad b. al-Rammāl *see* Ibn al-Rammāl
 al-Aḥmadī, Shihāb, family of, 287, 288
 ‘Ā’isha Kādīn, wife of ‘Alī Bey al-Kabīr, 284
 al-‘Ajlūnī, Khaṭṭāb b. ‘Umar, Syrian scholar, fifteenth century, 179
ajlāb, *julbān* (sultan’s Mamluk household), 17, 29, 42, 46
ajṅād al-ḥalqa (*ḥalqa* troopers), 26, 64
 Ak Şehir, 14
 Akhmīm, 136
 Āl ‘Uthmān *see* Ottomans
 ‘Alā’ al-dīn Ayḍakīn, *mutawallī* of Cairo, 1330s, 249
 ‘Alam al-dīn Ibrāhīm, son of Tāj ad-dīn Ishāq, 247

- ‘Alam al-din Sanjar al-Jāwulī, d. 1344, 243, 244, 252
- ‘Alam al-din Sanjar al-Manşūrī, amir, d. 1294, 38
- Albania, Albanian(s), 132, 133, 142, 148, 149
- alchemy (*kīmiyā*), 170, 201
- Aleppo, Ḥalab, 12, 37, 40, 87, 90, 154, 157, 249
- Alexander the great, 171
- Alexandria, 40, 57, 68, 100, 103, 132, 137, 157, 246, 248
- Alfī Bey *see* Muḥammad Bey al-Alfī
- ‘Alī, grandson of Baktamur al-Ḥājjib, 38
- ‘Alī (II), ‘Alā’ al-dīn (al-Manşūr ‘Alī II, r. 1377–81), 244
- ‘Alī b. ‘Abdallāh, *mawlā* of Bashīr Agha, d. 1762, 203
- ‘Alī b. Abī Ṭālib (caliph), d. 661, 112, 180
- ‘Alī Agha (‘al-Ṭūrī), *bash ikhtiyār* of the Mutafarriqa, d. 1724/5, 287
- ‘Alī (I) b. Aybak (al-Manşūr ‘Alī I, r. 1257/9) – 10, 26
- ‘Alī al-Bakkā, shaykh, 1250s, 4, 5
- ‘Alī Bey Abū ‘l-‘Adab al-Armanī, d. 1726, 137
- ‘Alī Bey Agha, appointed pasha of Egypt, 1756, 119
- ‘Alī Bey al-‘Ajāmī al-Mu‘ayyadī, *ra’s nawba* under Khushqadam, 1460s, 30
- ‘Alī Bey Bulūṭ Kapan al-Kabīr, d. 1773, 87, 95, 114, 115, 116, 119, 125, 126, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134, 136, 138, 139, 143, 148, 283, 284, 285, 286
- ‘Alī Bey al-Daftardār, d. 1798/9, 132
- ‘Alī Bey al-Ghazzāwī (al-Qīrd, al-Kabīr), d. 1760, 115, 125, 126, 284
- ‘Alī Bey al-Ḥabashī, d. 1778, 137, 138
- ‘Alī Bey al-Hindī, d. 1726, 121, 122
- ‘Alī Bey al-Qaṭāmish, d. 1736, 123
- ‘Alī Efendi, scribe in the military bureaucracy of seventeenth-century Egypt, 99
- ‘Alī b. Maymūn al-Idrīsī, Sufī, d. 1511, 167
- ‘Alī b. Muḥammad al-Lakhmī al-Ishbīlī *see* al-Ishbīlī
- ‘Alī Pasha (Semiz, ‘The Fat’, *Wālī*, r. 1549–54), 103
- ‘Alī b. Yūsuf b. al-Awḥad, d. 1356, 38
- Alm Aq palace, 213
- Almoravids, 255
- Altamare, Colonel, c. 1810, 144
- Altı Parmak Efendi, Shaykh, early 1600s, 95
- Alṭunbughā al-Jāwulī, amir and poet, d. 1343, 170
- Alṭunbughā al-Māridā‘inī, d. 1343, 20, 213, 248
- Alṭunbughā al-Niẓāmī, *muqaddam alf*, 1370s, 27, 267
- Alṭunbughā palace, 213
- Alṭunbughā al-Şāliḥī, *nā’ib* of Damascus, d. 1341, 24
- Alṭunbughā al-Yalbughāwī, *ra’s nawba*, d. 1389?, 26
- alzām* (sg. *lāzim*), 35, 36
- American(s), 136
- amīn*, pl. *umamā’* (tax collector), 101, 108
- Amīn ‘Alā’ al-dīn Qarmūṭ al-Mustawfī, 1330s, 249
- Amīn al-Mulk, vizier of al-Nāşir Muḥammad, 241
- Āminat Allāh Khātūn, eighteenth century, 284
- amīr ākhūr*, constable, 45, 47, 51
- amir of fifty, 44
- amir of forty *see amīr tablkhāna*
- amīr* (pl. *umarā’*) *al-ḥājj*, *imrat al-ḥājj*, 14, 15, 16, 41, 45, 49, 89, 96, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 109, 119, 122, 124, 140
- amīr jāndār*, 29, 45
- amīr kabīr*, 39, 42
- amīr al-māhmal*, 41, 44, 46
- amīr majlis*, 26, 29, 41, 42, 43, 45
- amīr mi’a see muqaddam alf*
- amīr al-mu’minīn*, caliph, 14
- amīr al-nawrūz*, mock prince, 278
- amīr al-rakh* (*al-awwal*, *al-mişrī*, *al-shāmī*), 44, 52, 70
- amīr shikār*, 42, 45, 46, 47, 49
- amīr silāh*, 26, 27, 43, 49
- amīr ṭabar*, 51
- amīr ṭablkhāna*, amir of forty, 37, 41, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 51, 66, 77, 249
- amir of ten, 49, 50, 51
- amir of twenty, 48, 49
- Amīriyya dam, 278
- ‘Amr b. al-‘Āş, conqueror of Egypt, d. c. 663, 156, 159, 156, 266
- ‘Amr b. al-‘Āş mosque (Old Cairo), 156, 159, 231, 277
- Anas b. Kitbughā „al-Mujāhid“, d. 1323, 78, 181
- Anatolia (also Asia Minor, ‘Turkey’), Anatolian(s) 36, 93, 94, 99, 102, 108, 110, 141, 147, 149, 176, 177, 228
- ‘Anbar al-Sakhartī, *muqaddam al-mamālīk* under al-Nāşir Muḥammad until 1331, 21
- Andalusia, Andalusian(s), 13, 157, 255
- Antes, John, missionary, 1780s, 136
- Ānūk, son of al-Nāşir Muḥammad, d. 1339, 240, 244
- Anūshirvān (Khosraw), Sassanian king (r. 531–79), 171, 194
- ‘Aqaba, 68
- Aqbardī, amir, 1490s, 13
- Āqbughā ‘Abd al-Wāḥid al-Nāşirī, amir, d. 1343, 20, 21
- al-Aqşā mosque, 231

292 Index

- al-Aqṣarā'ī, Muḥammad b. 'Īsā b. Ismā'īl al-Ḥanafī, fourteenth century, 177
- Aqṭamur, 'Abd al-Ghanī, amir, d. 1381, 28
- Āqūsh al-Afram, *nā'ib* of Damascus, d. 1320, 38
- Āqūsh al-Ashrafi, Jamāl al-dīn, amir, d. 1335, 35, 244
- Arab(s), 9, 11, 13, 92, 93, 95, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 113, 117, 175, 186, 224, 225, 248, 255, 257 *see also* bedouins
- Arab bow, 184, 185
- Arabia, 143, 146, 245
- Arabic (language, names, sources), 59, 61, 62, 67, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 88, 89, 96, 97, 193, 112, 119, 129, 141, 144, 163, 164, 174, 176, 178, 181, 185, 188, 193, 199, 200, 201, 202, 256, 259, 269, 170
- Arḍ al-Ṭabbāla, 38
- Armenian(s), 15, 136, 137, 141, 144
- Arnold von Harff, traveller in 1496, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 62, 84
- Aruqtāy al-Jamdār, amir, d. 1349, 37
- Asandamur al-Nāshirī, amir, d. 1368, 26
- Asandamur al-Ṣarghitmishī, *muqaddam alf*, 1370s, 27
- Ashkināzī *see* Aḥmad Efendi Ashkināzī
- Ashmūn, 248
- Ashmūnayn province, 248
- al-Ashraf (sultan) *see* Barsbāy; Khalīl b. Qalāwūn; Qānṣūh al-Ghawrī; Qāyṭbāy; Sha'bān
- Ashrafi household, 112
- al-'Askar (Abbasid urban foundation north off al-Fuṣṭāt), 224, 225
- astronomy (*falak*), 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 161, 162, 200, 201
- Aswān, Uswān, 40, 246
- atābak*, *atābak al-'asākīr*, office of *atābakiyya*, 4, 26, 27, 29, 45, 46, 216, 228
- Austria, Austrian(s), 66, 138, 143, 145, 147, 149 *see also* Habsburg
- al-Awḥad Shādī b. Dāwūd b. Shīrkūh, Ayyubid of Damascus, d. 1305/6, 38
- awlād [al-]'arab*, native Egyptians, c. 1600, 97, 99
- awlād al-kafara*, 58
- awlād al-mulūk*, 250 *see also* *sīdī*
- awlād al-nās*, xi, xiii, 3, 9, 32, 33, 34, 39, 40, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 97, 286
- Aybak, 'Izz al-dīn (al-Turkumānī), amir, later al-Mu'izz Aybak, r. 1250–7, 4, 23, 38
- Aybak al-Mawṣilī, amir of Qalāwūn, d. 1277, 18
- Aydamur al-Shamsī, amir, d. 1381, 27
- Aydīn b. 'Abdallāh al-Rūmī, *kāshif* of al-Gharbiyya, *amīr al-hājī* 1540s, 103
- Aydughmish, 'Alā' al-dīn, *amīr ākhūr*, d. 1342, 24, 239
- 'Ayn Jālūt (Palestine), battle of, 1260, 4, 5
- Aynabak al-Badrī, amir, d. 1376 or 1378, 27
- al-'Aynī, Badr al-dīn Maḥmūd, chronicler and *muhtasib*, d. 1451, 3, 8, 9, 10, 11, 16, 235, 236, 240, 245, 246, 250, 252, 253
- 'Ayntāb, 8
- Aytamish al-Muḥammadī, amir, d. 1337, 37
- Ayyūb, al-Ṣālīh, Ayyubid sultan, r. 1245–8, 4, 7, 9, 10, 176
- Ayyūb, son of Murād Bey, 283
- Ayyūb Bey al-Faqārī, d. 1712/3, 121, 123
- Ayyubid(s), xi, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 38, 59, 63, 176, 210, 216, 257
- 'Azab barracks, 120
- 'Azabān regiment, 115, 121, 122
- Azbek (Uzbek) min Tuṭukh, *atābak al-'asākīr* to Qāyṭbāy, 1460s, 29, 36, 216, 220, 228, 229
- Azbek palace, 216, 220
- Azbakiyya quarter and lake (Cairo), 216, 218, 220, 229, 231, 233
- Azerbaijan, 178
- al-Azhar, 105, 158, 197, 199, 204, 209, 211, 212, 214, 215, 219, 221, 231, 287
- al-'Azīz, Fatimid caliph, r. 975–96, 260, 261
- al-'Azīz Yūsuf *see* Yūsuf, Jamāl al-dīn
- Azlam (on the pilgrims' route), 103
- Baalbak, Ba'albakk, 38, 40
- Bāb al-Lūq (Cairo), 209, 218, 219, 221, 273
- Bāb al-Naṣr cemetery (Cairo), 147, 212, 214, 215, 219, 221
- Bāb Zuwayla (Cairo), 38, 209, 218, 222
- Baghdad, 257
- Badr al-dīn Muḥammad b. Bahādur al-Zarkashī, d. 1391, 79
- Bahā' al-dīn district (Cairo), 39
- Bahā' al-dīn Qarāqūsh al-Zāhirī al-Barīdī, 1290s, 226, 243
- Bahādur Aṣ, Sayf al-dīn, amir, d. 1321, 66
- Bahādur Samīr al-Manṣūrī, amir in Damascus, d. 1304, 18, 37
- Bahnasā province, 249
- Baḥrī sultanate *see* Turkish Mamluk sultanate
- Baḥriyya, Baḥrī Mamluks, 63, 208 *see also* Turkish Mamluk sultanate
- Bakhshī, Sayf al-dīn, treasurer of Baktamur al-Ḥājib, fourteenth century, 35
- al-Bakrī, Muḥammad b. Abī 'l-Surūr, historian, d. 1619, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 200, 208
- al-Bakrī, Shaykh (Sayyid Muḥammad Efendi al-Bakrī, d. 1793), 126
- Baktamur al-Ḥājib, d. 1337, 35, 36, 38, 238, 239, 244

- Baktamur palace, 213
 Baktamur al-Sāqī, d. 1332, 21, 22, 35, 36
 Baktāshīs, 232
 Baktūt al-Rammāh, d. 1311, 177, 183
 Balabān al-Rūmī al-Dawādār, amir, d. 1281, 18
 Balāṭ al-Ṣaghīr, *muqaddam alf*, 1370s, 27
 Baldwin, George, 1770–90s, 130, 137
 Balfiyya, Balfiyā household, 120
 Balkans, xii, 133, 140, 141, 142, 147, 148, 149
 Banū ʿĀmir, 15
banū ʿl-atrāk ('sons of Turks'), 61, 95
 al-Baqīlī, Shaykh ʿUmar, eighteenth century, 287
 Baraka, Berke: Baraka Khān b. Baybars, Nāṣir al-dīn (al-Saʿīd Baraka Khān, r. 1277–9), 5, 7, 27, 39
 Baraka al-Jūbānī al-Yalbughāwī, d. 1380, 27, 36, 272
 Barakāt b. Mūsā, al-Zaynī, *muhtasib* of Cairo, c. 1510, 102
 Bardīsī *Bey* see ʿUthmān Bardīsī Bey
 Barqūq, Sayf al-dīn (al-Zāhir Barqūq, r. 1382–9, 1390–9), 8, 10, 15, 27, 28, 39, 66, 68, 73, 113, 114, 272, 279
 barracks (*oda*) (in Ottoman times), 109, 110, 120
 barracks, royal (*al-ṭibāq*) (during the sultanate), 21
 Barsbāy, adjutant of Khāʿir Bey, *amīr al-ḥājj* in 1519, 102
 Barsbāy, Sayf al-dīn (al-Ashraf Barsbāy, r. 1422–38), 69, 174
 Barshans (Manūfiyya province), 74
 Barthelémy see Niqūlā Reʿīs
 Barthelémy Serra, aka Barth al-Rummān, aka Pomegranate, early 1800s, 144
 al-Bārūdī, Muḥammad, merchant: and daughter Shuwaykār, d. 1791, 284, 288
 Bashīr, *gha dār al-saʿāda*, after 1805, 203
 Bashtāk al-Nāṣirī, Sayf al-dīn, amīr, d. 1341, 20, 21, 36, 248
 Bashtāk palace (Cairo), 210
baṣodabṣi, *odabasi*, 109
 Basra, 113, 116
 Baṭn al-Baqara pond (Fatimid Cairo), 229
baṭṭāl, retired Mamluk, 42, 43, 44, 46, 48
 Baybars al-Aḥmadī, amir, d. 1345, 39
 Baybars (I) al-Bunduqdārī. Rukn al-dīn (al-Zāhir Baybars, r. 1260–77), 4, 5, 7, 9, 12, 15, 16, 18, 31, 65, 266, 273
 Baybars al-Fāriqānī, Rukn al-dīn, amir, d. 1344, 246
 Baybars (II) al-Jāshnikīr, Rukn al-dīn (al-Muzaḥḥar Baybars, r. 1309–10), 6, 7, 23, 25, 36, 243, 244, 252, 266
 Baybars al-Manṣūrī, administrator and chronicler, d. 1325, 3, 4, 5, 6, 16, 18, 34, 236
 Bayezid, Bāyazīd (I), Ottoman Sultan, r. 1389–1402, 191
 Bayn al-Qaṣrayn street (Cairo), 271
 Bayram al-ʿIzzī, *dawādār*, d. in the 1370s, 26
 Baysarī al-Shamsī, amir, d. 1298, 35
bayt al-māl, 28, 136, 143
 bedouin(s), 93, 94, 104, 108, 119, 129, 175, 184
 Beirut, 66
 Belgrade, battle of, 141, 145
bey, beylicate, 87, 93, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 109, 112, 113, 114, 115, 128, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143, 147, 148, 149, 197, 207
bidʿa, pl. *bidaʿ* (innovations), 176, 255, 256, 262, 266, 268
 al-Bījūnī, Aḥmad, fifteenth century, 178
 Birkat al-Azbakiyya (Cairo), 219, 220, 221, 222 *see also* Azbakiyya
 Birkat al-Fīl (Cairo), 209, 210, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 218, 221, 222, 227
 al-Birkāwī *see* Ibrāhīm Katkhudā al-Birkāwī
 al-Bīrūnī, Abū ʿl-Rayḥān, scholar, d. c. 1050, 160
 Black Death *see* plague
 blacks, 133, 137, 138, 143, 145, 147, 148, 239
 Bonaparte, Napoléon, xii, 130, 135, 146, 147, 160, 222
 Bosnia, Bosnian(s), 104, 119, 122
 British *see* English
 Browne, William G., 132
 Bughā, Sayf al-dīn, Mamluk of Mankūtamur al-Ḥusāmī, d. 1324, 35
 Buḥayra province (Nile delta), 29, 102, 103, 124
 al-Bukhārī, Muḥammad b. Ismāʿīl, traditionist, d. 879, 202
 Būlāq, 227, 231, 269, 275
 al-Bulqīnī, Shaykh ʿUmar, *qāḍī al-quḍāt*, d. 1403, 272, 274
bunduq, crossbow, 182
bunūd, lance exercises, 183
 Burckhardt, aka Shaykh Ibrāhīm, d. 1835, 146, 147
 ʿBurjīʿ Mamluks *see* Circassian Mamluk sultanate
 Burjiyya regiment, 36
 Byzantine Empire, Byzantine(s), relations with, 9, 114, 261, 264, 280, 281
 Casola, Pietro, traveller in 1494, 33, 61
 Castilian(s), 174, 254
 Caucasus, Caucasian(s), xi, 107, 110, 113, 115, 130, 132, 133, 137, 138, 148
 Çavuş (corps), 94, 101, 110
 Central Asia, Central Asian(s), 81, 154, 163, 167, 170
çerākise beyleri, 99, 100, 101

294 Index

- Çerkes, Ahmed Pasha, 190
çerkes qānūnu, „Circassian law“, 93
 Chāldirān, battle of, 1514, 13
 Chief Black Eunuchs *see* eunuchs
 Chingiz Khān, d. 1227, 9
 Chios, island of, 144
 Christianity, Christendom, Christian(s), xii, 9, 13, 33, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 91, 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 142, 143, 144, 147, 168, 175, 237, 238, 240, 252, 253, 254, 257, 258, 259, 276, 280, 281 *see also* Copts; Greek Catholics, Orthodox
 Church of the Holy Sepulchre, 260
 Circassia, Circassian(s), xi, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 33, 36, 83, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 113, 115, 122, 123, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 147, 179, 189, 191, 193, 194, 272, 273, 279
 Circassian Mamluk (‘Burjī’) sultanate (*dawlat al-jarākisa*), 64, 66, 68, 71, 112, 114, 187, 208
 Circassian regiment (*Çerākise Ocağı*), 96, 99
 Citadel, 22, 28, 56, 62, 64, 72, 94, 109, 120, 131, 141, 209, 210, 213, 216, 218, 222, 225, 226, 228, 238
 City of the Dead, 72
 Cologne, 55
 Companions of the Prophet, *ṣahāba*, 7, 10, 62, 180, 183
 Conrad of Basle, German Mamluk, 1490s, 56
 Copernicus, Nicolaus (d. 1543), 154, 157
 Coptic clergy, 235, 261
 Coptic converts to Islam (also *Musālīma*), 168, 243, 252, 253, 266, 268
 Copts, Coptic, 129, 144, 147, 236, 237, 238, 240, 246, 248, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282
 Coptic patriarch, 248
 Crete, Cretans, 174
 Croats, 138, 143, 147
 Crusades, Crusaders, xii, 56, 167, 226 *see also* Franks
 Cyprus, Cypriots, 129

daftardār, 109
 Ḍahir al-‘Umar *see* Zāhir al-‘Umar
 Damanhūr, province, 231
 Damas, General French expedition to Egypt, 145
 Damascus, 6, 11, 12, 13, 14, 24, 37, 38, 39, 40, 57, 68, 98, 154, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 200, 243
 Damietta (Dimyāt), 40, 100, 103, 139, 147
 Damurdāsh al-Yūsufī, *muqaddam alf*, d. 1391, 27
 al-Damurdāshī, Aḥmad Katkhudā ‘Azabān, chronicler, d. after 1755, 121, 124, 134, 137, 140
 Danzig, 56
 Dār al-‘Adl, 53, 241
 Darb al-Shamsī, household, 120
 Darfur (Sudan), 145
 Darwīsh Bey, early eighteenth century, 123, 124
dawādār, 4, 45, 48, 78, 91, 102, 179
dawādār thānī, 30
dawlat al-Jarākisa see Circassian Mamluk Sultanate
 Dāwūd Agha, 1600s, 233
 Dāwūdiyya quarter (Cairo), 233
 Delta Provinces, 40, 74 *see also under* proper names
 Desaix, General, French expedition to Egypt, 143, 145
devsirme 108
dhimmī (‘protected’, non-Muslim subjects), 262, 276
 Dhū ‘l-Faqār Bey al-Faqārī, d. 1730, 112, 122, 124
 Dhū ‘l-Faqār, Jāwīsh, 1750s, 120, 233
 Dimitri, later Sulaymān, late eighteenth century, 144
 Dimyātī, household, late eighteenth century, 124
ḏiwān al-mawarīth [al-hashriyya], 248, 249, 250
ḏiwān al-mufrad, established by Barqūq in 1395, 68
 al-Diyārbakrī, ‘Abd al-Ṣamad, historian, mid-sixteenth century, 88, 93, 97
 Dominican(s), 57, 175
 Dugua, General, late eighteenth century, 139
 duumvirates, duumvirs, 121, 125, 284, 288

 East Asia (Far East), 81
 English (British), 131, 132, 138, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149
 eunuchs, 21, 67, 75, 109, 111, 115
 Europe, European(s), 61, 118, 124, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 138, 139, 142, 143, 145, 147, 149, 167, 174, 175, 186 *see also* Christians
 Evliya Çelebi, Ottoman traveller, d. c. 1684, 113

 Fabri (Schmidt), Felix, Dominican traveller, in 1483, 57, 58, 59, 60, 84, 175
 al-Fākhirī, Badr al-dīn Baktāsh, chronicler, d. 1344/5, 236, 237, 240
 Fakhr al-dīn Muḥammad b. Fadl Allāh al-Muslimānī, *nāzir al-jaysh*, c. 1332, 241, 244, 247
falak see astronomy
 al-Falīlāh, household, 120
fallāhīn, 94, 95, 98

- Faqārī faction, 111, 112, 113, 114, 121, 122, 123, 124
- Faraj b. Barqūq (al-Nāṣir Faraj, r. 1399–1405, 1405–12), 8, 10, 208, 213, 273
- al-Farghānī, Muḥammad b. Kathīr, scientist, d. after 1456–160
- Fāris b. Özdemir, *amīr al-ḥājj*, 1523, 102
- Fatimid(s), 137, 156, 159, 209, 210, 222, 225, 229, 257, 259, 260, 261, 262, 265, 269, 271, 272, 275, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281
- Fayyūm, 40, 248
- fiol di la zente, fioli de la gente*, „sons of the gentry“, 61 *see also* *awlād al-nās*
- fiqh, fuqahā*, 79, 171, 198
- firāsa*, 240
- Fir‘awn, Anṭun Qassīs, customs agent, eighteenth century, 129
- France *see also* French, 118
- Franks, 7, 9, 66, 192, 193, 245, 246 *see also* Crusaders
- Franciscans, 57
- French, xii, 107, 126, 127, 130, 132, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 234 *see also* France
- French occupation of Egypt, 107, 126, 127, 145, 146, 234
- Freundenburgh, Joseph, 1790s, 145
- Frescobaldi, Leonardo, Florentine traveller in 1384, 175
- furūsiyya* (horsemanship, chivalrous arts), 43, 81, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 182, 183, 186, 187
- al-Fustāt, Old Cairo, 40, 156, 159, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 234, 260, 265, 280, 281
- Galilee, 80
- Gaza, Ghazza, 13, 40, 79, 238
- geography, 201
- geometry (*handasa*), 201
- Georgia, Georgian(s), xii, 15, 104, 107, 114, 115, 116, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 147
- Germany, German(s), 57, 58, 69, 84, 136, 139, 143, 145, 175, 187, 252
- Gharbiyya province, 74, 102, 103, 248, 249, 250
- Ghassanids, Ghassān tribe, 8, 11, 15
- Ghawriyya district (Cairo), 288
- al-Ghazali, Jānbardī, governor of Syria, d. 1521, 90
- Ghāzī Ḥasan Pasha *see* Ḥasan Ḳapūdān Pasha
- Ghazza *see* Gaza
- al-Ghiṭās*, submersion in the Nile, Coptic festival, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 265, 279, 282
- Ghiyāth al-dīn Muḥammad, d. 1294, 38
- ghulām*, pl. *ghilmān*, 35
- Giovanni Gaeti, later Aḥmad Agha, d. 1799, 145, 146
- Giza, Gizeh, 148, 239
- Gog and Magog, 181
- Golden Horde, 9
- günüllüyān*, Ottoman regiment, 94
- Greek(s), 116, 132, 138, 143, 144, 145, 147, 149
- Greek Catholics, Orthodox, 129, 134, 135, 138, 177
- Guémard, Gabriel, author, c. 1800, 143
- Habsburg, 66, 142 *see also* Habsburg Empire
- hadīth*, 44, 79, 80, 164, 165, 166, 198
- Ḥaḍrat al-Baqar district (Cairo), 213, 219
- ḥājib* (plur. *ḥujjāb*), also: *ḥājib thānī*, *ḥājib thālith*, *ḥājib rābi‘*, 30, 37, 38, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 52, 53
- hajj* (pilgrimage), 26, 45, 50, 88, 89, 102, 103, 104, 119, 247 *see also* *amīr al-ḥājj*
- Ḥājjī (I), Sayf al-dīn (al-Muzaffar Ḥājjī, r. 1346–7), 25
- Ḥājjī (II) b. Sha‘bān (al-Manṣūr Ḥājjī, r. 1381–2, 1389–90), 10, 39, 75
- Al-Ḥākim, Fatimid caliph, 261, 275, 281
- Halāwūn/Hulawūn (Hülegü), 5
- ḥalqa*, 34, 35, 42, 63, 64, 65, 68, 69, 70, 74, 75, 78, 79
- Ḥamā, 6, 37, 40
- Ḥammām Quṭlugh (Cairo), 38
- Ḥamza Bey Abāza, 1740s, 115
- Ḥamza Pasha (r. 1683–7), 232
- Ḥanafī quarter (Cairo), 217, 218
- Ḥanafī *madhhab*, Hanafites, 12, 78, 81, 160, 171, 178, 202
- Ḥanbalī *madhhab*, Hanbalites, 179, 182, 185
- handasa see* geometry
- Hānim, daughter of Ibrāhīm Katkhudā, eighteenth century, 284, 286
- Haram documents (Jerusalem), 36
- Ḥasan (‘the Greek’), d. after 1536, 176
- Ḥasan Agha Balfiyā (Balfiyya), d. 1703/4, 140
- Ḥasan Bey, the Albanian, early 1800s, 148
- Ḥasan Bey al-Dakrūrī, 1740s, 137
- Ḥasan Bey al-Jiddāwī, d. 1800/1, 137
- Ḥasan Bey al-Jūjā, d. 1767, 126
- Ḥasan Bey Qaṣabat Riḍwān, d. 1778/9, household, 120
- Ḥasan Efendi Shaqbūn, *kātib al-ḥawāla*, d. 1790/1, 202
- Ḥasan Ḳapūdān Pasha (Ghāzī Ḥasan Pasha), admiral, 1780s, 126, 127, 130, 131, 133, 142, 143
- Ḥasan b. Muḥammad b. Qalāwūn, Nāṣir al-dīn ‘Qumārī’ (al-Nāṣir Ḥasan, r. 1347–51, 1354–61), 25, 67, 68, 74, 79, 81
- al-ḥawāṣil al-sultāniyya*, royal stores, 244
- Hayātīm, household, 120

296 Index

- Hebrew, Hebrew prophets, 89, 171
 Hebron, al-Khaḥīl, 4, 156
 Heraclius (Byzantine emperor, r. 610–41), 9, 15
 Hijāz, 70, 227, 280
 Hījāzī bow, 184
 hippodrome (*maydān*, pl. *mayādīn*), 177, 227
ḥisba see *ihtisāb*
 Homs, Ḥimṣ, 38, 40
 Hornemann, Friedrich, traveller, 1790s, 145
 horses, horsemanship, horse-riding see *furūsiyya*, Sipahi
hospodar, 114
 Hülegü see Halāwūn
 ‘Hummuṣ Akhdar’ see Ṭashtamur
 Hungarians, 138, 143, 147, 149
 Ḥusām al-dīn Ṭurunṭāy see Ṭurunṭāy
 Ḥusayn Abāza, *amir al-ḥājj*, 1547, 103
 Ḥusayn Agha/Bey (‘the Zantiote’), late eighteenth century, 138, 284
 Ḥusayn Bey al-Khashshāb, d. after 1748, 124
 Ḥusayn Bey Kishkish (al-Qāzdughlī), d. 1768/9, 125, 126
 Ḥusayn Bey al-Şābūnjī al-Maqtūl, d. 1757, 115, 125, 142
 Ḥusayn al-Kabīr al-Qāzdughlī, eighteenth century, 283
 Ḥusayn Kāshif al-Yahūdī, d. after 1782, 37
 al-Ḥusayn b. Muḥammad b. Qalāwūn, d. 1363, 25
 Ḥusayn Pasha (Küçük Hüseyin), admiral, d. 1803, 143
 Ḥusayn al-Qādirī, amir, eighteenth century, 203
 Ḥusayniyya quarter (Cairo), 209, 210, 212, 214, 215, 217, 219, 221
 Ibn ‘Abd al-Zāhir, Muḥyī ‘l-dīn Abū ‘l-Faḍl ‘Abdallāh, secretary of Baybars and chronicler, d. 1292, 4, 5, 9, 11, 12, 16
 Ibn Abī ‘l-Faḥḥ al-Şūfī, astronomer, fifteenth century, 158
 Ibn Abī ‘l-Surūr see al-Bakrī
 Ibn Abī Uṣaybi‘a, scholar, d. 1270, 155
 Ibn (al-)‘Arabī, Muḥyī ‘l-dīn, d. 1240, 202
 Ibn ‘Arabshāh, Aḥmad b. Muḥammad, historian, d. 1450, 191
 Ibn Aranbughā al-Zardakāsh, fifteenth century, 78
 Ibn al-‘Aṭṭār (Aḥmad b. Muḥammad), *dawādār*, mid-fifteenth century, 178, 179, 181
 Ibn Ayyak al-Dawādārī see Ibn al-Dawādārī
 Ibn Bābā street (Cairo), 216
 Ibn Baydakīn al-Turkumānī (Idrīs), author and Hanafī jurist, early fourteenth century, 79, 167, 168, 264, 266
 Ibn al-Dawādārī, Abū Bakr b. ‘Abdallāh, historian, d. after 1337, 81, 178, 236, 240, 242, 245, 246, 249
 Ibn Duqmāq, Ibrāhīm b. Muḥammad b. Ayyamur, historian, d. 1406, 75, 81
 Ibn Faḍl Allāh al-‘Umarī, Shihāb al-dīn, clerk and historian, d. 1349, 240, 241
 Ibn al-Fāriḍ, ‘Alī, mystic poet, d. 1235, 164, 169, 171
 Ibn al-Furāt, Muḥammad, historian, d. 1405, 200
 Ibn al-Hā‘im, mathematician, d. 1449, 158
 Ibn Ḥajar al-‘Asqalānī, historian and traditionist, d. 1449, 166, 170, 193
 Ibn al-Hājj, Abū ‘Abdallāh, Mālikī jurist, d. 1336, 165, 167, 168, 169, 172, 173, 262, 279
 Ibn Hilāl al-Dawla, *shādd al-dawāwīn*, d. 1333, 239, 240, 249
 Ibn Ḥummuṣ Akhdar see Muḥammad b. Ṭashtamur
 Ibn Iyās, Muḥammad, historian, d. 1524, 14, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 102, 189, 207, 216, 265, 273, 276, 277
 Ibn al-Jī‘ān, clerk and historian, d. 1480, 75, 229
 Ibn Khaldūn, ‘Abd al-Rahmān, historian and Mālikī judge, d. 1405, 71, 191, 199, 227, 254, 255
 Ibn Khallikān, biographer, d. 1282, 200
 Ibn al-Majdī, astronomer, d. 1447, 158, 161
 Ibn Makhluḍ, Mālikī judge, early 1300s, 242
 Ibn Nuḡaym, jurist, d. 1563, 197, 198
 Ibn al-Qammāt see Taj al-dīn Ishāq
 Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyya (Ibn al-Qayyim), Hanbalī religious scholar, d. 1350, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186
 Ibn al-Qifṭī, Jamāl al-dīn, biographer and scholar, d. 1248, 155
 Ibn al-Raddād family, wardens of the Nilometer, 258, 259, 269, 270
 Ibn al-Rammāl, Aḥmad, historian, sixteenth century, 207
 Ibn al-Sal‘us, al-Şāhib Shams al-dīn, d. 1294, vizier to al-Ashraf Khalīl, 7
 Ibn al-Sarrāj, Syrian astronomer, 1320s, 157, 158, 161
 Ibn Sayyid al-Nās, Faḥḥ al-dīn, biographer, d. 1334, 249
 Ibn Shaddād, ‘Izz al-dīn, chronicler, d. 1285, 12
 Ibn al-Shāṭir, astronomer, d. 1375, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161
 Ibn al-Shiḥna, Sarī al-dīn ‘Abd al-Barr b. Muḥammad, chronicler, d. 1515/6, 12, 13
 Ibn al-Şuqā‘ī, Christian historian, d. 1325, 242, 243
 Ibn Taghribirdī, Abū ‘l-Mahāsīn Yūsuf, historian, d. 1467, 7, 27, 29, 30, 31, 72, 75, 81, 178, 207, 276, 277

- Ibn Taymiyya, Taqī al-dīn, Hanbalī theologian, d. 1328, 167, 168, 170, 180, 235
- Ibn Ṭūlūn, Shams al-dīn Muḥammad, historian, d. 1546, 14
- Ibn Ṭūlūn, Aḥmad (r. 868–84), mosque and quarter (Cairo), 160, 212, 214, 215, 218, 245
- Ibn ‘Ubāda, *wakīl al-khāṣṣ*, early 1300s, 241, 242, 244, 249, 252
- Ibn al-Ukhuwwa, Ḍiyā’ al-dīn, author of a *ḥisba* manual, d. 1329, 157
- Ibn Yūnus, Abū ‘l-Ḥasan, astronomer, d. 1009, 156
- Ibrāhīm Agha al-Muslimānī, Jewish convert, eighteenth century, 136
- Ibrāhīm Agha Mustahfizān 1640s–50s, 233
- Ibrāhīm Agha Qishta, *khāzindār*, d. 1788, 284
- Ibrāhīm Agha b. al-Sā’ī, eighteenth century, 120
- Ibrāhīm b. Aḥmad, *muwaqqit* in Hebron, early 1300s, 156
- Ibrāhīm Bey, dummvir with Murād, d. 1815/16, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 139, 143, 147, 148
- Ibrāhīm Bey Abū Shanab, d. 1717/8, 122, 123
- Ibrāhīm Bey (b.) Dhū ‘l-Faqār, d. 1695/6, 123, 124
- Ibrāhīm Bey al-Qatāmish, 1740s, 123
- Ibrāhīm Çorbacı b. ‘Alī Kathudā, 1720s (d. 1719?), 202
- Ibrāhīm (Bey) Jāwīsh Katkhudā al-Qāzdughlī, d. 1754, 115, 116, 120, 121, 124, 125, 126, 285, 288
- Ibrāhīm Katkhudā al-Birkāwī, d. 1784, 202, 203, 222, 284, 286
- Ibrāhīm b. Khushqadam, 1480s, 76
- Ibrāhīm Pasha (r. 1661–4), 232
- Ibrāhīm Pasha, grand vizier of Sulaymān, d. 1536, 94
- Ibrāhīm Pasha al-Maqtūl, d. 1604, 95
- Ibrāhīm al-Sinnārī (black Katkhudā), eighteenth century, 138
- Ibrāhīm al-Yahūdī, later Ismā‘īl Agha, eighteenth century, 137
- ‘īd Mikā‘īl, 259
- ‘īd al-ṣalīb, Coptic festival of the cross, 259, 280, 281, 282
- ‘īd al-shahīd, Coptic festival of the martyr, 259, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268
- Idrīs b. Baydakīn *see* Ibn Baydakīn
- al-Idrīsī *see* ‘Alī b. Maḃmūn
- İfranj Aḥmad, *basodabasī*, d. 1711, 109, 123
- ihtisāb*, *hisba*, 157 *see also muhtasib*
- İkhshīdīds (r. 935–69), 260
- ijtihād*, 165
- İldūd al-Jāshnikīrī, brother-in-law of al-Mu‘izz Aybak, thirteenth century, 38
- İlkhāns, 9, 63, 245
- iltizām* (tax-farming), *multazim*, 93, 101, 108, 203
- ‘Imād al-dīn ‘Abd al-Salām b. Abī ‘Abdallāh al-Dimashqī, d. 1297/8, 178, 181
- ‘Imād al-dīn Abū ‘l-Fidā’ Ismā‘īl, historian and Ayyubid ruler of Ḥamā, d. 1331, 6
- Īnāl, Sayf al-dīn (al-Ashraf Īnāl, r. 1453–61), 29
- Īnāl al-Abūbakrī, amir, d. 1449, 28
- Īnāl (al-Sayfī Ṭarabāy), d. c. 1523, 93
- India, Indian(s), Indian trade, 56, 138, 148, 154
- iqṭā‘* (pl. *iqṭā‘āt*), *muqṭa‘*, 5, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 28, 32, 35, 36, 38, 39, 42, 44, 46, 49, 51, 52, 53, 65, 70, 72, 75, 107, 250, 268
- Iran *see* Persia
- Iraq, Mesopotamia, 184, 285
- al-Ishāqī, Muḥammad b. ‘Abd al-Mu‘tī, historian, d. after 1623, 191, 192, 200
- al-Ishbīlī al-Maghribī al-Dimashqī, ‘Alī b. Muḥammad al-Lakhmī, historian, sixteenth century, 13, 14, 16
- Iskandar Pasha (r. 1556–9), 232
- Ismā‘īl, Safavid Shah, r. 1501–24, 13
- Ismā‘īl, Agha *see* Ibrāhīm al-Yahūdī
- Ismā‘īl, Bey Abū Madfa’, d. 1768, 126
- Ismā‘īl, Bey al-Daftardār, early 1700s, 140
- Ismā‘īl, Bey al-Īwāz, d. 1724, 121, 123
- Ismā‘īl, Bey al-Kabīr, *shaykh al-balad*, d. 1791, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135
- Ismā‘īl, Bey al-Ṣaghīr, brother of ‘Alī al-Ghazzāwī, d. 1777, 284, 285
- Ismā‘īl, Jāwīsh, d. after 1754, 120
- Ismā‘īl, Katkhudā, d. after 1754, 120
- Ismā‘īl, b. Muḥammad b. Qalāwūn (al-Ṣāliḥ Ismā‘īl, r. 1342–5), 6, 7, 8, 16, 25, 37
- Ismā‘īlīs, 255 *see also* Shī‘a
- Istanbul, 87, 89, 90, 91, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 105, 108, 109, 111, 112, 115, 119, 120, 124, 135, 143, 146, 159, 203, 230, 231
- istibdāl*, alienation/exchange of *waqf*, 71, 75, 232
- istisqā‘*, rain prayers, 273, 274, 276
- Italian(s), 61, 132, 138, 143, 144, 147, 149
- Ṭwān, 28
- Īwāz Bey, d. 1711, 121, 122, 123
- Īwāzī faction, 122, 123
- Jabala b. al-Ayham, last Ghassanid ruler, 9, 15
- al-Jabartī, ‘Abd al-Raḥmān, historian, d. 1825, 87, 112, 116, 118, 119, 120, 123, 124, 125, 131, 133, 134, 139, 142, 144, 158, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 208, 222, 284, 287, 288
- al-Jabartī, Ḥasan, father of ‘Abd al-Raḥmān, d. 1774, 287
- Ja‘far, Muṣṭafā, eighteenth century, 288

298 Index

- Ja'far Pasha, r. 1619, 190
 Jaffa, Yāfā, 146
 Jamāl al-dīn Āqūsh al-Ashrafī *see* Āqūsh
jamdār, 52
 Jānibak 'Azīz, son of Rustum, sixteenth
 century, 15
 Jānibak al-Maḥmūdī al-Mu'ayyādī, *ra's*
nawba under Khushqadam, 1460s, 30
 Jānim b. Dawlatbāy, Jānim al-Sayfī, d. c.
 1523, 93, 102
 Jānim al-Ḥamzāwī, *amīr al-ḥājī*, 1520s, 102,
 232
 Jānim b. Qāsrāh, *amīr al-ḥājī*, 1539–45, 103
 Janissaries (Mustahfizān), 58, 90, 93, 94, 97,
 112, 115, 121, 123, 125, 137, 142, 147, 222
 Janissary barracks, 109, 120
 Jankalī b. Muḥammad b. al-Bābā, amir, d.
 1346, 36
 al-Jannābī, Muṣṭafā, historian, d. 1590, 192
 Jāntamur, brother of Tāz, d. 1391/2, 37
 Jaqmaq, Sayf al-dīn (al-Zāhir Jaqmaq, r.
 1438–53), 28, 29, 56, 179
 Jaraktamur, favourite of al-Ashraf Sha'bān,
 d. 1376, 37
jawālī, poll taxes, 250
 Jawhar al-Nawrūzī, *muqaddam al-mamālīk*
 under Sultan Jaqmaq, 1450s, 28
 al-Jazīra (Nile island), 275
 al-Jazīrī, 'Abd al-Qādir, historian, d. 1553, 88,
 89, 102, 103, 237
 Jerusalem, al-Quds, 33, 36, 40, 55, 56, 61, 68,
 156, 158, 159, 161, 200, 228, 231, 241, 246,
 280, 285
 Jews, 56, 89, 136, 137, 138, 231, 257, 267, 276
 Jidda, Judda, 140, 143
jihād, *mujāhid*, 14, 31, 177, 185, 186
 Jirjā, 124, 137, 231
 Joseph, the Koranic and biblical, 55, 59, 60
jundī, *jūndī*, pl. *ajnad* (rank-and-file, trooper),
 26, 64, 97 *see also* *ajnad al-halqa*
- kāhya* *see* *katkhudā*
 al-Kāmil Sha'bān *see* Sha'bān
 al-Karak (Transjordan), 6, 24, 40, 242
 Karamūk tribe, 9
 Karīm al-dīn al-Kabīr (Akram/'Abd al-
 Karīm b. Hibat Allāh b. al-Sadīd al-Miṣrī),
nāzir al-khāṣṣ, d. 1324, 21, 238, 241, 242,
 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 252, 253
 Karīm al-dīn al-Ṣaghīr, *nāzir al-dawla*, c.
 1310, 244, 247, 249
 Kārimī merchants, 245, 246, 248
kāshif, pl. *kushshāf*, 41, 42, 44, 54, 92, 93, 101,
 102, 103, 104, 105, 124, 137, 138, 145, 148
kāshif al-jusūr, 54, 92
kasr al-khalī *see* *wafā' al-Nīl*
kātib (mustawfi) al-buyūtāt al-Sultāniyya,
 clerk of the royal storehouses, 243
kātib al-mastaba, clerk of the bench, 243
kātib al-sirr, 241, 248
katkbudā, *kāhya*, 94, 97, 103, 115, 125, 138,
 284
 al-Kawm al-Rīshī, Aḥmad, *muwaqqit* in
 Cairo, d. 1432, 158, 160
 Kāzdāgh, 141
 Keith, Thomas, later Ibrāhīm Agha, 146
khādim al-ḥaramayn al-sharifayn, 6
 Khā'ir Bey, governor of Aleppo, later Egypt,
 d. 1522, 90, 91, 92, 93, 102
 Khālid b. al-Qaysarānī, Muwaffaq al-din,
 vizier of Nūr al-dīn b. Zangī, d. 1192, 6, 7
 Khālid b. al-Walīd, d. 642, 7, 180
al-khalīj, 209, 211, 212, 214, 215, 216, 219,
 222
 Khalīj dam, 254, 278, 282 *see also* Nile
 al-Khalīl *see* Hebron
 Khalīl Bey al-Kabīr, d. 1768/9, 126
 Khalīl Bey Qaṭāmīsh, *amīr al-ḥājī*, d. 1747,
 137
 Khalīl Bulghia, eighteenth century, 283, 284
 Khalīl b. Kaykaldī al-'Alā'ī, *faqīh*, d. 1359–7
 Khalīl b. Qalāwūn, Ṣalāh al-dīn (al-Ashraf
 Khalīl), r. 1290–3), 7, 65
 Khalīl Qawsun, amir, grandson of al-Nāsir
 Muḥammad, d. 1367, 66
 al-Khalīlī, Shams al-dīn, astronomer, d. 1365,
 157, 158, 161
khān, 122, 231
 Khān al-Khalīlī bazaar, 103
khānqāh, 227, 252
kharāj (land tax), 265, 266
 al-Kharashī, Abū 'Abdallāh Muḥammad,
 Mālikī jurist, d. 1689, 197
khāṣṣ, associated offices, 102, 235, 237, 238,
 240, 241, 242, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249,
 250, 252
 al-Khaṣṣāf, Aḥmad, Hanafī jurist, author of
aḥkām al-waqf, d. 874, 202
khāṣṣakiyya bodyguard, 21, 22
 Khaṭṭ al-Muskī quarter in Cairo, 198
 Khawāja Muḥammad, *amīr al-ḥājī*, 1584, 103
khazindār, *khazna*, *khizāna*, *khaznadār*
 treasurer, treasury, 115, 133, 139, 242, 284
 Khosraw Anūshirvān *see* Anūshirvān
khubz, pl. *akhbaz*, 34 *see also* *iqṭā'*
 al-Khujandī, Abū Maḥmūd, scientist, d.
 1000, 160
 Khūrshīd Pasha, early 1800s, 148
khushdāsh, *khushdāshiyya*, 17, 18, 23, 118,
 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 139
 Khushqadam, son of Ridwān Bey Abū 'l-
 Shawārib, seventeenth century, 113
 Khushqadam, Sayf al-dīn (al-Zāhir
 Khushqadam, r. 1461–7), 30, 273
kilerji, *shādd al-sanīh*, officer responsible for
 the pantry, Ottoman Egypt, 96

- kīmiyā* see alchemy
 Kisā' b. 'Ikrima, chief of the Banū 'Āmir in pre-Islamic times, 15
 Kitbughā al-Manṣūrī, Zayn al-dīn (al-'Ādil Kitbughā, r. 1294–6), 5, 6, 7, 35, 38, 181
 Kléber, General, 1790s, 147
 Koran, 75, 78, 171, 172, 173, 202, 270, 271, 276
 Küçük Muḥammad, *bas odabası*, d. 1694, 109
 Kumushbughā (Gümüşboghā) b. 'Abdallāh al-Timrazī, fifteen century, 75
 al-Kurdī, Maḥmūd, Sufi, d. 1780, 257
 Kurds, Kurdish, 63, 108, 123
kushūfiyya, office of *kāshif*, 92
kuttāb, primary school, 80 see also *sabīl-maktab*
- Lājīn al-Ḥusāmī al-Ṭarābulusī, military writer, d. 1337/8, 177
 Lājīn al-Manṣūrī, Ḥusām al-dīn (al-Manṣūr Lājīn, r. 1296–8), 6, 7, 23, 25
 Latakia, al-Lādhiqiyya, 246
 Legh, Thomas, c. 1810, 146
 Louis IX (St Louis) of France, d. 1270, 59
 libraries, 4, 154, 160, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204
 Little Armenia (*bilād Sīs*), 238
 Lower Egypt, 130, 131, 136 see also Delta provinces and al-Wajh al-Baḥrī
 Lu'lu' Ghulām Fandash, 1330s, 249
- Machereau, Philippe-Joseph, later Muḥammad Efendi, 1860s, 146
 Machiavelli, Niccolo, d. 1527, 177
madrasa 50, 53, 153, 155, 159, 196, 197, 227, 231, 239
 Magallon, Franch merchant, 1780s, 139
 Maghrib see North Africa
 al-Maghribī al-Dimashqī see al-Ishbīlī
 Maḥalla, 231, 248
 Maḥmūd Katkhudā Ḥusayn al-Qāzdughlī, eighteenth century, 283
 Maḥmūd b. Sebūktigin, Ghaznavid sultan, d. 1030, 171
 Maḥrūqī family, eighteenth century, 287
majālis; *majālis adab* (literary salons), 170, 197, 201
 Mālikī *madhhab*, Malikites, 242, 285, 289
 Maliktamur al-Ḥijāzī, amir, d. 1347, 20, 22, 248
 Malta, Maltese, 143, 147
 Māmāy al-Sayfī palace, 36
 mangonel, *manjanīq*, siege-engine, 184, 185
 Manjak al-Yūsufī, Sayf al-dīn, amir, d. 1375, 39
 Mankūtamur al-Ḥusāmī, Lājīn's deputy, d. 1299, 35, 38
- al-Manṣūr (sultan) see Abū Bakr; 'Alī (I); 'Alī (II); Ḥājīj; Lājīn; Qalāwūn
 al-Manṣūra, 145
 Manūfiyya province, 74, 138, 249
maq'ad, pl. *maqā'id* (loggia), 216
 al-Maqdisī, Aḥmad, eighteenth century, 287
 al-Maqdisī, Abū Ḥāmid see Abū Ḥāmid al-Qudṣī
 al-Maqrīzī, Aḥmad b. 'Alī, historian, d. 1442, 20, 38, 39, 166, 193, 194, 198, 199, 207, 210, 213, 226, 235, 236, 239, 240, 242, 254, 256, 257, 258, 260, 271, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282
 Maqṣ (canal, church, dam, gate, mosque in Cairo), 254, 270, 271, 271
 al-Maqṣī, Shihāb al-dīn, astronomer, thirteenth century, 156
 Marāgha (Azerbaijan), 155, 157
 Marcel, scholar, French expedition, 160
 Marj Dābiq, battle of, 1516, xii, 13, 14, 87, 90, 129, 189
 al-Marrākushī, Abū 'Alī astronomer, thirteenth century, 156, 158, 161
 Marzūq Bey, son of Ibrāhīm Bey, eighteenth century, 133
 al-Mas'udī, Abū 'l-Ḥasan, chronicler, d. 957, 260, 262
 mathematics (*ḥisāb*), 81, 201
 Mawāhib Ḥorbacı, *qādī*, 1690s, 220
 Mawlawīs, Mevlevīs, 232
 Mecca, 15, 17, 79, 89, 99, 100, 102, 113, 115, 119, 140, 146, 156, 159, 200, 228
 medicine (science), 81, 200
 Medina, 75, 102, 115, 146, 228
 Mediterranean, 129, 137, 167
 Mehmet III, Ottoman sultan, r. 1595–1603, 194
 Mesopotamia see Iraq
mihmandār, 52
milk (private property), 71, 75
 Mīnqār al-Ḥalabī, military writer, d. after 1482, 176
 Mīnqāsh, Sayf al-dīn Timurbughā, Barqūq's main opponent, d. 1393, 68
 Mīnya province, 146
Mıṣır qulları, soldiers of Egypt, sixteenth century, 98
 Missett, Colonel, consul general, early 1800s, 148
 al-Mizzi, astronomer, d. 1349, 157
 Mocha, al-Mukhā' (Yemen), 143
 Moldavia, 113, 116
 Mongol(s), xii, 4, 7, 9, 35, 63, 66, 84, 167, 175, 227, 242
 Mu'allim Rizq, secretary of 'Alī Bey al-Kabīr, 129
 Mu'āwiya b. Abī Sufyān, caliph, d. 680, 12

300 Index

- al-Mu'ayyad Mosque (at the Bāb Zuwayla in Cairo), 158, 160
- al-Mu'ayyad Shaykh *see* Shaykh
- al-Mu'azzam 'Īsā, member of the Homs branch of the Ayyubids, d. 1319, 38
- Mufaḍḍal b. Abī 'l-Faḍā'il, Christian historian, d. after 1358, 95, 236, 237, 244
- mufārada*, *mafārīda*, simple Mamluks, 27
- Muḥammad, Prophet, d. 632, 10, 78, 82, 124, 165, 166, 173, 180, 181, 182, 185, 186, 232, 277
- Muḥammad, son of Baktamur al-Ḥājib, d. after 1341/2, 38
- Muḥammad 'Alī Pasha, d. 1849, xii, 128, 129, 130, 131, 134, 137, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 226, 233, 234, 286
- Muḥammad Bey Abāza, d. c. 1748, 115
- Muḥammad Bey b. Abī Shanab, d. after 1724/5, 123
- Muḥammad Bey Abū 'l-Dhabab, d. 1775, 119, 126, 129, 132, 133, 135, 138, 139, 143, 253, 283, 284
- Muḥammad Bey al-Alfī (al-Kabīr), Alfī Bey, d. 1806/7, 144, 222
- Muḥammad Bey Çerkes, d. 1730, 122, 123, 124, 141
- Muḥammad Bey (b. Yūsuf Bey) al-Jazzār, d. 1727, 124
- Muḥammad Bey (Qīṭās) al-Qaṭāmish, al-Faqārī, d. 1736, 122, 123, 134
- Muḥammad Çorbacı al-Şabūnjī, eighteenth century, 115, 287
- Muḥammad Efendī *see* Machereau, Philippe-Joseph
- Muḥammad b. Jankalī b. al-Bābā, amir, d. 1340, 79
- Muḥammad Kathhudā, *amīr al-ḥājīj*, 1550s, 103
- Muḥammad Katkhudā al-Muslimānī, late eighteenth century, 137
- Muḥammad Khusraw Pasha, Ottoman governor, d. after 1803/4, 138
- Muḥammad Pasha Qul Qıran (r. 1607–11), 95, 100, 231
- Muḥammad Pasha Rāghib, scholar and grand vizier, d. 1763, 124
- Muḥammad Pasha al-Silāhdār (r. 1652–6), 232
- Muḥammad (I) b. Qalāwūn, Nāşir al-dīn (al-Nāşir Muḥammad, r. 1293–4, 1299–1309, 1310–41), 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 155, 207, 208, 210, 211, 220, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 244, 248, 251, 252, 265, 266, 267
- Muḥammad (II) b. Qāyṭbāy (al-Nāşir Muḥammad, r. 1495–8), 12, 13, 16, 56, 58, 61
- Muḥammad Sa'īd Pasha, Egyptian khedive, r. 1854–63, 146
- Muḥammad b. Taghrībirmish al-Nāşirī, early 1500s, 76
- Muḥammad b. Ṭashtamur (b. 'Hummuş Akhḩar'), *muqaddam alf*, fourteenth century, 66
- al-Muḥibbī. Muḥammad al-Amīn, historian, d. 1699, 15
- Mühimme Defteri*, 89
- Muḥyī 'l-dīn Abū 'l-Faḩ 'Abdallāh b. 'Abd al-Zāhir *see* Ibn 'Abd al-Zāhir
- Muḥyī 'l-dīn al-Maghribī, astronomer, early thirteenth century, 155
- muḩtasib*, 8, 102, 248, 251
- al-Mu'izz Aybak *see* Aybak
- al-Mu'izz li-dīn Allāh, Fatimid Caliph, r. 953–75, 279
- mujaddid*, 6, 7
- mujāhid* *see* *jihād*
- muqaddam alf*, *amīr mi'a*, commander of a thousand, 35, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 48, 66, 102
- muqaddam al-mamālīk*, 21, 28, 52
- Murād III, Ottoman sultan, r. 1574–95, 189, 194
- Murād Bey, duumvir with Ibrāhīm Bey, d. 1801, 131, 132, 133, 137, 138, 139, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 283, 284
- Murād Bey al-Daftardār al-Qāsimī, d. 1696, 122, 123
- Mūsā b. al-Tāj Ishāq, Sharaf al-dīn, *nāşir al-jaysh*, 1320s, 241, 252
- musālīma* *see* Coptic converts
- mushiddlshādd al-ahrā'*, 53
- mushiddlshādd al-'amā'ir al-sultāniyya*, 50, 52
- mushiddlshādd al-al-awqāf*, 49, 51, 53, 54
- mushiddlshādd al-dawātib al-khāşş*, 248
- mushiddlshādd al-dawāwīn*, 46, 48, 239, 241, 248, 249
- mushiddlshādd al-sharābkhāna*, 52
- mustabdīl* *see* *istibdāl*
- mustakhdamūn* (an amir's troops), 35
- Muscovites, 134, 139 *see also* Russians
- Muştafā, Muḥammad Bey Abū 'l-Dhabab's Mamluk, 133
- Muştafā b. 'Abdallāh al-Rūmī, pasha, r. 1561–4, 102
- Muştafā 'Alī, Ottoman writer and bureaucrat, d. 1600, 89, 93, 97, 100, 104
- Muştafā Bey al-Kızlar (Kızlār), d. 1729/30, 123
- Muştafā Efendī al-Sharif Ikhtiyār Mutafarriqa, d. after 1754, 120
- Muştafā Kathudā al-Qāzdughlī, d. 1703/4, 125, 140, 141
- Muştafā Pasha, r. 1522–3, 1549, 93, 103
- Mustahfīzān *see* Janissaries
- al-Musta'īn, caliph and sultan, r. 1412, 8, 10

- mustawfi al-dawla*, chief accountant of the vizierate, 239
- Mutafarriqa (Müteferriqa) regiment, 101, 103, 257
- Mu'tazilism, 173
- al-Mutawakkil, Abbasid caliph, r. 847–61, 258
- muwaqqit* (time-keeper), 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162
- al-Muzaffar (sultan) *see* Baybars (II): Hājī (I); Qutuz
- Nablus, 40, 159
- nafaqa*, 30, 43
- Nafisa Khātūn, wife of 'Alī Bey al-Kabīr, 284, 285
- al-Nahrawālī al-Makkī, Qutb al-dīn, historian, d. 1582, 88
- nā'ib*, pl. *nuwwāb* (deputy; provincial governor), 24, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54
- nā'ib al-salṭana* (viceregent in Egypt), 5, 23, 44
- Najm al-dīn al-Miṣrī, astronomer, thirteenth century, 156
- naqīb al-ashraf* (steward of the Prophet's descendants), 105, 111
- naqīb al-jaysh*, *al-juyūsh*, 51
- naqīb al-mamālīk*, 52
- al-Nashw (al-Qādī Sharaf al-dīn 'Abd al-Wahhāb b. al-Tāj Faḍl Allāh), d. 1339, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 250, 251, 252, 253
- al-Nāṣir (sultan) *see* Aḥmad, Shihāb al-dīn; Faraj; Ḥasan b. Muḥammad; Muḥammad (I) b. Qalawūn; Muḥammad (II) b. Qāytbāy
- Naṣir al-dīn b. Sim'ūn, astronomer, d. 1337, 156
- Naṣir al-dīn Ṭūsī, Persian philosopher, d. 1274, 155
- Nāṣirī *rawk* (cadastral survey, 1315), 64
- Nāṣiriyya quarter (Cairo), 217
- Nawrūz (rival of al-Mu'ayyad Shaykh), d. 1414, 10
- nawrūz* festivals, 277, 278, 279, 280
- nāzīr al-awqāf*, 46
- nāzīr al-mudabbir al-dawla*, 240, 241, 243, 247, 248
- nāzīr dīwān al-mawārīth*, 250
- nāzīr (dīwān) al-jaysh*, 241, 244, 248, 252
- nāzīr al-jihāt*, supervisor of taxes, 249
- nāzīr Inazar [khiḏānāt] al-khāṣṣ [al-sharīf]*, 237, 238, 240, 241, 242, 244, 245, 246, 247, 252
- Niebuhr, Carsten, German-Danish traveller, d. 1815, 143, 223
- Niger, 145
- Nile, 6, 22, 38, 56, 74, 79, 144, 147, 148, 149, 187, 213, 227, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 280, 281, 282 *see also* Nilometer
- Nile Delta *see* Delta provinces
- Nilometer (*al-miqyās*), 258, 269, 270, 272, 277
- Niqūlā Re'īs, aka Papazoghlu, aka Barthelemy, d. after 1799, 137, 144, 148
- Niqūlā al-Turk, historian, d. 1828, 140, 144
- Nizām al-Mulk, Seljuq vizier, d. 1092, 180, 232
- Nizāmnāme-i Mısr*, 140
- North Africa (Maghrib), North Africans, xii, 83, 147, 156, 184
- Nūr Allāh, Sharīf, scholar, contemporary of Qāṣūh al-Ghawrī, 172
- Nūr al-dīn b. Xangī (al-Malik al-'Ādil, d. 1174), 6, 7
- Nūrī hospital (Damascus), 200
- al-Nuwayrī, Shihāb al-dīn, encyclopaedist, d. 1331/2, 199, 236, 242, 243, 244, 245
- ocaq (ojaq) regiment*, 136, 138, 140, 141, 248 *see also* 'Azabān, Circassian regiment, Janissaries, Mutafarriqa
- oda* (Turkish barracks), *odabası*, 109, 120
- Ottoman(s), xi, xiii, xiv, 6, 13, 14, 15, 16, 39, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 61, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 120, 121, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 147, 148, 149, 156, 159, 161, 167, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 203, 207, 208, 209, 216, 217, 218, 224, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234
- Ottoman Empire, and war with Habsburg Empire, 142
- Ottoman Empire, and war with Russian Empire, 127, 139 *see also* Russian Empire
- Oyrat, Mongol immigrants to Egypt and Syria, 1295s, 181
- Özbek (Uzbek), son of Rīdḡān Bey Abū 'l-Shawārib, seventeenth century, 113
- Palestine, Palestinian, 56, 98, 129, 156, 174, 245, 251 *see also* Syria(n)
- Papazoghlu *see* Niqūlā Re'īs
- Persia, Persian(s); Iran, Iranian(s), 9, 98, 115, 154, 174, 178, 184, 185, 193, 199, 200, 255, 277
- Persian bow, 174, 183, 184, 185, 186
- Phanariot Greeks, 114, 116
- Piedmontese, 144
- Pietro Casola *see* Casola
- Piloti, Emmanuel, traveller 1440s, 174

302 Index

- Pirī Bey, *amīr al-hājj*, late sixteenth century, 104
- plague (also Black Death), 70, 130, 131, 168, 189, 229
- Pococke, Richard, traveller in 1737, 136
- polo (*al-la'ib bi-'l-kura wa-'l-ṣawljān*), 43, 182
- Portuguese, al-Firanj al-burtuqāl, 193
- Pretot, Colonel, French expedition, 141
- Qādīr Agha, early nineteenth century, 146
- al-Qāhira, 38, 39, 40, 209, 210, 213, 216, 217, 218, 220, 222, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 231, 265
- qā'im maqām*, 120, 124
- qādī*, pl. *quḍāt*, 30, 88, 91, 220, 242
- qādī* 'askar, 111
- Qalāwūn, Sayf al-dīn al-Alfī (al-Manṣūr Qalāwūn, r. 1279–90), 3, 4, 5, 18, 19, 23, 25, 34, 35, 36, 63, 64, 65, 67, 72, 242
- Qalāwūn complex (Bayn al-Qaṣrayn, Cairo), 245
- Qalāwūnid line, household, 8, 10, 23, 69
- al-Qalqashandī, Aḥmad b. 'Alī, encyclopaedist, d. 1418, 240, 241, 269
- Qalyūb, 268
- Qānim b. Ma'albāy, *amīr al-hājj*, 1520s, 102
- Qānim al-Maḥmūdī, amir, d. 1485, 187
- Qānim Mosque (built in 1446), 160
- Qānsuh Bey, d. 1715, 123
- Qānsūh Khamsmī'a (al-Zāhir Qānsūh, r. 1498–1500), 13, 58
- Qānsūh al-Ghawrī (al-Ashraf Qānsūh al-Ghawrī, r. 1501–16), 76, 87, 90, 103, 170, 171, 172, 173, 229
- Qānūnāme-i Mısır*, 94, 232
- Qapu qulları* „slaves of the Porte“, 93, 98, 99
- Qarāfa cemeteries (Cairo), 246
- Qarātāy al-Tāzi, *ra's nawba*, d. 1377, 27
- Qāsim Abū Ṣayf, learned amir, Ottoman period, 201
- Qāsim Bey (the Muscovite, Mamluk of Ibrāhīm Bey), 134, 139, 233
- Qāsim al-Sharāyibī, d. 1734, 217, 220
- Qāsimī faction, 111, 112, 113, 114, 121, 122, 123, 124, 134
- al-Qatā'ir (Tulunid urban foundation, Cairo), 224, 225
- Qatāmish, household, 124 *see also* 'Alī Bey al-Qatāmish, 'Umar Bey al-Qatāmish
- qaws al-jarkh*, crossbow fitted with a wheel, 184, 185
- Qawṣūn al-Nāširī, amir, d. 1342, 20, 23, 24, 25, 36, 248, 251
- Qawṣūn palace, 213
- Qawṣūn quarter, 219, 222, 231
- Qawuqjī, family of religious dignitaries, eighteenth century, 287
- al-Qaysarānī, Shams al-dīn Ibrāhīm b. 'Abd al-Rahmān, historian, d. 1352, 6, 7
- Qayṣariyyat al-'Uṣfūr, 38
- Qāyrbāy, Sayf al-dīn (al-Malik al-Ashraf, r. 1468–96), 13, 15, 56, 57, 58, 61, 94, 158, 154, 169, 171, 187, 216, 225, 228, 229, 230, 234
- Qāzdughlī household, Qāzdughlīs, 115, 125, 129, 133, 140, 147, 149, 285
- qibla*, 153, 157, 274
- Qipchaq steppes, xi
- Qipchaq Turkish, 176
- al-Qisma al-'Askariyya*, 198
- Qitās Bey al-Faqārī, d. c. 1715, 121, 123
- Qubbat al-Naṣr (Cairo), 274
- al-Quds *see* Jerusalem
- al-Qudṣī *see* Abū Ḥāmid al-Qudṣī al-Maqdisī
- qul, qullar* (military slaves), 96
- quloghli*, 83
- Qumārī *see* Ḥasan b. Muḥammad b. Qalāwūn
- Quraysh, 15, 99, 113, 114
- Qūṣ, 243
- al-Quṣayr (Red Sea port), 143
- Qūṣūn *see* Qawṣūn
- Quṭlūbughā, *hājib* to al-Ashraf Sha'bān, 38
- Quṭlūbughā al-Fakhrī, amir, d. 1342, 22, 24, 36
- Quṭlūbughā al-Kūkā'ī, amir, d. 1383, 37
- Quṭluqtamur, *atābak al-'asākir*, d. after 1378, 27
- Quṭuz, Sayf al-dīn (al-Muzaffar Quṭuz, r. 1259–60), 23, 25
- Raḥba, 40
- Ramadān, son of al-Nāšir Muḥammad, 25
- Rankāl b. Ashbughā, *amīr ṭabikhāna*, d. 1349–50, 66
- ra's nawba (kabīr)*, 26, 27, 30
- Rasulids (Yemen), 155, 159
- Rawḍa Island (Cairo), 250
- al-rawk al-nāširī*, *see* Nāširī *rawk*
- al-Raydāniyya, battle of, 1517, xii, 13, 189
- al-Rāzī, Fakhr al-dīn, jurist and theologian, d. 1209, 202
- Razzāz house, *bayt al-razzāz*, 216
- Red Sea, 88, 129, 143
- Rhodes, 92, 190
- Ribāṭ al-Āthār shrine (Cairo), 232
- Ridwān Bey, nephew of 'Alī Bey al-Kabīr, d. 1791, 134
- Ridwān Bey Abū 'l-Shawārib, al-Qāsimī, d. 1661/2, 113, 114, 116, 233
- Ridwān Bey al-Faqārī, *amīr al-hājj*, d. 1656, 14, 15, 16, 99
- Ridwān Katkhudā (Bey) al-Jalfī, d. 1754, 120, 122, 124, 125, 126, 197, 201/2, 222, 284/85
- rizqa* (pl. *rizaq*) *mabrūra* (stipend), 70, 72

- Robinson, English cannoneer, 139, 143
 Romania, Romanian(s), 116
 Rosetta, Rashīd, 124, 147, 231
 Rosetti, Carlo, 129, 136, 145
 Royer, pharmacist, 146
 Rukn al-dīn Baybars *see* Baybars (I), Baybars al-Fāriqānī, Baybars (II)
 Rūm, *bilād al-Rūm*, 15, 102
 Rumayla, section of Cairo, 213, 218
 Rumeli, 93
 Russian Empire, 116, 129, 130, 135, 136, 137, 139, 142, 148 *see also* Russians
 Russian(s), 127, 138, 139, 143, 148
 Rustum, amir, 1510s, 15
rūznāmī, 287
- sabīl-maktab*, 233 *see also* *kuttāb*
 Safad, 37, 40, 239
 al-Ṣafadī, Khalīl b. Aybak, scholar and biographer, d. 1363, 80, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 251, 252
 al-Ṣafadī, Shihāb al-dīn Aḥmad, writer, d. 1572/3, 14
 Safavids, 13, 104, 115
ṣahāba *see* Companions of the Prophet
 Ṣaʿīd *see* Upper Egypt
 Ṣāʿim al-Dahr (Shaykh Muḥammad), 1370s, 272
 al-Sakhāwī, Muḥammad b. ʿAbd al-Raḥmān, historian, d. 1497, 80, 179, 180, 181, 182, 186, 187, 191, 199, 200
 Ṣalāḥ al-dīn Yūsuf b. al-Awḥad, Ayyubid of Damascus, amir of forty, d. 1340/1, 38
 Ṣalāḥ al-dīn Yūsuf al-Ayyūbī (Salādin), d. 1193, 7, 12, 63, 209, 222, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230, 234
 Salāmish, Badr al-dīn (al-ʿĀdil Salāmish, r. 1279), 5, 7
 Salār (Sallār), Sayf al-dīn, vice-sultan, d. 1310, 7, 266
 Ṣāliḥ, Ṣalāḥ al-dīn (al-Ṣāliḥ Ṣāliḥ, r. 1351–54), 37
 al-Ṣāliḥ (sultan) *see also* Ismāʿīl b. Muḥammad; Ṣalāḥ al-dīn
 al-Ṣāliḥ Ayyūb *see* Ayyūb
 Ṣāliḥ Bey al-Qāsimī, *amīr al-ḥājj*, d. 1768/9, 119, 122
 al-Ṣāliḥī ʿAbd al-Raḥmān, *muwaqqit*, c. 1500, 158
 Samarqand, 158, 159
sancaḡ (*ṣanjaḡ*), 98, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105, 119, 122, 124, 125, 137, 148, 218
ṣandūq al-yawāqūt, astronomical compendium, 157
 Sanuto, Marino, Venetian consul, 57, 58, 61
 Saracens, moors, Arabic speaking Muslims, 59, 60, 174, 175
sarrājūn, 134, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142, 149
 al-Sayfī, *sarrāj* of Muḥammad Bey Çerkes, d. c. 1730, 141
 Sayyida Zaynab shrine (Cairo), 232
sayyidī *see* *sīdī*
 Scotts, 146
 Sédillot, father and son, 161
 Selim I (‘Yavuz’, ‘the Grim’), Ottoman sultan, r. 1512–20, 3, 13, 14, 16, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 113, 129, 192, 193, 216
 Seljuq(s), 9, 113, 114, 180, 255
 Şemdānizāde Fındıklılı Sulaymān Efendi, chronicler, eighteenth century, 116
 Seven regiments *see* *ocaks*
 Seville, 13
 Shaʿbān (II), Nāṣir al-dīn (al-Ashraf Shaʿbān, r. 1363–77), 24, 25, 26, 27, 37, 38, 68, 69, 75, 176, 272
 Shaʿbān (I), Sayf al-dīn (al-Kāmil Shaʿbān, r. 1345–6), 25
 al-Shābūrī, Sulaymān Bey, d. 1790/1, 288
shādd *see* *mushidd*
 Shāfiʿ b. ʿAlī al-ʿAsqālānī, historian, d. 1330, 5, 16
 al-Shāfiʿī, Muḥammad b. Idrīs, jurist, d. 820, 194
 Shāfiʿī *madhhab*, Shāfiʿītes, 79, 160, 180, 182, 228
 al-Shams b. al-Azraq, *nāzir al-jihāt*, 1330s, 249
 Shams al-dīn al-Khalīlī *see* al-Khalīlī
 Shaḡḡab, battle of, 1303, 243
sharābkhāna, 52
 Sharaf al-dīn ʿAbd al-Wahhāb, *see* al-Nashw
 Sharaf al-dīn Mūsā *see* Mūsā b. al-Tāj
sharākisa *see* Circassians
 al-Shaʿrānī, ʿAbd al-Wahhāb, Sufi writer, d. 1565, 89, 197
 al-Sharāyibī *see* Qāsim al-Sharāyibī
 Sharāyibī family, 220, 222, 287
sharḥ, 198
sharīʿa, *sharʿ* judges, 30, 31, 91, 182, 190, 243
sharīf, pl. *ashraf* (descendants of the Prophet through Ḥasan), 100, 110, 172
 Sharīf Muḥammad Pasha, governor of Egypt 1596–8, 98
 al-Sharqāwī, ʿAbdallāh, Shaykh al-Azhar, d. 1812, 287
 Shawbak (Transjordan), 246
 Shaykh, Sayf al-dīn (al-Muʿayyad Shaykh, r. 1412–21), 8, 9, 11, 16, 274
 Shaykh Ibrāhīm *see* Burckhardt
 Shaykhū al-Nāṣirī, amir, d. 1357, 229
shaykh al-Azhar, 105
shaykh al-balad, 125, 132, 135, 148
shaykh al-islām, 172
 Shaykh al-Zal[ī]jā quarter (Cairo), 219, 222
 Shīʿa, Shīʿītes, 167, 193, 225

304 Index

- Shībīn dam, 278
 Shihāb al-dīn Aḥmad *see* Aḥmad al-Ḥalabī
 Shinnraqā (Gharbiyya province), 74, 95
 al-Shitwī *see* Zayn al-Faqar Bey
 Shubrā, and Shubrā church (Cairo), 264, 265, 266
 al-Shubrāwī (Shaykh), d. 1758, 124
 al-Shujāʿī, Shams al-dīn, historian, d. after 1355, 236, 239, 240, 241, 250, 253
 Shunūda, merchant, d. c. 1761, 198
 Shuwaykh family, 287, 288
 Sibṭ al-Māridīnī, *muwaqqit*, fifteenth century, 158
sīdī, *sayyidī* (pl. *asyād*) (offspring and male relatives of sultans), 62, 64, 67, 69, 73, 75
see also awlād al-mulūk
silāhdār, *silāhdāriyya*, 35
 Sinān, *amīr al-ḥājī*, 1526, 102
 Sipahis, 97, 100
sīra, biography, 8, 11, 13
sirdār, 124
 Siryāqūs (north of Cairo), 227
 Sīs (Little Armenia), 34
 Slavs, 9
 Suez, al-Suways, 129, 138
 Sufism, Sufis, 49, 51, 79, 89, 105, 164, 167, 199, 232, 250, 274, 276
 Sulaymān Agha al-Mustaḥfizān, 137
 Sulaymān Bey al-Armanī Bārīm Dhaylah, d. 1717/8, 201, 202
 Sulaymān Pasha (r. 1525–35, 1537–8), 103, 231, 232
 Sulaymān Pasha al-ʿAzm, governor of Egypt (r. 1739–40), 123
 Sulaymān/Süleymān al-Qānūnī ('the Magnificent', Ottoman sultan, r. 1520–66), 88, 89, 91, 94, 108, 189, 192, 194
 Sultan Ḥasan mosque, 213, 229
 Sūq al-Faḥḥāmīn (Cairo), 198
 Sūq al-Ghanam (Cairo), 248
 Sūq al-Kutubiyyīn (Cairo), 197
 Sūq al-Silāḥ (Cairo), 231
 Şuşūn/Şawşūn, elder brother of Qawşūn, amir, 20
 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-dīn, polymath, d. 1505, 172, 180, 181, 183, 186, 187, 188, 199
 Syria (also *al-Shām*), Syrian(s), 3, 6, 7, 11, 14, 16, 22, 24, 36, 37, 40, 58, 59, 60, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 77, 78, 83, 84, 85, 90, 96, 98, 129, 138, 147, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 164, 166, 167, 175, 178, 185, 188, 192, 193, 227, 236, 241, 245, 249, 251, 280
tabaqa, pl. *ṭibāq* *see* barracks, royal
 al-Ṭabarī, Muḥammad b. Jarīr, religious scholar and historian, d. 923, 191, 200
 al-Ṭabarī (al-Ṭabaristānī), ʿAbd al-Rahmān, military writer, d. c. 1295, 183
 Taberna, Vincenzo, 143
ṭablkhāna (band) *see* *amīr ṭablkhāna*
 Tabriz, 104
tafsīr, 172, 173, 199
 Tafur, Pero, traveller, 1430s, 174
 al-Ṭaḥāwī, Shaykh, d. in the ninth century, 232
 Ṭāhīr Pasha, Albanian leader, early nineteenth century, 148
 Ṭāj al-dīn (ʿAbd al-Wahhāb) Ishāq b. al-Qammāt, d. 1330/1, 247, 252
 Ṭāj al-dīn Mūsā, son of Ṭāj al-dīn Ishāq, *nāzir khizānat al-khāṣṣ*, 1330s, 247
 Ṭāj al-Riyāsa b. Saʿīd al-Dawla, uncle of Karīm al-dīn, 1330s, 243, 266
takhlīq ('*amūd al-miqyās*'), ritual of anointing the Nilometer, 270
 Takrūr, 138, 145
 Tanam min ʿAbd al-Rāziq/Razzāq, *amīr majlis*, d. 1463, 29
 Tankiz al-Ḥusāmī, viceroy of Syria, d. 1340, 248, 251
 al-Ṭanṭāwī, *muwaqqit* at the Umayyaqd Mosque, 1870s, 160
taqdīma (military command), 41, 64, 78
taqlīd, 165
 Ṭaqtamur palace (Cairo), 213
 al-Ṭarābulusī, Ibrāhīm b. Musā, Ḥanfī jurist, d. 1516, author of *al-Isʿāf fi aḥkām al-awqāf*, 202
 al-Ṭarābulusī *see* Lājīn al-Ḥusāmī
tārīkh, *ʿilm al-tārīkh*, 190, 191
 Tartar(s), Tatar(s), 11, 12, 135
 Ṭashtamur ʿḤummuṣ Akhḍār, amir, d. 1342, 22
 Ṭashtamur al-Laffāf, *atābak al-ʿasākīr*, d. 1377, 24, 26, 27
 Ṭaṭar al-Zāhirī (al-Zāhir Ṭaṭar, r. 1421), 8, 11, 16
tawqīt (time-keeping) *see* *muwaqqit*
 Ṭaybughā al-Baklamishī, *furūsiyya* author, 1360s, 177, 182, 183
 Ṭāz al-Nāsirī, amir, d. 1362, 37
 Ṭāz palace, 213
 Thevet, André, traveller in 1550, 57
 Thompson, William, later ʿUthmān Efendi, 146
 Thonus, Baron de, Russian consul, 139
ṭibb, medicine, 200, 201
ṭibb al-ramy, 181
 timer, 89, 100, 108
 Timrāz al-Khāṣṣakī, al-Sayfī, 1490s, 76
 Timūr (Lenk; Tamerlane), d. 1405, 191
 Timurbughā b. ʿAbdallāh *see* Mintāsh
 Timurbughā b. Nikūtāy, amir, 1320s, 36
 Top Atan Muṣṭafā Bey, d. c. 1646, 97
 Topkapı Sarayı, 103
 Toussoun *see* Ṭūsūn

- Tripoli, Ṭarābulus al-Shām, 10, 249
tūfenkjiyān, Ottoman regiment, 94
 Ṭughāy al-Husāmī, Sayf al-dīn, d. 1318, 244
ṭulba (levy), 95
 al-Ṭūlūnī, ‘Abd al-Raḥmān, *muwaqqit*, 1650s, 160
 Tulunid(s), 225
 Ṭümānbāy (al-Ashraf Ṭümānbāy, r. 1516–7), 14, 87, 193, 216
 Tunis, Tūnus, 193
 Ṭuqzdamur al-Nāsīrī, vice-regent in Syria, d. 1345, 23
 Tūrānshāh, Tūrān Shāh (al-Malik al-Mu‘azzam, Ayyubid sultan, r. 1249), 4, 7
 Turc, Nicolas *see* Niqūlā al-Turk
 Turkish bow, 184
 Turkish Mamluk (‘Baḥrī’) period, sultanate (*dawla turkiyya*), 3, 4, 5, 68, 81, 187, 235
 Turkomans, 63, 94, 102, 108
 Turks, Turkish, Turkey, xi, 3, 8, 9, 11, 17, 33, 34, 58, 61, 62, 67, 69, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 89, 90, 91, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 104, 105, 136, 140, 141, 143, 144, 147, 163, 167, 178, 179, 184, 185, 186, 191, 199, 200, 202, 231, 232, 255
 Turkish crossbow, 184
 al-Turkumānī *see* Ibn Baydakīn
 Ṭuruntāy, *hājib* and *nā’ib* in Damascus, d. 1389, 37
 Ṭuruntāy, Ḥusām al-dīn al-Manṣūrī, *nā’ib al-sultana*, d. 1290, 18
 Ṭūsūn (Toussoun), Prince ‘Umar (Omar), 131
 Ṭūsūn, son of Muḥammad ‘Alī, d. 1816, 146
 Uḥud, 180
ukhuwwa ‘Mamluk’ brotherhood), 37
‘ulamā’ (sing. *‘alim*), 49, 51, 78, 80, 82, 95, 100, 105, 110, 126, 133, 136, 163, 166, 169, 171, 172, 176, 178, 179, 183, 187, 201, 203, 220, 249, 252, 276, 277, 287, 288, 289
‘ulūfe, soldier’s salary, 94
 Ulugh Beg, Timurid ruler and scholar, d. 1449, 158
 ‘Umar b. al-Khaṭṭāb, caliph 634–44, 15, 180, 181, 256, 257, 266
 ‘Umar Bey, 1800s, 148
 ‘Umar Bey al-Qaṭāmīsh, son of ‘Alī Bey al-Qaṭāmīsh, d. 1747/8, 123
 ‘Umar b. ‘Isā, *amīr al-hājij*, d. 1591, 103
 ‘Umar Jāwīsh al-Dāwūdiyya, d. after 1764, 120
 al-‘Umarī *see* Ibn Faḍl Allāh al-‘Umarī
 Umayyad mosque (Damascus), 14, 157, 158, 159, 160
umma (nation; Muslim community), 84, 186
 Upper Egypt (Ṣa‘īd), 79, 115, 124, 131, 132, 139, 145, 147, 244, 248, 251, 267
 ‘Uqba b. ‘Amīr shrine (Cairo), 232
ustādār (major domo), *ustādār ṣaghīr*, *ustādār al-dhakhīra wa-‘l-amlāk*, 29, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 50, 52, 53, 243
ustādāh (Mamluk patron and manumitter), 183, 284, 286
uṣūl al-fiqh see fiqh
uṣūl al-ramy, fundamentals of archery, 182, 183
 ‘Uthmān Bardīsī Bey, d. 1806/7, 146, 148
 ‘Uthmān Bey al-Jirjāwī, d. 1767, 125, 137
 ‘Uthmān Bey al-Tamburjī, d. 1801/2, 145
 ‘Uthmān Bey Zāda, son of Yūsuf Bey al-Jazzār, eighteenth century, 288
 ‘Uthmān Efendi *see* Thompson, William
 ‘Uthmān Katkhudā al-Qāzdughlī, d. c. 1739, 198, 220, 233
 ‘Uthmān Khān (Osman), first Ottoman sultan, d. 1324, 191, 192
 Üveys Pasha, governor of Egypt, r. 1587–90, 97
 Uzbek *see* Azbak
 Uzbek, land of, 36
 Uzdampur Abū Daqn, amir, d. c. 1367, 26
valide sultan (sultan’s mother), 108
 Venetians, 57, 129
 vizierate (*wizāra*), viziers (*wazīr*, pl. *wuzarā*’), 7, 43, 48, 77, 94, 108, 239, 240, 249
 Volney, French traveller, eighteenth century, 118, 130, 132
voyvodas, 114
wafā’ al-Nīl, 259, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 279, 282
 al-Wafā’ī, ‘Izz al-dīn, *muwaqqit* in Cairo, c. 1450, 158, 160
 al-Wajh al-Baḥrī (Lower Egypt), 40, 42, 52, 54
 al-Wajh al-Qiblī (Upper Egypt), 40, 42, 44
wakīl bayt al-māl see bayt al-māl
wakīl al-khāṣṣ (al-sharīf), 242
wālī, pl. *wulāt* (provincial governor), *wālī ‘l-wulāt*, 40, 42, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 54, 93, 248
wālī ‘l-ṣinā’a, 53
 Wallachia, 113, 116
waqf, pl. *awqāf* (trust, pious endowment), *waqfiyya*, 34, 38, 39, 45, 46, 48, 49, 71, 72, 74, 75, 76, 102, 159, 160, 172, 199, 230, 231, 232, 248, 250, 267, 287, 288
 Wāsīt (Iraq), 184
 Yahyā b. Tūghān al-Hasanī, 1450s, 74
 Yalbāy, Sayf al-dīn (al-Zāhir Yalbāy, r. 1467–8), 30
 Yalbughā al-Nāsīrī, d. 1391, 27, 29, 267
 Yalbughā al-Nizāmī, *muqaddam alf*, 1370s, 27
 Yalbughā al-‘Umarī, d. 1366, 25
 Yalbughā al-Yahyāwī, d. 1347, 36, 213

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-59115-7 - The Mamluks in Egyptian Politics and Society

Edited by Thomas Philipp and Ulrich Haarmann

Index

[More information](#)

306 Index

- Yalbughā al-Yahyāwī quarter (Cairo), 213
 Yalbughāwiyya (Yalbughā al-'Umarī) household, 25, 26, 27
 Yashbak al-Sha'bānī, *atābak al-'asākir* under Faraj, d. 1407–273
 Yashbak al-Faqīh, d. 1473, 187
 Yashbak min Mahdī (al-Dawādār), d. 1480, 15, 228, 229
 Yashbak quarter (Cairo), 231
 Yemen, 88, 95, 96, 98, 100, 102, 103, 143, 155, 159
 Yūsuf b. Ayyūb, Ṣalāḥ al-dīn *see* Ṣalāḥ al-dīn
 Yūsuf b. Barsbāy, Jamāl al-dīn (al-'Azīz Yūsuf, r. 1438), 28
 Yūsuf Bey, contemporary of Muḥammad Bey Abū 'l-Dhahab, eighteenth century, 284
 Yūsuf Bey al-Jazzār, d. 1721/2, 121, 123, 288
 Yūsuf Bey al-Muslimānī al-Faqārī, eighteenth century, 137
 Yūsuf al-Jābī, eighteenth century, 283
 Yūsuf b. Jānim al-Ḥamzāwī, *amīr al-ḥājj*, 1530s, 102, 103
 Yūsuf al-Khashshāb, aka Ramaḍān Çelebi b. Yūsuf, eighteenth century, 287
 al-Yūsufī, Mūsā b. Muḥammad b. Yahyā, historian, d. 1358, 37, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 242, 243, 246, 249, 251
 al-Za'farānī, 'Alī eighteenth century, 287
 Zāhiriyya household, Zāhirīs, 5, 112
 al-Zāhir (sultan) *see* Barqūq; Baybars (I); Jaqmaq; Khushqadam; Ṭaṭar; Yalbāy
 al-Zāhir, Fatimid caliph, r. 1021–36, 254, 261
 Zāhir (Ḍāhir) al-'Umar, d. 1775, 129
 al-Zamakhsharī, Abū 'l-Qāsim Maḥmūd, author, d. 1144, 173
 zāwiya, pl. *zawāyā*, 231, 250
 al-Zāwiya al-Ḥamrā' quarter (Cairo), 229
 Zaydīs *see also* Shī'a, 103
 Zayn al-Faqār Bey al-Shitwī, chief *sarrāj*, eighteenth century, 141
 Zayn al-dīn Yahyā, *ustādār*, 1450s, 29
 zīj (astronomical handbook), 155, 156, 157, 158, 161
 zimām al-ādūr al-sharīfa, office of chief eunuch in the royal palace, 75
 ziyy al-jund, garment of war, 81