# CONTENTS

_Acknowledgments_  

### 1 Introduction

**Bob Tadashi Wakabayashi**  
_York University, Toronto_  

- Pragmatic receptivity, 1774–1889  
  - Page 1  
- Intellectual retrogression, 1889–1945  
  - Page 2  
- Liberation in dependence, post-1945  
  - Page 10  

### 2 Japan’s Turn to the West

**Hirakawa Sukehiro**  
_(University of Tokyo), translated by Bob Tadashi Wakabayashi_  

- The medium of books: First awareness of modern Western civilization  
  - Page 30  
- From books to experience: Late Tokugawa and early Meiji travelers  
  - Page 33  
- Teachers of “arts and sciences”: Foreigners in Meiji government employ  
  - Page 47  
- The Japanization of Western thought and institutions  
  - Page 65  
- The spirit of capitalism: First translations from Western literature  
  - Page 71  
- The return to Japan: A consciousness of self in Meiji youth  
  - Page 76

### 3 Meiji Conservatism

**Kenneth B. Pyle**  
_(University of Washington)_  

- The challenge of the Japanese enlightenment  
  - Page 98  
- Early Meiji conservatives: The moral imperative  
  - Page 100  
- Conservatives and the problem of foreign relations  
  - Page 104  
- The emergence of bureaucratic conservatism  
  - Page 112  
- The conservative approach to industrial society  
  - Page 121  
- The social program of the conservatives  
  - Page 129  
- The legacy of Meiji conservatism  
  - Page 136

### 4 Socialism, Liberalism, and Marxism, 1901–31

**Peter Duus**  
_(Stanford University)_ and **Irwin Scheiner**  
_(University of California, Berkeley)_  

-  
  - Page 147
## CONTENTS

- The emergence of socialism 151
- The collapse of the socialist movement 159
- Минпосуги 167
- Toward radicalism 175
- The revival of socialism 182
- Ōsugi Sakae and anarchosyndicalism 187
- Yamakawa Hitoshi and the “change in direction” 193
- Whose revolution is it? Fukumoto versus Yamakawa 198
- Ideological dialectics: The paradox of Japanese Marxism 204

### 5 Japan’s Revolt against the West

*Tetsuo Najita*  
*(University of Chicago)* and *H. D. Harootunian*  
*(University of Chicago)*

- Introduction 207
- Restorationist revolt 209
- Culturalism 231
- Cultural particularism 238
- The debate on modernity 256
- Epilogue 266

### 6 Postwar Social and Political Thought, 1945–90

*Andrew E. Barshay* *(University of California, Berkeley)*

- The postwar moment: “Collective repentance” and beyond 273
- The democratic enlightenment, 1945–60 279
- Culture and nationality in post-Occupation Japan 308
- The Anpo Watershed 322
- Science and culture after Anpo 329
- Beyond postwar 347

*Bibliography* 357

*Index* 383