

Index

- academic employment, 3–4, 188–200
- acquaintance, imaginative, 77–82
- Adam and Eve, 115
- Adams, Marilyn, 101n, 125
- Adams, Robert M., 101n, 106, 110n, 114n, 210n
- Altham, J. E. J., 44n
- analyticity, 85–88, 92–93
- Anscombe, G. E. M., 59, 67
- anti-Humeanism about motivation, 2, 42–67
- argumentum ad baculum*, 186
- Arló Costa, H., 61n, 67
- arms racing, 222, 225
- Armstrong, D. M., 58n, 67, 90n, 118n, 151n, 159n
- Atonement, 3, 130–132
- attempts, punishment of, 227–243
- Augustine, 120–121
- Ball, Desmond, 216n, 217
- Ballmer, Thomas, 20n
- Becker, Lawrence C., 231n
- belief, change of, 47–63, 69–70n
- Benacerraf, Paul, 37n, 187n
- Bennett, Jonathan, 101n, 136–137n
- Bentham, Jeremy, 161, 166
- besires, 44n, 69–70n
- Bigelow, John, 118
- Bishop, John, 101n, 109, 111–112, 121, 128n
- Blackburn, Simon, 42n, 93
- Boer, Steven, 107n
- Brennan, Geoffrey, 159n
- Bromberger, Sylvain, 106n
- Broome, John, 227n
- Bundy, McGeorge, 211, 215, 218
- Burgess, John P., 42n
- Butterfield, Jeremy, 74n
- Cahn, Steven M., 187n
- Campbell, John, 80n
- Campbell, Keith, 159n
- Campsall, Richard of, 125, 126
- Castañeda, Hector-Neri, 74n
- Chellas, Brian F., 17n, 19, 22–23, 33, 110n
- Chisholm, Roderick, 74n
- choice functions, *see* value structures
- Christ, 130–132
- Churchlands, P. and P., 91
- collateral destruction, 224, 225, 226
- Collins, John, 42n, 45n, 61n, 66n, 67, 69–70n
- command and control, 218, 226
- commands, 20–33
- common knowledge, 143–144
- commonsense morality, 153, 155, 157
- compatibilism, 109–112

- Compatibility Premise, 244–250
 compensatory punishment, 130, 133
 conditional deontic logics, 15–19
 conditional preference, 140–143
 conditionals and probability, 50–51
 consequentialism as a limiting case, 214
 convention, 3, 136–144
 copulation, 143–144
 Cornides, Thomas, 33
 counterforce attacks, 212–213, 215, 217–218, 221–222, 224–226
 credibility of deterrence, 203, 218, 220–226, 235n
 Cresswell, M. J., 150n

 damnation, 103, 103–104n, 132, 167, 168, 170, 197n, 209–210
 debts, 129, 132, 134–135
 decision theory, 37–41, 45–67, 148
 defence versus theodicy, 104–106
 de Molina, Luis, 114
 deontic logic, 1, 2, 5–9, 34–36, 99–100
 depravity, 115–120
de se attitudes, 55, 73–76, 82
 desire as belief, 2, 42–67, 69–70n
 desire by necessity, 59, 60, 64–66, 89–93
 desires to desire, 70–73
 deterrence
 credibility of, 203, 218, 220–226, 235n
 existential, 215, 217, 218, 223–224, 226
 nuclear, 4, 172, 201–226
 paradoxical, 200–211, 214–215, 216
 by punishments, 129, 228, 229–230, 231–232, 235
 Devil, 101, 103, 108n, 115, 168, 174, 209–210, 211
 dilemmas, 95–100
 dispositions to value, 68–94

 egoism, 75–76
 empathetic understanding, 59, 77–82
 equal treatment, 236–238
 error theory of value, 90–94
 essence, 122–123
 existential deterrence, 215, 217, 218, 223–224, 226
 evil, problem of, 2–3, 101–127

 Field, Hartry, 92n
 fines, 133–135
 finite deterrence, 221, 224–226
 finkish dispositions, 72n, 118n
 folk moral science, 58–59, 90–91
 Føllesdal, Dagfinn, 5, 18, 19
 Foot, Philippa, 207–208
 foreknowledge and freedom, 125–127
 Forrest, Peter, 104n
 Frankfurt, Harry, 70n
 Frederic, slave of duty, 45–53
 free will, 2–3, 102–127, 245

 Gauthier, David, 201–204, 210
 Geach, Peter, 74n, 103–104n
 Germany, deception of, 156–157
 Gibbard, Allan, 37–38, 41
 God, 101–127, 132, 150, 156, 161–162, 168, 172, 177, 178, 206, 207–208, 209–210, 228–229
 Goodman, Nelson, 59, 67, 150
 grammar, 149–151
 Gray, Colin S., 217–218

 Hájek, Alan, 128n
 halfhearted attempts, 231–232, 238, 240–241
 Hansson, Bengt, 5, 18, 19
 Harper, William, 37–38, 41
 Hawthorne, John, 3, 147–151
 Heal, Jane, 37n
 heresy, 168–171, 175–178, 180, 181, 197–198n
 Herken, Gregg, 217n
 Hilpinen, Risto, 5, 18, 19

- Hinckfuss, Ian, 92n, 93n
 Holkot, Robert, 125
 honesty, 95–100
 Horgan, Terence, 127n
 Hough, A., 233n
 Humeanism about motivation, 2, 42–67
 Hume, David, 55–58, 67
 Hunt, Ian, 72n
- ignorance about war, 177–178, 211–215, 216–217
 imaginative acquaintance, 77–82
 imperatives, 20–33
 incompatibilism, 103, 109–127
 indirect rankings, *see* value structures
 infallibility, assumption of, 170–171
 Inquisitor, 167–171, 175–179, 181, 197–198n
 intentions, 201–206, 208, 214–217, 223, 225
- Jackson, Frank, 42n, 58, 67, 85n, 91n, 195
 Jamieson, Dale, 3, 136–144
 Jeffrey, Richard C., 37, 41, 46n, 62n, 70n
 Jetzon tires, 171, 174
 Johnston, Mark, 210n
- Kavka, Gregory S., 202, 204–205n, 208, 210, 216
 Kelly, Ned (Edward), 2, 95–100
 Kenny, Anthony, 114n, 201–202, 216
 Kitcher, Philip, 159n, 187n, 194n
 Kleinig, John, 229
 Kripke, Saul, 150–151
 Kripkenstein, 150–151
 Krygier, Martin, 159n
- Langtry, Bruce, 128n
 laws of nature, 58, 101, 102, 110, 111, 246
- ‘Leibniz’s Lapse’, 116n
 Lemmon, E. J., 17n, 19
 Leslie, John, 111n
 Levi, Isaac, 61n, 67
 Lewis, Ewart, 210n
 Lewis, Stephanie, 159n, 227n
 liberalism, 3, 159–200
 logics, conditional deontic, 15–19
 lotteries, penal, 233–243
 luck, moral, 230
- Mackie, J. L., 90, 93
 MAD (Mutual Assured Destruction), 219–226
 Mahoney, Michael, 159n
 Malabar, 142
 Marcuse, Herbert, 171, 181
 Martin, C. B., 72n, 118n
 Martin, Robert, 20n
 McCloskey, H. J., 159n, 167
 McLaughlin, Megan, 128n
 McMichael, Alan, 2, 34–36
 McNamara, Robert, 217n
 McTaggart, J. M. E., 209n
 meaning and use, 145–151
 Mellor, D. H., 42n
 Merrill, G. H., 195
 middle knowledge, 103n, 114–127
 Mikado, 235
 Mill, John Stuart, 3, 161–176, 185, 192, 197–198n, 209n
 Mills, Claudia, 219–226
 Milquetoast, Caspar, 174–175, 179, 185
 Molinism, 103, 114–127
 Moore, G. E., 2, 57, 59, 71, 75
 moral functionalism, 58–59, 90–91
 moral luck, 230
 Morris, Henry M., 173–174
- Nagel, Thomas, 159n, 175n, 230n
 Nayar, 142
 nestings, *see* value structures

- neutralism, rule of, 161–164, 169,
 170, 175, 179–180, 185, 192,
 197
 Newcomb's problem, 2, 3, 37–41, 45–
 46, 56, 125–127
 Normore, Calvin, 37n, 101n, 125n
 nuclear deterrence, 4, 172, 201–226
 NUTS (Nuclear Use Theorists), 221–
 226

 obligation, 1, 2, 5–19, 34–36, 98–100
 Oddie, Graham, 62n, 67
 Oldenquist, Andrew, 76n
 organ snatching, 156–157

 paraconsistency, 199–200n
 paradoxical deterrence, 200–211, 214–
 215, 216
 Parfit, Derek, 193n
 Pargetter, Robert, 80n
 Payne, Keith, 217–218
 penal lotteries, 233–243
 penal substitution, 3, 128–135
 performatives, 21–33
 permission, 1–2, 5–19, 20–33, 34–36
 Perry, John, 74n
 Pettit, Philip, 42n, 44n, 58, 67, 91n
 Pigden, Charles, 88
 Plantinga, Alvin, 101n, 104–108, 110–
 111, 114–116, 120n, 125, 127n
 prediction, 4, 39–41, 126–127, 244–
 250
 preemptive attack, 222, 224, 225
 Price, Huw, 63–64, 67
 Priest, Graham, 199–200n
 primitive societies, 142
 procurement of weapons, 217–218,
 219, 221–222, 224–226
 punishment, 4, 128–135, 227–243

 Quine, W. V., 86, 167
 Quinn, Philip, 131
 Quinton, A. N., 128n

 Railton, Peter, 58, 67
 rankings, *see* value structures
 rationality, 37–41, 42–67, 147–149,
 202–204
 realism about values, 69, 88–94
 relativity of values, 69, 82–85, 89
 Rescher, Nicholas, 5n
 Richardson, Jane S., 4, 244–250
 Richardson, Lewis F., 248n
 risk, 227, 228, 231–243

 Scanlon, T. M., 159n, 187n, 227n
 Schelling, Thomas, 227n, 235n
 Schiffer, Stephen, 145–146, 151n
 Schlesinger, George, 104n
 Schwartz, D. M., 233n
 Scriven, Michael, 4, 244–250
 separation, 155–158
 Shaw, George Bernard, 169n
 Siegel, Susanna, 101n, 116n
 significant freedom, 106–109
 simplicity of treaties, 183–186, 199–
 200
 sin, 35–36, 130–132
 Skubik, D. W., 159n
 Slote, Michael, 76n, 79n, 110n
 Smith, Michael, 42n, 43–44n
 Soviet Union, 4, 165, 172, 174–175,
 207, 222, 233
 Stalin, 107–108, 215
 Stalnaker, Robert, 20n, 29–30, 37n
 Stenius, Erik, 23, 33
 Sterelny, Kim, 159n
 strangers, assistance to, 3, 152–158
 Stump, Eleonore, 131n
 Suarez, Francisco, 114
 subjectivity of values, 68, 105n
 Suzman, Jonathan, 227n
 Swinburne, Richard, 103n, 132
 Sylvan, Richard, 95n

 teletransportation, 192–193
 Ten, C. L., 170n
 theodicy, 2–3, 101–127

- theoretical terms, 58–59
 Thomson, Judith, 227n
 time travel, 126–127
 toleration, 3, 159–200
 Tooley, Michael, 72n
 treaties, 3–4, 175–186, 197–200
 truth, advantages of, 187–200
 truthfulness and trust, conventions of, 145–149
 truthmakers, 118
- U-maximizing, 37–41
 unconscious mental states, 136, 138–139, 142–143
 Unger, Peter, 3, 152–158
 UNICEF, 152–154, 158
 universities, 187–188, 191, 200
 utilitarianism, 34–36, 153, 161–186, 197–198n, 206
- values, 68–94, 103, 157
 value structures, 8–15
 van Fraassen, Bas, 5, 18–19
 van Inwagen, Peter, 101n, 110n
 Velleman, David, 77–78n
 vengeance, 205–207, 208, 211, 217, 218, 221
 V-maximizing, 37–41, 46–47
 von Wright, G. H., 5n
- war, 3, 156–157, 169, 176–179, 181, 198n, 201–236
 Webster, H. T., 174n
 wholehearted attempts, 231–232, 238, 240–241
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 150–151
 Wolf, Susan, 206n
- Zeno, 151