

## *Contents*

| <i>Preface</i>                        | <i>page</i> | ix        |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| <b>1 Author and text</b>              |             | <b>I</b>  |
| 1 Plato and the dialogue              |             | I         |
| 2 An outline                          |             | 3         |
| 3 Date                                |             | 6         |
| 4 Late features                       |             | 14        |
| 5 Cratylus                            |             | 16        |
| 6 Plato's name                        |             | 21        |
| 7 Cratylus' etymological legacy       |             | 23        |
| <b>2 Plato the etymologist</b>        |             | <b>25</b> |
| 1 Etymology in the <i>Philebus</i>    |             | 25        |
| 2 Taking etymology seriously          |             | 28        |
| 3 The anthropological basis           |             | 30        |
| 4 The skill of decoding               |             | 34        |
| 5 <i>Eudaimonia</i>                   |             | 38        |
| 6 Not a joke                          |             | 39        |
| 7 Etymology as an expertise           |             | 41        |
| <b>3 Linguistic science</b>           |             | <b>51</b> |
| 1 Conventionalism                     |             | 51        |
| 2 Against Protagoras                  |             | 54        |
| 3 Names as instruments of instruction |             | 59        |
| 4 The dialectical function of names   |             | 62        |
| 5 The variable quality of names       |             | 64        |
| 6 The function of a name              |             | 65        |
| 7 Linguistic lawmaking                |             | 66        |
| <b>4 Etymology at work</b>            |             | <b>75</b> |
| 1 Tradition and innovation            |             | 75        |
| 2 Degrees of correctness              |             | 78        |
| 3 Some principles of codification     |             | 80        |

|    |                                   |     |
|----|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 4  | A Platonic semantics              | 81  |
| 5  | The limitations of personal names | 86  |
| 6  | Cosmological etymologies          | 89  |
| 7  | Cosmic intelligence               | 90  |
| 8  | Soul and body                     | 96  |
| 9  | Interim conclusion                | 97  |
| 5  | <b>The dominance of flux</b>      | 99  |
| 1  | Flux and being                    | 99  |
| 2  | Plato and flux                    | 101 |
| 3  | Flux etymologies                  | 103 |
| 4  | Dizziness over values             | 108 |
| 5  | Flux and relativity               | 109 |
| 6  | The ethical agenda                | 113 |
| 7  | Change as a force for the good    | 114 |
| 8  | Understanding as tracking change  | 119 |
| 9  | The instability of values         | 121 |
| 10 | Motion and rest                   | 122 |
| 11 | Retrospect                        | 122 |
| 6  | <b>The limits of etymology</b>    | 123 |
| 1  | Introduction                      | 123 |
| 2  | Halting the regress               | 123 |
| 3  | The taxonomy of sounds            | 128 |
| 4  | Cratylus and falsity              | 131 |
| 5  | Interim findings                  | 138 |
| 6  | The need for convention           | 138 |
| 7  | Breaking the deadlock             | 143 |
| 8  | Resemblance vindicated            | 145 |
| 7  | <b>A Platonic outcome</b>         | 147 |
| 1  | The principles of etymology       | 147 |
| 2  | Moral semantics                   | 151 |
| 3  | Words and things                  | 153 |
| 4  | Personal and foreign names        | 154 |
| 5  | The philosophical curriculum      | 156 |
| 6  | No knowledge through names        | 159 |
| 7  | Names and descriptions            | 162 |
| 8  | Forms and flux                    | 164 |
| 9  | The parting of ways               | 171 |
|    | <i>References</i>                 | 174 |
|    | <i>Index locorum</i>              | 179 |
|    | <i>General index</i>              | 188 |