

## CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	<i>page</i> ix
List of abbreviations	xii
Introduction	i
<b>PART I. OF INSTITUTIONS AND CHARACTER: THE ERA OF ORGANIZATIONAL REFORM</b>	<b>15</b>
1 A rational therapeutics	17
2 Memories of underdevelopment: Therapeutic research in the United States, 1900–1935	42
3 Playing it safe: The Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act of 1938	71
4 War and peace	98
<b>PART II. OF METHODS AND INSTITUTIONS, OR THE TRIUMPH OF STATISTICS</b>	<b>129</b>
5 Managing chance: Statistics and therapeutic experiments, 1950–1960	136
6 You gotta have heart	164
7 Anatomy of a controversy: The University Group Diabetes Program study	197
8 The dreams of reason: Retrospect and prospect	229
A note on sources	249
Index	253