

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	page xii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xiv
<i>Introduction</i>	1

PART I THE THAMES VALLEY

1 <i>The Thames Valley: historical background</i>	7
Gloucestershire 7 / Oxfordshire 10 / Berkshire and Buckinghamshire 12	
2 <i>The Thames Valley: architectural introduction</i>	15
Castles 15 / Palace-fortresses 16 / Defendable houses 17 / Royal houses 17 / Magnate and gentry houses 18 / Ecclesiastical houses 21 / Collegiate foundations 22 / Moated sites 24	
3 <i>Household expansion, chambers, and lodgings</i>	27
4 <i>The Thames Valley: bibliography</i>	40
5 <i>The Thames Valley: survey</i>	43
Abingdon Abbey and monastic granges 43 / Acton Court 48 / Ashbury Manor 50 / Ashleworth Court 53 / Bampton Castle 55 / Berkeley Castle and the house of Berkeley 58 / Beverston Castle 67 / Boarstall Tower 70 / Broadway, Abbot's Grange 71 / Broughton Castle 72 / Buckland Old Rectory 80 / Chenies Manor House 81 / Creslow Manor House 82 / Donnington Castle 83 / Dorney Court and local framed houses 85 / East Hendred, Hendred House 87 / Eton College 88 / Ewelme Manor 94 / Forthampton Court 97 / Fyfield Manor 99 / Gloucester Abbey and regional abbatial lodgings 101 / Greys Court 104 / Harwell, Bayliol's Manor 107 / Icomb Place 108 / Kingswood Abbey and Gloucestershire gatehouses 110 / Leckhampton Court 111 / Lewknor Church Farm 113 / Little Sodbury Manor 115 / Lypiatt Park 117 / Minster Lovell Hall 117 / Notley Abbey 121 / Ockwells Manor 124 / Olveston Court and Gloucestershire fortified houses 130 / Oxford, Merton College and the early development of the University 133 / Oxford, New College and the fourteenth-century foundations 137 /	

CONTENTS

Oxford, Magdalen College and the fifteenth-century foundations 145 / Oxford, Worcester College and monastic academic foundations 151 / Shirburn Castle 153 / Sonning Palace 157 / Stanton Harcourt Manor 159 / Stanton St John Manor 163 / Stonor Park 165 / Sudeley Castle 170 / Sutton Courtenay 'Abbey' 176 / Swalcliffe Manor House 178 / Thame Park 180 / Thornbury Castle 183 / Upton Court 189 / Wanswell Court 191 / Windsor Castle 192 / Yelford Manor 208		Bentworth, Hall Farm 310 / Betchworth Castle 311 / Bishop's Waltham Palace 312 / Bodiam Castle 317 / Brede Place and Horne's Place 319 / Canterbury Palace and the residences of the archbishops of Canterbury 320 / Charing Palace 324 / Chichester, Bishop's Palace 327 / Crowhurst Place and Old Surrey Hall 328 / Croydon Palace 329 / East Meon Court House 333 / Esher Palace 336 / Farnham Castle 337 / Ford Palace and Daundelyon Court 339 / Great Dixter 340 / Halnaker House 341 / Herstmonceux Castle 343 / Hever Castle 355 / Horselunges Manor 357 / Ightham Mote 357 / Knole 364 / Lympe Castle 369 / Maidstone Palace and the archiepiscopal precinct 370 / Mayfield Palace 373 / Mersham Manor 376 / Nettlestead Place 376 / Nurstead Court 378 / Old Soar Manor 381 / Old Woking Manor and Oatlands 383 / Orpington 'Priory' and the houses of Christ Church, Canterbury 384 / Penshurst Place 386 / Portchester Castle 394 / Rymans 397 / Salmestone Grange 398 / Saltwood Castle 400 / Scotney Castle 404 / South Charford Manor 406 / Southfleet Rectory 407 / Starkey 'Castle' 408 / Sterborough Castle and the Cobham family 410 / Swanborough Manor 412 / Tonford Manor 413 / Walton Manor 414 / Westenhanger Castle 414 / Wickham Court 416 / Wilmington Priory 417 / Winchester College 418 / Winchester, Hospital of St Cross 425 / Winchester, The Deanery and the residences of St Swithun's Cathedral Priory 428 / Wolvesey, Highclere, and the residences of the bishops of Winchester 430 / Wonston Old House 434 / Wye College 436	
Appendix 1 The Thames Valley castles: residential additions 210		Appendix 3 London and south-east England castles: residential additions 438	
Appendix 2 The Thames Valley: residential licences to crenellate 211		Appendix 4 London and south-east England: residential licences to crenellate 439	
PART II LONDON AND SOUTH-EAST ENGLAND		PART III SOUTH-WEST ENGLAND	
6 <i>London: an introduction</i> 215		14 <i>South-west England: historical background</i> 443	
7 <i>London: bibliography</i> 219		Dorset and Wiltshire 443 / Somerset 445 / Devon and Cornwall 447	
8 <i>London: survey</i> 221		15 <i>South-west England: architectural introduction</i> 452	
Barnard Inn and London corporate institutions 221 / Crosby Place and London merchants' houses 223 / Eltham Palace, Kent 226 / Ely Place and London episcopal residences 230 / Lambeth Palace, London 235 / Low Hall Manor and lesser houses of London's hinterland 238 / The Savoy and London magnate residences 240 / Sheen and the residences of the English monarchy near London 243 / Westminster Abbey Abbot's House and London monasteries 249 / Westminster Palace, London 252		Defendable houses 452 / Aristocratic and manorial houses 457 / Monastic foundations 462	
9 <i>South-east England: historical background</i> 260		16 <i>Secular art, decoration, and furnishing, 1300-1500</i> 468	
Church and coast 260 / Hampshire 263		17 <i>South-west England: bibliography</i> 483	
10 <i>South-east England: architectural introduction</i> 267		18 <i>South-west England: survey</i> 486	
Episcopal residences 267 / Royal residences 268 / Defendable residences 269 / Gentry houses 269 / Monastic buildings 271 / Communal residences 271		Affeton Castle 486 / Athelhampton Hall 487 / Berry Pomeroy Castle 490 / Bewley Court and three Wiltshire	
11 <i>The impact of the Hundred Years' War on English domestic architecture</i> 274			
12 <i>South-east England: bibliography</i> 294			
13 <i>South-east England: survey</i> 297			
Amberley Castle 297 / Arundel Castle and the FitzAlan family 300 / Battel Hall 304 / Battle Abbey 306 / Beaulieu Abbey and monastic gatehouses in south-east England 308 /			

CONTENTS

manor houses 492 / Blackmoor Manor 495 / Bowhill 497 / Bradley Manor 499 / Bratton Court 502 / Brympton D'Evercy 503 / Buckfast Abbey Guest House 506 / Cadhay and a local carpentry school in Devon 508 / Cerne Abbey 509 / Cleeve Abbey 510 / Clevedon Court 514 / Coker Court 516 / Compton Castle 519 / Cotehele 522 / Cothay Manor 529 / Croscombe Hall 533 / Dartington Hall 534 / Exeter, Bishop's Palace and episcopal houses in Devon 549 / Exeter Priory and monastic lodgings in Devon 551 / Farleigh Hungerford Castle 553 / Fiddleford Manor 557 / Forde Abbey 560 / Gidleigh Manor 565 / Gothelney Hall 567 / Great Chalfield Manor 569 / Gurney Manor 574 / Hemyock Castle 577 / Holditch Court and Weycroft Hall 577 / Kingston Seymour Manor House 578 / Knightstone 580 / Leigh Barton 581 / Littlehempston Manor 584 / Lustleigh Old Hall 586 / Lytes Cary 587 / Martock, Treasurer's House 589 / Meare Manor Farm and the houses of the abbots of Glastonbury 591 / Milton Abbey 594 / Muchelney Abbey 596 / Naish 'Priory' 598 / Newton St Loe Manor and Sutton Court 600 / Norrington Manor 602 / Nunney Castle 604 / Old Newnham 607 / Orchard Wyndham 610 / Orleigh Court 611 / Pengersick Castle 612 / Penhallam Manor 614 / Powderham Castle 616 / Poyntington Manor 619 / Preston Plucknett Manor 620 / Purse Caundle Manor 622 / Rialton Manor 624 / Roscarrock 626 / Salisbury Palace and the residences of the bishops of Salisbury 627 / Sampford Peverell and priests' houses in south-west England 629 / Shute 632 / South Wraxall Manor 638 / Stoke Sub Hamdon Priory 642 / Stourton House 643 / Sturminster Newton Manor House 645 / Tickenham Court 646 / Tisbury, Place Farm 649 / Tiverton Castle and the Courtenay family 650 / Torre Abbey and monastic gatehouses in Devon 655 / Trecarrell Manor 656 / Truthall and Medros Manors 657 / Wardour Castle 658 / Weare Giffard Hall 665 / Wells, Bishop's Palace and episcopal houses in Somerset 669 / Wells, The Deanery 674 / West Bower Manor and the gatehouses at Dunster Castle and Montacute Priory 677 / West Challacombe Manor 679 / West Coker Manor 680 / Woodlands Manor 683 / Woodsford 'Castle' 684 / Wortham Manor 690	
Appendix 5 Castles of south-west England: residential additions	693
Appendix 6 South-west England: residential licences to crenellate	695
Appendix 7 The architectural value of John Leland and the Buck brothers	697
List of plates	701
List of figures	706
Index	709
Index of houses in volumes I, II and III	722