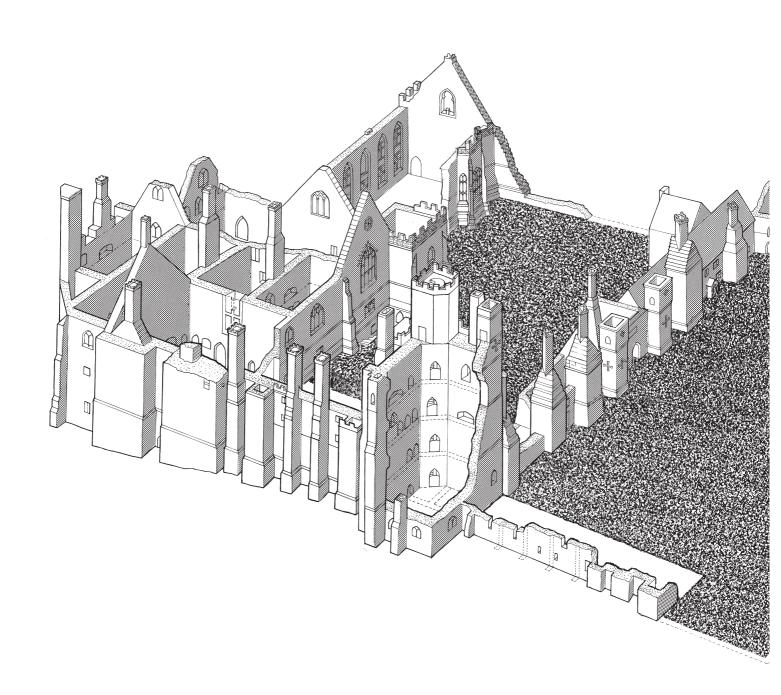
> *Greater Medieval Houses of England and Wales, 1300–1500* is the first survey of its kind for over 150 years, the three volumes offering an up-to-date assessment of nearly 700 houses and a synthesis of current knowledge and research. During the period covered, houses and castles were often residences of social aspiration, but they also reflected the needs of households of considerable size and complexity. Therefore the author pays as much attention to the owner's standing and position in society as to the architecture and design of his residence.

> The survey is ground-breaking in its consideration of late medieval castles as sophisticated residences of status and functional splendour, rather than as fortresses in decline, the hitherto accepted view of military historians. The survey also considers related structures of corporate occupation – academic colleges, secular colleges of canons, guild halls and monastic foundations – with their halls, retiring rooms, and lodging ranges which are ignored regularly in the context of domestic architecture.

> This second volume, covering East Anglia, central England, and Wales, is divided into five geographical regions. Each of the four English regions is supported by historical and architectural introductions, and by a stimulating essay prompted by a key building in the region. The fifth section, on Wales, is the first overview devoted solely to medieval Welsh houses, concentrating as much on the political, social, economic and cultural reasons for the considerable differences between English and Welsh domestic architecture as on the houses that have survived.

> Over 320 properties have been reappraised in a text that is complemented by a wide range of illustrations – plans and maps, early engravings, and a wealth of photographs showing the present condition of almost every house discussed. Many traditional assumptions on well-known buildings are challenged by the author, making this volume – and the series – an essential work of reference for anyone interested in the history and culture of medieval England and Wales.

> GREATER MEDIEVAL HOUSES OF ENGLAND AND WALES 1300–1500



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> GREATER MEDIEVAL HOUSES OF ENGLAND AND WALES 1300–1500

Volume II East anglia, central england, and wales

ANTHONY EMERY



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Frontispiece Wingfield Manor, Derbyshire, drawn by the author

To John

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	<i>page</i> xii
List of abbreviations	xiv
Introduction	1

PART I EAST ANGLIA

East Anglia: historical background
Norfolk 9 / Suffolk 12 / Essex 14 / The Peasants' Revolt of
1381 15 / Cambridgeshire 16 / Late medieval art in East
Anglia 16

2 East Anglia: architectural introduction 19

Castles 19 / Fortified houses 20 / Stone houses 21 / Timberframed houses 22 / Brick houses 25 / Monastic foundations 29 / Collegiate foundations 30 / Moated sites 31

3 Monastic residential survivals 35

4 East Anglia: bibliography 45

5 East Anglia: survey 48

Abington Pigotts, Downhall Manor 48 / Baconsthorpe Castle 49 / Burwell Lodging Range 50 / Bury St Edmunds, Abbot's House 51 / Butley Priory and Suffolk monastic gatehouses 53 / Caister Castle 56 / Cambridge, Corpus Christi College and the early development of the University 61 / Cambridge, The King's Hall 65 / Cambridge, Queens' College and other fifteenth century University foundations 68 / Carrow Priory 73 / Castle Acre, Prior's Lodging 74 / Chesterton Tower 77 / Clare, Prior's Lodging 78 / Claxton Castle 79 / Denny Abbey 80 / Downham Palace 83 / East Raynham Old Hall and other displaced Norfolk houses 84 / Elsing Hall 86 / Ely, Bishop's Palace 89 / Ely, Prior's House and Guest Halls 90 / Ely, Priory Gate 96 / Faulkbourne Hall 96 / Framsden Hall 100 / Giffords Hall 102 / Gifford's Hall and Otley Hall 106 / Gipping Hall 108 / Gresham Castle and the Paston family 108 / Hadleigh Deanery 111 / Hedingham Castle 113 / Horham Hall 114 / Huntingfield Hall and Columbyne Hall 116 / Little Chesterford Manor 118 / Little Wenham Hall 119 / Mannington Hall 122 / Mettingham Castle 124 /

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-58131-8 - Greater Medieval Houses of England and Wales 1300–1500: Volume II: East Anglia, Central England, and Wales Anthony Emery Frontmatter More information

CONTENTS

Middleton Tower 126 / Nether Hall 128 / North Elmham, Bishop's House 129 / Norwich, Bishop's Palace and residences of the bishops of Norwich 131 / Norwich, Carnary College and colleges of secular canons 134 / Norwich, The Deanery and residencies of the priors of Norwich 137 / Oxburgh Hall 138 / Pentney Priory and Norfolk monastic gatehouses 141 / Prittlewell Priory 143 / Rickling Hall 144 / St Aylotts 145 / St Osyth, St Clair's Hall 147 / St Osyth Abbey and Essex monastic gatehouses 148 / Shelton Hall 149 / Snowre Hall 151 / Southchurch Hall 152 / Sutton and residences of the bishops of Ely 153 / Thetford, Prior's Lodging 155 / Thornage Hall 155 / Tiptofts Manor 157 / Tolleshunt d'Arcy Hall 159 / Wingfield Castle 160

Appendix 1 East Anglian castles: residential additions	165
Appendix 2 East Anglia: residential licences to	
crenellate	166

PART II EAST MIDLANDS

6 East Midlands: historical background 169

The northern region 170 / The southern region 174

7 *East Midlands: architectural introduction* 178 The northern region 178 / Fortified houses and country mansions 178 / Monastic houses 182 / Moated sites 182 / The southern region 182 / Fortified houses and castles 182 / Houses 184 / Monastic houses 188 / Moated sites 188

8 Politics, society and defensive tower-bouses in fifteenth-century England 192

9 East Midlands: bibliography 202

10 East Midlands: survey 205

Ampthill Castle 205 / Apethorpe Hall and other Northamptonshire mansions of late medieval origin 207 / Appleby Magna Moat House 211 / Ashby de la Zouch Castle and the properties of William, Lord Hastings 211 / Astwell Castle 220 / Belleau and Eresby Manor Houses 221 / Bodsey House 222 / Boston, Hussey Tower 223 / Boston, Rochford Tower 224 / Bradgate Park 225 / Brigstock Manor House 228 / Buckden Palace 229 / Drayton House 233 / Elton Hall 237 / Fotheringhay Castle and the house of York 238 / Gainsborough Old Hall 242 / Goxhill Hall 250 / Groby Old Hall 252 / Hardwick Manor House and Ufford Old Rectory 252 / Hatfield Palace 253 / Hertford Castle and King's Langley Palace 256 / Hinxworth Place 258 / Hunsdon House 259 / Irnham Hall 261 / Kimbolton Castle 264 / Kirby Muxloe Castle 264 / Lincoln, Bishop's Palace and other episcopal residences 269 / Longthorpe Tower 272 /

Lyddington Palace 274 / Market Deeping Old Rectory 276 / More Manor 278 / Nassington Prebendal Manor House 279 / Neville Holt 282 / Newstead Abbey 285 / Northborough Manor 286 / Nottingham Castle 288 / Rye House 289 / St Alban's Abbey Gatehouse 291 / Scrivelsby Court 292 / Shutlanger 'Monastery' 293 / Someries Castle 295 / South Kyme Tower 296 / Southwell Palace 297 / Southwick Hall 300 / Spalding, Ayscoughfee Hall 302 / Stapleford Park 305 / Staunton Harold Hall and Noseley Hall 305 / Strelley Hall and Nottinghamshire towers 306 / Tattershall Castle and Ralph, Lord Cromwell 308 / Thornton Abbey Gatehouse 316 / Thorpe Waterville Castle 319 / Tilsworth Manor and Ramsey Abbey Gatehouse 321 / Woodcroft Castle 322 / Woodhall Spa, Tower on the Moor 323 / Wykeham Hall 323 / Yardley Hastings Manor House 324

Appendix 3 East Midland castles: residential additions	326
Appendix 4 East Midlands: residential licences to	
crenellate	327

PART III CENTRAL MIDLANDS

11 Ochina Mianas. Sistor dar background 55	11	Central Midlands:	historical background	331
--	----	-------------------	-----------------------	-----

12 Central Midlands: architectural introduction 339

Castles 340 / Fortified houses 341 / Undefended houses 343 / Moated sites 346 / Monastic and corporate buildings 346

13 Residential tower-bouses in fifteenth-centuryEngland349

14 Central Midlands: bibliography 356

15 Central Midlands: survey 358

Astley Castle 358 / Baddesley Clinton 359 / Baginton Castle 361 / Beaudesert Hall 363 / Blithfield and Staffordshire fortified houses 365 / Caludon Castle 366 / Cheylesmore Manor 366 / Codnor Castle 368 / Cofton Hackett Hall 369 / Coventry, Charterhouse 370 / Coventry, St Mary's Hall and guild halls in England 372 / Croxden Abbey 377 / Dudley Castle 378 / Fenny Bentley Old Hall 379 / Fulbroke Castle and Compton Wynyates 380 / Haddon Hall 383 / Hamstall Ridware Hall 391 / Hartlebury Castle 392 / Harvington Hall and Worcestershire moated houses 393 / Hasland Manor House Farm 397 / Holt Castle 397 / Kenilworth Castle and the patrimony of John of Gaunt 399 / Kingsbury Hall 408 / Lichfield Palace and residences of the bishops of Lichfield and Coventry 409 / Little Malvern Court 411 / Littywood 412 / Mackworth Castle 413 / Mancetter Manor House 413 / Mavesyn Ridware Old Hall 415 / Maxstoke Castle 415 / Maxstoke Priory and Warwickshire monastic gatehouses 421 /

CAMBRIDGE

crenellate

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-58131-8 - Greater Medieval Houses of England and Wales 1300–1500: Volume II: East Anglia, Central England, and Wales Anthony Emery Frontmatter More information

CONTENTS

468

Melbourne Castle 422 / Middleton Hall 424 / Norbury Hall 425 / Padley Hall 427 / Pillaton Hall 428 / Repton Priory 430 / Rushall Hall 431 / Sinai Park 432 / Stafford Castle 432 / Stourton Castle and Wolseley Hall 435 / Throwley Old Hall 436 / Tutbury Castle 437 / Warwick Castle and the Beauchamp family 438 / Weoley Castle and Birmingham Moat 445 / West Bromwich Manor House 447 / Wingfield Manor 449 / Woodmanton 459 / Worcester Cathedral Priory and regional monastic sites 459 / Worcester Palace and residences of the bishops of Worcester 463

Appendix 5 C	entral Midlands castles: residential	
additions	4	67
Appendix 6 C	entral Midlands: residential licences to	

PART IV WEST MIDLANDS AND THE Borderland with wales

16 West Midlands and the Borderland with Wales: historical background	471
17 West Midlands and the Borderland with Wales: architectural introduction	476
Castles 476 / Fortified houses 477 / Undefended houses 479 / Moated sites 483 / Monastic houses 483	
18 The aristocracy, palace-fortresses, and trophy houses	485
19 West Midlands and the Borderland with Wales: bibliography	499
20 West Midlands and the Borderland with Wales: survey	502
Acton Burnell Castle 502 / Adlington Hall 504 / Apley C 506 / Aston Eyre Hall 508 / Baguley Hall 510 / Birkenh Priory and Cheshire monastic houses 511 / Bosbury and residences of the bishops of Hereford 512 / Bramall Hall 515 / Brampton Bryan Castle 516 / Brimstage Hall 518 /	ead ,
Brinsop Court 518 / Broncroft Castle 522 / Bronsil Castle 523 / Burford House 525 / Burton Court 525 / Cheyney Longville Castle 525 / Chorley Hall 527 / Croft Castle 52	7
Doddington Tower 530 / Eaton Hall 531 / Edgmund,	_/ /
Provost's House 533 / Gawsworth Old Rectory and Hall 5	34 /
Gillow Manor 535 / Goodrich Castle 537 / Hampton Co	urt
540 / Haughmond Abbey 545 / Hereford, College of Vice	ars
Choral 547 / Hergest Court 549 / Ince Manor 551 /	
Kentchurch Court 553 / Little Moreton Hall 555 / Long	nor

Choral 547 / Hergest Court 549 / Ince Manor 551 / Kentchurch Court 553 / Little Moreton Hall 555 / Longnor, The Moat House 557 / Lower Brockhampton Hall 558 / Ludlow Castle 559 / Macclesfield 'Castle' 563 / Myddle Castle 564 / Ordsall Hall 564 / Pitchford Hall 566 / Rudhall House 567 / Rufford Old Hall 568 / Saighton Grange 569 / Samlesbury Hall 571 / Smithills Hall 572 / Stokesay Castle 574 / Storeton Hall 576 / Sutton Hall 578 / Tabley Old Hall 580 / Tatton Old Hall 582 / Tong Castle 583 / Treago Castle 584 / Upper Millichope Lodge 586 / Upton Cressett Hall 588 / Wellbrook Manor 588 / Wenlock Priory, Prior's Lodging 589 / Whitton Court 594 / Wigmore Abbey and the house of Mortimer 594

Appendix 7 West Midlands and Borderland castles:	
residential additions	600
Appendix 8 West Midlands and Borderland: residential	
licences to crenellate	601

PART V WALES

21	The Welsh landscape and its medieval development	605
22	Royal residences	612
23	Baronial and other castles	618
	e fourteenth century 619 / The fifteenth century 625 / reneration in south-east Wales 627	
24	Episcopal residences	641
	e bishops of Bangor and St Asaph 642 / The bishops of David's and Llandaff 643	
25	Fortified houses and tower-houses	650
For	tified houses 650 / Tower-houses 654	
26	Native houses in north Wales and the Borderland	659
trad	e earlier native tradition before 1300 660 / The later na lition from 1300 to 1520 661 / English influence on the ve tradition 667 / Social ownership 671 / Design feat	e
27	Anglo-Plantagenet houses in south Wales	680
28	Further aspects of residential occupation	687
	ated sites 687 / Domestic life 688 / Gardens 690 / T nastic orders 691 / Conclusions 696	ĥe
29	Wales: bibliography	699
Apr	endix 9 Welsh Castles: residential additions	702

List of plates	703
List of places	105
List of figures	709
8	712
Index	/12

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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xiii

ABBREVIATIONS

Antiq. Jour. Antiquaries Journal

Antiq. Shrop. Antiquaries of Shropshire by R. W. Eyton (1854-60)

Arch. Camb. Archaeologia Cambrensis

Arch. Jour. Archaeological Journal

Assoc. Arch. Soc. Rep. Associated Archaeological Societies: Reports and Papers

Bed. Arch. Jour. Bedfordshire Archaeological Journal

Bed. Mag. Bedfordshire Magazine Bod. Lib. Bodleian Library, Oxford

Brit. Lib. British Library, London

Bull. Bd. Celtic Studies Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies

Bull. Inst. Hist. Res. Bulletin of the Institute of Historical Research

Cal. Charter Rolls Calendar of Charter Rolls

Cal. Close Rolls Calendar of Close Rolls

Cal. Inq. Misc. Calendar of Inquisitions Miscellaneous

Cal. Inq. P.M. Calendar of Inquisitions Post Mortem Cal. Pat. Rolls Calendar of Patent Rolls

Ches. Arch. Bull. Cheshire Archaeological Bulletin

Coll. Hist. Staffs. Collections for a History of Staffordshire

DNB Dictionary of National Biography

Derby. Arch. Jour. Derbyshire Archaeological Journal

Derby. A & NH Soc. Jnl. Derbyshire Archaeological and Natural History Society Journal

E. Ang. Arch. Rpt. East Anglian Archaeological Reports

Econ. Hist. Rev. Economic History Review

Eng. Med. Arch. English Medieval Architects by J. Harvey, 2nd edn (1984)

Flint. Hist. Soc. Jour. Flintshire Historical Society Journal

Hist. Man. Comm. Historical Manuscripts Commission

HKW The History of the King's Works ed. R. A. Brown, H. M. Colvin, and A. J. Taylor, 2 vols (1963)

Itinerary Itinerary by John Leland ed. L. T. Smith, 5 vols. (1907)

Jour: BAA Journal of the British Archaeological Association

Jour. Chester Arch. Soc. Journal of the Chester Archaeological Society

Jour. Chester & N. Wales Hist. Soc. Journal of the Chester and North Wales Architectural, Archaeological and Historical Society

Jour. Med. Hist. Journal of Medieval History

Jour. Merseyside Arch. Soc. Journal of the Merseyside Archaeological Society

Jour. Soc. Arch. Hist. Journal of the Society of Architectural History Linc. Hist. & Arch. Lincolnshire History and Archaeology

Med. Arch. Medieval Archaeology

- Monmouth Antiq. Monmouthshire Antiquary
- Nat. Lib. of Wales National Library of Wales, Aberystwyth

Norf. Arch. Norfolk Archaeology

ABBREVIATIONS

- Northants. Arch. Northamptonshire Archaeology
- N. Staffs. Jnl. Field Studies North Staffordshire Journal of Field Studies
- Nott. Med. Studies Nottingham Medieval Studies
- Proc. Camb. Antiq. Soc. Proceedings of the Cambridgeshire Antiquarian Society
- Proc. SLA Proceedings of the Suffolk Institute of Archaeology
- PRO Public Record Office, Richmond RCAHM Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Wales
- RCHME Royal Commission on the Historical Monuments of England
- RIBA Royal Institute of British Architects
- Trans. Anc. Mon. Soc. Transactions of the Ancient Monuments Society
- Trans. Birm. Arch. Soc. Transactions of the Birmingham and
- Warwickshire Archaeological Society Trans. Bristol & Glos. Arch. Soc. Transactions of the Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society
- Trans. Caern. Hist. Soc. Transactions of the Caernarvonshire Historical Society
- Trans. Cymm. Soc. Transactions of the Honourable Society of Cymmrodorion

- Trans. Denb. Hist. Soc. Transactions of the Denbighshire Historical Society
- Trans. Essex Arch. Soc. Transactions of the Essex Archaeological Society
- Trans. Hist. Soc. Lancs. & Ches. Transactions of the Historical Society of Lancashire and Cheshire
- Trans. Leic. Arch. & Hist. Soc. Transactions of the Leicestershire Archaeological and Historical Society
- Trans. Radnor. Soc. Transactions of the Radnorshire Society
- Trans. Roy. Hist. Soc. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society
- Trans. Shrop. Arch. Soc. Transactions of the Shropshire Archaeological and Natural History Society
- Trans. S. Staffs A. & H. Soc. Transactions of the South Staffordshire Archaeological and Historical Society
- Trans. Thor. Soc. Transactions of the Thoroton Society
- Trans. Woolhope Nat. Field Club Transactions of the Woolhope Naturalists' Field Club
- Trans. Worc. Arch. Soc. Transactions of the Worcestershire Archaeological Society
- Vern. Arch. Vernacular Architecture
- VCH Victoria County History