

Contents

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>page ix</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Prologue: A Historical Note on the “Discovery” of Startle Modification</i>	<i>1</i>
HOWARD S. HOFFMAN	
1. Startle Modification: Introduction and Overview	6
MICHAEL E. DAWSON, ANNE M. SCHELL, AND ANDREAS H. BÖHMELT	
PART I: BASIC PARADIGMS, METHODS, AND PHENOMENA	
2. Startle Elicitation: Stimulus Parameters, Recording Techniques, and Quantification	21
W. KEITH BERG AND MARIE T. BALABAN	
3. Short Lead Interval Startle Modification	51
TERRY D. BLUMENTHAL	
4. Long Lead Interval Startle Modification	72
LOIS E. PUTNAM AND ERIC J. VANMAN	
PART II: PHYSIOLOGICAL MEDIATION OF STARTLE MODIFICATION	
5. Neurophysiology and Neuropharmacology of Startle and Its Affective Modification	95
MICHAEL DAVIS, DAVID L. WALKER, AND YOUNGLIM LEE	
6. Neurophysiology and Neuropharmacology of Short Lead Interval Startle Modification	114
NEAL R. SWERDLOW AND MARK A. GEYER	

viii	Contents
PART III: PSYCHOLOGICAL MEDIATION OF STARTLE MODIFICATION	
7. Implications of Blink Reflex Research for Theories of Attention and Consciousness	137
STEVE A. HACKLEY	
8. Affect and the Startle Reflex	157
MARGARET M. BRADLEY, BRUCE N. CUTHBERT, AND PETER J. LANG	
PART IV: INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENCES AND STARTLE MODIFICATION	
9. Affective Individual Differences, Psychopathology, and Startle Reflex Modification	187
EDWIN W. COOK III	
10. Psychopathic Traits and Intoxicated States: Affective Concomitants and Conceptual Links	209
CHRISTOPHER J. PATRICK AND ALAN R. LANG	
11. Schizophrenia Spectrum Disorders	231
KRISTIN S. CADENHEAD AND DAVID L. BRAFF	
12. Startle Modification in Children and Developmental Effects	245
EDWARD M. ORNITZ	
PART V: RELATIONSHIPS WITH OTHER PARADIGMS AND MEASURES	
13. Behavioral Analogies of Short Lead Interval Startle Inhibition	269
DIANE L. FILION, KIMBERLE A. KELLY, AND ERIN A. HAZLETT	
14. Event-Related Potential Components and Startle	284
JUDITH M. FORD AND WALTON T. ROTH	
15. Startle Modification during Orienting and Pavlovian Conditioning	300
OTTMAR V. LIPP AND DAVID A. T. SIDDLE	
References	315
Author Index	365
Subject Index	379