

## Index

---

- Abel, Emily K., 136  
 Abelson, Robert P., 71, 168  
 abortion rights, 213–14  
 Abrams, Philip, 58, 68  
 Abu-Lughod, Lila, 31, 144  
 action  
   collective identity and, 72–3  
   identity and, 56, 59  
   interests and, 61–4  
   leadership and, 339  
   made invisible, 54–61  
   *see also* collective action  
 action research, 387–9  
 active relationships, and collective identity, 71  
 actor–researcher relationships, 391–2, 396–7  
 actors  
   collective, 80, 83, 382–3  
   and frames, 355–6  
   and identity politics, 187–8  
   and ideology, 349–51  
   and collective behaviour, 15–16, 29  
   conflictual social actors, 107–8  
   political, 36, 37  
   and social movements as media, 36, 37  
   and stratification, 257  
 Adam, Barry D., 102, 123  
 Adams, Nassau A., 151  
 Aggleton, Peter, 105  
 aggregate behaviour, 34  
 aggregation, and collective action, 23–4, 26  
 aggression, and the expectation-reward model of action, 58, 60  
 Agor, Weston H., 315  
 Aguirre, B. E., 23  
 Ahlemeyer, Heinrich W., 78  
 Alasuutari, Pertti, 387  
 Alberoni, Francesco, 23, 81, 350  
 Alexander, Jeffrey C., 18, 26, 68, 167  
 Almond, Gabriel A., 304  
 Althusser, L., 181, 182  
 altruistic action, 34, 75, 166–70  
 Alvarez, Sonia E., 192  
 Amwar, Mohammed, 159  
 analytic concept  
   social change as, 49–51  
   social movement as, 21–2  
 Anderson, Benedict, 159  
 antagonist conflicts, and collective experience, 81–3  
 antagonist movements, 35–6, 38, 39  
   and conflicts of culture, 91, 106–13  
   contradiction and conflict, 53  
   in Italy, 259–60  
   origins of, 44–8  
 Arato, Andrew, 219, 230  
 Arendt, Hannah, 221  
 Arrighi, Giovanni, 176  
 Arutyunyan, Yuri V., 152  
 Ash, Roberta, 313  
 autonomy  
   and antagonistic movements, 35–6  
   and the limits of political action, 211–16  
   of systems, 28  
 Avritzer, Leonardo, 191  
 Aya, Rod, 361, 368  
 Badie, Bertrand, 21  
 Baker, Deborah, 133  
 Bakhtin, Michail A., 386  
 Barglow, Raymond, 68  
 Barkan, Steven E., 297  
 Barnes, Samuel, 304  
 Barthes, Roland, 69  
 Bartholomew, Anne, 68, 90, 177  
 Bateson, Gregory, 394

## 432 Index

- Baudrillard, Jean, 176  
 Bauman, Zygmunt, 89, 174  
 Beck, Ulrich, 90  
 Beckford, James A., 104, 171  
 Bellah, Robert N., 218  
 Benedikt, Michael, 125  
 Benford, Robert D., 65, 348, 354  
 Bennett, W. Lance, 225  
 Berekjian, Jeffrey, 15  
 Berger, Peter L., 68, 240  
 Berger, Suzanne, 261  
 Berkowitz, Leonard, 55, 68  
 Berman, Paul, 162  
 Bertaux, Daniel, 386  
 Billig, Michael, 31, 68, 71, 155, 348, 386, 392  
 biographical narratives, 386–7  
 Blackey, Robert, 361  
 Blackmer, Donald L. M., 240  
 Blee, Kathleen, 31  
 Bobbio, Noberto, 213  
 Boggs, Carl, 29  
 Bolin, Goran, 120  
 Bonnicksen, Andrea L., 101  
 Bosk, Charles, 225  
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 18, 139  
 Bousfield, Lynne, 386  
 Boyte, Harry, 34, 138  
 Braden Johnson, Ann, 103  
 Brand, Karl-Werner, 116  
 Breakwell, Glynis M., 68  
 Breines, Wini, 207  
 Briggs, Charles L., 387  
 Bright, Charles, 247  
 Brinton, Crane, 361  
 Bromley, David G., 104, 171  
 Brown, Helen, 139, 329  
 Bruner, Jerome, 21  
 Bryman, Alan, 332  
 Buechler, Steven M., 133  
 Burke, Kenneth, 68, 155, 207  
 Burkitt, Ian, 68  
 Burrows, Roger, 125  
 Busfield, Joan, 103
- Calderon, Fernando, 191  
 Calhoun, Craig, 14, 21, 79, 84, 186, 207  
 Capek, Stella, 164  
 capitalism, 252–3  
 Carter, April, 378  
 Cassell, Joan, 138  
 Castells, Manuel, 176  
 Castleman, Craig, 120  
 Cauter, David, 207  
 constituted order, ideology of the, 42  
 Chambers, Iain, 120, 158, 225  
 change  
   addressing social dimension of, 48–51  
   and the dilemma of excess variability, 217  
   and integration, 51–3  
   and leadership, 341, 343–4  
   in organizations, 254–5  
   and spiritual experience, 172  
 charismatic leadership, 332–3, 335–8  
 Chartier, Roger, 362  
 Chicago School, 17  
 Chodorow, Nancy, 133  
 Chong, Dennis, 297  
 Cicourel, Aaron V., 69  
 Civil Rights Movement, 297  
 civil society, 219  
   Italy, 278–9  
 claimant action, 32  
 claimant movements, 35, 38, 39  
 Clark, David, 103  
 class  
   identity, 157  
   relationships, 233–4  
   and social organization, 255–8  
 Clastres, Pierre, 47  
 Clifford, James, 68  
 Cloward, Richard A., 301  
 Coakley, John, 147  
 cognitive definitions, of collective identity, 70–1  
 Cohen, Jean L., 16, 67, 230  
 Cohen, John, 219  
 Colburn, Forrest D., 31, 34  
 Coleman, James S., 44  
 collective action, 3–10  
   and collective identity, 78  
   construction of, 13–41  
   and discourse, 348–60  
   emergence of, 42–4  
   forms of, 361–79  
   historical analysis of, 383–4  
   plurality of analytical meanings, 37–9  
   principles for analysis of, 22–41  
   research on, 380–97  
   as a social phenomenon, 287–9  
   symbolic dimension of, 177  
   as systems of action, 39–41  
   traditions of, 13–16  
   transformation of, in Italy, 272–5  
   violence in, 367–71  
   *see also* social movements  
 collective actors, 80, 83, 283–5  
 collective behaviour, 19–20  
 collective emotional experience, 80–3  
 collective identity, 63–4, 67, 68–86  
   and the actor–researcher relationship, 391–2  
   and collective action, 78  
   and collective emotional experience, 80–3

- and conflict, 74–5, 79
- constructing, 67
- and crowd behaviour, 372
- de-reification of, 76–7
- defining, 68–77
- historical context, 83–6
- and individual identity, 310
- lens of, 77–80
- over time, 75, 85–6
- relational dimension of, 73–4
- and sociological literature, 77–8
- collective interest, 61–4
- collective violence, 61
- Collins, Randall, 23, 26
- community action, 34
- community activism, 169
- compatibility limits
  - and antagonistic movements, 36
  - and collective action, 24–5, 30
- competition, 30, 32, 33
- Comte, Auguste, 49
- conflict
  - and change, 52
  - and collective action, 4–5, 6–7, 8–9, 15, 24, 26, 30
  - compatibility limits, 25
  - and crisis, 22–3
  - and collective experience, 81–3
  - and collective identity, 74–5, 79
  - and culture, 8, 89–117
  - ethnic, territorial and cultural, 145–62
  - in Italy, 264–72
  - labour conflict cycle in Europe (1960s), 296–7
  - of nomination, 161
  - social movements and, 34–6, 320–3
  - see also* antagonistic conflict; antagonistic movements
- conflictual networking, 34
- conformity, and leadership, 341–4
- consensus, and collective action, 24
- contemporary social movements, 1–10
  - and conflicts of culture, 97–106
  - mobilization in, 307–12
  - and the world system, 191–2
  - see also* new social movements
- contradiction, and change, 52–3
- cooperation, 30–1, 33, 34
- Cornell, Stephen, 146
- Costain, Anne N., 138
- Costain, W. Douglas, 138
- Coupland, Douglas, 123
- Craig, Ann L., 192
- crisis
  - and conflict, 22–3
  - in Italy, 264–72
  - and mobilization, 310
- critical threshold, and the expectation–reward model of action, 59–61
- Crompton, Rosemary, 179
- Crook, Stephen, 90
- Crouch, Colin, 262, 263, 296
- crowd behaviour, 368, 371–8
  - and emergency situations, 375–7
  - and risk, 373–4
  - and uncertainty, 373, 374–5
- crowd psychology, 17, 19
- Crozier, Michel, 44
- cultural analysis, 8
  - and collective identity, 69–70
- cultural freedom, 204
- cultural identity, 145–54
- cultural innovation, 32
- culture, conflicts of, 8, 89–117
- Dahrendorf, Ralph, 44, 254
- Dalton, Russell, 78, 79, 164
- D’Anieri, Paul, 78, 79
- Daragan, Natalia, 152
- Darnowsky, Marcy, 69
- Davies, James C., 54
- Davies, Karen, 123, 142
- Davis, Kingsley, 256
- De Certeau, Michel, 100, 160
- De Fronzo, James, 361
- decisions
  - and leadership, 346
  - and organizations, 251–2
  - and the political system, 236–40, 241
- Deleuze, Gilles, 91
- Della Porta, Donatella, 270, 368, 386
- demands, and decision-making, 237–9
- D’Emilio, John, 102
- democracy
  - in Italy, 282
  - process of democratization, 191–3
  - and representation, 215, 219–20
- dependence of systems, 28
- dependent participation, dilemma of, 218
- depressive option, and the expectation–reward model of action, 57
- deviance, 24–5, 30, 32–4, 103
- Di Maggio, Paul, 316
- Di Nardo, James, 26
- Diamond, Edwin, 225
- Diani, Mario, 29, 69, 146, 151, 154, 156, 164, 277
- direct action, 378–9
- discourse
  - analysis, 386
  - and collective action, 348–60
- discretionary resources, 65
- distributive justice, and the expectation–reward model of action, 56–7

## 434 Index

- Doise, Willem, 337  
 domination  
   and collective identity, 79  
   and the political system, 243, 249, 251  
 Donald, James, 151  
 Donati, Paolo, 386  
 Donzelot, Jacques, 100  
 Douglas, Mary, 18, 315  
 Downton, James V., 332  
 Dubet, François, 34, 387  
 Dubois, Pierre, 31  
 Dumont, Louis, 218  
 Durkheim, Emile, 49
- Eckstein, Harry, 42, 43  
 ecology, 163–6  
 economic theories of collective action,  
   42–3, 54–5, 97  
 Edelman, Murray J., 225  
 Eder, Klaus, 179, 234  
 Edwards, Derek, 85, 386  
 Eiser, John R., 71  
 Eisinger, Peter K., 26  
 Ekins, Paul, 165  
 Elias, Norbert, 18, 123  
 Ellis, Carolyn, 387  
 Elster, Jon, 68, 315  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 7  
 emotional investment, and collective  
   identity, 71  
 environmentalism, 127, 163–6, 309  
 Epstein, Barbara, 26, 69, 115, 207  
 Epstein, Edward J., 29, 225  
 Epstein, Steven, 186  
 Escobar, Arturo, 192  
 Esman, Milton, 146  
 Esping-Andersen, Gosta, 179, 217, 234  
 ethics, 163–75  
 ethnic groups, conflicts among, 151–2  
 ethnic identity, 145–54  
 Etzioni, Amitai, 169, 218, 289  
 Evans, Sara, 34, 133, 138, 140, 207, 247  
 excess variability, dilemma of, 217  
 exit-voice alternative, 57–8  
 expectation–reward model of action, 54–61  
 Eyerman, Ron, 69, 182
- Fabian, Johannes, 123, 160  
 Falk, Pasi, 177  
 Falk, Richard A., 193  
 Fancher, Robert, 103  
 Fantasia, Rick, 21, 34, 84  
 Farr, Robert M., 68  
 fashions, 23–4  
 Favre, Pierre, 378  
 Featherstone, Mike, 89, 100, 125, 158, 177  
 Feldman, Steven P., 315
- Ferguson, Marjorie, 225  
 Fernandez, Roberto M., 325  
 Ferree, Myra Marx, 66, 138, 329  
 Field, David, 103  
 Field, Martha A., 101  
 Fine, Gary A., 353  
 Fineman, Stephen, 315  
 Fireman, Bruce, 16, 59, 62, 73, 78  
 Fiske, John, 225  
 Flacks, Richard, 69, 130, 207, 213  
 Flaherty, Michael G., 387  
 Flam, Helena, 165  
 Foran, John, 361  
 Forman, Frieda Johles, 142  
 Fornas, Johann, 120  
 Foucault, Michel, 91, 105, 176  
 Fournier, Marcel, 179  
 Foweraker, Joe, 192  
 framing processes  
   ambivalence of collective, 355–7  
   and ideology, 348–52  
 Fraser, Nancy, 130, 133, 207  
 Freeman, Jo, 113, 133, 138, 207  
 Freud, Sigmund, 336  
 Friedberg, Erhart, 44  
 Friedman, Debra, 64, 70  
 Friedman, Jonathan, 89, 158  
 Friedmann, Estelle B., 102  
 friendship circles, 330–1  
 Frith, Simon, 120  
 frustration–aggression model of action,  
   55–61  
 Frykman, Jonas, 148  
 functionalism  
   and collective action, 17  
   and deviance, 24–5  
   and social movements, 288  
   and social organization, 250–1  
   and stratification, 256
- Gadamer, Hans Georg, 21  
 Galtung, Johan, 193  
 Gamson, William A., 16, 59, 62, 65, 66,  
   68, 73, 78, 105, 182, 225, 226, 348,  
   386  
 Gans, Herbert J., 148, 218  
 Garfinkel, Harold, 69  
 Garner, Roberta Ash, 325  
 Geertz, Clifford, 18  
 Gelb, Joyce, 137, 138  
 Gellner, Ernst, 147, 152, 155  
 Gergen, Kenneth J., 68  
 Gerhards, Jürgen, 292  
 Gerlach, Luther P., 113, 329, 344  
 Gershuny, Jonathan I., 100  
 Geschwender, James A., 54  
 Gherardi, Sivia, 315

- Giddens, Anthony, 16, 17, 89, 105, 177, 213, 247
- Gieryn, Thomas, 353
- Gilbert, G. Nigel, 394
- Gillet, Grant, 68
- Gilligan, Carol, 133, 136
- Gilroy, Paul, 159
- Gitlin, Tod, 207, 226
- Giugni, Marco, 78
- Glendon, Mary Ann, 218
- global world, 7–8
- globality, affirming, 308
- Goldfarb, Jeffrey C., 218
- Goodwin, Andrew, 120
- Gramsci, Antonio, 181, 233
- Granovetter, Mark, 65
- Graumann, Carl F., 42
- Greenfield, Liah, 147
- Gregory, Derek, 190
- Group Theory, 231
- Guattari, Felix, 91
- guerilla warfare, 379
- Gulf War (1991), 7
- Gurr, Ted R., 54, 270
- Gusfield, Joseph R., 16, 65, 336
- Habermas, Jürgen, 16, 17, 108, 221, 288
- Halbwachs, Maurice, 85
- Halebsky, Sandor, 65
- Hall, Stuart, 120, 213
- Hammond, Philip E., 104
- Hardin, Russell, 20
- Harding, Sandra, 136
- Harding, Susan, 247
- Harré, Rom, 68
- Harvey, David, 89
- Hassard, John, 123
- Heath, Anthony, 44
- Hebdige, Dick, 120
- Hechter, Michael, 146
- Hegedus, Szusza, 165
- hegemony, Gramsci's concept of, 233
- Hellman, Judith Adler, 264, 274
- Hellman, Stephen, 137
- Hilgartner, Steven, 225
- Hill Collins, Patricia, 144
- Hine, Virginia H., 113, 329, 344
- Hirsch, Eli, 68
- Hirsch, Eric L., 21, 292, 315
- Hirschman, Albert O., 32, 57, 58, 291, 294
- Hobsbawm, E. J., 31, 207, 361
- Hochschild, Arlie, 71
- Hoffer, Eric, 65
- Hogg, Michael A., 68
- Hollander, Edwin P., 342
- Holzner, Bukart, 37
- hooks, bell, 144
- Hormann, Hans, 386
- Hornborg, Alf, 174
- Horowitz, Donald L., 155
- Hugues, Robert, 162
- Hunt, James G., 332
- Hunt, Lynn, 362
- Hunt, Scott A., 70, 354
- Hviding, Edvard, 180
- identity
- and action, 56, 59
  - class, 157
  - ethnic and cultural, 145–54
  - individual and collective, and mobilization, 310
  - and leadership, 340
  - as a problem, 157–62
  - women, 136
  - young people, 124
  - see also* collective identity
- 'identity politics', 186–90
- identification, 77
- ideology
- and frames, 348–52
  - integrative function of, 352–3
  - strategic function of, 353–5
- individual mobility, 31–2, 33
- individual mobilization, 294–5, 299–301
- individual resistance, 31, 33
- individuals, role of, in new social movements, 105–6
- individuation, 92, 110, 218
- and young people, 120
- inequality, and power, 176–82
- information technology, 194–5
- Ingelhart, Ronald, 89
- initiation rites, 124
- intellectual theories of collective action, 42
- interests, and action, 61–4
- 'issueless riots', 370
- Italy, 259–83
- antagonist movements, 259–60
  - Autonomia*, 269
  - and the Catholic Church, 263–4
  - Centre-Left policies, 261–2
  - Christian Democratic Party, 262, 264, 266
  - civic culture and democracy, 281–3
  - collective action in, 201
  - Communist Party, 259, 262, 264, 267, 268, 269, 274, 280, 325
  - crisis and conflict, 264–72
  - cultural change, 276
  - demands for modernization, 259–64
  - democratization, 263–4
  - drug use, 273
  - economic development, 261
  - Movement of, 1977, 268, 269, 270

## 436 Index

Italy (*cont.*)

- political Left, 279–80, 282
  - New Left, 267, 269–70
- political Right, 276, 280–1, 282
- repression, 266
- right-wing violence, 266
- suicide, 273–4
- terrorism in, 270–2, 275
- transformation of collective action, 272–5
- universities, 262
- Workers' Charter (1970), 262, 263
- Yengar, Santo, 225
  
- Jacobus, Mary, 136
- Jacques, Martin, 213
- Jahn, Detlef, 164
- Jameson, Fredric, 89
- Jamieson, Andrew, 69
- Jefferson, Tony, 120
- Jelin, Elizabeth, 144, 192
- Jenkins, J. Craig, 16, 301
- Jenson, Jane, 137, 146
- Johnson, Chalmers, 361, 362
- Johnson-Laird, Philip N., 386
- Johnston, Hank, 16, 69, 80, 146, 152, 386
  
- Kaase, Max, 304
- Kanter, Rosabeth, 58
- Katsiaficas, George, 207
- Katzenstein, Mary Fainsod, 138
- Katznelson, Ira, 22, 36
- Kauffman, L. A., 186
- Keane, John, 219, 230
- Keating, Michael, 150
- Kemper, Theodore D., 71
- Kepel, Gilles, 151
- Kerbo, Harold R., 66
- Killian, Louis M., 14, 23
- Kinder, Donald R., 225
- Kitschelt, Herbert, 66, 164, 165
- Kitsuse, John I., 25
- Kivisto, Peter, 79
- Klandermans, Bert, 16, 43, 54, 64, 69, 165, 292, 301, 315, 325
- Klapp, Orrin, 354, 357
- Kleidman, Robert, 165
- Klein, Ethel, 138
- Koopmans, Ruud, 78, 116
- Kornhauser, William, 65, 290
- Kramer, Ralph M., 167
- Kriesi, Hanspeter, 16, 165, 292
- Krischke, Paulo, 78
- Kuechler, Manfred, 78, 79
  
- labour movement *see* workers' movement
- Laclau, Ernesto, 222

- Laidi, Zaki, 193
- Lalivie d'Épinay, Christian, 100
- Lamont, Michelle, 179
- Lang, Tim, 100, 119
- Lange, Peter, 264
- language, and ethnic conflicts, 161
- Lapassade, Georges, 388
- Larana, Enrique, 16, 115, 130
- Lasch, Christopher, 218, 338
- Lash, Scott, 89, 90
- Latour, Bruno, 394
- leader–constituency relationships, 332–5
- leadership, 319–20, 332–47
  - charismatic, 332–3, 335–8
  - concealed, 346
  - conformity and innovation, 341–4
  - depersonalization of, 347
  - network leaders, 344–7
  - role of, 339–41
- LeBon, Gustave, 17
- Lefebvre, Henri, 190
- Left and Right
  - distinction between, 213
  - see also* New Left
- Lembruch, Gerhard, 217
- Levinson, Daniel, 103
- Lewis, Paul G., 150, 193
- lifeworld (reproductive system), 27
  - conflict at level of, 34
  - and deviance, 32
- Lijphart, Arend, 148
- Lindblom, Charles E., 44
- Lipietz, Alain, 90, 247
- Lipsky, Michael, 26
- Lo, Clarence, 31
- Locke, Don C., 160
- Lofland, John, 26, 165
- Lorber, Judith, 133
- Lorenzi, Peter, 332, 336
- Lourau, René, 388
- Loye, David, 332
- Luard, Evan, 193
- Luhmann, Niklas, 123
- Lumley, Robert, 262
- Luske, Bruce, 103
- Lyotard, Jean-François, 89
  
- McAdam, Doug, 16, 64, 65, 70, 198, 297, 325, 330
- McCarthy, John D., 16, 31, 78, 301, 315
- McCrone, David, 146
- McCulloch, Andrew, 58
- McGrew, Anthony G., 150, 192
- MacLeod, Arlene Elowe, 144
- McPhail, Clark, 42
- McQuail, Denis, 225
- Maffesoli, Michel, 162, 368

- Maheu, Louis, 179  
 Mannheim, Karl, 348  
 Manning, David J., 348  
 marginalization, and collective action, 97–8  
 Martin, Joanne, 315  
 Martin, Patricia Yancey, 138, 329  
 Marullo, Sam, 165  
 Marwell, Gerald, 62, 315  
 Marx, Gary T., 23, 37, 292, 370  
 Marx, Karl, 255  
 Marxism, 176  
   and antagonist conflict, 44–5  
   and collective action, 14, 15, 17  
   and ideology, 181–2  
   and the political system, 243  
   and social movements, 207, 287–8  
 Massolo, Alejandra, 144  
 Maturana, Humberto, 50, 393  
 Mayer, Margit, 68, 90, 177  
 media  
   and contemporary movements, 359–60  
   power and inequality, 179–80  
   social movements as, 36–7  
 Melucci, Alberto, 16, 68, 78, 123, 146, 154, 158, 159, 174, 177, 233, 277, 357, 387, 392  
 Meyer, David S., 165, 316, 330  
 Middleton, David, 85  
 Midlarsky, Manus, 362  
 Miles, Ian D., 100  
 Miliband, Ralph, 243  
 Miller, Mark Crispin, 225  
 Mirowsky, John, 135  
 Misztal, Bronislaw, 153  
 Mitterauer, Michael, 120  
 Moaddel, Mansoor, 353  
 mobilization, 289–95  
   in contemporary social movements, 307–12  
   factors, 292–5  
   individual, 294–5, 299–301  
   and leadership, 335, 345  
   and networks, 116  
   and political participation, 303–7  
   potential, 64  
   repression and social control, 301–3  
 modernity, 89–90  
 modernization, in organizations, 254  
 Modigliani, André, 65  
 Modleski, Tania, 225  
 Molotch, Harvey, 226  
 Moore, Barrington Jr, 59  
 Moore, Wilbert E., 256  
 Morgan, Jane, 302  
 Morgen, Sandra, 138  
 Morin, Edgar, 46, 50, 393  
 Morley, David, 225  
 Morris, Aldon, 16, 297  
 Morrison, Denton E., 62  
 Moscovici, Serge, 42, 68, 185, 336, 337, 343, 357, 368, 371  
 Mosse, George, 31, 32  
 motivation to participate, 64, 65  
 Mouffe, Chantal, 222  
 Moustakas, Clark, 387  
 Mueller, Carol McClurg, 16, 68, 80, 138, 140  
 Mugny, Gabriel, 337, 343  
 Mulkay, Michael J., 394  
 multiculturalism, 160–1  
 Namer, Gérard, 85  
 nationalist mobilizations, 152–3  
 nature  
   and conflicts of culture, 94–6, 105  
   ‘inner nature’, 108–9, 110–11  
 Nava, Mica, 123  
 needs, and conflicts of culture, 94–5–7  
 Neisser, Ulrich, 71  
 Nelson, Margaret K., 136  
 networks, 113–17, 330–1  
   leaders, 344–7  
   recruitment, 64–5  
   of young people, 130  
 New Left  
   conflict and factions, 322–3  
   culture, 98–9  
   in Italy, 267, 269  
   mobilization, 298  
   new social movements, 5–6  
   and collective identity, 78–9, 83–5  
   ethno-nationalistic, 147–9  
   political dimension in, 201–3  
   *see also* contemporary social movements  
 Nicholson, Linda, 89  
 norms, formation of in social movements, 317–19  
 Novotny, Helga, 123, 190  
 Oberschall, Anthony, 16, 54, 62, 65, 291–2, 301  
 O’Donnell, Guillermo, 191  
 Oegema, Dirk, 43, 64  
 Offe, Claus, 79, 92, 217, 247, 288  
 Oliver, Pamela E., 62, 315, 371  
 Olson, Mancur, 62, 63, 291  
 opportunities structure, 65  
 organizational systems, 27, 38, 39  
   and claimant movements, 34–5, 38  
 organizations, 251–5  
   institutional analysis and intervention, 257–8  
 Orum, Anthony M., 65, 292

## 438 Index

- Ost, David, 153  
 Ostrom, Elinor, 218  
 Ozouf, Mona, 32, 362
- pacifism, 164–6  
 Paige, Glenn D., 332  
 Paige, Jeffrey M., 361  
 Pakulski, Jan, 14, 78, 179, 234  
 Palmer, Bryan D., 386  
 Parfit, Derek, 68, 174  
 Parker, Ian, 386  
 Parsons, Talcott, 250, 256  
 peace movements, 164–6  
 Perez, Juan A., 337, 343  
 philanthropy, 168  
 Pickvance, Chris, 153  
 Pieterse, Nederveen, 214  
 Piven, Frances Fox, 301  
 Pizzorno, Alessandro, 63, 66, 67, 262, 263, 291, 296, 305–6  
 political action, autonomy and the limits of, 211–16  
 political actors, 36, 37  
 political competition, 32  
 political demands, 234–6  
 political institutions, assumed closure of, 98–9  
 political movements, 35  
 political opportunity structure, 199–200  
 political organizations, 116–17  
 political participation, 303–7  
 political power, 102, 233  
 political representation, 215, 219–25  
   in Italy, 267  
 political systems, 27, 34, 112–13, 229–42  
   and antagonistic movements, 35–6, 39  
   defining, 229–30  
   effects of, 240–2  
   Italy, 260–1  
   and social movements, 197–204  
   and social relations, 229–34  
   and the state, 243–5  
   transnational, 193  
 political violence, 32  
 populism, 168  
 postfordism, 90, 253  
 postmodernity, 89–90, 115  
 Potter, Jonathan, 161, 386  
 Powell, Walter W., 316  
 power, 3  
   and collective emotional experience, 82–3  
   and decision-making, 239  
   and inequality, 176–82  
   and leadership, 341, 346–7  
   and the organization of social movements, 316, 329  
   political, 102, 233  
   and political participation, 307  
   and youth culture, 120–1  
 Prior, Lindsay, 103  
 production *see* social production  
 Proietto, Rosa, 68, 78  
 public discourse, 225–8  
 public–private relationships, and collective action, 102–3  
 Putnam, Robert D., 278
- Quarantelli, E. L., 23
- Ramirez Saiz, Juan Manuel, 192  
 Ranger, Terence, 207  
 rational choice theories, 44, 66–7  
 Rattansi, Ali, 151  
 reaction, 31, 33  
 Reason, Peter, 387  
 recruitment networks, 64–5  
 reference systems of collective action, 25–6  
 regressive Utopianism, 104–5  
 religious revivals, 171  
 representation  
   inside/outside the system of, 309–10  
   political, 215, 219–25, 267  
 reproduction, 100–1  
   *see also* lifeworld  
 research, 380–97  
   actor–researcher relationships, 391–2, 396–7  
   and metacommunication, 390, 397  
   moral and political implications, 393–7  
 resistance, forms of, 182–3  
 revolutionary potential, 363  
 revolutions, 208–9, 361–7  
   political nature of, 362–3  
   process of, 363  
   social, 364–7  
   structural conditions of, 363  
 Rice, John S., 386  
 Richardson, Laurel, 138, 386  
 Ricoeur, Paul, 21  
 risk, and crowd behaviour, 373–4  
 rituals, 32, 33  
 RMT (resource mobilization theory), 16, 17–18, 65–7, 288–9  
 Robbins, Tim, 58, 104, 171  
 Robertson, Roland, 158  
 Rochon, Thomas R., 165  
 Rokkan, Stein, 150  
 Rootes, Chris, 182  
 Rorty, Richard, 174  
 Rose, Margaret A., 89  
 Rosenau, Pauline M., 90  
 Ross, Catherine E., 135  
 Roszak, Theodore, 393  
 Roth, Roland, 90



- Rucht, Dieter, 78, 292, 330  
 Rule, James B., 66, 368  
 Rupp, Leila J., 133, 143  
 Ryan, Barbara, 133, 225  
 Rytina, Steven, 16, 59, 73, 78
- sabotage, 379
- Salmon, Charles T., 225  
 Salmon, J. Warren, 180  
 Salvati, Michele, 261  
 Sampson, Edward E., 386  
 Schank, Roger C., 168  
 Scheff, Thomas J., 71  
 Schelling, Thomas C., 26  
 Schennik, Ben, 165  
 Scherer-Warren, Ilse, 78, 192  
 Schlesinger, Philip, 226  
 Schmitter, Philippe, 191, 2117  
 Schwartz, Michael, 292  
 scientific knowledge, 394–5  
 Scott, Alan, 79  
 Scott, James C., 31, 34  
 Scott, W. Richard, 316  
 Seidman, Steven, 89, 168  
 self-help groups, 168  
 self-reflective organizations, 328–31  
 Sen, Amartya K., 178  
 Sennett, Richard, 190  
 Sewell, William H. Jr, 15, 207, 362  
 Sharma, Ursula, 180  
 Sharp, Gene, 378  
 Shelton, Beth Anne, 123  
 Shields, Rod, 100  
 Shilling, Chris, 177  
 Shils, Edward, 207, 238, 348  
 Shorter, Edward, 180  
 Shotter, John, 68, 100, 386  
 Shusterman, Richard, 120  
 Shuva, Paul, 292  
 Simonds, Wendy, 142  
 Simons, Herbert W., 386  
 Sims, Henry P., 332, 336  
 Sirianni, Carmen, 123, 190  
 Skevington, Suzanne, 133  
 Skockpol, Theda, 361, 362, 364–5, 366, 367  
 Slater, David, 192  
 Slater, Robert O., 270  
 Smart, Barry, 89  
 Smelser, Neil, 14, 17, 19, 23, 80, 81, 336, 377  
 Smith, Adam, 49  
 Smith, Anthony D., 146  
 Smith, Christian, 105  
 Smith, Dorothy, 135  
 Smith, Henrick, 193  
 Snow, David A., 65, 348, 354  
 social behaviour, collective dimension of, 15  
 social movements, 1–10  
 analytical concepts of, 28–30  
 breakdown of, 295  
 concept of, 21–2  
 defining, 29–30  
 empirical unity of, 40  
 field of action, 34–7  
 and ideology, 348–52  
 leadership of, 319–20, 332–47  
 as media, 36–7  
 organization of, 313–31  
 bureaucratization, 313–15  
 conflicts and factions, 320–3  
 and the environment, 316–17, 323–6  
 forms of, 326–8  
 and internal processes, 317–23  
 self-reflective organizations, 328–31  
 participation in, 295–301  
 and the political system, 197–204  
 as specific form of collective action, 30–4  
 and traditions of collective action, 13–16  
*see also* collective action; mobilization;  
 new social movements  
 social production systems, 27, 28  
 and antagonistic movements, 35–6, 45–6  
 social relationships  
 and antagonistic conflict, 47–8  
 and collective action, 43–4  
 social revolutions, 364–6  
 social structure, theories of collective  
 action, 43  
 socialist society, myth of, 210  
 solidarity  
 and collective action, 23–4, 26, 30, 62,  
 103, 115  
 ethnic, 148  
 and mobilization, 293, 311  
 Soviet Union, break-up of, 152–3  
 Sowton, Caoran, 142  
 Spector, Malcolm, 25  
 Spencer, Herbert, 49  
 spiritualist experience, 171–4  
 Spivak, Gayatri C., 160  
 Staggenborg, Suzanne, 213  
 state, the  
 and the political system, 243–5  
 social organization of, 249–55  
 unity of, 245–9  
*statu nascenti*, Alberoni's theory of, 81  
 Steier, Frederick, 387  
 Stein, Arthur, 115, 207  
 Steinem, Gloria, 138  
 Stohl, Michael L., 270  
 Strathern, Marilyn, 68, 101  
 stratification, 255–8  
 Streek, Wolfgang, 217  
 structuralism, and collective action, 17  
 Stryker, Sean D., 130

Cambridge University Press

0521578434 - Challenging Codes: Collective Action in the Information Age

Alberto Melucci

Index

[More information](#)

## 440 Index

- Stubbs, Michael, 386  
 student movements, 297–8  
 sublimation, and the expectation–reward  
     model of action, 58  
 Suttles, Gerald, 301  
 Swidler, Anne, 68, 348  
 symbolic action, 183–6  
 symbolic interactionism, 17  
 symbolic order, reversing, 358–60  
 system relationships, 27–8  
 Szasz, Andrew, 164  
 Sztompka, Piotr, 48
- Tanter, Raymond, 362  
 Tarde, Gabriel, 17  
 Tarrès, Maria Luisa, 192  
 Tarrow, Sidney, 16, 29, 116, 198, 199–202,  
     240, 262, 263, 264, 292, 384  
 Taylor, Charles, 68, 89, 160, 174  
 Taylor, Michael, 361  
 Taylor, Verta, 70, 133, 138, 143  
 territorial conflicts, 150–1  
 terrorism, 201, 323, 379  
     in Italy, 270–2, 275  
 Thompson, John B., 348  
 Thorson, James A., 103  
 Tilloch, Harriet, 62  
 Tilly, Charles, 16, 36, 61, 64, 198, 202, 247,  
     301, 361, 366, 368, 384, 386  
 Tomlison, Alan, 100  
 totality, myths of, 207–11  
 Toulmin, Stephen E., 193  
 Touraine, Alain, 16, 17, 45, 67, 89, 146, 150,  
     153, 191, 221, 288, 349, 387, 388  
 Tronto, Joan C., 135, 174  
 Tumin, Melvin M., 256  
 Turner, Ralph H., 14, 17, 23, 32, 89, 180
- uncertainty  
     and crowd behaviour, 373, 374–5  
     and research, 396  
 universities  
     Italy, 262  
     student movements, 297–8  
 Urry, John, 90, 190  
 Urwin, Derek W., 150  
 Useem, Bert, 48, 301  
 Useem, Michael, 292  
 utilitarianism, and antagonist conflict, 44  
 Utopia, regressive, 351–2
- Valdés, Teresa, 144  
 values, and social organization, 250–1  
 Van Dijk, Teun A., 161, 386  
 Van Maanen, John, 387  
 Varela, Francisco, 50, 393  
 Verba, Sidney, 167, 302, 304
- Villasante, Tomas R., 192  
 Viney, Linda L., 386  
 violence  
     collective, 61  
     in collective action, 367–71  
     and direct action, 379  
     and fundamentalist movements, 323  
     political, 32  
     and the political system, 201  
     and repression, 303
- Wagner, David G., 89  
 Wagner-Pacifici, Robin E., 270  
 Walsh, Edward J., 164  
 Walzer, Michael, 193  
 Wardwell, Walter I., 180  
 Watney, Simon, 105, 182  
 Weber, Max, 313, 325, 332, 335–6, 337  
 Weigert, Andrew J., 68  
 welfare state, and conflicts of culture, 92  
 welfare systems, 168–9  
 Weller, Jack M., 23  
 Werbner, Pnina, 159  
 Wetherell, Margaret, 161, 386  
 Whalen, Jack, 207  
 White, Harrison C., 68  
 White, Robert W., 379  
 Whittier, Nancy E., 70, 140, 143, 330  
 Whyte, William Foote, 387  
 Wiewiorka, Michel, 151, 271  
 Willis, Paul, 120  
 Wilson, Brian R., 104, 171  
 Wilson, John, 386  
 Wilson, Kenneth L., 58, 65  
 Winstein, Marisa, 144  
 Witten, Marsha, 68  
 Wolfson, Mark, 301  
 Wolpe, Paul Root, 180  
 Wolton, Dominique, 193  
 women's movement, 6, 133–44  
     and antagonistic compensation, 138–9  
     and communication, 141–2  
     and difference, 140–4  
     and Marxism, 207  
     mobilization, 298–9  
     and motherhood, 133–5  
     and overproduction, 139
- Wood, Gordon S., 361  
 Wood, James L., 23  
 Woolley, Benjamin, 125  
 workers' movement, 20–1, 207, 209–10, 351  
 world system, 190–7  
 Wuthnow, Robert, 68, 167, 348
- Yanitsky, Oleg, 164  
 Yiannis, Gabriel, 100, 119  
 Young, Michael D., 123, 190

Cambridge University Press

0521578434 - Challenging Codes: Collective Action in the Information Age

Alberto Melucci

Index

[More information](#)

Index 441

young people, 118–32  
  and collective action, 129–32  
  and power, 120–1  
  and silence, 120  
  and time, 123–7  
  youth as a mirror, 127–9

Zald, Mayer N., 16, 31, 66, 301, 313, 325  
Zelizer, Viviana A., 178  
zero-sum solutions, 39  
Zerubavel, Eviatar, 123  
Ziehe, Thomas, 120  
Zolberg, Aristide R., 22, 36, 350