
Index

(refers to sources cited in text: see also select bibliography)

- accountability issues, 6, 69, 74–5
- Acts of Parliament,
 - Cancer Act (1939), 66
 - Contagious Diseases Acts (1866–86), 40
 - Dentists Act (1878), 32
 - Diseases Prevention Act (1883), 43
 - Economy Act (1926), 70
 - Education (Administrative Provisions) Act (1907), 51
 - Isolation Hospitals Act (1893), 49
 - Local Government Act, (1871) 43, 48; (1888), 49; (1929), 62–3, 69
 - Lunacy Act (1890), 50
 - Lunacy and Mental Treatment Act (1930), 60
 - Lunatic Asylum and Pauper Lunatics Act (1845), 50
 - Lunatics Act (1845), 50
 - Maternity and Child Welfare Act (1918), 33, 55
 - Medical Act (1858), 28
 - Medical Amendment Act (1886), 29
 - Mental Deficiency Act (1913), 51
 - Metropolitan Asylums Act (1867), 44
 - Metropolitan Poor Act (1867), 5
 - Midwives Act, (1902), 33; (1918), 33; (1936), 34
 - National Insurance Act (1911), 5, 51
 - Notification of Births Act (1907), 33, 50
 - Nurse Registration Acts (1919), 37
 - Poor Law Amendment Act (1834), 5
 - Public Health Act, (1848), 5; (1872), 48; (1875), 49; (1913), 55
 - Sanitary Act (1866), 5, 49
 - TB Act (1921), 55
 - VD Act (1917), 55
 - Widows and Old Age Contributory Pensions Act (1925), 70
- Addison, C., 56
- additional benefits, 53, 57, 70
- almoners, 72, 74
- anaesthesia, 18
- antibiotics, 19
- antiseptics, 19
- approved societies, 2, 52, 56, 69–70
- asepsis, 19
- asylums, 50, 60
- Athlone Committee, 37
- babies, 23, 54
- bacteriology, 18, 49
- bacteriostatics, 19
- Berridge, V., 1
- Bevan, A., 77
- Blackwell, E., 33
- bottle medicine, 52
- breast feeding, 23
- Bristowe, J.S., 46
- British Hospitals Association, 63, 65

90 *Index*

- British Medical Association, 30, 32,
40, 43, 44, 52, 65
bronchitis, 14, 16
Builder, The, 46
Burdett, H.C., 35, 46
- cancer, 16
Cancer Act, 66
Cave Committee, 61
Central Midwives Board, 34
childbirth, 23, 50, 58–9
childhood infections, 15, 16
cholera, 14
chronic illness, 16, 26
club medicine, 8, 42
College of Nursing, 37
consultants, 31
Contagious Diseases Acts, 40
contributory schemes, 73, 75, 76
convalescent facilities, 47, 61, 75
cottage hospitals, 31, 47, 61
Crowther, M.A., 68
- Davy, J.S., 44
Dawson, B., 56
Dawson Report, 56
deaths in institutions, 53
degenerative diseases, 16–17
dental treatments, 57
Dentists Act, 32
diphtheria, 18
Diseases Prevention Act, 43
dispensaries, 42, 43, 49
doctors (see medical profession)
doctors' fees, 2, 30
- Economy Act, 70
Education (Admin. Prov.) Act, 51
Emergency Medical Service, 5, 77
England and Wales, CDR, 13; IMR,
13, 14; MMR, 23
epidemiological transition, 1, 17, 25
eugenics, 39, 51, 58
- family doctoring, 30
family size, 25
finances, 67–74, 77
 central government, 48, 68, 70
 contributory schemes, 70
 hospitals, 71
 local government, 48, 68, 69
 poor law, 62, 67
France, 6
friendly societies, 42, 71, 75
- Garett Anderson, E., 33
General Medical Council, 28
General Nursing Council, 37
general practice, 29, 31, 41, 65
Germany, 6
Guha, S., 22
- Hardie, G., 44
health care, 7
 popular interest in, 5, 60, 71, 77
health centres, 44, 56, 59
health visitors, 34, 36, 49
heart disease, 16, 26
herbalism, 9
Hicks, J.R. and U.V., 69
Holmes, T.S., 46
homeopathy, 9
Honigsbaum, F., 70
Hospital Almoners Association
 Survey, 75
hospital bed provision, 45–8, 60–2,
64
hospital charges, 73, 74
hospital mortality rates, 24
Hospital Saturday, 72, 75
Hospital Sunday, 72, 75
hospital surveys, 2, 46, 63, 64, 75
Hospital Yearbook, 73
hospitals (see Poor Law, public and
voluntary hospitals)
- immunisation, (BCG), 19
industrial illnesses, 16, 24
industrial welfare, 25, 58
infant health centres, 50
infant mortality, 15, 16, 22, 49,
54
infectious diseases, 14, 15, 22
influenza, 15, 16, 19
insulin, 19
isolation, 22, 49
Isolation Hospitals Act, 49
- Jex-Blake, S., 33
Johnson, P., 8
- Koch, R., 18

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-57784-7 - Medical Services and the Hospitals in Britain 1860–1939 □ □

Steven Cherry

Index

[More information](#)

Index 91

- labour movement, 75
 Labour Party, 51, 76
Lancet, The, 36, 43, 44
 Lewis, J., 20, 59
 Lister, J., 19
 Lloyd George, D., 51
 local authority
 appropriations, 59, 62–3, 69
 hospitals, 46, 49, 60
 provision, 41, 48–51, 66, 68, 70, 77
 Local Government Acts, (1871), 43, 48; (1888), 49; (1929), 62–3, 69
 Local Government Board, 43, 56
 local government reform, 51, 62–3
 London County Council, 51, 63
 Lunacy Act, 50
 Lunatic Asylum Act, 50
 Lunatics Act, 50
- Maclean Report, 56
 Maggs, C., 36
 malnutrition, 3, 8, 23
 maternal mortality, 16, 23
 Maternity and Child Welfare Act, 33, 55
 maternity services, 50–1, 55, 59, 62
 McKeown, T., 15, 20, 22
 Medical Act, 28
 medical aid societies, 30, 42
 Medical Amendment Act, 29
 medical divisions, 32
 medical education, 28, 29
 medical effort, 11
 medical interventions, 17, 18, 23
 medical knowledge, 17–18
 medical officer of health, 20, 32, 39, 40, 48–9, 65
 Medical Practitioners Union, 40
 medical profession, 3, 28, 29
 club practice, 30, 42
 cultural influences on, 2, 29, 30, 39
 free treatments, 30, 46
 national insurance, 32, 39, 57
 poor law, 28, 32, 43, 62
 medical reform, 27–30
 medical register, 28
 medical schools, 28, 31
 medical specialisation, 30, 31, 55
 medicalisation, 3, 39
- medicine, developments in 2, 3, 17–20, 24
 Mental Deficiency Act, 51
 mental hospitals, 50, 60
 mental illness, 39, 50–1
 Mercer, D., 22
 Metropolitan Asylums Act, 5, 44
 Metropolitan Asylums Board, 68
 midwifery, 33, 49
 Midwives Acts, (1902), 33, 49; (1918), 33; (1936), 34
 Ministry of Health, 5, 55–6
 Ministry of Reconstruction, 56
 ‘moral insanity’, 51
 Morant, R., 56
 morbidity, 12
 mortality, 11–16
 data, 12, 15
 disease groups, 15, 16
 England and Wales, 13, 15
 Scotland, 13
 variations in, 13
 municipalisation, 51, 62, 76
- national degeneration, 6, 39, 49
 national health insurance, 51–3, 57–8
 National Insurance Act, 5, 31, 51
 dependants, 53
 exclusions, 53, 58
 finances, 57, 69–70
 hospitals, 57, 73
 insurees, 52, 57, 65
 neonatal mortality, 16, 23
 Newman, G., 17, 56
 Newsholme, A., 56
 NHS formation, 76–8
 Nightingale, F., 34
 nosology, 9
Notes on Hospitals, 46
 Notification of Births Act, 33, 50
 Nuffield Provincial Hospitals Trust, 63
 nurse education, 34, 36, 37
 Nurse Registration Acts, 37
 nurses, 35, 36
 nursing conditions, 36, 37
 nursing homes, 47, 48
 nursing reform, 34–8
 nutrition, 8, 20, 22, 23, 65
- obstetrics, 33

91

92 *Index*

- occupational disease, 24
 Onslow Committee, 61
 ophthalmic treatments, 57
- panel practice, 32, 52, 57, 65
 parental conduct, 25
 Pasteur, L., 18
 patent medicines, 10, 26, 41, 60, 70
 patients,
 access to services, 38, 41, 45, 48,
 52, 53, 57, 64, 65, 71
 asylums, 50
 charges, 73, 74
 complaints, 38, 57
 duration of treatment, 47, 60
 PEP Report, 65, 76
 pharmacists, 32
 philanthropy, 7, 71, 75
 Poor Law, 5
 asylums, 50, 60
 dispensaries, 44
 finances, 67–8
 hospitals, 46, 47, 48, 62
 infirmaries, 48
 medical officers, 43, 44, 48
 nurses, 36, 48
 patients, 48, 50
 Royal Commission, 1905–9, 51
 popularity of services, 5, 76, 77, 78
 Porter, R., 1, 9
 Powell, M., 69
 preventive measures, 18, 20, 40,
 48–9, 53, 58, 59
 Prince of Wales Hospital Fund, 72
 private patients, 38
 professionalisation, 3, 38
 attitudes, 33, 39
 influence, 8, 30, 75
 interest, 28, 30
 provident dispensaries, 43
 psychiatry, 39, 50, 51
 Public Health Act, (1848), 5; (1872),
 48; (1875), 49; (1913), 55
 Public Health Committees, 59
 public hospitals, 46, 49, 62, 63, 69
 public medical services, 43, 58
- referral system, 31
 regionalisation, 61, 65–6
 Rhondda, 23
 Rhondda, Lord, 56
- Royal College of Physicians, 28
 Royal College of Surgeons, 27, 30
 Royal Commission on National
 Health Insurance, 57, 70
 Royal Commission on the Poor Law,
 51
 Rushcliffe Committee, 38
- sanatoria, 49, 59
 Sanitary Act (1866), 5, 49
 Sankey Report, 63
 Schools Medical Services, 39, 51, 55,
 59
 scientific medicine, 17, 18–20, 24, 39
 Scotland
 asylum patients, 50, 60
 CDR, 13
 friendly societies, 43
 hospitals, 46, 51
 IMR, 14
 MMR, 23
 Poor Law, 36, 43, 48, 63
 Scottish Medical Consultative
 Council, 57
 self-help, 8, 43, 71, 75
 serum therapy, 18
 sick clubs, 8, 42, 58
 smallpox, 14
 Smith, F.B., 9, 41
 social control, 7
 social intervention, 21
 social policy, 4, 39, 63
 social risk, 8, 24
 Social Science Association, 46
 Socialist Medical Association, 76
 Society of Apothecaries, 27
 State Enrolled Nurses, 38
 ‘sufferer’s agenda’, 9
 surgeons, 27
 surgery, 19, 46, 55
 syphilis, 19
 Szreter, S., 20, 22
- TB, 14, 18, 19, 24, 49, 62
 TB Act, 55, 59
 teaching hospitals, 1, 28, 31, 46,
 61
 Thomson, D., 7
 treatment, influences on, 9, 25, 77
 typhoid, 14
 typhus, 14, 22

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-57784-7 - Medical Services and the Hospitals in Britain 1860–1939 □ □

Steven Cherry

Index

[More information](#)*Index* 93

USA, 6, 65

VD Act (1917), 55

Villiers, C., 44

Voluntary Aid Detachments, 37

voluntary effort, 70, 71

voluntary hospitals, 44–7, 60–1, 64

access, 45, 64

bed provision, 46, 47, 60

childrens, 45

exclusions, 8, 45

finances, 46, 71–4

London, 47, 61, 64, 71

provincial, 47, 61

Scottish, 46, 60, 72

specialist, 45, 61

subscriber-recommendation, 45,

71, 73

World War One, 72

Voluntary Hospitals Council, 61,

75

Webb, B., 51

Webster, C., 59

western bio medicine, 17

Whiteside, N., 70

Widows and Old Age Pensions Act,

70

Wohl, A., 16

women doctors, 33, 50

women's health, 8, 25, 55, 58

works clubs, 42, 58

works collections, 72

World War One, 54

X-ray, 19