

Index

- adaptation, 11, 12, 45, 68, 126, 136–7, 145
 population growth as stimulus to, 48, 54
 Spencer on, 84, 87–8
 Wilson on ‘adaptiveness’, 298–9
- adultery, 300, 304
- Africa, colonisation of, 204–6
- alcoholism, 78, 223, 244, 279
- altruism, 54, 86, 92, 93, 107, 270
 condemnation of, 189, 238
 female, 251, 252, 253–4, 255, 268
 modern sociobiological thought on, 293–4, 306
 and strict selectionism, problems of
 reconciling, 29, 103, 108, 171, 173–4
see also charity; Darwin, Charles
- American Civil War, 104, 201, 203
- American Indians, 62, 201, 203
- Ammon, Otto, 117, 198–9, 233, 289
- anarchism, 8, 151, 240–1
- ‘Anglo-Saxon’ nations, 36, 172, 204, 210
- animals, continuities between humans and,
 28, 31, 136, 178, 296–7, 298, 299,
 300
 animal breeding as model for human
 reproduction, 55, 216, 217, 229–30,
 238
- anti-clericalism, 97, 124, 128, 130, 133,
 142–3, 148, 260
- anti-egalitarianism, 129, 138–40, 223, 240
- anti-Semitism, 133, 197, 236, 272, 275–6,
 290
see also Jews
- apes, descent from, *see* simian ancestry
- Ardrey, Robert, *The Territorial Imperative*,
 296, 297–8
- Aryans, Nordic race, 107, 108–9, 127, 133,
 158, 235
 Nazi doctrine, 275–6, 281
 theories of decline, 185, 193–7, 200
- Australian Aborigines, 140, 235
- Bagehot, Walter, 37, 67–73, 81, 99, 186,
 298
- Bannister, R., 4, 10
- Barnes, John Strachey, 287–8
- Bebel, August, 154–6, 158, 159, 257–8
- Bergson, Henri, 289
- Bernhardi, Friedrich von, 208–9, 213,
 215
- Bernstein, Eduard, 157, 158
- Billig, Michael, 17
- Binding, K., 232
- biology
 linkage of sociology and, 52, 54, 99, 103,
 109, 137
 modern developments in, 293–4
see also determinism; reductionism
- birth control, 160–1, 276
 for the ‘unfit’, 96, 167, 223, 228, 230,
 243, 245–6, 266
see also castration; sterilisation
- Bismarck, Otto von, 123, 144–5
- Blind, Mathilde, 271
- Boer War, 226
- Bourgeois, Léon, 179–80
- Bowler, P., 16
- Brace, Charles Loring, 37, 99, 103, 146,
 151
 on compatibility of Darwinism and
 religion, 63, 64–5, 81, 121, 148
 racial theory, 62–4, 104, 120, 200
- Bradley, Francis Herbert, 223–6, 229, 231,
 232
- brain, 86, 93–4
see also cranial measurement; intelligence
- breeding, selective, 55, 216–17, 229–30,
 238, 243
- Britain
 eugenics in, 216–18, 220–1, 222–31,
 247
 Fascism, 287–8
 pioneering examples of Social
 Darwinism, 37, 67–74, 82–103
 pre-Darwinian theories of social change,
 45–6, 48–51, 54–8
 reform Darwinism, 159–75

Cambridge University Press

052157434X - Social Darwinism in European and American Thought, 1860-1945: Nature as Model and Nature as Threat - Mike Hawkins

Index

[More information](#)

336 Index

Britain (*cont.*)views on women and sexual difference,
251–2, 253, 255–7writings on racial and national conflict,
184–5, 204–6, 209–10, 213–15Büchner, Ludwig, 65–7, 73, 81, 103, 148,
151

Burrow, J. W., 23

capitalism, 8, 67, 112, 152, 153, 295, 296

Carrel, Alexis, 241–2, 253

castration, 240, 241

catchphrases, Darwinism as set of, 3–4, 10

Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 185, 235

Chambers, Robert, 37

charity, 65, 86, 140–1, 189

condemned, 111, 129, 130, 195, 227,
242, 276*see also* welfare

children

perceptions of, 77, 81, 91, 98, 99

rearing of, 265, 270, 300, 301

see also motherhood

Christianity, 214, 283

denunciation of, 128, 142–4, 195

see also Roman Catholic Church

class structure, 116–17, 185, 228

primitive mentality reproduced in
modern lower classes, 70–1, 72

Cobbe, Frances Power, 259

competition, *see* struggle

Comte, Auguste, 52–4, 123, 255

Condorcet, Marquis de, 15

conflict, *see* strugglecooperation, social solidarity, 66, 90–1,
102, 157, 177–82, 183, 213

Cope, Edward Drinker, 104–5

cranial measurement, 75, 76, 79, 193, 199,
233, 256

Crawford, C., 295

creationism, 23, 55, 63, 105, 125–6, 186

criminals, 141, 145, 227, 238, 301

concept of born criminal, 74–80, 158,
263eugenic solutions, 167, 195–6, 222,
239–40, 241, 243, 279, 280

Crook, D. P., 302

cultural and biological transmission,

relationship between, 31, 52, 53, 160,
299–300, 307

Daly, Martin, 306

Darwin, Charles Robert, 31, 32, 68, 283

on altruism, 28–9, 189, 247, 251, 293

and assumptions underlying eugenics,
216–17, 223, 247

attitude to women, 36, 251–2

conception of heredity, 25, 26–7, 31, 44
Descent of Man (1871), 26, 27, 28, 36,
37, 147, 223, 251, 260*Expression of the Emotions in Man and
Animals* (1872), 36

influence in France, 124, 125, 127, 128

influence in Germany, 132, 134

influence in USA, 62, 104–5, 106

on inheritance of acquired characters, 4,
26, 27

and Lamarck, 17, 27, 39, 41–4

and Malthus, 15–16, 50

and mutability of species, 30, 41

and natural selection, 4, 26, 27–8, 29,
30, 101–2, 147*On the Origin of Species* (1859), 25–7, 28,
30, 36, 37, 62, 124, 125, 128, 132relationship to Social Darwinism, 3, 4, 6,
14–16, 17, 35–8

on sexual selection, 26, 27, 260

and Spencer, 4, 14, 15, 37, 84, 87, 88

on struggle, 4, 15–16, 25–6, 29–30, 33,
35, 42, 43, 304theory of evolution, 6, 25–30, 34, 36, 41,
119treatment of human evolution, 27–30,
41

Darwin, Erasmus, 57–8

Darwin, Major Leonard, 229–30, 231, 253

Dawkins, Richard, 16, 296, 299, 302, 304,
306, 311degeneration, 34, 64, 74, 216–17, 219–21,
230

Degler, C., 8, 295

democracy, 67, 151, 162, 164

denunciation of, 194, 198, 242

Desmond, A., 43

determinism, 31, 118, 122, 146, 174, 177

biological, 78–9, 158, 179, 191, 258,
279, 295

Dewey, John, 118, 146, 175–7, 183

Diamond, Jared, 299

disease

beneficial effects in racial improvement,
222hereditary, elimination of, 225, 240,
241–2, 279*see also* sick, the

division of labour, 49, 66, 136, 153

inequality as foundation for, 108, 125,
138, 194

sexual, 249, 253, 256, 267–8, 305

DNA, 19, 293

Dobzhansky, T., 24

Durkheim, Emile, 12–13, 182

Index

337

- economic competition, 160, 169, 172, 212, 226, 263–4, 267, 282
 Spencer's theory, 86, 93
- economic evolution, Molinari's theory, 131–2
- economic selection, 196
- Edinburgh University, 43
- Edmonds, Thomas Rowe, 54–6
- education, 169, 268
 and evolution, 226, 238, 267, 269, 277
 of women, 238, 251, 253, 254
- egalitarianism, 129, 138, 151, 182
see also anti-egalitarianism; inequality; women
- Einstein, Albert, 236
- elitism, aristocracy, 116, 139, 223, 231, 237, 245, 246
- Ellis, Henry Henry Havelock, 255–7
- embryology, 134, 136
- Engels, Frederick, 152–3
- Enlightenment, 47–51, 54, 128, 198
- environment, action of, 25, 26–7, 33, 40, 53, 155
 and heredity, reproductive roles of, 44, 134–5, 162–3, 165, 218–19, 222, 241, 307–8
 Spencer's theory, 84–8
see also adaptation; inheritance of acquired characters; struggle
- essentialism, species, 30, 309
see also human nature; Lapouge, G. Vacher de; race(s)
- ethics, *see* morality
- ethnocentrism, 295, 301, 304, 306
- eugenics, racial hygiene, 55, 96, 215, 264, 265–6, 267, 302
 in Britain, 216–18, 220–1, 222–31, 247
 and Fabians, 159, 164, 165, 166, 167
 in France, 196–7, 218, 237–42
 in Germany, 79–80, 133, 140–1, 145, 218, 232–7, 246, 276, 279–82
 relationship of Social Darwinism to, 6–7, 216–48, 272
 in the USA, 105, 218, 242–7
- Eugenics Congress, First International (1912), 218
- Eugenics Education Society, 218
- European races, 140
 Lapouge's theory of, 193–200
- euthanasia, 232, 241, 279–80
- evolutionary continuum, primitive mentality in modern humans, 36, 70–2, 74–8, 80, 81, 298
 Spencer on, 91, 98–9
- Evrie, J. H. van, 63, 64
- Fabian Society, 159, 160, 162
- Fabianism, 157, 159–68
- family, condemnation of, 254–5
- Fascism, 18, 156, 272–3
 Italian, 272, 273, 284–9, 290–1
- feminism, 8, 129–30, 249, 255, 259–64, 269
- Ferguson, Adam, 48–50
- Ferrero, William, 77–8
- Ferri, Enrico, 156–8, 252
- fertility, 102, 155
 concern over differential rates in advanced societies, 218, 222, 226–7
see also population growth
- Fischer, Eugen, 233–4, 246
- Fiske, John, 68, 106–8, 109, 114, 118, 120–1, 145, 148
- fitness, 84, 157, 293
 'inclusive', 293, 299, 301, 304, 306
- Fondation pour l'Étude des Problèmes Humaines, 241
- Fox, Robin, 296
- France, 37, 123, 272
 feminist appropriation of Social Darwinism, 129–30, 259–60
 racial theory, 186–9, 191–200, 211–13, 239–40
 solidarity movement, 179–80
see also Darwin, Charles; eugenics; French Revolution; progress; struggle
- free will, *see* determinism; will
- freedom, *see* liberty
- French Eugenics Society, 218, 237
- French Revolution, 67, 123, 194, 198, 199
- Freud, Sigmund, 11
- Galton, Sir Francis, 37, 117, 217–18
- Gamble, Eliza Burt, 260–2, 264, 269–70, 305
- Gautier, Emile, 177
- Geddes, Patrick, 252
- gender
 relations, 254–5, 256–7, 258, 260, 261, 263
 stereotypes, 250–1, 252, 255
see also sexual differences
- genetics, 24, 231, 252, 293, 303
- genius, evolutionary significance of, 119–20, 121
- genocide, 272, 291
- Gentile, Giovanni, 286–7
- Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Etienne, 42
- germ-plasm theory, 33, 134, 171, 241
- German Race Hygiene Society, 218
- German Social Democratic Party, 154, 158

Cambridge University Press

052157434X - Social Darwinism in European and American Thought, 1860-1945: Nature as Model and Nature as Threat - Mike Hawkins

Index

[More information](#)

338 Index

- Germany, 37, 65–7, 123–4, 132–45, 146, 158–9, 206–7
 imperialism, 204
 science of racial hygiene (*see also* eugenics), 232–7, 240, 241
 Third Reich, 215, 233, 290, 291
 uses of Social Darwinism, 8, 61–2, 207–8, 272–3
 women's movement, 264
see also Nazism; struggle
- Gilman, Charlotte Perkins, 262–4, 269–70, 305
- Gobineau, Arthur de, 185, 192, 198, 233, 235
- Godwin, William, 15
- Goebbels, Paul Josef, 279, 280, 281, 283–4
- Gould, S. J., 80
- green issues, 311
- Greene, J. C., 27
- group, 186
 intra-group competition/conflict, 26, 42, 85, 127, 178, 190, 208, 304
 role in early stages of evolution, 69, 92, 213–14
 solidarity, 177–81, 213
see also individual
- Gumplowicz, Ludwig, 117, 189–91, 215, 310
- gypsies, Nazi persecution of, 280–1
- habits, inheritance of, 121
- Haeckel, Ernst, 10, 37, 106, 132–45, 147, 151, 298
 anti-clericalism of, 133, 142–4, 148
 on dangers of charity and altruism, 140–1, 189
 on incompatibility of socialism and Darwinism, 138, 156
 on inheritance of acquired characters, 27, 134
 monism of, 134, 143, 144, 195
 racial theory, 139–40, 145
 on simian ancestry of humans, 136, 283
 on struggle for existence, 132, 135, 136–7, 138–9, 141, 146, 186
- Haller, M. H., 203
- Hardin, Garrett, 246
- Haycraft, John Berry, 222–3, 229, 231, 232
- Hegel, G. W. F., Hegelianism, 51, 223, 286, 289
- Helvétius, Claude-Arien, 47–8
- heredity, 33, 53, 68, 145, 147, 160, 171
 and criminality, 74–80, 158, 167
 and eugenics, 217, 219, 222, 226–7, 233–7, 238, 241, 245, 246
 in Nazi ideology, 277, 278, 282
 permanence of hereditary traits, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192–3, 201–2
 and sociobiology, 307–8
 Spencer on, 85, 87, 99
see also Darwin, Charles; environment; inheritance of acquired characters
- heroism, 286, 290
- Himmler, Heinrich, 246
- Hirst, P. Q., 15
- history
 Fascist conceptions of, 285–8
 Social Darwinism in revisionist historiography, 9–10
- Hitler, Adolf, 185, 215, 273–7, 279, 281–4
Hitler's Secret Book, 273–4
Mein Kampf, 274, 290
- Hobbes, Thomas, 45–6, 51
- Hoche, A. E., 232
- Hofstadter, Richard, 3–4, 8, 9
- Homo Alpinus* (brachycephals), Lapouge's theory, 193–4, 196, 198, 199, 200
- Homo Europaeus* (dolichocephals), Lapouge's theory, 193–4, 195, 196, 197, 200
- homosexuality, 279, 301
- human nature, 45–6, 90, 97, 101, 188–9
 belief in universal, 22–3, 52–3, 159, 162–3, 164–5, 284, 298
 challenges to notion of fixed human essence, 22–3, 30, 46, 51, 128, 176, 267, 309
 continuity with animal behaviour, 28, 31, 136, 178, 296–7, 298, 299, 300
 duality of, 213–14, 298
 Enlightenment theories, 48, 49, 54
 sociobiologists' thought on, 309–10
- humanitarianism, condemned, 240, 242, 276
see also charity; welfare
- humanity
 subject to same laws as rest of nature, 28, 31, 35, 40–1, 52, 135–6, 178
 unity of nature and, 45, 46, 47, 48, 191, 296–7, 298
see also animals
- 'hunter-gatherer rule', 300, 309
- Huxley, Julian, 230–1, 233
- Huxley, T. H., 43, 94, 142, 148, 168–70, 171, 251
 evolutionary theory, 34, 106, 174
- idéologues*, 39–40
- ideology
 ideological functions of Social Darwinism, 7–8, 17–18, 295–6, 313

Index

339

- relationship between world view and, 21–3, 94
- imitation, 69
- imperialism, 7, 8, 97, 148, 166, 203–6, 296
- improvement, ideas of, 99
see also progress; self-improvement
- incest, 196, 270, 308
- Indiana, USA, sterilisation law, 242
- individual, 107, 119, 190, 211–12
 or group as unit of selection? 28–9, 33, 165, 189, 293–4, 297–8, 305–6
 in Fascist and Nazi ideology, 274–5, 282, 286, 287–8
 priority of collective over, 165–6, 207, 209, 213, 223–6, 229, 231, 240
see also individualism; liberty; self-improvement; self-interest; welfare
- individualism, 9, 10, 110–15, 125, 176, 215, 235–6
see also *laissez-faire*; socialism; Spencer
- industrial society, 131, 218, 219
- Spencer on, 90, 92–4, 101
- Sumner on, 110, 113, 116
see also economic competition
- inequality, 125, 147, 156, 160
 biological foundations of, 127, 129, 130, 182, 228–9, 236
see also division of labour; egalitarianism
- infanticide, 240, 241, 276
- 'inferiority' and 'superiority', notions of, 217, 245
see also elitism; miscegenation; women
- inheritance of acquired characters, 32–3, 44, 146–7
- Darwin's stance on, 4, 26–7
- endorsement of, 27, 68, 126, 134–5, 139, 238
- in Lamarckism, 39, 40, 42
- rejection of, 191, 235, 241, 245, 307
- in Spencer's theory, 85, 87
see also heredity
- insanity, 141, 167, 225, 227, 238, 245–6, 306
- instinct, 114, 121–2, 162–3
- intelligence, 176, 199
 hereditary, 141, 163, 238, 245, 246
 in racial theory, 239
- Italy, 281
 criminology, 74–80
 Fascism, 272, 273, 284–9, 290–1
- James, William, 11, 68, 118–20, 121–2, 146, 148
- Jews, 185, 197, 236
 Nazi policy, 272, 275–6, 280–1, 291
see also anti-Semitism
- Jones, Greta, 9
- Jordanova, L. J., 42
- Keith, Sir Arthur, 213–15, 298
- Kelly, A., 8
- Key, Ellen Karolina Sofia, 265–9, 270
- Kidd, Benjamin, 5, 6–7, 171–4, 175
- Knox, Robert, 184–5
- Konner, Melvin, 304
- Kropotkin, Peter, 157, 177–9, 180–1
- Kuper, Adam, 313
- laissez-faire*, 7, 9, 10, 13, 160
 critique of, 176, 263
 Sumner's defence of, 110–11, 112, 113, 115
see also individualism; liberalism
- Lamarck, Jean Baptiste, 9, 39–44, 53
- Lamarckism, 42–4, 104, 134, 167, 235
 and Darwinism, 17, 27, 39, 41–4, 307
 of Spencer, 87–8
- Lanessan, J.-L., de, 181–2
- Lankester, E. R., 220–1
- Lapouge, G. Vacher de, 5, 117, 311
- essentialism of, 192–3, 200, 284, 298, 310
- eugenics of, 196–7
- racial theory, 191–200, 289
- theory of social selection, 193, 194–6, 200
- Laveleye, Emile, 8
- Le Bon, Gustave, 186–9
- Le Conte, Joseph, 201–2
- leadership, authority, 69, 91–2, 211, 212
- Lebensraum* theory, 209, 274
- Leeds, A., 10
- Lenz, Fritz, 79–80, 81, 234–7, 246, 252–3, 313
- Lewontin, R. C., 310
- liberalism, 147–8
 German, 132–3, 144, 145
 Spencer's defence of, 89, 93, 94, 103
see also *laissez-faire*
- liberty, individual, 112, 113, 121, 128, 180, 243
- Lombroso, Cesare, 74–80, 99, 147, 151, 245, 252, 253
 on primitive heritage in modern humans, 75, 76, 77–8, 80, 81
 use of cranial measurement, 75, 76, 79, 199
- Lombroso, Gina, 253–4, 255
- Lopreato, J., 295, 302, 307
- Lorenz, Konrad, *On Aggression*, 296
- Love, Rosaleen, 250–1
- love, evolution of, 265–6, 269

Cambridge University Press

052157434X - Social Darwinism in European and American Thought, 1860-1945: Nature as Model and Nature as Threat - Mike Hawkins

Index

[More information](#)

340 Index

- Lyell, Sir Charles, 37
- Machtpolitik*, 206, 209
- Malthus, Thomas Robert, Malthusianism, 15–16, 50–1, 53–4, 153, 155
- marriage, 217, 255, 270, 282
inter-racial, *see* miscegenation
Key's ideas on, 265, 266, 267, 269
monogamous, 265, 269–70, 300
no longer in accord with natural law, 157, 238, 244
of 'unfit', prevention of, 223, 230, 241
- Marx, Karl, 152–3, 182
- Marxism, 151, 152, 153–9
- 'masses, the', concept of, 67, 71–2, 116–17, 171, 172
- Matabele Wars, 204–5
- Matthew, Patrick, 56–8
- Mayhew, Henry, 74
- medical profession, and eugenics, 218
- Mendelian genetics, 24, 252
- mental defectives, elimination of, 216, 230, 239, 243, 279–80
- militant society, militancy, 90–2, 97, 100, 110, 113, 114
militarism, 8, 66, 92, 207, 281
see also war
- Mill, J. S., 95, 161, 254–5
- miscegenation, 63–4, 80, 127, 200, 234, 236, 239, 241
beneficial effects, 62–3
deleterious consequences, 185, 187, 192, 196, 202, 229, 239, 275
- Modern Synthesis, 19, 24, 293, 303
- Molinari, Gustave de, 131–2
- monism, 134, 143, 144, 195
- 'moral surgery', 224–6
- morality, ethics, 123, 129, 130, 174–5, 176, 195–6
development of moral faculty, 28–9, 92, 98, 102–3, 177
inheritance of moral disposition, 74–80
moral and natural law, relationship between, 287–8
notion of moral progress, 108, 169, 171, 189–90, 254–5
relationship to struggle for existence, 135, 168–71
sociobiological stance on, 298, 302
- Morris, Desmond, *The Naked Ape*, 296
- Mosca, Gaetano, 11
- motherhood, 282
evolutionary basis to, 257, 267–8, 269
sterilisation of unmarried mothers, 279
see also children
- murder, 301, 304
- Mussolini, Benito, 156, 285, 286–7, 288, 289
- mutualism, *see* cooperation
- National Front Party, 307
- National Socialism, *see* Nazism
- nationalism, 186, 207, 214, 215, 228
- nations, conflict between, 170, 184, 186, 199, 212–15, 223, 228, 285
- natural selection, 24, 56–7, 106–8, 120, 136–7, 224
biological principle extended to human evolution, 28, 29–30, 37, 106–7
distinction between creative and winnowing aspects, 84, 87–8, 96, 101–2, 104
equated with maleness, 263, 264
group versus individual as unit of selection, 28–9, 33, 165, 189, 293–4, 305–6
minimised or denied, 11–12, 178–9, 180–1, 185
modern thinking on, 293, 305–7
problems of application to advanced societies, 72, 87, 107–8, 264
see also Darwin, Charles; sexual selection; social selection; Spencer; struggle
- nature, 23, 42–3, 125, 146, 188
Darwinian picture of, 30, 33, 44, 45
dual aspect of, 18, 35, 183, 250, 261–2, 271, 311–12
as female, 183, 249–50, 262, 270, 271
as model for social practices and institutions, 114, 121, 137, 155, 159, 248, 269
modern thinking on, 303–4, 311–12
monism, 134, 143, 144, 195
Nazi representations of, 276–7, 282–3, 284, 311
pre-Darwinian conceptions of, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48
as threat, 67, 155, 161, 269
see also humanity
- Naturphilosophie*, 144
- Nazism, 272–84, 292, 311
eugenic ideology, 233, 246, 276, 279–81
Haeckel as forerunner of, 133, 134, 141, 145
and Social Darwinism, 213, 272, 277–8, 279, 280, 282–4, 289–91
see also nature; race(s); struggle
- negro races, 62–3, 235, 243, 259
- neo-Darwinism, 33
- 'neo-Lamarckism', 104, 105
- 'New Liberalism', 89, 151, 171

Cambridge University Press

052157434X - Social Darwinism in European and American Thought, 1860-1945: Nature as Model and Nature as Threat - Mike Hawkins

Index

[More information](#)

Index

341

- Nietzsche, Friedrich Wilhelm, 213, 287, 289
- Nordau, Max Simon (originally Südfeld), 219–20
- Nordic race, *see* Aryans
- Novicow, Jacques, 7, 8
- ontogenesis, 134, 136
- organs, use and disuse of, 25, 26, 27, 32, 39, 40
- pacifism, 8, 33, 183, 198, 240, 266–7
- Pan German League, 145
- parenthood, 227, 265, 270, 300, 301
see also motherhood
- Pareto, Vilfredo, 11, 13
- patriarchy, 8, 161, 250, 259, 260, 263, 269
- paupers, 55, 131–2, 169
condemnation of, 95, 99, 111, 145
proposed treatment of, 222, 228, 243, 245
- peaceful coexistence as evolutionary
outcome, 65–6, 86, 102, 107, 108, 114, 151
denial of, 114, 131, 135
see also cooperation
- Pearson, Karl, 226–9, 231, 232, 240, 241
- Peirce, Charles Sanders, 118, 146, 175
- Peters, Carl, 204
- Pfeiffer, Franz von, 233
- phrenology, 74
see also cranial measurement
- physical anthropology, 74, 76, 79
- physical defectives, 216–17, 230
condemnation of, 145, 225, 228
elimination of, 240, 279
- Pick, D., 80
- Poles, as *Untermenschen*, 281
- political exploitation of evolutionary theory, 7–8, 43, 68, 169, 295–6, 313
- political science, political economy, 11, 124, 131
- political selection, 194–5
- Politische-Anthropologische Revue*, 158
- poor, *see* paupers
- Poor Laws, 57, 83, 95
- pop ethology, 296–8, 301, 308, 309, 310
- population growth, 153, 160
as cause of struggle for existence, 31, 32, 85, 109, 110, 126, 208, 209
cause of struggle theory rejected, 73, 240
decline in, 102, 218
pre-Darwinian theories, 45, 47, 48, 50, 53–4, 56
- pragmatism, 118
- predation, 41, 42, 85, 299
- primitives, savages, 235, 261
conceptualisations of, 68–70, 91, 100–2, 115–16, 126, 139–40, 171
continuity of primitive in the modern, 298, 310
primitive defined as starting point of evolution, 48–9, 98, 298
see also evolutionary continuum
- progress, 5, 42–3, 44, 146, 163–4, 198, 220
American ideas on, 64, 107–8, 109, 114, 121
Bagehor's definition, 68–70
Darwin's belief in, 34, 36
Enlightenment doctrines, 48–50
French ideas on, 125, 126–7, 128
German ideas on, 135, 136
Spencer on, 85–6, 92, 99, 146
- psychiatry, 11
- psychology, 107, 234, 235
role of Darwinism in development of, 11, 162–3
- Quinton, René, 211
- race(s), 184–6, 247
American thought on, 62–4, 104, 105, 120, 126, 200–3
conflict between, 61–2, 85, 127, 140, 146, 158–9, 184–215
and crime, 79–80
in Fascist thought, 288–9, 290–1
formation of new, 63–4, 190, 191
hierarchy of, 105, 139–40, 158, 184–5, 203, 235, 239
in Nazi ideology, 272, 274, 280–2, 290, 291
as separate species, racial essentialism, 63, 158, 187, 190, 191, 192–3, 200, 202
and sociobiology, 306–7
see also France; miscegenation; racism
- racial hygiene, *see* eugenics
- racism, 12–13, 202, 203, 246, 281, 288
association of Social Darwinism with, 7, 292, 295–6
- rape theory, 300, 304
- Ratzel, Friedrich, 117, 209
- Reade, Winwood, 74
- reason, rationality, 128
growth of, 4, 51, 54, 86, 170, 172–3
- recapitulation theory of human
development, 77, 91, 98
- reductionism, 177, 188
biological, 136, 146–7, 199, 237, 238

Cambridge University Press

052157434X - Social Darwinism in European and American Thought, 1860-1945: Nature as Model and Nature as Threat - Mike Hawkins

Index

[More information](#)

342 Index

- reform Darwinism, 6, 17, 151–83
- religion, 97, 173–4, 195
- attempts to reconcile Darwinism with, 105, 107
 - belief in compatibility of Darwinism and, 63, 64–5, 81, 121, 148
 - and science, 118–19, 142
 - see also* anti-clericalism; Christianity
- revolution, 157, 158
- Richet, Charles, 237–41
- Ridley, Matt, 299, 300–1, 309, 311
- rights, individual, 198, 238, 242
- Ritchie, David G., 160–2, 168, 255
- Rocco, Alfredo, 285, 289, 291
- Rolle, Friedrich, 61–2, 146, 186
- Roman Catholic Church, 133, 142, 143, 195, 260
- Romanes, George, 11
- Rosenberg, Alfred, 278
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 126, 180
- Royer, Clémence-Auguste, 80, 124–31, 147, 151, 204, 313
- anti-clericalism of, 124, 128, 148, 260
 - critique of charity for the ‘unfit’, 129, 130, 189
 - feminism of, 129–30, 259–60
 - on role of struggle and conflict, 126, 127–8, 146, 186
 - study of human evolution, 37, 125–8, 298
 - on virtues of individualism and liberalism, 125, 128–9, 190
- Ruse, M., 295
- Russett, Cynthia Eagle, 249
- Russia, Russians, 196, 245, 281
- savages, *see* primitives
- Schmidt, Oskar, 64, 132
- Schneider, W. H., 237
- science, 118–19, 134, 142
- and eugenics, 221, 231
 - see also* biology
- self-improvement, self-help, 43, 64–5, 83, 88
- self-interest, 46, 101, 293–4, 306
- Selous, Frederick Courtney, 204–6
- sexual differences, 78, 161, 249–71
- cultural explanations, 254–5, 257, 258–9, 260
 - evolution of, 251–64
 - sociobiological thinking on, 300–1, 305
 - see also* division of labour; gender; sexual selection
- sexual equality, *see* women
- sexual love, 265–9
- sexual selection, 13, 32, 78, 265, 266, 270, 305
- Darwin’s theory, 26, 27, 260
 - female choice of mate, 258, 260–2, 264
 - perversion of, 182, 238
- Shaler, Nathaniel Southgate, 203
- Shaw, George Bernard, 7, 166–8
- sick, the, 147, 238
- elimination of, 140, 141, 145, 225, 230, 240, 241, 279
 - see also* disease
- simian ancestry of humans, 28, 65, 105, 126, 136, 142–3, 283–4
- slavery, 36, 63, 104
- American attitudes, 62, 63, 116, 200, 201, 203
 - enslavement of women, 257, 261, 262, 263
- Slavs, Nazi policy on, 280
- Smiles, Samuel, 88
- social reforms, 110, 151, 161–2, 169, 176, 182, 218–19
- see also* welfare
- social relations, 153, 181, 304
- tension between biological and cultural explanations, 155–6, 169–70
 - see also* cooperation; struggle
- social sciences, and Social Darwinism, 8–14
- social selection, 147, 244, 245, 276
- Lapouge’s theory, 193, 194–6, 200
- socialism, 8, 67, 110, 151, 172, 240
- and individualism, 173, 174, 179
 - relationship to Darwinism, 138, 152–70, 182–3
- sociobiology, 16, 19
- relationship to Social Darwinism, 292, 294–313
- socio-political theory, 15, 19, 21–4
- solidarity, social, *see* cooperation
- Soloway, R. A., 247
- Sorel, Georges, 289
- specialisation, 45, 49, 54, 92, 135, 136
- Marxist view of, 153–4
 - see also* division of labour
- species essentialism, 30, 309
- see also* race(s)
- Spencer, Herbert, 82–103, 118, 151, 156, 163, 313
- anti-clericalism of, 97, 148
 - belief in progress, 85–6, 92, 99, 146
 - and Darwinism, 4, 6, 14, 15, 37, 43, 80, 82–3, 84, 87, 88
 - on female suffrage, 252, 255
 - general evolutionary theory (‘cosmic evolution’), 82, 83–8, 92, 96

Cambridge University Press

052157434X - Social Darwinism in European and American Thought, 1860-1945: Nature as Model and Nature as Threat - Mike Hawkins

Index

[More information](#)

Index

343

- on human nature, 90, 97, 101
- individualism, 83, 89, 92–3, 94, 96, 98, 169, 190
- influence in USA, 105–6, 107, 109 and Lamarckism, 87–8
- on natural selection, 84, 87–8, 96, 101–2, 102–3
- opposition to imperialism, 97, 148, 204
- political thought, 82, 89, 93–8
- Social Darwinism of, 81, 95, 98–103, 121
- theory of socio-political evolution, 89–93, 98, 100–1, 113–14, 147, 298, 310
- on warfare, 7, 85–6, 92–3
- stage theory of development, 48–50
- state, 66, 67, 131, 142, 214, 285–6
- critique of interventionist, 89, 93–4, 96, 110, 112–13, 115, 117
- endorsement of strong, 133, 151, 190
- Stephen, Leslie, 170–1, 174, 175
- sterilisation, enforced, 241, 242, 246, 279
- Sternhell, Z., 9
- Stoddard, Lothrop, 237, 244–6
- ‘strongest, law of the’, 55–6, 69
- struggle, competition, 8–9, 33–4, 145–6, 177–9, 271
- in American thought, 109–10, 111, 114, 115–16, 117
- in English thought, 69–70, 72–3, 84–6, 92–3, 102–3, 168–72
- Fascist views of, 285, 287, 288, 290
- in French thought, 12–13, 41–4, 126, 127–8, 181–2, 187, 240
- in German thought, 11–12, 65–7, 132, 135, 136–7, 138–9, 141, 146
- between individual and environment, 26, 64–5, 110, 181
- inter-species (*see also* nations; races), 26, 127
- intra-species, 26, 42, 85, 127, 178, 190, 208
- modern thinking on, 299, 303–4, 311–12
- in Nazi ideology, 273–5, 276, 278–9, 282, 284
- pre-Darwinian theories, 45, 46, 47–8, 49, 51, 54–6
- replaced by social solidarity, 177–82, 183
- socialist perspectives on, 152, 154–7, 158–9, 160, 161, 163–4
- transformation into peaceful process, 29–30, 65–7, 102, 127–8, 156, 161
- see also* Darwin, Charles; economic competition; population growth; war
- suffrage, universal, 112, 151
 - female, 66, 164, 252, 255
- Sumner, William Graham, 109–18, 146, 147, 202, 204
 - Folkways*, 115–17
 - opposition to democratisation and welfare schemes, 110, 112–13, 148, 168
 - Social Darwinism of, 10, 109–11, 117, 120–1
 - views on warfare, 110, 114, 121, 145
- superiority, *see* ‘inferiority’ and ‘superiority’
- survival of the fittest, 4, 8–9, 26, 102, 115, 126, 182, 187
 - Hitler on, 274–5
 - Spencer on, 82, 84, 87, 88
 - see also* natural selection
- Sweden, 264
- Tennyson, Alfred, 1st Baron, ‘In Memoriam’, 250
- territoriality, 297
- Teutons, 236
- thermodynamics, 5
- Thomas, William Isaac, 258–9
- Thomson, J. Arthur, 252
- Thornhill, R. and N. W., 300
- Tiger, Lionel, 296
- totalitarianism, 8, 177
- Treitschke, Heinrich von, 206–7, 209
- tribalism, 69, 92, 98, 100, 101, 213–14, 215, 261
- underclass, 95, 98, 115, 147, 243
 - Under-Men, *Untermenschen*, concept of, 245, 281
- ‘unfit’, category of, 95–6, 113, 115, 145, 147, 171, 264
 - control of reproduction, 96, 167, 223, 228, 230, 243, 245–6, 266
 - elimination of, 44, 229, 240, 241, 279–80
 - and obstruction of natural selection, 188, 216, 222, 227, 244, 246
- United States, 145, 175, 196, 258
 - eugenics movement, 105, 218, 242–7
 - Social Darwinism in, 13, 37, 62–5, 104–22, 148
 - see also* progress; race(s)
- urbanisation, 218, 219
- utilitarianism, 170, 173
- Valois, George, 211–13
- variation, 4, 65, 84, 126, 127, 171, 188
 - causes of, 32–3, 68, 104, 116, 119, 120, 186

Cambridge University Press

052157434X - Social Darwinism in European and American Thought, 1860-1945: Nature as Model and Nature as Threat - Mike Hawkins

Index

[More information](#)

344 Index

- Darwinian theory, 24, 25, 29
see also environment; inheritance of acquired characters
- Veddahs, 140, 235
- Virchow, Rudolf, 138
- Volkisch philosophy, 275, 277, 278
- Vorzimmer, P., 15–16
- Wallace, Alfred Russel, 28, 37, 50, 151, 161, 169, 186
- Wallas, Graham, 162–5, 168, 174, 219, 310, 313
- war, 46, 121–2, 145–6, 178, 263
 beneficial effects of, 7, 42, 212, 215, 279, 286
 condemned between advanced nations, 54, 75, 127–8
 contribution to progress, 13, 49, 55, 85–6, 92, 210–11
 dysgenic consequences of modern, 93, 163, 195, 214–15, 266–7, 276
 endemic in social relations, 49, 110, 114, 187, 304
 eradication of, 107, 108
 rationalisations of, 51, 206–15
 replaced by industrial competition, 86, 92–3, 131–2, 145–6, 171–2, 182–3, 267
 role in early stages of evolution, 33, 54, 69, 72–3, 75, 126, 131
see also struggle
- Ward, Lester Frank, 13, 258, 262
- Webb, Sidney and Beatrice, 162, 165–6, 167, 168
- Weber, Max, 11–12, 13, 307
- Weindling, P. J., 232
- Weismann, August, 33, 44, 88, 134, 171, 191, 222, 308
- welfare, personal, 151, 173
 individual or collective responsibility? 67, 96, 113, 168, 170
 opposition to collective schemes, 95, 96, 111, 113, 148, 170–1, 227
see also charity
- Wells, D. Colin, 244
- Westermarck, Edward Alexander, 117, 270, 308
- Wilberforce, Samuel, 142
- will, volition, 167, 204, 287
 denial of free, 137, 192
see also determinism
- Williams, Raymond, 8–9
- Wilson, Edward Osborne, 294, 296, 298–302 *passim*, 304, 305, 306, 309
- Wilson, Margo, 306
- Woltmann, Ludwig, 158–9, 204
- women
 biological explanations of ‘inferiority’, 81, 91, 98, 122, 188, 235, 252–3
 cultural explanations for subordinate position, 129–30, 147, 254–5, 257, 260–3
 education of, 238, 251, 253, 254
 emancipation of, 66, 151, 161, 164, 249, 252, 253, 255
 equality of, 143, 161, 255, 256–7, 258, 259–64, 268
 offenders, 77–8
 thesis of original superiority, 258, 259
see also Darwin, Charles; motherhood; sexual differences; sexual selection
- Woodhull, Victoria C., 105, 243–4
- World Federation, Fiske’s concept of, 107, 108
- world view
 distinction between ideology and, 21–4
 Social Darwinism as, 17, 18, 30–5
- World War I, 206, 233, 234, 245
- World War II, 213
- Wyatt, Harold F., 210, 213, 215
- Youmans, Edward Livingstone, 105–6
- Young, R. M., 15