

Contents

Acknowledgements page ix

1 Introduction 1

2 Ancient thought (500 BCE–312 CE) 17

THUCYDIDES

 From *History of the Peloponnesian War* 34

ARISTOTLE

 From *The Politics* 61

CICERO

 From *On Duties* 83

MARCUS AURELIUS

 From *Meditations* 86

PLATO

 From *The Epistles* 90

3 Late antiquity and the early middle ages (312–1000) 95

ANONYMOUS

 From *The Teaching of the Lord to the Gentiles through the Twelve Apostles* or *The Didache* 111

EUSEBIUS

 From *Tricennial Orations* 115

AUGUSTINE OF HIPPO

 From *The City of God against the Pagans* 119

CONSTANTINE PORPHYROGENITUS

 From *De Administrando Imperio* 136

AL-FARABI

 From *The Political Regime* 148

vi	Contents
	AVICENNA From <i>The Healing</i> 170
	MOSES MAIMONIDES From <i>Logic</i> 174
4	International relations in Christendom 177
	JOHN OF PARIS From <i>On Royal and Papal Power</i> 191
	DANTE ALIGHIERI From <i>Monarchy</i> 198
	MARTIN LUTHER From <i>On Secular Authority</i> 204
	THOMAS AQUINAS From <i>Summa Theologiae</i> 213
	DESIDERIUS ERASMUS From “Dulce Bellum Inexpertis” 221
	FRANCISCO DE VITORIA From “On the American Indians” 231
5	The modern European state and system of states 243
	NICCOLÒ MACHIAVELLI From <i>The Prince</i> 257 From <i>The Discourses</i> 262
	JEAN BODIN From <i>Six Books of the Commonwealth</i> 270
	FRANÇOIS DE CALLIÈRES From <i>On the Manner of Negotiating with Princes</i> 276
	CORNELIUS VAN BYNKERSHOEK From <i>On Questions of Public Law</i> 281
	ALEXANDER HAMILTON From <i>Letters of Pacificus</i> 286
	EDMUND BURKE From <i>Letters on a Regicide Peace</i> 292
	FRANÇOIS DE SALIGNAC DE LA MOTHE FÉNELON From “On the Necessity of Forming Alliances” 301
	FRIEDRICH VON GENTZ “The True Concept of a Balance of Power” 307

Contents	vii
6 The emergence of international law	311
HUGO GROTIUS	
From <i>The Law of War and Peace</i>	325
THOMAS HOBBS	
From <i>Leviathan</i>	335
SAMUEL PUFENDORF	
From <i>On the Duties of Man and Citizen</i>	341
SAMUEL RACHEL	
From "On the Law of Nations"	349
CHRISTIAN VON WOLFF	
From <i>The Law of Nations Treated According</i> <i>to a Scientific Method</i>	356
EMMERICH DE VATTEL	
From <i>The Law of Nations or Principles of Natural Law</i>	370
7 The Enlightenment	379
THE ABBÉ DE SAINT-PIERRE	
From <i>A Project for Settling an Everlasting Peace in Europe</i>	394
MONTESQUIEU	
From <i>The Spirit of the Laws</i>	399
DAVID HUME	
From <i>Of the Balance of Power</i>	407
ADAM SMITH	
From <i>The Wealth of Nations</i>	410
JEAN-JACQUES ROUSSEAU	
From <i>The State of War</i>	416
From <i>Abstract and Judgement of Saint-Pierre's Project</i> <i>for Perpetual Peace</i>	425
IMMANUEL KANT	
From <i>Essay on Theory and Practice</i>	428
From <i>Perpetual Peace</i>	432
From <i>The Metaphysical Elements of Right</i>	450
8 State and nation in nineteenth-century international political theory	457
G. W. F. HEGEL	
From <i>Elements of the Philosophy of Right</i>	470

viii	Contents
	G. MAZZINI From <i>On the Duties of Man</i> 476
	JOHN STUART MILL From “A Few Words on Non-Intervention” 486
	H. VON TREITSCHKE From <i>Politics</i> 494
	B. BOSANQUET From “Patriotism in the Perfect State” 506
9	International relations and industrial society 519
	ADAM SMITH From <i>The Wealth of Nations</i> 532
	DAVID RICARDO From “On the Principles of Political Economy and Taxation” 535
	RICHARD COBDEN From <i>The Political Writings of Richard Cobden</i> 538
	FRIEDRICH LIST From <i>The National System of Political Economy</i> 550
	RUDOLF HILFERDING From <i>Finance Capital</i> 561
	KARL MARX AND FRIEDRICH ENGELS From “The Communist Manifesto” 572
	JOSEPH SCHUMPETER From “The Sociology of Imperialisms” 575
	<i>List of references</i> 585
	<i>Index</i> 596