
Index

- agriculture, 78–9
 Anderson, J. L., 61, 68
 anti-war sentiment, 52–3, 55
 aristocracy, military role of, 48–9
 army,
 losses of, 16–17
 peacetime deployment of, 45–6
 peacetime role of, 49–50
 public view of, 50–1
 size of, 12–13, 43–4
 Ashton, T. S., 60

 bank notes, 57
 Bank of England, 21, 31–3, 57
 bankruptcy, 75
 barracks, 45
 Bentham, Samuel, 71
 Bill of Rights (1689), 42
 Brewer, John, 20
 Bristol, effects of war upon, 75–6
 Brunel, Marc, 71
 Byng, Admiral, 53–4

 Carron Company, 68
 casualties, 16–17
 Churchill, Winston, 7
 civil–military relations, 46–7, 50–1
 Clapham, J. H., 57
 Colley, Linda, 54
 Congreve, William, 70
 convoys, 75
 Conway, Stephen, 8
 Cort, Henry, 69
 Crawshay, Richard, 68
 crime, 35–6
 customs duties, 26, 27, 29; *see also*
 taxes

 Deane, Phyllis, 61

 demobilisation, 34–5
 effects of, 35–6
 dockyards, *see* naval dockyards
 economic conditions, 3
 economic growth, 25, 62, 80
 empire, 10
 enclosure, 79
 Exchequer, the, 21
 excises, 26–7, 64, 65
 administration of, 30, 31
 see also taxes
 exports, 72, 73

 food shortages, 34, 38, 78
 food supply, 78–9
 foreign troops, 12–13
 French Revolutionary War
 (1793–1801), 6, 8, 14
 agriculture during, 78–9
 anti-war sentiment during, 52
 army losses in, 16
 economic crises during, 57
 economic effects of, 61
 economic growth during, 61–3
 government expenditure in, 22, 68
 living standards during, 57
 mutinies during, 34
 naval expenditure in, 17
 naval losses in, 17
 rioting during, 34, 51
 repression during, 52–3
 taxation in, 24, 27, 28–9, 64–5

 Glasgow, growth of, 76
 government borrowing, 21–2, 23,
 effects of, 64–5
 government income, 22
 government expenditure, 17–18, 22,
 64–5

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-57226-2 - War and British Society 1688-1815

H. V. Bowen

Index

[More information](#)

Index 99

- and industry, 65–9
- gunpowder, manufacture of, 66, 67
- heroism, 48–9, 51
- Horn, D. B., 5
- hospitals, 36–7
- imports, 72
- income tax, 28
- industrial production, 62
- industrialisation, 59–63, 65–9, 80
- innovation, 69–72
- insurance, marine, 74, 75, 76
- invasion, threat of, 12, 14, 57
- iron industry, 68–9, 78
- Jacobite risings, 6, 14, 40
- John, A. H., 61, 79
- Land Tax, 21, 26, 28, 30; *see also* taxes
- Liverpool, growth of, 76
- Lloyd's of London, 75
- local government, 31, 37
- London, City of, 33, 75, 80
- London, Port of, 75
- McNeill, W. H., 68
- Maroon War (1730–9), first, 6
- merchants, 74–5
- Million lottery loan (1693), 21
- military buildings, 44–5
- military camps, 46
- military expenditure, 18, 22, 64–5
- military recruitment, 15–16
 - resistance to, 51
 - 'military revolution', the, 7
 - military service, 14–15
- militia, the, 13
 - resistance to service in, 51
- monarchs, military role of, 47–8
- Napoleonic War (1803–15), 6,
 - agriculture during, 78–9
 - anti-war sentiment during, 55
 - army losses in, 16–17
 - economic effects of, 61
 - economic growth during, 61–3
 - expansion of trade during, 73
 - fortifications built during, 44–5
 - government expenditure in, 19, 22, 68
 - living standards during, 57
 - naval expenditure in, 17
 - naval losses in, 17
 - shipping losses in, 74
 - size of armed forces in, 11, 12, 13, 14
 - subsidy payments in, 18
 - taxation in, 24, 25, 27, 64–5
 - textile trade during, 74
- National Debt; *see* public debt
- national identity, 54
- naval dockyards, 66–7, 70–1, 73
- naval power, 9
- navy,
 - administration of, 29–30
 - expenditure on, 17, 19
 - losses of, 17
 - mutinies in, 34
 - public view of, 51
 - size of, 11, 12, 35, 43
- Neal, Larry, 62–3
- Newton, Benjamin, 19
- Nine Years' War (1689–97), 6, 19, 21, 22, 29, 74, 75
 - financial innovation in, 31–2
 - financial pressures of, 21
 - naval expenditure in, 17
 - public debt in, 19
 - public expenditure in, 18, 22
 - shipping losses during, 74
 - size of armed forces in, 11, 12
 - taxation in, 27–8
- O'Brien, Patrick, 23, 27
- Paris, Treaty of (1763), 5
- patriotism, 52, 54
- peace treaties, 10
- Pelham, Sir Henry, 23
- Pitt the Elder, William, 5
- Pitt the Younger, William, 22, 28, 65
- Price, Richard, 40
- prices, 37
- prisoners of war, enemy, 41
- privateering, 76, 77
- public creditors, 23, 33, 65
- public debt, 19, 22
- public finance, 21–9
- riots, 34, 49, 51

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-57226-2 - War and British Society 1688-1815

H. V. Bowen

Index

[More information](#)100 *Index*

- Sackville, Lord George, 53
- Seeley, Sir John, 1
- Seven Years' War (1756–63), 6, 7, 76
- equipment shortages during, 67
 - expansion of trade during, 73
 - government expenditure in, 22
 - naval losses in, 17
 - naval recruitment in, 15
 - shipping losses in, 74
- shipbuilding; *see* naval dockyards
- ship owners, 74, 76
- shipping, wartime losses of, 74–5
- Sinking Fund, 23
- social problems, 34–8
- social relief, 36, 37
- Speenhamland system, 37
- state, the,
 - administration of, 29–31
 - civil employees of, 30
 - growth of, 20–1
 - repression by, 52–3
 - social policies of, 36–7, 38
- stockmarket, 33
- strategy, 9–10
- subsidies, 17–18, 66
- taxation, 23–9
 - effects of, 64–5
 - taxes, administration of, 25–6, 30
 - direct taxes, 27–8, 29
 - indirect taxes, 26–7, 29, 64
 - yields from, 24–5
 - see also* excises; income tax; Land Tax
- technology, 69–72
- textiles, 73, 74
- trade, overseas, 58, 72–8
- vagrancy, 35
- Victualling Office, Navy, 21, 66
- volunteer corps, 14
- Walpole, Sir Robert, 23, 27
- war,
 - and agriculture, 78–9
 - Church support for, 55
 - economic effects of, 56–80
 - frequency of, 5–7
 - and industrialisation, 59–63, 65–9, 80
 - and innovation, 69–72
 - and national identity, 54
 - nature of, 7–11
 - and overseas trade, 72–8
 - public opposition to, 52–3
 - public support for, 53–4
- War of American Independence (1775–83), 6, 8, 14
 - anti-war sentiment during, 52
 - government borrowing in, 22
 - naval losses in, 17
 - privateering during, 77
 - public debt in, 19
 - public expenditure in, 18, 22
 - shipping losses in, 74
 - size of armed forces in, 11, 12, 14
 - textile trade during, 74
- War of Austrian Succession (1739–48), 6, 19, 74
 - public debt in, 19
 - shipping losses in, 74
 - size of armed forces in, 14
- War of Jenkins's Ear (1739), 6
- War of the Quadruple Alliance (1718–20), 6
- War of Spanish Succession (1702–13), 6, 29
 - army recruitment in, 15
 - expansion of trade during, 73
 - privateering during, 77
 - shipping losses in, 74
- Wars; *see* Nine Years' War, War of Spanish Succession etc.
- Watt, James, 71
- weapons, 8–9, 70
 - manufacture of, 66–7
- Wilkinson, John, 71
- Williamson, J. G., 62