

Name Index

- Abbott, R. A., 183, 354
Abeles, M., 129
Abelson, R. P., 70–1, 125–7, 136–7,
Abrahamsen, A., 329
Abrams, D., 110
Abramson, L. Y., 186, 196
Achee, J., 173–4
Achee, J. W., 284
Affleck, G., 129, 206
Ager, D., 254
Agustsdottir, S., 51
Ahrens, A. H., 166
Aijanagadde, V., 331
Ajzen, I., 110–11
Akiskal, H., 166
Aldwin, C. M., 206, 215
Alibali, M. W., 261
Allen, J. J., 168, 170
Allen, S., 358
Alligood, K. T., 250
Alloy, L. B., 166, 186, 196
Alpert, N., 92
Amazeen, P. G., 285
Ames, C., 66
Anderson, C. A., 287
Anderson, J. A., 323, 325, 329
Anderson, J. R., 96, 347
Anderson, S. C., 106
Antoni, M. H., 182, 354–5
Antonovsky, A., 358
Arbib, J. A., 329
Arbisi, X., 170
Archer, J., 66
Arkin, R. C., 343
Arkin, R., 39
Armor, D. A., 178
Arriaga, X. B., 92
Asch, S. E., 45, 115, 283
Ashby, W. R., 10
Asher, S. R., 93–4, 229, 237
Aslin, R. N., 264, 322–3
Aspinwall, L. G., 49
Atkinson, J. W., 194, 201, 266, 347
Austin, J. T., 63
Averill, J. R., 206
Babey, S. H., 99
Bagby, R. M., 166
Baggett, H. L., 177
Ball, L., 351–2
Ball, R., 168
Ballard, D. H., 327
Baltes, M. M., 205
Baltes, P. B., 205
Bandura, A., 178, 204–5, 209
Bargh, J. A., 156, 160, 202, 219, 268–9, 336
Baron, R. J., 68, 77, 86
Baron, R. M., 285
Baron, R. S., 207
Barsalou, L. W., 98
Barta, S. G., 59
Barter, J., 165
Bartholomew, K., 219
Barton, S., 250
Bauer, M. S., 303
Baumann, L. J., 218
Baumeister, R. F., 65, 93, 107, 110, 140, 217,
 227, 241–2, 244, 246–8, 351
Baumgardner, A. H., 110
Beach, L. R., 96
Beaman, A. L., 36
Bechara, A., 332, 336
Bechtel, W., 329
Beck, A. T., 166, 172, 248, 302, 351
Beck, J. S., 351
Beckmann, J., 334
Beek, P. J., 285
Beer, R. D., 250, 273–4, 337, 339
Benson, D. F., 37
Berecz, J. M., 303
Berman, E. R., 335
Berman, W. H., 335
Bernard, M., 39
Bernstein, N., 318

424 Name Index

- Berntson, G. G., 166, 271
- Bertenthal, B. I., 254, 261
- Berzonksy, M. D., 112
- Bettelheim, B., 353
- Bettencourt, B. A., 273–4
- Billings, A. G., 214
- Birch, D., 201, 266
- Birnbaum, D., 172
- Bizzi, E., 145–6
- Bjork, R. A., 327
- Black, J. S., 179
- Blaine, B., 108
- Blaney, P. H., 180, 183–5, 351
- Blatt, S. J., 229
- Block, J., 2
- Bodenhausen, G. V., 36
- Bolger, N., 214
- Bolles, R. C., 3
- Bond, C. F., 210
- Bond, R., 107, 161
- Boninger, D. S., 178
- Bookwala, J., 357, 360
- Boring, E. G., 283
- Boscolo, L., 59
- Bösser, T., 344
- Bouton, M. E., 203
- Bowen, M., 59
- Bower, G. H., 141
- Bowlby, J., 2, 30
- Bradley, M. M., 169
- Bradshaw, J., 59
- Bradshaw, J. L., 331
- Braitenberg, V., 13
- Brandstädter, J., 350
- Brandstätter, V., 73
- Braverman, D. L., 172
- Brazelton, T. B., 261
- Breckler, S. J., 110
- Brehm, J. W., 55, 181, 196, 198–200, 290–3
- Brennan, K. A., 229
- Brewer, M. B., 50, 53, 107
- Brewer, W. F., 100
- Brickman, P., 227, 285
- Bridges, M. W., 177, 179, 195, 355
- Briggs, S. R., 112
- Broadbent, D. E., 39, 68, 83
- Broadmax, S., 108
- Brockner, J., 227
- Brooks, R. A., 337–40
- Brown, C., 250–1, 256–7, 275, 278–9
- Brown, G., 166
- Brown, G. W., 162
- Brown, J. D., 81, 131, 179, 205
- Brownbridge, G., 165
- Brunzman, B., 295
- Brunstein, J. C., 107, 128
- Buchsbaum, M. S., 168
- Buck, R., 331
- Burger, J. M., 206, 208
- Burgess, C., 206
- Burgio, K. L., 225
- Burke, P. J., 70, 78, 153
- Buscmeyer, J., 268
- Buss, A. H., 31, 98, 104
- Buss, D. M., 2, 36–7, 273
- Butler, R., 46, 212
- Buunk, B. P., 46
- C'deBaca, J., 308
- Cacioppo, J. T., 158, 166, 168, 271
- Calhoun, L. G., 311
- Campbell, J., 81
- Campbell, L., 172
- Campos, J. J., 254
- Cannon, W. B., 352–3
- Cantor, N., 64, 350
- Carlston, D. E., 98–9
- Carr, S. J., 39
- Carver, C. S., 2–3, 30, 32, 35–7, 39, 41, 50–1,
 56, 87, 105, 113, 115–16, 121, 123,
 126–7, 129, 134, 153, 163, 167, 172, 175,
 177–9, 181–6, 194–5, 197, 200, 207,
 210, 214–15, 219, 222–5, 227, 231, 238,
 246, 248, 252–4, 269, 272, 294, 301, 303,
 335, 351, 354–5
- Caspar, F., 329, 345
- Cather, C., 217, 242, 248
- Caudill, M., 323
- Cecchin, G., 59
- Cervone, D., 133, 290
- Chaiken, S. L., 54, 333
- Chamberlain, K., 351
- Chandler, M. J., 351–2
- Cheek, J. M., 112
- Chiu, C., 98
- Church, M. A., 92–3
- Churchland, P. S., 329
- Cialdini, R. B., 114
- Clark, D. A., 166
- Clark, D., 351
- Clark, K. C., 195, 214–15, 227, 301
- Clark, L. A., 165–6, 169
- Clark, L. F., 231, 348
- Clark, M. S., 105–6, 180
- Clark, R. N., 10, 14, 16, 144
- Cleiren, M., 189
- Cloninger, C. R., 167, 169
- Clore, G. L., 120, 135, 174
- Coats, E. K., 92
- Cohen, A., 77
- Cohen, J. D., 202
- Cohen, L. J., 215
- Cohen, R. D., 357
- Cohen, S., 154, 354

Name Index

425

- Cohn, D. A., 335
 Coles, M. G. H., 38
 Collette, L., 191
 Collins, A., 120, 135
 Collins, R. L., 47
 Colwill, R. M., 69
 Compas, B. E., 356
 Connell, J. P., 101
 Conolley, E. S., 44
 Conway, M., 174
 Cooley, C. H., 42
 Corbit, J. D., 152
 Cornell, D. P., 59, 81
 Coryell, W., 351
 Costa, P. T., Jr., 2, 98
 Cotter, J., 75
 Cowan, C. P., 335
 Cowan, P. A., 335
 Cox, B. J., 166
 Cox, C. L., 92, 105
 Craik, K. H., 273
 Creel, H. G., 300
 Crick, N. R., 41
 Crocker, J., 108, 237
 Cronkite, R. C., 214
 Cross, S. E., 107
 Crowe, E., 54, 92
 Crutchfield, R. A., 115
 Cruzen, D., 206–8
 Csikszentmihalyi, M., 176
 Curtis, R. C., 43
 Cuthbert, B. N., 169
 Czerlinsky, T., 114
 Dalgleish, T., 166
 Damasio, A. R., 332, 336
 Damasio, H., 332, 336
 Dangelmayer, G., 107
 Darley, J. M., 57
 Davidson, R. J., 139, 158, 167–8, 170, 174,
 331
 Davies, P., 261
 Davis, M., 275
 Dawkins, R., 68
 De La Ronde, C., 211–12
 DeAngelis, D. L., 18
 DeBro, S. C., 273–4
 Deci, E. L., 61, 101–2, 106, 161
 DeKay, M. L., 98
 Denes-Raj, V., 333
 Denning, P. J., 4
 Depue, R. A., 139, 167, 170
 Dewan, E. M., 61
 Dewberry, C., 172
 Diener, C. I., 186
 Diener, E., 36, 39, 152, 158, 165, 239
 Digman, J. M., 2
 Dizadji, D., 75
 Dodge, K. A., 41, 93–4, 229, 237
 Donchin, E., 38
 Doss, R. C., 139, 167–8
 Doyle, W. J., 354
 Drake, R. A., 174
 Drigotas, S. M., 92
 Druijan, P. R., 90
 Duck, S. W., 189
 Duncan, B. L., 328
 Dutton, K. A., 179
 Duval, S., 30–1, 34, 39, 45, 181, 185
 Duval, V. H., 181, 185
 Dweck, C. S., 63, 65–6, 79–80, 98, 141, 186,
 212
 Edwards, C. S., 178
 Eitel, P., 207
 Ekman, P., 120, 158, 168
 Elashoff, R., 356
 Elliot, A. J., 54, 92–3
 Elliott, E. S., 63, 66, 141, 212
 Elliott, T. R., 177
 Ellsworth, P. C., 135, 139
 Ely, R. J., 43
 Emmons, R. A., 64–5, 79, 92–3, 155, 158,
 165, 236–7, 248, 350, 353
 Endler, N. S., 166
 Engel, G. L., 353
 Enzle, M. E., 106
 Epping-Jordan, J. E., 356
 Epstein, S., 51, 248, 265, 333–6, 343
 Erber, R., 130, 172
 Essex, M. J., 194
 Evans, T. W., 172
 Evarts, E. V., 21
 Everson, S. A., 357
 Eysenck, H. J., 2
 Fahey, J., 356
 Fairbairn, W. R. D., 2
 Farah, M. J., 202
 Fawcett, J., 166, 351
 Fawzy, F. I., 356
 Fawzy, N. W., 356
 Fazio, R. H., 57
 Feather, N. T., 184, 195, 209, 227–8, 347
 Fehr, B., 135
 Feldman, J. A., 327
 Feldstein, S., 320
 Felton, B. J., 214
 Fenigstein, A., 31, 36–7, 39, 104–5
 Festinger, L., 44–5, 239
 Field, M., 250
 Fifield, J., 206
 Fink, E. L., 287
 Finlay, K. A., 112

426 Name Index

- Finlay-Jones, R., 162
Fischer, K. W., 254
Fishbein, M., 110–11
Fiske, A. P., 106
Fitzgerald, H. E., 4, 59
Fleeson, W., 64
Fletcher, C., 161
Fletcher, M. A., 355
Foa, E. B., 300, 312
Fogg, L. F., 166
Folkman, S., 191, 206, 214
Follansbee, D. J., 186, 223–4, 253–4
Ford, D. H., 3–4, 18
Forgas, J. P., 172, 174
Fowles, D. C., 167
Fox, N. A., 168
Frankel, A., 227
Frankel, C. B., 85
Fredrickson, B. L., 124
Freedland, R. L., 254, 261
Frese, M., 60
Freud, S., 2, 333
Frey, K. S., 66, 80
Friedman, A., 355
Friedman, R., 54, 163, 170
Friedrich, F. J., 202
Friedrich, J., 60
Friend, R., 207
Frierson, H. T., Jr., 194, 224
Friesen, W. V., 158, 168
Frijda, N. H., 120, 122, 134, 141–2
Frist, W. H., 355
Fritzsche, B. A., 158
Froming, W. J., 85, 104, 115–17
Fuhrman, R. W., 99
Gaines, H. S., 139
Galanter, E., 11, 29–30, 60, 68, 76–7,
 95, 190, 346, 353
Galassi, J. P., 194, 224
Galbraith, M. E., 206–8
Gallistel, C. R., 21, 29, 68, 73, 84, 96, 318, 342
Ganellen, R. J., 227, 248
Ganz, P. A., 358
Garrison, B., 351
Gaschke, Y. N., 172, 178
Gastorf, J., 44
Gazzaniga, M. S., 331
Geen, R. G., 107
Gehring, W. J., 38
Gelatt, C. D., Jr., 326
Gerard, H. B., 44
Gergen, K. J., 154
Gergen, M., 154
Gerrard, M., 49
Gibb, J., 347
Gibbons, F. X., 36, 39, 46, 49, 105
Gibbons, R., 351
Gitlin, L. N., 358
Giuliano, T., 39
Gleicher, F., 178
Gleick, J., 250, 262
Glowacki, J. M., 170
Gobet, F., 96
Goethals, G. R., 44
Goldberg, D. E., 357
Goldin-Meadow, S., 261
Goldsamt, L. A., 39
Goldstein, R. D., 170
Goldwyn, R., 335
Gollwitzer, P. M., 73, 81, 176, 288, 334–6,
 343, 348
Golubitsky, M., 250
Goodkin, K., 354
Goss, B., 38
Gottman, J. M., 285
Gottschalk, A., 303
Graham, D., 339
Gramzow, R., 161
Gray, J. A., 139, 167–70
Greenberg, J., 36, 81, 118–19, 187, 217,
 227–8, 235, 242, 248, 352
Greenberg, M. S., 166
Greene, P. H., 21, 27, 77, 86, 95, 318
Greenwald, A. G., 106, 110, 237, 305
Greer, S., 356
Griffin, D. W., 285
Griffin, K. W., 207
Gruenberg, A. M., 170
Guisinger, S., 229
Guthrie, D., 356
Gutmann, M., 218
Gwaltney, J. M., Jr., 354
Haaga, A. F., 166
Haier, R., 168
Hall, C., 129
Hamilton, J. C., 187, 217, 242, 248
Han, S., 108
Hanges, P. J., 150
Hansen, C. H., 161
Hansen, R. D., 161
Hansson, R. O., 189
Harackiewicz, J. M., 174
Harlow, R. E., 350
Harman, W., 139
Harmon-Jones, E., 168
Harney, P., 347
Harris, C., 347
Harris, S. D., 195, 214–15, 227, 301
Harver, A., 40
Hatchett, L., 207
Hatfield, E., 158
Haybittle, J. L., 356

Name Index

427

- Hayes, A. M., 308–11
Hayes-Roth, B., 96
Hayes-Roth, F., 96
Haynes, K. N., 139, 350
Hazan, C., 219, 335
Hazlett, E., 168
Heatherton, T. F., 140, 217, 237, 241–2
Heberlein, T. A., 179
Heckhausen, H., 288, 334–6, 343
Heckhausen, J., 205
Hedeker, D., 351
Heimberg, R. G., 225
Heinrich, R. L., 358
Helgeson, V. S., 46, 107
Helle, P., 227
Henriques, J. B., 170
Henry, S. M., 231, 348
Herman, C. P., 114
Higa, J. J., 146
Higgins, E. T., 54, 65, 78, 92–3, 102, 137–8,
 156, 161–3, 170, 347
Higgins, P., 129
Higgins, R. L., 81
Hill, K. T., 224
Hinrichsen, G. A., 214
Hiroto, D. S., 196
Hirt, E. R., 174
Hixon, J. G., 211–12
Hjelle, L. A., 39
Hobfoll, S. E., 59
Hoffman, C., 98
Hoffman, V., 273–4
Hogg, M. A., 110, 112
Holahan, C. J., 214
Holahan, C. K., 350, 353
Hollenbeck, J. R., 36
Holleran, S. A., 347
Holmes, J. G., 285
Holroyd, K. A., 215
Holstein, C., 333
Holyoak, K. J., 331
Hong, Y., 98
Hope, D. A., 225
Hormuth, S. E., 39, 105
Howell, D. C., 356
Hoyt, D. F., 319–20
Hsee, C. K., 125–7, 136–7
Huh, E., 333
Hui, C. H., 107
Hull, C. L., 2
Hull, J. G., 240–1, 351
Humphries, C., 50–1, 105
Hunt, J. McV., 29, 213
Huntington, H. B., 280
Hyland, M., 4, 141
Hymes, C., 54, 92
Hyun, C. S., 356
Iacono, W. G., 139, 167, 170
Ingram, R. E., 34, 187
Ingvar, D. H., 37
Iran-Nejad, A., 165
Ironson, G., 355
Irving, L. M., 347
Ito, T. A., 240
Ivry, R., 77
Izard, C. E., 120, 135, 137
Jaffé, J., 320
James, W., 100, 103–4, 213
Janoff-Bulman, R., 92, 227, 311
Jenkins, E. A., 261
Jennings, J. R., 353
John, O. P., 59, 161
Johnson, E. J., 172
Joiner, T. E., Jr., 43
Jones, D. K., 98
Jones, S. C., 44
Josephs, R. A., 240
Jung, C. G., 333
Kagan, J., 59
Kahneman, D., 59, 124
Kamarck, T., 353
Kaplan, G. A., 357
Kaplowitz, S. A., 287
Karoly, P., 4, 129, 237
Kasser, T., 61, 101, 106
Katz, M., 168
Kaufman, J., 266–8
Kaye, D., 358
Kaye, J. M., 358
Keele, S. W., 77
Kelley, K., 139
Kelly, G. A., 194, 235, 310–11
Kelso, J. A. S., 250, 261–2, 275, 281–2,
 318–19, 321–2, 334, 336
Kemeny, M. E., 335–6
Kermoian, R., 254
Kernis, M. H., 36, 118–19
Ketcham, A. S., 195, 214–15, 227, 301
Kiersted, G., 75
Kihlstrom, J. F., 64
Kim, Y., 107
King, K., 101, 161
King, L. A., 93, 236, 350
Kinney, R. F., 334
Kintsch, W., 330
Kirkpatrick, S., 326
Kirmeyer, S. L., 154
Kirsch, I., 166
Kirschenbaum, D. S., 150, 217, 241, 256
Kirson, D., 135
Kitayama, S., 70, 107
Klahr, D., 223

428 Name Index

- Kleban, M. H., 358
Klein, D. J., 172
Klein, J., 14, 70
Klein, J. F., 225
Klein, R., 161
Klein, S. B., 99
Klentz, B., 36
Klimas, N., 355
Kline, T., 44
Kling, K. C., 194
Klinger, E., 59, 63–4, 87, 181, 188, 203, 227
Knapp, J. E., 357, 360
Knoll, R. L., 77
Kochanska, G., 104
Koestner, R., 335
Kofta, M., 196
Konorski, J., 167
Kopp, C. B., 104
Kopp, D. A., 133
Kovacs, M., 351
Kozak, M. J., 300, 312
Kozlowski, L. T., 114
Kramer, P. D., 131, 176
Kraus, S., 98
Krauss, S. P., 167
Kruglanski, A. W., 107
Krull, D. S., 43
Kugler, P. N., 317
Kuhl, J., 3, 176, 227, 248
Kukla, A., 181, 198–9, 290–2
Kunda, Z., 47, 328–9

La Voie, L., 227, 248
Lalonde, C. E., 351–2
Lamphere, R. A., 112
Landrine, H., 107–8
Lang, P. J., 169, 309
Langelle, C., 347
Langer, D., 168
Langer, E. J., 289
Langewiesche, W., 40
Langston, C., 64
LaPerriere, A., 355
Larsen, K. A., 75
Larsen, R. J., 158, 165
Larson, D. W., 172
Larson, J., 233
Latané, B., 287, 295
Latham, G. P., 60–1, 66, 142, 209
LaTorre, D., 206
Law, A., 207
Lawhon, J., 44
Lawrence, J. W., 126–7, 129, 163
Lawton, M. P., 358
Lazarus, R. S., 120, 139, 177, 214, 350
Leary, M. R., 110, 112, 224
Lecci, L., 237
Lee, H. K., 107

Leedham, B., 355
Lefcourt, H. M., 180, 353
Lefebvre, R. C., 183, 354
Leggett, E. L., 65, 80, 141, 212
Lepper, M. R., 287, 328–9
Leven, S. J., 323
Levenson, R. W., 158
Leventhal, H., 218
Levine, D. S., 323
Levine, M. P., 39
Levine, R. L., 4, 42, 59
Levine, S., 158
Levy, A., 114
Levy, P. E., 231
Lewenstein, M., 279
Lewin, K., 235, 347
Lewinsohn, P. M., 172, 214
Lezak, M. D., 331
Li, S.-M., 345
Lichtenstein, E. H., 100
Lichtman, R. R., 49, 177, 211
Linehan, M. M., 300, 302
Linville, P., 230, 348
Lipkus, I., 59
Lipson, A., 333
Little, B. R., 64, 79, 101, 350
Lobel, M., 46, 49, 211
Locke, E. A., 60–1, 66, 142, 209
Lockwood, P., 47
Loewenstein, G., 213
Loftus, J., 99
Logan, H., 207
Lopyan, K. J., 116–17
Lord, R. G., 150, 231
Lorenz, E. N., 255, 257–8
Luchins, A. S., 283
Luhtanen, R., 108
Lykken, D., 131
Lyubomirsky, S., 230, 232, 307

MacCrone, R. K., 280
MacKay, D. M., 29–30, 69
MacLeod, C., 172
MacNair, R. R., 177
Macrae, C. N., 36
Madson, L., 107
Maes, P., 337, 339–44
Magovern, G. J., Sr., 183, 354–5
Mahoney, M. J., 308
Maier, S. F., 196
Main, M., 335
Major, B., 237
Malcolm, C., 343
Malin, M., 358
Mandel, D. R., 255
Manne, S. L., 154
Mannes, S. M., 330
Manning, K. V., 281

Name Index

429

- Marcus, L., 335
 Marken, R. S., 20
 Markus, H. R., 50–1, 54, 64–5, 70, 78, 91,
 107, 141, 172, 178
 Marris, P., 219
 Marsh, H. W. 179, 299
 Marteniuk, R. G., 21
 Martin, L. L., 81, 131, 142, 173–4, 186, 194–5,
 202, 222, 230–3, 235, 288–9, 311
 Martz, J. M., 285
 Maruyama, M., 4, 18
 Maser, J., 166
 Maslach, C., 116
 Matthews, K. A., 183, 354–5
 Maxeiner, M. E., 59
 Mayer, J. D., 172, 178
 Mazze, K., 98
 McClelland, D. C., 335
 McClelland, J. L., 323
 McClintic, S., 59
 McCrae, R. R., 2, 98
 McCusker, C., 107
 McDonald, H. E., 174
 McFarland, D. J., 18, 344
 McGregor, I., 101
 McIntosh, W. D., 142, 186, 194, 222, 235
 McIntyre, J., 145–6
 McMahan, S. C., 75
 McNulty, S. E., 218
 McWard, J., 206
 Mead, G. H., 42
 Melton, R. J., 131, 174
 Merluzzi, T. V., 225
 Metalsky, G. I., 43, 186, 196
 Meyer, D. E., 38
 Meyer, D., 218
 Meyerowitz, B. E., 355
 Milberg, S., 180
 Millar, K. U., 153–4, 194, 215, 227, 235
 Millar, M. G., 153–4, 194, 215, 227, 235
 Miller, D. T., 107
 Miller, G. A., 11, 29–30, 60, 68, 76–7, 95,
 190, 346, 353
 Miller, I. H., 196
 Miller, J. G., 262
 Miller, J. L., 262
 Miller, K., 43
 Miller, L. C., 63–4, 70, 90, 98, 105, 273–4
 Miller, N., 107, 240
 Miller, S. M., 206
 Miller, W. R., 308
 Millgram, E., 330
 Mills, J., 105–6
 Milne, A. B., 36
 Mineka, S., 166, 169
 Minsky, M., 84, 87, 202
 Minuchin, S., 59
 Mischel, W., 97–8, 272–3
 Miyake, K., 49
 Mizruchi, M. S., 132
 Moffat, F. L., Jr., 195, 214–15, 227, 301
 Moffitt, K. H., 92, 136
 Molenaar, P. C. M., 254, 275, 282
 Montefiore, A., 317
 Moore, R., 139
 Moos, R. H., 214
 Mor, V., 358
 Morris, K. A., 229
 Morris, T., 206, 356
 Morrow, J., 230
 Morton, D., 356
 Moser, R. P., 104
 Moskowitz, J. T., 191
 Moylan, S., 172
 Mozer, M. C., 329
 Muirhead, J., 355
 Mulilis, J.-P., 181, 185
 Mullen, B., 239
 Muñoz, R. F., 172
 Murdock, R. S., 312
 Murray, H. A., 2, 201, 266
 Murray, S. L., 285
 Murre, J. M. J., 329
 Mychack, P., 104
 Myers, D. G., 152
 Narendra, K. S., 345
 Nasby, W., 39, 104
 Neisser, U., 108
 Nelson, R. E., 44
 Nesse, R. M., 331
 Neter, E., 213
 Nettleton, N., 331
 Newcomb, T. M., 45, 50, 239
 Newell, A., 72
 Newman, C. F., 351
 Newman, L. S., 179
 Newman, M. G., 301
 Newton, C., 129
 Newtonson, D., 114, 252, 273, 320
 Nicholls, J. G., 66
 Nichols, P. A., 237, 308
 Niedenthal, P. M., 230
 Nix, G., 187
 Noble, D., 317
 Nolen-Hoeksema, S., 230, 232–3, 307
 Noriega, V., 195, 214–15, 227, 301
 Norman, D. A., 38, 87, 269, 331
 Norman, W. H., 196
 Nottelman, E. D., 224
 Nowak, A., 250, 252–3, 256, 263, 271–3, 279,
 287, 295, 302
 Nurius, P., 50–1, 64, 78, 91, 141, 178
 O'Connor, C., 135
 Oakes, P. J., 110

430 Name Index

- Ogata, K., 144
- Ogilvie, D. M., 51, 91
- Okun, M. A., 237
- Orbuch, T. L., 189
- Ortony, A., 120, 135
- Overmier, J. B., 196
- Owens, J. F., 183, 354–5
- Oyserman, D., 51, 54, 112
- Palmer, B. W., 290
- Palys, T. S., 350
- Papp, P., 59
- Park, B., 98
- Parker, J. D. A., 166
- Parker, L. E., 233
- Parkes, C. M., 219
- Parkhurst, J. T., 93–4, 229, 237
- Paty, J. A., 158
- Payton, D. W., 96
- Peacock, E. J., 350
- Pearson, J., 335
- Pelham, B. W., 43, 230, 299
- Penner, L. A., 112, 158
- Pepitone, A., 239
- Perego, P. L., 275, 282–3
- Perlman, D., 219
- Pervin, L. A., 61–3, 65, 98, 155
- Peterson, C., 177, 196, 335
- Peterson, J. B., 240
- Peterson, L. M., 186, 222–4, 253–4
- Petrie, K., 351
- Petroski, H., 189
- Pettingale, K. W., 206, 356
- Petty, R. E., 114, 168, 172
- Pfeiffer, C., 206
- Pham, L. B., 73, 141, 178
- Phillips, D. P., 353
- Piaget, J., 85, 213
- Pierce, G. R., 222
- Pietromonaco, P. R., 172
- Pihl, R. O., 240
- Pinkerton, S. D., 78
- Pittman, N. L., 177
- Pittman, T. S., 177
- Ploomin, R., 98
- Pollock, V. E., 240
- Pope, L. K., 139, 350
- Port, R. F., 250
- Posner, M. I., 202
- Post, W. M., 18
- Powers, W. T., 26–7, 29, 68–71, 74–9, 85–6
- Pozo, C., 41, 153, 195, 214–15, 219, 227, 301
- Prata, G., 59
- Pratto, F., 59, 161
- Prentice, D. A., 107
- Prentice-Dunn, S., 39, 239
- Pribram, K. H., 11, 29–30, 60, 68, 76–7, 95, 190, 346, 353
- Pryor, J. B., 225
- Pukkala, E., 357
- Pyszczynski, T., 81, 187, 217, 227–8, 235, 242, 352
- Rabin, B. S., 354
- Radioff, R., 44
- Rafal, R. D., 202
- Rapson, R. L., 158
- Read, S. J., 43, 63–4, 70, 90, 98, 328–9
- Recchia, S., 59
- Redelmeier, D. A., 124
- Reed, G. M., 355–6
- Regan, D. T., 44
- Reicher, S. D., 110
- Reis, H. T., 36
- Reis, T. J., 49
- Reker, G. T., 350
- Renner, G., 350
- Rescorla, R. A., 3
- Revenson, T. A., 214
- Reynolds, R. V., 215
- Rhee, E., 107
- Rhodewalt, F., 51, 212
- Rich, A. R., 224
- Richardson, S., 172
- Richter, C. P., 353
- Ricks, D. F., 158
- Rielly, N. P., 240
- Rigby, S., 101, 161
- Riggs, D. S., 312
- Riskind, J. H., 139
- Robinson, D. S., 195, 214–15, 227, 301
- Robinson, F. G., 266
- Rodin, J., 206
- Rogers, C. R., 160
- Rogers, R. W., 39, 239
- Rohde, P., 214
- Romero, R. D., 202
- Roney, C. J. R., 54, 92
- Rook, K. S., 59, 154, 172
- Rose, S. P., 254
- Roseman, I. J., 120, 135, 139
- Rosenbaum, D. A., 27, 77
- Rosenschein, S. J., 338
- Ross, J., 180
- Ross, L., 287
- Ross, M., 39
- Roth, J., 289
- Roth, S., 215
- Rothbaum, B. O., 312
- Rothenfluh, T., 329, 345
- Rothfleisch, J., 240
- Rotter, J. B., 180
- Rubin, J. Z., 227

Name Index

431

- Ruble, D. N., 66, 80
- Ruehlman, L. S., 154, 350
- Ruelle, D., 250, 252, 255
- Rumelhart, D. E., 323, 329
- Rusbult, C. E., 59, 92, 285
- Russell, J. A., 135
- Ryan, R. M., 61, 101–2, 106, 161
- Ryff, C. D., 194, 348
- Saab, P. G., 177
- Sabini, J., 60
- Salonen, J. T., 357
- Salovey, P., 39, 136, 172
- Saltzberg, J. A., 39
- Sanna, L. J., 210
- Santee, R. T., 116
- Sarason, B. R., 222
- Sarason, I. G., 186, 222, 224
- Saron, C. D., 168
- Satariano, W. A., 358
- Sauer, T. D., 250
- Saunders, P. T., 275
- Schachter, S., 44
- Schag, C. C., 358
- Schank, R. C., 70–1
- Schaumann, L., 133
- Scheftner, W., 166, 351
- Scheier, M. F., 2–3, 30–2, 36–7, 41, 56, 87, 104–5, 113–14, 121, 123, 126–7, 194–5, 197, 200, 210, 214–15, 219, 223–5, 227, 238, 246, 253–4, 301, 335, 354–5, 357, 360
- Schell, T. L., 99
- Scher, S. J., 227
- Scherer, K. R., 120
- Schlenker, B. R., 110, 112, 116, 224
- Schmidt, R. A., 17, 20, 23–4, 27, 77, 327
- Schneiderman, N., 355
- Schneirla, T. C., 167
- Scholz, J. P., 318
- Schöner, G., 318
- Schopler, J., 105
- Schreiber, C. A., 124
- Schultheiss, O. C., 107
- Schultz, T. R., 328–9
- Schulz, R., 205, 355, 357, 360
- Schwankovsky, L., 206–8
- Schwartz, J., 135
- Schwarz, N., 59, 92, 174
- Scott, W. D., 133
- Sedek, G., 196
- Seeley, J. R., 214
- Segal, Z., 329, 345
- Sejnowski, T. J., 329
- Self, E. A., 199, 290–3
- Seligman, M. E. P., 177, 186, 196, 335, 353
- Selvini Palazzoli, M., 59
- Senulis, J. A., 168
- Servan-Schreiber, D., 202
- Setterlund, M. B., 230
- Shah, J., 54, 163, 170, 347
- Shallice, T., 38, 87, 269
- Shapiro, J. P., 93
- Sharer, R., 194, 224
- Shastry, L., 331
- Shaver, P., 135, 219, 335
- Shavitt, S., 108
- Shaw, M. C., 227
- Sheldon, K. M., 54, 61, 92, 100, 106
- Shibutani, T., 105, 240
- Shiffman, S., 158
- Shoda, Y., 97, 272–3
- Showers, C. J., 348
- Sicoly, F., 39
- Siegler, R. S., 254, 261
- Sigmon, S. T., 347
- Silver, D. H., 335
- Silver, R. C., 215
- Simon, H. A., 66, 72, 93, 97, 159, 161, 232
- Simoneau, J., 355
- Singer, J. A., 92, 136
- Skinner, B. F., 2
- Skinner, E. A., 205
- Skoner, D. P., 354
- Skowronski, J. J., 98–9
- Sloman, A., 159
- Sloman, S. A., 331, 333, 343
- Slovik, L. F., 59
- Smith, C. A., 135, 139, 350
- Smith, E. R., 327–9
- Smith, L. B., 250, 261, 322
- Smith, P. B., 107
- Smith, R. E., 224
- Smithers, T., 343
- Smolensky, P., 327–9, 331, 333, 336–7, 343
- Snyder, C. R., 81, 347
- Snyder, M. L., 56, 227
- Sobolew-Shubin, A., 206–8
- Sobotka, S. S., 168
- Sokolski, M. L.-S., 168
- Solomon, M. R., 105
- Solomon, R. L., 152
- Solomon, S., 81, 352
- Somoza, M. P., 75
- Spacapan, S., 205–8
- Spellman, B. A., 331
- Sperry, R. W., 21
- Spoont, M. R., 167
- Srull, T. K., 124, 142
- Staddon, J. E. R., 146
- Steele, C. M., 81, 240
- Steer, R. A., 351
- Stein, L. A., 337
- Stein-Seroussi, A., 218

432 Name Index

- Stepper, S., 158
- Sternberg, S., 77
- Stevenson-Hinde, J., 219
- Stewart, I. N., 250, 275, 282–3
- Stillwell, A. M., 140
- Stipek, D., 59
- Stokols, D., 215
- Stone, A. A., 301
- Stoner, P., 131, 173
- Strack, F., 158
- Strack, S., 351
- Strathman, A., 178
- Strauman, T. J., 161, 166
- Strauss, J. L., 308–11
- Stroebe, M. S., 154, 189
- Stroebe, W., 154, 189
- Stucky, R. J., 81
- Stuss, D. T., 37
- Suls, J., 44, 107
- Suomi, S. J., 152
- Sutton, S. K., 166–8
- Svanum, S., 36
- Swann, W. B., Jr., 42–3, 211–12, 218, 299
- Tait, R., 215
- Tajfel, H., 110
- Tangney, J. P., 161
- Taylor, C. R., 319–20
- Taylor, D. M., 231, 348
- Taylor, S. E., 46, 49, 59, 73, 81, 131, 141, 161, 177–8, 205, 208, 211, 334, 355–6
- Teasdale, J. D., 39, 196
- Tedeschi, R. G., 311
- Tellegen, A., 131, 164–5
- Tennen, H., 129, 206
- Terry, D. J., 112
- Tesser, A., 59, 81, 130, 135, 153–4, 194–5, 202, 215, 227, 230–3, 235, 284, 288–9, 294, 311
- Thagard, P., 325, 327–30
- Thayer, R. E., 167
- Thelen, E., 250, 254, 261, 322
- Thoits, P. A., 153
- Thom, R., 275
- Thompson, S. C., 205–8
- Threatt, B. A., 358
- Tice, D. M., 93, 217
- Tilson, M., 214
- Timberlake, W., 3
- Toates, F. M., 68
- Tobey, E. L., 105
- Tobin, L. D., 215
- Todd, E. R., 353
- Tognacci, L. N., 179
- Tolman, E. C., 3–4, 209
- Tomarken, A. J., 139, 167–8
- Tomkins, S. S., 135, 137, 175
- Torrey, J., 44
- Townsend, J. T., 268
- Trafimow, D., 112
- Trafton, J. G., 99
- Tranel, D., 332, 336
- Travis, C. C., 18
- Triandis, H. C., 107
- Triplett, N., 209
- Trope, Y., 213, 333
- Tulving, E., 37, 99
- Tunnell, G., 105
- Tuomilehto, J., 357
- Turner, J. C., 110
- Turock, D. L., 77
- Turvey, M. T., 83–4, 317, 319
- Tversky, A., 59, 172
- Tykocinski, O., 54
- Tyszka, T., 196
- Uleman, J. S., 107
- Urrows, S., 129
- Valentiner, D. P., 214
- Vallacher, R. R., 73–5, 79, 85, 87, 95, 142, 242–4, 250, 252–3, 256, 263, 266–8, 271–3, 302
- van der Maas, H. L. J., 254, 275, 282
- van Geert, P., 250
- van Gelder, T., 250
- Van Hook, E., 93, 156
- Van Lange, P. A. M., 92
- Vancouver, J. B., 63
- Vandello, J. A., 295
- Vanman, E. J., 328–9
- Vaughan, D., 189
- Vecchi, M. P., 326
- Verette, J., 59
- Vernon, D. T. A., 179
- Vinokur, A. D., 358
- Vinokur-Kaplan, D., 358
- Visscher, B. R., 355–6
- Vittinghoff, E., 191
- von Bertalanffy, L., 262
- Vroom, V. H., 195, 347
- Wadhwa, N. K., 207
- Wagner, L. M., 353
- Wagner, P., 161
- Waldrop, M., 250
- Walker, G. R., 116–17
- Walker, J. A., 202
- Wang, H.-Y. J., 355–6
- Ward, D. W., 173–4
- Warr, P., 165
- Watson, D., 164–6, 169

Name Index

433

- Watts, F. N., 166
Weary, G., 81
Wegener, D. T., 172
Wegner, D. M., 39, 62, 73–5, 79, 85, 87, 95,
 142, 202, 242–4
Weigel, R. H., 179
Weigold, M. F., 110, 112, 116
Weimer, W. B., 341
Weinberger, J., 335
Weiner, B., 139, 177, 205
Weintraub, J. K., 214
Weiss, R. S., 189
Wellens, A. R., 41, 219
Wenzlaff, R. M., 43
Werner, P. D., 98
Wessman, A. E., 158
Wetherall, M. S., 110
Wheeler, L., 49, 107
Wheeler, R. E., 139, 167–8
Wherry, M. B., 230
White, T. L., 167
Whitney, G. A., 59
Whybrow, P. C., 303
Wickless, C., 166
Wicklund, R. A., 30–1, 34, 39, 45, 55–6, 81,
 348
Wiener, N., 10
Wigal, J. K., 215
Willerman, B., 44
Williams, C. R., 36
Williams, G. C., 331
Williamson, G. M., 357, 360
Wills, T. A., 44, 46, 49, 177, 211, 214
Wilson, E. O., 2
Windsor, L. A., 358
Wine, J. D., 186, 222
Witcher, B. S., 92
Wolchik, S. A., 154, 350
Wong, P. T. P., 177, 350
Wood, J. V., 39, 44, 49, 177, 210–11
Woodcock, A., 275
Woolever, D. K., 224
Worth, R., 350
Wortman, C. B., 181, 196, 198–9, 290–3
Wotman, S. R., 140
Wright, J. C., 97
Wright, R. A., 199–200, 293
Wu, J., 168
Wurf, E., 50
Wyer, R. S., Jr., 124, 142, 173–4, 271
Wylie, R. C., 104
Wymer, W. E., 112
Wynne-Edwards, V. C., 59
Yorke, J. A., 250
Yoshinobu, L., 347
Young, M. A., 166
Youngren, M. A., 172
Zajonc, R. B., 209
Zautra, A. J., 154
Zeeman, E. C., 275, 282
Zeigarnik, B., 203
Zelazo, P. D., 240
Zevon, M. A., 164
Zirkel, S., 64

Subject Index

- acceleration, 133–7
- action identification, 74–6, 95, 242–4, 266–8
- affect, 5–6, 120–70
 - and behavior, 142–6, 192–3
 - and expectancies, 171–4
 - and importance, 141–2, 241, 247–8, 296–8
 - and prioritization, 159–61
 - and velocity, 125–9
 - as error signal, 130–1
 - biological models of, 166–70
 - changing of, 133–5
 - cruise control model, 133
 - diversity among, 139
 - emotional reactivity, 145, 157–8, 168
 - facial muscles and, 158–9
 - from discrepancy enlarging loops, 137–9
 - from failure to disengage, 226–8
 - without action, 140–1
- agency, personal, 204–5
- alcohol, effect on behavior, 87–8, 100, 238–41
- analog vs. digital function, 76, 95–6, 268
- anti-goal, 18, 48–50, 91–2, 102, 161–4, 263
- anxiety and behavior, 160, 183–4. *See also* social anxiety; test anxiety
- anxiety, 138–9, 164–6, 168–70
- approach, 34–7, 91–2, 102, 167–70
 - and affect, 168–70
 - and well being, 92
 - confidence and, 180–5
 - see also* feedback processes
- artificial agents, 337–44
- attachment, 30, 219–20
- attitudes, 35–6, 110–11, 116–18, 166, 172, 179, 271–2, 287
- attractor, 256–60, 263–6, 268–70, 275, 278
 - life space and, 303–6
- attractor landscape, 258–62, 268–71, 304–8, 312–15
- automaticity and goals out of awareness, 86–7, 219–21, 268–71, 336–7
- autonomy, 61–2, 101–2, 106
- autoregulation, 2
- avoidance, 48–51, 91–2, 102, 161, 167–70, 331
 - and affect, 137–9, 168–70
 - and well being, 92
 - avoidance coping, 214–15
 - see also* anti-goal; feedback processes
- backpropagation, 325
- bifurcation. *See* disjunction
- bifurcation set, 298
- biological models of affect, 166–70, 174
- black and white thinking, 302
- borderline personality disorder, 302
- bottom-up influences on behavior, 8, 318–22
- brain functions
 - and approach, 167–8
 - and avoidance, 167–8, 331
 - and expectancies, 174–5
 - and self-awareness, 37–8
- butterfly effect, 255
- catastrophe, 8, 275–94
 - in effort vs. disengagement, 290–4
 - in expectancies, 289–90
 - in perception, 282–4
 - in persuasion, 287
 - in physical systems, 279–81
 - in psychological problems, 296–303
 - in relationships, 284–6
 - in rumination vs. action, 288–9
- chaos. *See* dynamic systems
- chaotic attractor, 257–8, 264
- coasting, 130–3
- cognitive interference, 222
- cognitive-experiential self-theory, 333–4
- commitment versus behavioral effort, 203, 222
- communal goals, 106–9
- comparator, 11, 30, 181
- comparison process
 - under self-awareness, 31–4, 181–2
- confidence. *See* expectancies
- conflict, 93–4, 155–6, 236–7

436 Subject Index

- and prioritization, 159–61
- and self-control, 241–2, 246–7
- conformity, 34–7, 155–6
- connectionism, 323–31
- consciousness, 268–9
- constraint satisfaction, multiple, 325, 328–9, 344
- control parameter, 253, 294, 297
- control, personal, 12, 205–8
- control processes, 10–12, 68–73
 - lag time in, 15–16, 42, 249
 - sloppy vs. tight, 15, 149
 - see also* feedback processes
- controlled versus autonomous behavior, 101–2, 106
- coordinations, 317–20, 338–9
- cruise-control model of affect, 133–5
- curiosity, 213
- current concern, 63–4
- cybernetics, 10
- damping, 144, 157–8
- death
 - adverse responses to disease, 354–7
 - passive, 352–3
 - self-destructive behavior, 350–2
- deceleration, 133–7
- decision making, 96, 173, 268, 329–30, 340
- default response, 269–70, 361–3
- deindividuation, 87, 100, 238–40
- deliberative mindset, 334–6
- depression, 138–9, 164–5, 169–70
- destabilization, 309–12
- discrepancies, salience of, 59–60, 161
 - enlargement of. *See* feedback
 - reduction of. *See* feedback
- disease vulnerability, 353–4, 356–7
- disengagement, 180–5, 290–4
 - adaptive value of, 189
 - and death, 350–7
 - and disease vulnerability, 353–4
 - and hierarchicality, 234–49
 - and importance, 193–5, 197, 294–5
 - by reducing high-level control, 244–5
 - catastrophe model of, 290–4
 - failure to disengage, 226–7, 193–5
 - from curiosity, 213
 - in goal setting, 209
 - in information seeking, 182–3
 - in learning and performance goals, 212–13
 - in self-verification, 211–12
 - in social comparison, 210–11
 - in social facilitation, 209–10
 - in stress and coping, 214–15
 - mental, 185–6
 - override vs. motive competition, 200–1
 - premature, 222–6
- scaling back as partial, 190–2, 208
- vs. persistence, 184–5
- see also* disjunction
- disjunction between effort and disengagement, 188–9, 197–200, 236, 290–4, 296–301, 347
 - scaling back goals as limited
 - disengagement, 190–2, 208
 - see also* hysteresis
- doubt
 - as a root of personal problems, 220–8
 - see also* expectancies
- dual-process models
 - comparison from robotics, 343
 - in personality–social psychology, 332–6
 - of coordinations, 322–3
 - of thought, 331–2
- dynamic systems, 7–8, 250–74
- efficacy expectancy, 204–5
- effort vs. disengagement. *See* disengagement
- elevation, 138–9, 164–6
- emergence of behavior, 8, 318–22
- emotion. *See* affect
- error landscape, 304–6, 310–15, 325–6. *See also* attractor landscape
- escape from the self, 241–2, 244
- expectancies, 6, 171–88
 - and affect, 171–4
 - and brain function, 174–5
 - and effort vs. disengagement, 180–5, 197–200, 222–6, 290–4, 347–8
 - and helplessness, 196–7
 - and information seeking, 182–3
 - and mental disengagement, 185–6
 - and personal control, 205–8
 - and scaling back goals, 190–2, 208
 - deliberative assessment of, 175–8
 - efficacy, 204–5
 - general vs. specific, 178–80
 - in additional literatures, 208–16
 - yielding a catastrophe, 289–90, 296–301
- fearful self, 50–1, 55, 163–4
- feedback information
 - and self-verification, 42–3
 - multiple sources of, 40–1
 - social, 41–3
 - using the wrong channel, 40, 217–18
- feedback process, 3–4, 10–19, 22–8
 - discrepancy enlarging, 18, 48–56, 137–8.
 - See also* avoidance
 - discrepancy reducing, 10–17, 29–47, 121–37. *See also* approach
- in movement control, 29
- inducing change in reference value, 150–3, 192–3

Subject Index

437

- interdependency among loops, 22–4, 57–9
- intervening in, 17
- negative. *See* discrepancy reducing
- positive. *See* discrepancy enlarging
- self-focus and, 30–7
- see also* approach; conformity
- feedforward, 20–2
- feelings. *See* affect
- flow, 176
- functionally superordinate, 27, 87–9, 238–43
- gait, 318–20, 339
- generalization, 247–8
- global minimum, 304, 307, 312–14, 325–6
- goal setting, 66–7, 209
- goals, 4–5, 63–82
 - and the self, 100–2
 - and traits, 97–100, 272–3
 - as attractors in phase space, 263–6
 - communal, 106–9
 - completion and halting, 154–5
 - engagement with and well-being, 350
 - hierarchical conceptions of, 67–82
 - importance of, 90–1
 - in autonomous agents, 339–43
 - interdependence of, 57–9
 - introjected vs. identified, 101–2
 - learning vs. performance, 65–6, 79–80, 212–13
 - rate-of-progress goals, 121–5, 148–53
 - scaling back of, 150–1, 190–2
 - see also* reference value
- growth, 312–16, 362–3
 - from trauma, 311–12
- helplessness, 196–7, 199
- hierarchy, 83–5
 - hierarchies
 - and affect, 141–2
 - and difficulty disengaging, 191–5
 - and importance, 90–1
 - and the self, 100–2
 - and traits, 97–100
 - critique of, 83–5
 - functional superordination within, 87–9, 238–43
 - in movement control, 27, 77–8
 - multiple pathways within, 89, 348
 - nature of values in, 85
 - of feedback loops, 26–8, 68–72
 - of goals, 67–72, 79–82
 - simultaneity of functioning, 73, 86
 - hierarchicality and personal problems, 234–49
 - stemming from low levels as functionally superordinate 241–2, 244–7
 - stemming from residing too much at high levels, 247–9
- hope. *See* expectancies
- hysteresis, 278–9, 281–2, 284, 359
 - in behavior, 290–4, 297–9
- ideal self, 161–4
- implemental mindset, 334–6
- implicit motives, 335
- importance
 - and affect, 141–2, 241, 247–8, 296–8
 - and aging, 258, 361–3
 - and continued engagement, 358–63
 - and inability to disengage, 193–5, 197, 234–5
 - and inability to engage, 296–9
 - as a control parameter in catastrophe, 294–301
 - elimination of, 360
 - manifest in attractor landscape, 260, 268–71
 - of goals, 90–1, 260
 - of various self-aspects, 112
- impression management, 105–7, 109, 114, 118–19
- information seeking, 32–4
 - disengagement from, 182–3
- input function, 10–11, 24–6, 40, 217–18
- intentions, formation of, 110–12
- interruption, 153–4, 160, 175–6
- iterative systems, 273–4
- lag time, 15–16, 42, 249
- learning, 3, 203, 325–6
- learning goal. *See* goal
- local minimum, 259, 305–8, 325–6
- local stability, 304–6
- means–end analysis, 72–3
- meta system. *See* velocity control
- mindfulness, 300
- mixed feelings, 155–6
- monitoring. *See* feedback
- mood and decision making, 172–4
- motivation theories, 2–3, 143, 194–5, 201, 265–6, 347–8
- movement control, 27, 73, 77–8
- multiple constraint satisfaction, 325, 328–9, 344
- negative affect
 - and goal attainment, 154–5
 - negative affectivity, 164–6
- neural network, 323–8
- nonlinearity, 251–4, 275–7, 359–61
- open loop systems, 19–20
- opponent-process theory, 152
- opportunist planning, 96, 256, 329–30, 340
- optimality, 303–8, 312–15

438 Subject Index

- optimism, generalized, 177–8, 354–5
- oscillation, 16, 144, 251
- ought self, 54–5, 101–2, 161–4
- override
 - in disengagement, 200–3
 - in self-control, 241–2, 246–7
- PANAS, 165–6
- passive death, 352–3
- performance goal. *See* goals
- persistence and confidence, 184–5. *See also* expectancies
- personal control, 12, 205–8
- personal project, 64, 79
- personal strivings, 64–5, 79
- phase space, 256
- phase transition, 252, 318–19, 321–2
 - variability in, 260–2, 266–8, 281–2
- positive affect
 - and coasting, 131–3
 - positive affectivity, 164–6
- possible selves, 50–1, 64–5, 78–9
- principles as goals, 70, 89
- prioritizing. *See* conflict
- private self. *See* self
- problems in behavior, 7, 217–29, 234–49, 296–303
 - as absence of links between levels, 237
 - as conflicts, 236–7
 - manifesting a catastrophe, 296–303
- programs as goals, 71, 87–9, 95–6
- progress. *See* velocity control
- public self. *See* self
- rate of discrepancy-reduction, 121–9, 148–50.
 - See also* velocity control
- reaching, 145–6
- reactance, 55–6
- reference groups, 49–54, 104
- reference value, 11, 24–6, 63, 69, 113, 150–1
 - changing, 14, 25–6, 150–2, 192
 - for meta system, 148–53
 - from social comparison, 45–6
- relief, 138–9, 164–6, 168–70
- repeller, 258–9, 278. *See also* anti-goal
- reversing figures, 282–3
- robotics, 337–44
- ruminating
 - implicit problem solving, 202, 230–3
 - negative and dysfunctional, 185–8, 232–3, 307
 - vs. action 231–2, 288
- satisficing, 66, 342
- scheduling, 93–4, 159–61
- self, 100–2
 - complexity of, 230
 - escape from, 241–2, 244
- public and private aspects of, 103–19
- reorganization of, 237–8, 306–9, 311–12
- self-awareness. *See* self-focus
- self-consciousness, difference from
 - self-awareness, 31
 - assessment of, 104
- self-determination, 61–2, 101–2, 106
- self-esteem protection, 81
- self-focus, 30–9
 - and brain function, 37–8
 - and conformity to standards, 34–7, 115–16, 181–3
 - and distancing from standards, 50, 55–6
 - and information seeking, 32–4
 - and internal states, 39
 - and task focus, 34, 39, 186–8
 - label used for rumination, 186–8
 - manipulations of, 105
 - varying in daily life, 38–9
- self-guides, 65, 78, 161–4. *See also* ought self
- self-organization, 8, 318–22
- self-presentation, 105–7, 109, 114, 118–19
- self-regulation of behavior, defined, 1–2, 12
- self-regulatory failure, 241–2
- self-similarity, 262
- self-verification, 42–3, 211–12
- sensitive dependence on initial conditions, 254–6, 276–8
- sequences as goals, 71, 88–9, 100
- serotonin, 131, 176
- social anxiety, 179, 193–4, 224–6
- social comparison, 44–7, 49, 177
 - downward comparisons, 49, 210–11
 - upward comparisons and discrepancy reduction, 47, 210–11
- social facilitation, 209–10
- standard. *See* goal; reference value
- strange attractor, 257–8
- stress, 153–4, 205–8, 214–15, 300
- strivings, personal, 64–5, 79
- subgoal completion, 124–5
- subjective norm, 111, 116–18
- suicide, 351–2
- superordinate system, 27. *See also* hierarchies
- surprise, 135–6
- system-concept goals, 70
- symptom progression, 355–6
- task focus and self-focus, 34, 39, 186–8
- terror management, 81–2, 352
- test anxiety, 179, 194, 222–4, 253–4
- therapy, 307–9, 315
- thermostat, 13–14, 26–7
- TOTE unit, 11–12
- traits, 97–100, 272–3
- trauma, effects of, 311–12
- two-mode models. *See* dual-process models

Subject Index

439

- unwanted self, 50–1, 55, 163–4
- value, 194–5, 347–8
- variability
 - and consciousness, 268
 - and traits, 272–3
 - at catastrophe cusp, 281–2
 - in importance, 301
 - in iterative systems, 273–4
 - in phase transitions, 260–2, 266–8, 309–10
- within attitudes, 271–2
- velocity control, 121–4
 - and behavior, 142–6
 - and satisfaction, 125–9
 - changing standards, 140–53
 - standards for, 148–53
 - versus subgoal completion, 124–5
- watershed. *See* disjunction
- well-being, 92, 350
- will, 60–2