

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> xi
1 Thinking about war in international politics	1
The theoretical analysis of war	6
Theoretical solutions to war	10
The relevance of old concepts to new environments	13
2 Wars of the third kind	19
Institutionalized war	28
The descent to total war	32
From total war to wars of the third kind	36
3 The formation of states before 1945	41
The community of citizens	45
The community of nationals	48
The problem of state creation in 1919	53
War and the making of states in Europe	58
4 The creation of states since 1945	61
The question of nationalism	67
National liberation	72
International legitimation of post-colonial states	73
The universalization of the state format	79
5 The strength of states	82
Authority/consent	84
Community	87

Contents

	The continuum of state strength	90
	Strong states	91
6	The perils of the weak: the state-strength dilemma	99
	The variety of states	102
	Structural characteristics of weak states	104
	Practices and policies that prevent or erode legitimacy	108
	The state-strength dilemma	116
	Individual responses to the state-strength dilemma	118
	Failed states	119
7	Wars of the third kind and international politics	123
	Patterns of external involvement in wars of the third kind	126
	Local, regional, and systemic sources of wars of the third kind: political-security approaches	128
	Systemic sources of wars of the third kind: political-economy approaches	136
	Aggregating states: zones of war, zones of peace	141
8	Analyzing an anomaly: war, peace, and the state in South America	150
	South America in the nineteenth century: a classical zone of war	151
	Twentieth-century South America: a no-war zone	154
	From Hobbes to Kant: South America as a zone of peace?	157
	From zone of war to no-war zone: the problem of explanation	161
	Toward a zone of peace? System transformation at the end of the millennium	175
	The theoretical significance of the South American states system	180
9	International responses to the weak state: managing and resolving wars of the third kind	183
	The founding fathers' image of the United Nations	188
	Expanding tasks and changing norms since 1989	190
	The creation of states and conflict resolution: the Bosnia prototype	192
	The ultimate question	202
	War, the state, and the study of international politics	205

Cambridge University Press
0521571138 - The State, War, and the State of War
K. J. Holsti
Table of Contents
[More information](#)

	<i>Contents</i>
Appendix: Major armed conflicts by region and type, 1945–1995	210
<i>References</i>	225
<i>Index</i>	250