

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-57037-4- Lay People and Religion in the Early Eighteenth Century

W. M. Jacob

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Abberley, Herefordshire 216
 Addison, Joseph 97, 98, 109, 111, 135
 Advent 72
 Albers, J. M. 142, 153
 Allenheads, Northumberland 200
 almanacs 114
 Almondbury, Yorks. 57
 almshouses 13, 178–9
Amelia 50
 Andrew, Donna T. 184
 Anglesey 35, 58, 68, 69, 199
 Anne, Queen 98, 176
 Ansford, Somerset 66, 69
 anti-clericalism 15, 44–51, 178
 Appleby, Westmorland 142
 archdeacons 191–2
 Archer, Thomas 205, 206
 Arthuret, Cumberland 142
 Ashby-de-la-Zouche, Leics. 173–4
 Ashmole, Sir Elias 121
 Ashton-under-Lyne, Lancs. 199
 Askham, Cumbria 216
 astrology 113–14
 Atterbury, Francis, Bishop of Rochester 89
 Aughton, Lancs. 55
 Aylmerton, Norfolk 27
- Banbury, Oxon. 56
 Bangor, diocese of 54, 58
 baptism 73, 74, 118, 204
 Baptists 14, 41, 83
 Barnstaple, Archdeacon of 140
 Barrie-Curien, Viviane 60
 Barrow on Humber, Lincs. 54, 187–8, 213
 Barry, Jonathan 15
 Bath 29, 57, 61, 65, 71, 82, 109, 205–6, 213,
 217
 Bawdeswell, Norfolk 163, 170
 Beale, Mary 159
 Bedfordshire 37, 73
 behaviour in church 65
- bells, church 13, 15, 68, 187–8, 199
 Belton, Lincs. 99
 Berwick St James, Wilts. 219
 Beverley 188, 195, 197, 206, 207
 Binham, Norfolk 199
 Birkenhead, Cheshire 54
 Birmingham 203
 Bishopthorpe, Yorks. 148
 Bisse, Dr Thomas 158
 black people 12
 Blackett, Sir William 175, 200
 Bland, Lady Ann 197
 Blaston, Leics. 62
 Blenheim Palace 104
 Blomefield, Francis 73, 190
 Boehme, Jacob 116–17
 Bolton 69
 books, religious 104–7
 boroughs 10, 23, 29, 54, 61, 160, 174–6, 186,
 195–6, 203, 219–20, 228
 Borsay, Peter 4
 Bossy, John 7
 Boston 10, 176, 188, 210, 218, 220
 Bourne, Hugh 95
 Box, Wilts. 219
 Brampton, Cumberland 189
 Bratton, Wilts. 42
 Bray, Dr Thomas 48, 133, 183
 Brigg, Lincs. 187
 Brightwalton, Berks. 70
 Bristol
 - charity schools 159, 169
 - ‘georgianisation’ of churches 210
 - heterodox groups 116–18
 - hospitals 180
 - newspapers 109
 - religious societies 92
 - societies for the reformation of manners
 129–34
 Bromborough, Cheshire 54, 191
 Browne, Peter, Bishop of Cork 111

- Buckinghamshire 27, 35, 193
 Bulkeley, Sir Richard 126, 127, 134
 Bulkeley, William 44, 47, 48, 58, 65, 103, 160, 199, 211
 Bulstrode, Whitlock 131, 134
 Burches, George 76
 Burnet, Elizabeth 94
 Burstow, Surrey 63, 73
 Burton, Cheshire 170–1
 Bury St Edmunds 67
 Byrom, John 7, 64
- Cadbury, John 114
 Calne, Wilts. 219
 Calthorpe, Sir Christopher 28
 Cambridge 34
 Campbell, Colen 99
 Canons, Middlesex 99
 Canterbury 82, 128
 Canterbury, diocese of 31, 38
 Carlisle 140
 Carlisle, diocese of 56, 140, 143, 189, 209
 Carlton, Beds. 37
 Carnell, Dr Robert 29
 Caroline, Queen 98
 catechising 21, 41, 101, 162, 169, 225
 Chambers, Ezekiel 122
 chapbooks 101–2, 107–8, 113, 162
 chapels, private 93, 98–100
 chaplains, domestic 94, 100–1
 Chapman, Mrs Mary 180, 182, 184
 charity boards 9, 156, 160–1
 Chatsworth, Derbyshire 99
 Chesham, Bucks 190
 Cheshire 26, 54–55, 74, 191, 214
 Chester 52, 61, 107, 128
 Chester, diocese of 43, 140, 148
 Chichester 188
 Chichester, diocese of 217
 children 102, 194
 at charity schools 162–3, 167, 169–72, 179
 in church 189
 singing 218
 Christmas 57, 58, 59, 60, 69–70
 church attendance 52–77, 222
 evidence for 52–4
 regional variations 54, 224
 reasons for non-attendance 55–6, 60, 215
 prosecutions for non-attendance 55, 142
 by charity-school children 166–7, 215
 church buildings
 communal and social role 53, 186, 221, 226
 condition of 188–92
 design 203–7
 funding for repairs and building 190–9
- ‘georgianisation’ 207–21
 new churches 196–7, 199–203, 224, 228
 provision of sufficient seating 66, 142
 rebuilding churches 190, 192–6
 repairs and maintenance 9, 146, 193–6
 Church courts 4, 8, 9, 13, 17, 39, 46, 52, 56–7, 125, 135–54, 225
 archdeacons’ courts 137–8, 140
 and common law courts 118, 125, 126, 137, 151
 excommunication 149–50
 jurisdiction 142–7
 officers 137–8
 procedures 138–40
 reasons for decline 151–4
 sentences 137, 147–50
 structure 138
 support by laity 136, 139, 144, 150–1
 church furnishings
 altars 209–11
 decorations 213
 galleries 202, 204, 216–19
 heating 214–15
 lighting 214
 pews 214–15
 provision for music 218–21
 pulpits 213
 silver plate 211–13
 stained glass 209
 wall and ceiling paintings 208
 church parties 112, 159, 163, 164, 171, 224–5
 church services
 frequency of 66
 pattern of 40, 57
 public intercession at 61
 public thanksgiving at 61
 churching of women 74
 churchwardens 8, 10, 12, 125, 136, 138, 142, 143, 147, 161, 191–7, 211, 213, 218
 Cirencester, Glos. 186
 Civil Wars, English 6, 78, 130, 133, 135, 172, 188–9, 209
 clandestine marriages 74–6
Clarissa, 96
 Clark, J. C. D. 3
 Claybrooke, Notts. 68
 clergy
 complaints against 42–4
 contributions to stipends 177
 economic position of 16, 35–40, 48, 177–8, 226
 education of 32–3, 48
 expectations by laity 20–2, 40, 66
 farming 39–40
 geographical origins 32
 residence in parishes 21–2, 25

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-57037-4- Lay People and Religion in the Early Eighteenth Century

W. M. Jacob

Index

[More information](#)

252

Index

- Coke, Thomas, Earl of Leicester 27, 99, 121
 Colchester 188
 Colchester, Col. Maynard 126, 127, 129
 Coalcleugh, Northumberland 200
 Collier, Jeremy 100
 Colston, Edward 159, 183, 197
 Commission for Building Fifty New Churches
 45, 187, 200–1, 204–5, 215
 community
 communal life 2, 6
 and morality 17, 136–7, 145–6, 152–4
 parish as 11, 13
 parish church as focus of 12–13, 14, 15, 19,
 52–4, 68–74, 186–8, 221, 226–7
 and philanthropy 155, 185
 Coram, Capt. Thomas 182
 Corfield, Penelope 200
 Cornwall 54, 212
 Corporation of the Sons of the Clergy 46, 50,
 184
 Counter-Reformation 16, 157
 County Durham 32, 168, 212
 Coventry 116, 128
 Cranbrook, Kent 41
 Cranston, Andrew 174
 Crowley, Sir Ambrose 200
 Cumberland 32, 42, 140, 212
 Custance, Alderman, of Norwich 28

 daily services 9, 15, 17, 61–3, 94, 98–100, 103,
 224, 228
 Dale Abbey, Derby. 75
 death 8, 14, 54, 103–4
 Deal, Kent 198
 defamation 17, 144–8, 151
 Defoe, Daniel 124
 Deism 7, 47, 111, 121
 Deptford 201
 Derby 109, 186, 193
 Derby, Archdeaconry of 151
 Derbyshire 72, 75, 151, 216
 Devon 42, 56, 150, 192
 devotional literature 101–2, 105–8, 113, 162
 diaries 8, 93, 94, 103, 106, 113, 146, 155
 Diss, Norfolk 169–70
 dissent 6, 14, 45, 77, 127, 128, 134, 142, 167,
 187, 200, 201, 215, 224, 228
 Doncaster 220
 Downing, Sir George 34
 Dublin 33, 158, 175, 181
 Duddlestone, Sir John 127
 Durham, Archdeacon of 140
 Durham, diocese of 32

 Eachard, John 48

 Earle, Peter 4
 East Hoathly, Sussex 10, 57, 161, 219
 Eastbury, Wilts 99
 Easter 57, 58, 59, 60–70
 Eaton Socon, Beds. 73
 Egmont, Viscount 60, 64, 94, 98
 Elton, Cambs. 25, 213
 Ely, diocese of 35, 58
 Enlightenment 17
 ‘enthusiasm’ 115
 Epworth, Lincs. 81, 91, 130, 134
 Esher, Surrey 215
 Essex 22, 212
 Europe 31–2, 80, 82, 121, 132
 evangelism 158–9, 172, 179, 187
 Evelyn, John 61, 64
 Exeter 109
 Exeter, diocese of 191, 192

 fairs 2, 52, 68, 131
 families 16, 18, 102–3, 106
 family prayers 33, 101–3, 106, 216, 225
 fasts, public 55, 68, 71–2
 Felbrigg, Norfolk 27
 festivals
 national 67
 patronal 68
 trade 68–9
 Fielding, Henry 35, 44, 50, 96, 100, 134
 Fiennes, Celia 209
 Fitzwilliam, Lord 25, 28, 44, 77, 213
 Fledborough, Notts. 76
 Flitcroft, Henry 196, 200
 Ford, Richard 62
 Fordham, Cambs. 190
 Fothergill, George 33, 94
 Foxley, Norfolk 163
 France 82, 132
 Frederick, Prince of Wales 45
Freeholder 98
 Freemasonry 120–2
 French Prophets 116
 funerals 77, 213

 Gainsborough, Lincs. 160, 198, 212
 Ganning, Samuel 29
 Garston, Lancs. 55
 Gedney, Lincs. 211
Gentleman's Magazine 51, 105, 109
 George II 45, 98, 103
 Gibbs, James 99, 202
 Gibson, Edmund, Bishop of London 23, 111
 Gilbert, Alan 2, 3
 Gillis, John 76
 Glamorgan 45, 189

- glebe 39–40
 Gloucester 91, 128, 158, 179, 206
 Gloucestershire 168
 Godolphin, Sidney 49, 176
 Gosport, Hants 198
 Gough, Richard 1, 113
 Grantham, Lincs. 173, 213, 214, 216
 Great Bradenham, Norfolk 144
 Great Snoring, Norfolk 28
 Great Yarmouth 43, 104, 193, 198
 Greenwich 80
 Grimsthorpe Castle, Lincs. 99
Guardian 65, 96
 Gwydor Uchaf Chapel, Gwynedd 208
- Hackness, Yorks. 176
 Hale, Lancs. 57
 Halewood, Lancs. 72
 Hampshire 145, 212
 Handel, George Frederick 97, 158, 181
 Hanley, Staffs. 197
 Hardwicke, Lord, Lord Chancellor 25, 46, 47, 151
 Harley, Robert 49, 202
 Harries, Howell, 90
 Hastings, Lady Elizabeth 20, 103, 129, 184, 212
 Hastings, Lady Frances 80
 Hawksmoor, Nicholas 203, 204, 205, 206, 207
 Hereford 158
 Hereford, Archdeacon of 151
 Herefordshire 42, 145, 161
 Hertfordshire 22, 118
 Heswall, Cheshire 54, 74
 heterodoxy 3, 47, 111–23, 225
 Hickes, George 204
 Highworth, Wilts. 217
 Hoadly, Benjamin, Bishop of Bangor, 38, 47, 89
 Hobbes, Thomas 47
 Hogarth, William 135, 158, 182, 210
 Holbeach, Lincs. 98
 Holkham, Norfolk 99–100
 Holmcultram, Cumberland 142
 Holt, Sir John 133
 holy communion 15, 174, 224
 attendance at 57–61
 communion of the sick 58, 60–1, 180
 frequency of celebration 57–9, 100
 furnishing of churches for 210–13
 reasons for infrequent celebration 60
 reasons for not receiving 59–60
 religious societies and 83, 85
 Hook, Sergeant John 134
 Horner, Mrs Susannah Strangeways 177
- hospitals 13, 158–9, 179–82
 funding for 180–3
 for lunatics 180
 motivations for founding 179–80
 Huddersfield 18
 Hull 59, 62, 128, 207, 209, 214, 217, 220
 Humberston, Lincs. 229
 Humberston, Matthew 229
 Hume, John, Bishop of Oxford 94
 Hunstanton, Norfolk 28
 Huntingdon 107
 Huntingdon, Selina, Countess of 17, 100
 Huntshaw, Devon 56
- imagery, Christian 98, 204–7
 Ingham, Benjamin 17, 33, 71, 91
 Ipswich 82
 Isle of Wight 128
- Jacobitism 88–9, 90, 171
 James II 53, 77, 124, 125, 162, 187
 Jeffery, Dr John 29
Joseph Andrews 44, 50, 96, 100
- Keighley, Yorks. 210
 Kendal 128
 Kennet, White, Bishop of Peterborough 55, 164
 Kent 168, 201
 Kent, William 99, 206
 Kettering, Northants 68
 Kew, Surrey 201
 Kidlington, Oxon. 69
 King, Sir Peter, Lord Chancellor 24, 204
 King, William, Archbishop of Dublin 111
 King's Lynn 10, 23, 34, 61, 84–5, 175, 195–6, 198, 218, 220
 Kinnear, Mary 143
 Kirkbride, Cumberland 189
 Kirkby Stephen, Westmorland 107
 Knight, Sir John 134
 Kyrle, John, 'Man of Ross' 95–6
- L'Estrange, Sir Nicholas 28
 Lancashire 22, 35, 39, 41, 42, 55, 58, 136, 137, 140, 153, 168, 202
 Lancaster 107, 203
 Larner, Christina 122
 Laud, William, Archbishop of Canterbury 6, 209, 222, 226
 Law, William 111, 117, 119, 156
 lectures 15, 172–4, 226, 228
 Ledsham, Yorks. 79, 90, 103
 Leeds 12, 30, 62, 82, 118, 119, 203
 Leicester 128, 195, 217, 220

Leicester, Archdeaconry of 41
 Leicestershire 30, 32, 41, 42, 68, 189
 Lent 72, 187
 libraries 13, 46, 22
 endowed 174–6
 lending 109
 private 106
 supported by religious societies 86
 Licensing Act 1662 77, 111, 128, 227
 Lincoln 10, 130, 189, 190
 Lincolnshire 22, 43, 56, 68, 78, 98, 119, 123, 188
 literature and religious belief 50, 95, 97
 Little Rollright, Oxon. 59, 63
 Liverpool 141, 195, 202
 Llandaff, diocese of 22, 58, 59
 Llanfechell, Anglesey 41, 44, 54, 58, 60, 65, 68, 103, 118, 160, 211, 213
 Llanfechreth, Anglesey 35
 Llanfyllin, Powys 160–1
 Llonga, Glamorgan 58
 London
 attraction of clergy to 32
 charity schools 164–8, 171
 church attendance 57
 church building in 187, 196, 197, 199–206
 clandestine marriages in 75
 daily services in 15–16, 61–2, 65–6
 election of curates and lecturers 29–30
 Freemasonry in 121
 ‘georgianisation’ of churches 207
 hospitals 158, 179–83
 incomes of tradesmen 35
 lectures 173
 numbers of churches 66
 philanthropy 185
 religious societies 78, 82, 85–92
 residence of clergy
 Rogationtide 71
 scale of population 1, 199
 societies for the reformation of manners 124–8
 London, diocese of 22, 31
 Lymington, Hants 217
 Mackworth, Sir Humphrey 126
 McLeod, Hugh 7
 Maidstone 77, 175
 Manchester 141, 186, 197, 202
 Mandeville, Bernard 47, 157
 Marholm, Cambs. 25, 44
 Marlborough, Duke of 49, 98, 187
 Marlborough, Sarah, Duchess of 94, 98, 104
 marriage 2, 72, 74–76, 95
 Marriage Act 1753 74, 76

Masbury, Devon 56
 Mayfield, Sussex 218
 medical practitioners 11, 34, 71, 146
 Meeke, Robert 41, 42
 Melmerby, Cumberland 216
 Melton Constable, Norfolk 35, 199, 215
 Methodists, Magic, of Delamere Forest 116
 Methodists, Primitive 116
 Michel, Humphrey 117–18
 Middlesex 125, 126, 127, 173
 midwives 11, 143, 146
 millenarianism 115
 Milton, Cambs. 77
 monuments 9, 93, 97–8, 156
 Moore, Francis, ‘Old Moore’ 114
 morality 3, 4, 9, 17, 124–5
 enforcement by Church courts
 enforcement by societies for the reformation of manners 124–35
 Morris, Dr Claver 71, 73, 74, 106
 Mortmain Act 1736 46, 172, 178, 184–5
 Muggletonians 116
 music in churches 93, 97–8, 158
 organs 193, 208, 220–1
 religious societies 79, 80, 81, 218
 singers 52, 218–20
 Myddle, Salop 1, 72, 113
 mysticism 116–17
 Necton, Norfolk 145
 Nelson, Robert 71, 111
 Neston, Cheshire 149
 Nettlebed, Oxon. 62
 New Buckenham, Norfolk 29
 Newark, Notts. 140, 212
 Newington, Surrey 141
 Newman, Henry 164
 newspapers 108–9, 122
 Newton, Cambs. 208
 Newton, Sir Isaac 111, 120–1, 122
 Newton, James 60, 64
 Newton, Lancs. 69
 Nicolson, William, Bishop of Carlisle 55, 133, 189, 209, 216
 Norfolk 26, 35, 38, 42, 43, 66, 73, 144, 163, 190, 191, 212
 Norfolk, Archdeacon of 191–2
 Northampton 156, 180
 Northamptonshire 168
 Northumberland 32, 42, 189
 Northwold, Norfolk 208
 Norwich
 booksellers 104, 107
 charity schools 162–3, 168–9, 171
 churches as community focus 188

- communion silver 212
 daily services 61
 election of incumbents 29
 Freemasonry 121
 'georgianisation' of churches 187, 193–4,
 197
 hospitals 180, 182
 lectures 173, 174
 newspapers 109
 parishes 1
 philanthropy 160
 residence of clergy 22
 Norwich, diocese of 31, 38, 135, 144, 148
 Norwich, Archdeacon of 191
 Nottingham 82, 109, 140
 Nottingham, Archdeacon of 140
 Nottinghamshire 72, 76
 Nuneham Courtney, Oxon. 60, 68, 69, 74,
 197

 Obelkevich, James 119, 120, 123
 Occasional Conformity Act 45, 46, 177
 Old Buckenham, Norfolk 29
 Old Romney, Kent 80, 82, 83–4
 Oldham, Lancs. 199
 Orleton, Herefordshire 217
 Ormeshead, Cumbria 209
 Ormskirk, Lancs. 107, 137
 Oxford 34, 91, 116, 206, 216
 Oxford, Archdeaconry of 56
 Oxford, diocese of 55
 Oxfordshire 42, 55–6, 63, 69

 painting and religion 93, 97, 99–100, 158,
 182
 parish clerk 161, 187, 214
 parsonage houses 40
 Partridge, John 114
 pastoral care 21–2, 41–2
 pastoral visiting 21, 42
 Patrick, Symon, Bishop of Ely 112
 patronage, by election 29–30
 patronage, private 3, 11–12, 20, 23–30, 177–8
 Payne, Edward 98
 Pearce, Zachary, Bishop of Rochester 94
 Penrose, John 61, 64
 personal prayer 94–5, 110, 112, 171
 Peterborough 107
 Petworth, Sussex 99
 Philadelphians 117
 philanthropy 3, 4, 9, 13–14, 96, 225–6
 almshouses 178–9
 changing attitudes towards 183–5, 228
 charity schools 164–72
 church building and repairs 186–221
 as an example 156
 expectations by the poor 155–6
 hospitals 179–83
 lectures 172–4
 libraries 174–6
 motivations for 156–9, 183–4
 personal 159–64
 Queen Anne's Bounty 176–8
 Philipps, Sir John 126, 134
 Pinchbeck, Lincs. 218
 Plymouth 209
 politics 3, 4, 6, 23–7, 49, 171, 176, 184, 200
 Pomfret, John 96
 Pontefract, Yorks. 173
 Pope, Alexander, 95–6
 Poplar, London 77
 popular religion 4–7, 11, 14, 21, 93, 98, 108,
 111–12, 120–2, 221–2
 population
 geographical mobility 1
 social mobility 2
 Potter, John, Archbishop of Canterbury 45
 Prescott, Henry, 52, 61, 95, 106
 Preston 137
 Prestwich, Lancs. 54
 Prideaux, Humphrey, Archdeacon of Suffolk
 52
 'primitive Church' 7, 73, 81, 91, 96, 162,
 203–4, 217, 222
 Prior, Matthew 96
 prophecy 115
 providence 113, 115, 122, 124, 162, 187, 225
 public notices 12
 Pulteney, William, Earl of Bath 94
 Purefoy, Henry 27, 35, 55, 139, 193
 Puritanism 6, 73, 82, 111, 128, 155, 173, 204,
 225, 226
 Pyle, Edmund 38
 Pyncombe, Mrs Gertrude 177

 Quakers 14, 38–9, 46, 116
 Quakers' Tithe Bill 1736 38, 46
 quarter sessions 118, 125, 126, 137, 151
 Queen Anne's Bounty 28, 46, 176–8, 184,
 203, 226

 Radcliffe, Dr John 34
 rates 9, 192–4, 196, 212
 Ravenstonedale, Westmorland 198
 Raynham, Norfolk 211
 Reformation 7, 16, 19, 36, 59, 67, 136, 156,
 176, 177, 189, 223, 227
 Reigate, Surrey 174
 relics 119–20
 religious belief 7–9

- religious societies 18, 19, 52, 77–92, 117, 224
 and charity schools 81, 83, 85–9, 166
 disputes in 87–9
 and Jacobitism 88–9, 90
 and lectures 173
 membership of 84, 86
 Methodism 91–2
 Moravians 91
 origins of 77–81
 rules of 78, 81, 83–9
 and sermons 85
 and singing 79, 80, 81
 and societies for the reformation of
 manners 79
- Restoration 95, 142, 223
- Retford, Notts. 140
- Ricci, Sebastien 99
- Richardson, Samuel 96, 134
- Richmond, Surrey 201
- Ripon 57
- Rochdale, Lancs. 202
- Rochester, Archdeacon of 191
- Rogationtide 36, 70, 71
- Rogers, Benjamin 37
- Roman Catholics 14, 53, 78, 109, 111, 114, 124,
 135, 161, 163, 204
- Romsey, Hants 67
- Rosicrucianism 120
- Ross-on-Wye, Herefordshire 96
- Rothbury, Northumberland 156
- Rotherfield Greys, Oxon. 55–6
- Rug Chapel, Clwyd 208
- Rutland 68
- Sacheverell, Dr Henry, 109
- Saddleworth, Lancs. 199, 202
- St Clair, Patrick 27–8, 35
- St Ives, Cambs. 107
- St Neots, Cambs. 107
- saints' days 13, 17, 63, 66–8, 155
- Salmon, William 114
- Savannah, Georgia 73, 91
- schools 9, 189
- schools, charity 13
 curriculum 166–7, 169
 decline of 171–2, 179
 and dissenters 167
 funding for 158, 163–6, 168–9, 170, 172, 181
 management of 163–72
 motivations for 161–3, 182, 204, 215
 opposition to 171–2
 recruitment of children 167
 and religious societies 81, 83, 85–7
 rules for 170–1
 schools, grammar 32
- schoolteachers 11, 148, 163, 166, 169, 170
- Secker, Thomas, Bishop of Oxford 190
- secularisation 14, 19, 144
- Select Vestries Bill 1716 45
- sermons 3, 8, 12, 21, 49, 52, 103, 225–6
 for charity schools 165–71
 endowed 161
 for hospitals 180
 length of 64
 popularity of 63
 publication of 65, 95, 105–7
 and religious societies 85
 and societies for the reformation of
 manners 124, 129, 131–2
- Shabourne, Wilts. 71
- Shakers 116
- Shalstone, Bucks. 27, 55, 193
- Sharpe, J. A. 148
- Sheffield 203
- Shrewsbury 128
- Simon, Joan 167
- social class 2, 11, 16, 32, 55, 107, 113, 141, 157,
 159, 183, 200, 215, 218
- social control 2, 3, 11, 67, 93
- SPCK 50, 80, 158, 184, 228
 and charity schools 166–72
 and publishing 109–11, 131, 165, 172
 and religious societies 80–2
 and societies for the reformation of
 manners 128–32, 133
- SPG 50, 158, 184, 228
- societies for the reformation of manners
 125–35, 225
 origins 125–35
 reasons for decline 132–5, 154
 and religious societies 79, 81
 and sermons 129, 131–2
- Sodor and Man, diocese of 43, 70, 118, 137
- Soulbury, Bucks. 208
- Southampton 82
- Southcott, Joanna 115
- Southwark 62, 166, 195, 200, 201
- Spectator* 65, 94, 97
- Spinckes, Nathaniel 104
- Spurr, John 142
- Stanford, Norfolk 190
- Steele, Sir Richard 135
- Stephens, Edward 126
- Stillingfleet, Edward, Bishop of Worcester 48,
 126
- Stoak, Cheshire 54
- Stockton-on-Tees 175, 217
- Stokesay, Salop 208
- Stone, Lawrence 144
- Stourhead, Wilts. 99

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-57037-4- Lay People and Religion in the Early Eighteenth Century

W. M. Jacob

Index

[More information](#)

Index

257

- Stow, Archdeaconry of 22, 191
 Suffolk, Archdeacon of 52
 Sunday observance 56–7, 102, 114, 127, 129, 131, 142
 superstitions 113, 119
 Surrey 56, 63, 141, 201, 202
 Sussex 55
 Sustead, Norfolk 27
 Swift, Jonathan 38, 113
- Talbot, James 165
 Talman, William 99
 Tamworth, Staffs. 128
 Tanner, Thomas, Chancellor of Norwich 28
Tatler 63, 97
 Taunton 209
 Taylor, Stephen 3, 5
 Tetbury, Gloucs. 75
 theology 3, 106
 Thomas, Keith 122
 Thomlinson, John 156
 Thompson, E. P. 67
 Thoresby, Ralph 12, 55, 61, 64, 65, 94, 100, 118
 Thorold, Sir John 91
 Thurlaston, Cheshire 55
 time 13
 tithe 8, 36–9, 48, 146
 Tiverton 10
 Toland, John 111
 Toleration Act 1689 15, 49, 52, 66, 135, 227
Tom Jones 35
 Tower Hamlets, London 125, 127
 towns 1, 4, 5, 15–16, 18, 22, 31, 79, 135, 141, 160, 174–6, 216, 222, 224
 Townshend, Viscount 27, 175, 211
 Trelowarren, Cornwall 100
 Trimmell, Charles, Bishop of Norwich 162, 164
 Tring, Herts. 208
 Truro 91
 Turner, Thomas 10, 55, 57, 95, 104, 105, 107, 161
 Twickenham, Surrey 201
- Uldale, Cumbria 216
 universities 32–4, 46, 49
 urban growth 124, 141, 153, 186–7, 199–203, 224, 228
- Vanbrugh, Sir John 99, 204, 206, 215
 Venn, Henry 18
 vestry 9–12, 191–6, 204, 220, 228
 visitations, bishops' 11, 57, 138, 192
 archdeacons' 138, 146, 191–2
- voluntary societies 228, *see also* SPCK and SPG
- Wales 32, 106–7, 113, 116, 174, 177
 Walker, Samuel, of Truro 91
 Wallington, Oxon. 56
 Walpole, Horace 44
 Walpole, Horatio 27–8
 Walpole, Sir Robert 27, 34–5, 38, 134, 175, 195
 Walsh, John 5, 18
 Warrington 107, 128, 137
 Warton, Sir Michael 195, 197
 Warwick 82, 186, 196
 Warwickshire 161
 wells, holy 119
 Wells, Somerset 71, 73, 74, 77
 Wells-next-the-Sea, Norfolk 73, 77, 220
 Welsh language 64, 110, 163
 Wentworth Woodhouse, Yorks. 100
 Wesley, John 17, 18, 33, 71, 73, 82, 91–2, 116, 117, 118, 172, 174, 227
 Wesley, Samuel 42, 81, 89, 130, 134
 Westhoughton, Lancs. 69
 Westmorland 32, 140
 Weston Longueville, Norfolk 66, 74
 Wheeler, Sir George 100, 216
 Whitechurch, Salop 197, 220
 Whitefield, George 17, 71, 91, 100, 172
 Whitefoot, John 29
 Whiteman, Anne 58
 Whitsun 57, 70
 Whittaker, Jeffery 41
 wife sales 76
 Wigan, 10, 82, 107, 137, 140, 141, 207
 William and Mary 53, 77, 124, 187
 wills 8, 41, 146, 184, 197
 Wilson, Thomas 29, 31, 33
 Wilson, Thomas, Bishop of Sodor and Man 43, 101
 Wiltshire 42, 59, 71, 128
 Wimbledon, Surrey 56
 Wimpole, Cambs. 47, 99
 Windham, Ashe 27, 35
 Winlaton, County Durham 200
 witchcraft 117–19
 Wolverhampton 82
 women
 and charity schools 170
 and church building and improvement 197–8, 220
 and Church courts 143, 145
 churchwardens 10
 and philanthropy 183–4
 and Queen Anne's Bounty 177–8
 and religious societies 81

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-57037-4- Lay People and Religion in the Early Eighteenth Century

W. M. Jacob

Index

[More information](#)

258

women (*cont.*)
and societies for the reformation of
manners 131
seating in church 204, 216–17
Wood, John, the elder 205
Woodforde, James 35, 60, 73, 169
Woodward, Josiah 77, 79, 81, 82, 89, 110
Woolwich 201
Worcester 82, 116, 158

Index

work 2, 169–72, 174, 184, 187–8, 228
Wright, Joseph, of Derby 97
Yates, William 126, 127
York 10, 109, 116, 119–20, 160, 169, 186, 197,
206, 207, 210
York, diocese of 40, 58, 59, 145
Yorkshire 32, 63, 117, 168, 173
Young, Edward 96