

Contents

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| <i>Preface</i> | <i>page</i> vii |
| Notation | 1 |
| Part I Calculus of tableaux | 5 |
| 1 Bumping and sliding | 7 |
| 1.1 Row-insertion | 7 |
| 1.2 Sliding; jeu de taquin | 12 |
| 2 Words; the plactic monoid | 17 |
| 2.1 Words and elementary transformations | 17 |
| 2.2 Schur polynomials | 24 |
| 2.3 Column words | 27 |
| 3 Increasing sequences; proofs of the claims | 30 |
| 3.1 Increasing sequences in a word | 30 |
| 3.2 Proof of the main theorem | 33 |
| 4 The Robinson–Schensted–Knuth correspondence | 36 |
| 4.1 The correspondence | 36 |
| 4.2 Matrix-ball construction | 42 |
| 4.3 Applications of the R–S–K correspondence | 50 |
| 5 The Littlewood–Richardson rule | 58 |
| 5.1 Correspondences between skew tableaux | 58 |
| 5.2 Reverse lattice words | 63 |
| 5.3 Other formulas for Littlewood–Richardson numbers | 68 |
| 6 Symmetric polynomials | 72 |
| 6.1 More about symmetric polynomials | 72 |
| 6.2 The ring of symmetric functions | 77 |
| Part II Representation theory | 79 |
| 7 Representations of the symmetric group | 83 |
| 7.1 The action of S_n on tableaux | 83 |
| 7.2 Specht modules | 85 |

| | | |
|-------|--|------------|
| 7.3 | The ring of representations and symmetric functions | 90 |
| 7.4 | A dual construction and a straightening algorithm | 95 |
| 8 | Representations of the general linear group | 104 |
| 8.1 | A construction in linear algebra | 104 |
| 8.2 | Representations of $GL(E)$ | 112 |
| 8.3 | Characters and representation rings | 116 |
| 8.4 | The ideal of quadratic relations | 124 |
| | Part III Geometry | 127 |
| 9 | Flag varieties | 131 |
| 9.1 | Projective embeddings of flag varieties | 131 |
| 9.2 | Invariant theory | 137 |
| 9.3 | Representations and line bundles | 140 |
| 9.4 | Schubert calculus on Grassmannians | 145 |
| 10 | Schubert varieties and polynomials | 154 |
| 10.1 | Fixed points of torus actions | 154 |
| 10.2 | Schubert varieties in flag manifolds | 157 |
| 10.3 | Relations among Schubert varieties | 163 |
| 10.4 | Schubert polynomials | 170 |
| 10.5 | The Bruhat order | 173 |
| 10.6 | Applications to the Grassmannian | 178 |
| | <i>Appendix A Combinatorial variations</i> | 183 |
| A.1 | Dual alphabets and tableaux | 183 |
| A.2 | Column bumping | 186 |
| A.3 | Shape changes and Littlewood–Richardson correspondences | 189 |
| A.4 | Variations on the R–S–K correspondence | 197 |
| A.4.1 | The Burge correspondence | 198 |
| A.4.2 | The other corners of a matrix | 201 |
| A.4.3 | Matrices of 0's and 1's | 203 |
| A.5 | Keys | 208 |
| | <i>Appendix B On the topology of algebraic varieties</i> | 211 |
| B.1 | The basic facts | 212 |
| B.2 | Borel–Moore homology | 215 |
| B.3 | Class of a subvariety | 219 |
| B.4 | Chern classes | 222 |
| | <i>Answers and references</i> | 226 |
| | <i>Bibliography</i> | 248 |
| | <i>Index of notation</i> | 254 |
| | <i>General Index</i> | 257 |