Contents

List of Figures and Tables  page xi
Preface  xvii
Acknowledgments  xxiii

1 A Model of the Macro Polity  1

Part I Performance
2 Presidential Approval  29
3 Expectations and Political Response: The Character of Intelligence of the American Electorate  76
4 Macropartisanship: The Permanent Memory of Party Performance  109
5 Decomposing Partisan Change  152

Part II Policy
6 Public Opinion  193
7 Elections  237
8 Public Opinion and Policy Making  284
9 A Governing System: Laws and Public Opinion  325

Part III American Politics as a System
10 American Macro Politics: A System Model  383
11 The Macro Polity and Democratic Performance  427

References  449
Index  461

ix