

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in  
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- abortion, 15–16, 193–211; consent to, 196; in Democratic Republic, 16; in Federal Republic, 16, 193, 207–8; legalized, 16, 196; in Nazi Germany, 16, 195–9; since 1960, 208–11; in postwar divided Germany, 199–207; and pro-natalism, 16, 196; recriminalization of, 16; of Red Army rape victims, 16, 199–203; and reunification, 16, 193; in Soviet zone, 16, 205; voluntary, 195, 198; in Weimar period, 16, 194–5
- Abraham, Karl (1877–1925), German psychoanalyst, 117n58
- Ackerknecht, Erwin H., 27
- Action T4, 56
- alcoholism research, 124–5
- Allen, Ann Taylor, 61, 62n28, 67
- Aly, Götz, 229
- American Medical Association (AMA), 217, 222–4
- Ammon, Otto (1842–1916), German anthropologist, 69
- anatomy, pathological, 24
- anti-Semitism, 8–9, 89–91, 96, 180, 182–3, 189–90
- aphasia, 107
- Armenärzte*, 25
- Aschaffenburg, Gustav (1866–1944), German psychiatrist, 75–7
- Aschoff, Ludwig (1866–1942), German pathologist, 114
- Association for the Representation of Economic Interests of German Doctors, 48
- Association of German Doctors for the Defense of Their Economic Interests, *see* Leipziger Verband
- asylums: as hospitals, 118; increase in numbers, 112; integrated system of, 106; mortality rate in, 115–16, 115–16n52; security in, 102; and self-discipline, 103–5
- atheism and social Darwinism, 65
- authoritarianism, 2; and democracy, 3; and labor classes, 38; and physicians, 85; and psychiatry, 8; and social Darwinism, 61; of truth-seeking, 10
- autonomy: national, 10; professional, 5
- Baader, Gerhard, 60
- Baden system, 134
- Badran, Ibrahim, 220
- BÄK, *see* Federal Chamber of Physicians
- Bannister, Robert, 64
- baths for war neurosis, 131
- Beck, Winfried, 223, 233
- Benton, Ted, 62
- Berlin Agreement, 47–8, 49
- Berlin Medical Society, 86
- Bethmann Hollweg, Theobald von (1856–1921), German politician and imperial chancellor, 74–5
- Bernhardi, Friedrich von, 63; *Germany and the Next War*, 74
- Bielefeld school, 3, 59–60
- Biko, Steve (1947–77), South African civil rights leader, 215
- Bildungsbürgertum*, 79, 83, 87, 90
- Binding, Karl (1841–1920), German jurist, 116
- Binswanger, Otto (1852–1929), Swiss psychiatrist, 124, 131
- biopolitics, *see* racial hygiene
- Birnbaum, Karl (1878–1950), German psychiatrist, 129
- birth control: abortion as, 195; contraceptives, 198; sterilization as, 149
- Bismarck, Otto von (1815–98), Prussian statesman and first chancellor of German Empire: and hegemony in Germany, 37; labor policy of, 38–9, 54; paternalist government of, 187; social policy of, 12, 35, 37, 52–4; and state health insurance, 6, 11–12, 35
- Blasius, Dirk, 152

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in  
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Index

[More information](#)

236

Index

- Bock, Gisela, 66–7, 195  
 Bonhoeffer, Karl (1868–1948), German psychiatrist, 124–5  
 Böttinger, Kurt, 141  
 bourgeoisie: ethos, 4, 5; and Marxism, 4; and nationalism, 13; social control by, 5, 11  
 Bracher, Karl Dietrich, 152  
 Breuer, Josef (1842–1925), Austrian physician, 139  
 Bumke, Oswald (1877–1950), German physician, 111  
*Bund für Irrenrechtsreform*, 101  
*Bundesärztekammer*, see Federal Chamber of Physicians  
 Burleigh, Michael, 60  
 Butler, Rohan: *Roots of National Socialism*, 65
- Canadian Medical Association, 218, 225  
 capitalism: and fascism, 2; and Nazism, 71; and social Darwinism, 67, 71–2; see also industrialization  
 Central Committee of Doctors and Insurance Organizations, 48  
 Certeau, Michel de, 8  
 Chamberlain, Houston Stewart (1855–1927), British publicist, 69  
 Charcot, Jean-Martin (1825–93), French neurologist, 138–9, 142  
 Charité hospital (Berlin), 21, 30, 33  
 charity: versus democracy, 27; versus equal rights, 27  
 Chickering, Roger, 73–4  
 cholera, 8  
 Class, Heinrich (1868–1953), German politician and publicist, 69  
 Clauberg, Carl (1898–1957), German physician, 161  
 Cold War, 2, 4  
 competition among physicians, 6, 7, 41–2, 44  
 Congress of German Doctors, 36  
 Conolly, John (1794–1866), 107  
 Conti, Leonardo (1900–45), German politician, 182  
 contraceptives, 198  
 Coote, Bill, 223  
 corporatism in Germany, 12–13, 15, 184–91  
 Crook, Paul, 62, 75  
 Czarnowski, Gabriele, 195, 197–8
- Dachau experiments, 175, 190, 221  
 Darwin, Charles (1809–82), English naturalist, 154; see also natural selection  
 Darwinism, social, see social Darwinism  
 DÄVB, see Federation of German Medical Associations; National Medical Association  
 Declarations of Helsinki, 175
- de Crinis, Max, 167  
 deconstruction, 9, 10  
 democracy: and authoritarianism, 3; versus charity, 27; see also Social Democracy  
 deprofessionalization, 89–90, 92  
*Deutscher Ärztetag*, see Congress of German Doctors  
*Deutscher Ärztevereinsbund*, see Federation of German Medical Associations; National Medical Association  
 disease: and class, 5; importance to Nazis, 180, 182–4  
 doctors, see physicians; psychiatrists  
 Dörner, Klaus, 103–4, 106  
 Dreyfus Affair, 9  
 Durand-Wever, Anne-Marie, 204
- electrotherapy, 131, 143–7  
 Eliot, George: *Middlemarch*, 11  
 Elkeles, Barbara, 29–30  
 Engels, Friedrich (1820–95), German socialist, 71  
 Engstrom, Eric J., 113  
 equal rights: versus charity, 27; and hospitals, 27–8  
 ethics: and racial hygiene, 15, 152–3; and war neuroses, 122, 145–7  
 eugenics: during Nazi Germany, 8, 56, 82, 149–72; and psychiatry, 13, 111, 117–18; and racism, 62, 69, 152–3; rise of 3; and social Darwinism, 72n63  
 euthanasia: during Nazi Germany, 14–15, 149, 156–7, 163, 169, 171; during Weimar Germany, 156; wild, 213–14; see also racial hygiene  
 Evans, Richard J., 1, 8  
 experimentation, human, 173–7
- Falkenhayn, Erich von (1861–1922), Prussian general, 74–5  
 Falthäuser, Valentin, 165  
 Federal Chamber of Physicians (BÄK), 37, 45, 46, 215–16, 220–2, 224–5, 227–9  
 Federation of German Medical Associations, 36, 44, 85, 89  
 feminism and social Darwinism, 61–2, 66–7  
 Final Solution, 9, 151  
 Flexner Report, on medical education reform, 82  
 Forel, Auguste (1848–1931), Swiss psychiatrist, 139  
 Foucault, Michel, 71  
 Franzblau, Michael J., 225  
 free trade, 6, 25  
 Freisler, Roland (1893–1945), German jurist and politician, 55  
 Freud, Sigmund (1856–1939), Austrian neurologist and founder of psychoanalysis, 115, 138, 139

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in  
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

237

- Freund, Martin, 146  
 Frick, Wilhelm (1877–1946), German politician, 157  
 Fromm, Erich (1900–80), American psychoanalyst and social philosopher, 181  
 Fromm, Ernst, 226–7
- Galen (129c.–199 C.E.), Greek physician, 144  
 Galton, Francis, 154  
 Gasman, Daniel, 63, 64, 64n39, 66  
 Gaupp, Robert (1870–1953), German psychiatrist, 121, 125, 127, 130, 136, 143  
 Gebhardt, Karl, 177, 180, 190  
 germ plasm theory, 69  
 German Psychiatric Association, on traumatic neurosis, 127  
 German Research Institute for Psychiatry, 112  
*Gewerbeordnung*, see *Reichsgewerbeordnung*  
 Geyer, Michael, 10, 185  
 Gobineau, Joseph Arthur de (1816–82), French diplomat, orientalist, and writer, 62, 73  
 Goldstein, Kurt (1878–1965), German neurologist, 131  
 Griesinger, Wilhelm (1817–68), German psychiatrist, 106–7  
 Gumpłowicz, Ludwig (1838–1909), Austrian jurist and economist, 69  
 Gütt, Arthur, 159–60  
 Guttmann, Alfred, 117  
 Gypsies and eugenics, 160–2, 170, 189
- Haeckel, Ernst (1834–1919), German biologist and philosopher, 63–4, 70  
 Haedenkamp, Carl, 226  
 Hällmayr, Adolf, 224  
 Hanauske-Abel, Hartmut, 218, 228–9  
 Harmsen, Hans, 208  
 Hartmann, Hermann (1863–1923), German physician, 45  
 Hartmann-Bund, see *Leipziger Verband*  
 health insurance, 6, 11–12, 39–54, 90; and competition, 6, 41–2; compulsory, 35, 39–43, 50, 52, 54; employer participation, 39, 40; and hospitals, 22–3, 27, 30, 31, 32; independent organizations, 40, 42; and labor management, 39–40; larger general plans, 42; local organizations, 42–3; and material support, 41; national health policy, 94; and physicians, 41, 45–52, 88, 187–8; Reich laws (RVO), 47; and social democracy, 6, 42–4, 53; for workers, 22–3, 35  
 Health Insurance Law, 39–44, 46, 54  
 Hecht, Günther, 79  
 Heinemann, Otto, 47, 50  
 Heinze, Hans, 167  
 Hentig, Hans von, 77
- Herf, Jeffrey, 94  
 Hertwig, Oskar (1849–1922), German anatomist and biologist, 63  
 Heyde, Werner (1902–64), German physician, 166  
*Hilfskassen*, 40, 42  
 Hill, Robert Gardiner (1811–78), 107  
 Himmler, Heinrich (1900–45), German politician, 197, 213  
 Hindenburg, Paul von (1847–1934), German general and politician, 50  
 Hippocratic oath, 81, 81n2, 82, 94  
 Hitler, Adolf (1889–1945), German politician and Führer, 55–6, 58, 65, 79, 95, 158; *Mein Kampf*, 182; see also Nazism  
 Hoche, Alfred (1865–1943), German psychiatrist and writer, 76, 116, 124, 126  
 Holocaust, 4, 82, 95; see also Nazism  
 homosexuality, 108  
 hospitals, 11, 17–33; admissions, 27–9, 31; advantages for physicians, 11; clinical activities in, 23–5; and equal rights, 27–8; Hospital Question, 20, 28; and insurance, 22–3, 27, 30–2; *Krankenhausfrage*, 20; and medicalization, 17, 19, 32–3; and migratory labor, 11; military, conditions in, 130; mortality rates in, 30–1, 115–16; in 19th c. Germany, 11, 17–33; and poor relief, 19–21, 22–3, 25–8, 31; professionalization in, 18; public, 20–3, 20n12; sanitary conditions, 18, 24, 28, 29, 30; and scientific medicine, 27–8, 32; and social control, 11; and social order, 17–18; stationary care in, 20, 21, 22, 23, 29, 32; sterilization done in, 161; training/research in, 19–20, 23–5, 32; for workers, 21–3, 31; see also patients; physicians  
 Huber, Ellis, 220, 229  
 Huerkamp, Claudia, 19  
 Hufeland, Christoph Wilhelm (1762–1836), German physician, 23–4  
 hypnotherapy for war neuroses, 137–43  
 hysteria, 31–2, 125, 131, 139, 142; see also war neuroses
- Ideler, Carl Wilhelm (1795–1860), 104–5  
 imperialism: Nazi, 79; and social Darwinism, 62, 75  
 industrialization, 3–4, 7; and hospitals, 25, 32; and working class, 4–5; see also capitalism; labor policy  
 inferiority, defined, 164  
 insurance, medical, see health insurance  
 International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War (IPPNW), 220–1, 233  
 isolation technique, 131

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in  
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Index

[More information](#)

238

## Index

- Israel Medical Association, 225
- Jachertz, Norbert, 223
- Jarausch, Konrad H., 13, 188
- Jaspers, Karl (1883–1969), German philosopher, 154
- Jewish people, genocide of, 150–72, 189
- Jirka, Frank, 223
- Joll, James, 75
- Juliuspspital (Würzburg), 24, 30–1, 30n70
- Kassenärztliche Vereinigungen* (KV), 50–1, 92
- Kassenbewegung*, 53
- Kater, Michael, 13, 81, 82, 90n12, 94, 95, 180;  
“Burden of the Past,” 223; *Doctors Under Hitler*, 223
- Kaufmann, Fritz, 131–2, 136, 143–7
- Kelly, Alfred, 64, 68–70
- Kinkaid-Smith, Priscilla, 223
- knowledge and power, 9, 10
- Koch, Hansjoachim W., 65n44
- Kochen, Michael M., 216–20 *passim*, 229, 233–4
- Kollwitz, Käthe (1867–1945), German painter,  
lithographer, and etcher, 208
- Kraepelin, Emil (1856–1926), German  
psychiatrist, 112–13, 131
- Krankenhaus*, *see* hospitals
- Krankenkassen*, *see* health insurance
- Krankenschein*, 41
- Kronfeld, Arthur, 117
- Kulturkampf*, 60
- Kurierfreiheit*, 36
- Kurierzwang*, 26, 36
- Kurpfuscher*, 6, 86
- KV, *see* *Kassenärztliche Vereinigungen*
- Labisch, Alfons, 19
- labor policy: and authoritarianism, 38; and  
healthful behavior, 53; and poverty  
policy, 38, 40–1; and social policy, 37–9,  
52, 53, 54
- Lamarck, Jean Baptist de (1744–1829), French  
naturalist, 110
- Langermann, Johann Georg (1768–1832),  
German physician, 99
- lay healers, 36; Lay Healer’s Law, 85
- League for the Protection of Motherhood, 61
- Lebensraum*, 65, 74
- Lee, Robert, 30
- Lehmann, J. F. (1864–1936), German nationalist  
publisher, 73
- Leipziger Verband (Hartmann-Bund), 45–8, 49,  
86, 90–2
- Lenz, Fritz (1887–1976), German human  
geneticist, 69, 162
- Lewandowsky, Max, 130
- Lex-Nerlinger, Alice, 208
- liberalism: economic, 38; and German Empire,  
13; illiberalism, 13, 95; and Nazism, 3;  
and social Darwinism, 61, 66, 68; *see also*  
National Liberalism
- Liebermeister, Gustav, 146
- Lifton, Robert Jay, 82, 163, 169, 172, 219
- Linden, Herbert, 163
- Lischnewska, Maria, 61
- Lombroso, Cesare (1836–1909), Italian physician  
and criminologist, 77, 109–10, 112
- Lown, Bernard, 233
- Lydgate, Tertius, 11
- McClelland, Charles E., 188
- McGovern, William: *From Luther to Hitler*, 65
- Mann, Thomas (1875–1955), German novelist,  
152
- Marbella decision, 218, 223
- Markus, Adalbert Friedrich, 19
- marriage prohibitions, 160
- Marx, Otto M., 103
- Marxism: and bourgeoisie, 4n9; and National  
Socialism, 2, 71; and progress, 4; and  
social Darwinism, 60, 65, 67, 71–2;  
and totalitarianism, 2
- Mason, Tim, 71–2
- medical crimes, National Socialist, 1, 8, 15
- medical ethics, *see* ethics
- medical insurance, *see* health insurance
- medicalization, 3; defined, 6, 123; and hospitals,  
17, 19, 32–3; and modernization, 6; and  
patients, 17; and physicians, 12, 15; and  
war neuroses, 123
- Mengele, Josef (1911–79), German physician  
and head of clinic at Auschwitz, 189
- mental illness: defined, 99–100, 119; institute for,  
131; and social environment, 106; as  
societal threat, 8; study of, 125
- mental patients, 13–14, 99–119; chronic versus  
acute, 106; curable versus incurable, 14,  
106; human rights for, 107; life insurance  
for, 107–8; starving of, 14; sterilization of,  
14, 117; *see also* psychiatrists
- Meynert, Theodor (1833–92), German  
neurologist, 107
- Mielke, Fred, 150
- Mitchell, Silas Weir, 131
- Mitscherlich, Alexander, 220; *Medizin ohne  
Menschlichkeit*, 81, 83, 150, 175
- mobilization psychosis, 124
- Monist League, 64
- morbidity, 7
- Morel, Benoit-Augustin (1809–73), 109
- mortality rates, hospital, 30–1, 115–16
- Moses, Julius, 178
- Muck, Otto, 132
- Müller, Georg Alexander von, 74

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in  
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Index

[More information](#)

- Mutterschutz*, 61
- narcotics in war neuroses, 131
- National Liberalism, and social Darwinism, 68
- National Medical Association, 85–7, 89–93
- National Socialism, *see* Nazism
- Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiterpartei* (NSDAP), 85, 90, 91, 93n15, 94, 95, 96, 97
- Nationalsozialistischer Deutscher Ärztebund*, *see* Nazi Federation of German Doctors
- nationalism: and German Empire, 13; national unity, 10
- natural selection, and modern medicine, 155–6
- Nazi Federation of German Doctors, 90–1, 93
- Nazism, 1–5, 8–10, 16; biopolitics of, 8, 12, 14–15; and capitalism, 71; as evil, 8, 10; and illness, 180, 182–4; and imperialism, 79; as inevitable, 2; and liberalism, 3; and Marxism, 2, 71; polycracy of, 3; and professionalization, 5, 12–13, 92, 93; scientific origins of, 64–5; and social Darwinism, 63, 71, 79; and totalitarianism, 2
- Neumann, Salomon, 19, 23
- neurasthenia, 125
- neurology, 107, 111
- neuropsychiatry in World War I, 123–5, 131; *see also* war neuroses
- Niessl von Maiendorf, Erwin, 141
- Nietzsche, Friedrich (1844–1900), German philosopher, 61, 65
- Nitsche, Hermann Paul, 166
- Noakes, Jeremy, 79
- Nonne, Max (1861–1959), German neurologist, 127–8, 130, 131–2, 136–43
- Novalis, Friedrich Freiherr von Hardenberg (1772–1801), German poet, 65
- NSDÄB, *see* Nazi Federation of German Doctors
- NSDAP, *see* *Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiterpartei*
- numerus clausus*, 84n10, 87, 88, 91
- Nuremberg doctors' trials, 15, 81, 173–91; charges of, 173, 176; and professionalism, 185–91
- Oberheuser, Herta, 190
- occupational retraining, 134
- Oppenheim, Hermann (1858–1919), German neurologist, 126–8, 142
- outpatient care, 18, 19, 21
- overpowering method, *see* electrotherapy
- Painter, Joseph T., 222
- Pan-Germanism, 12; and social Darwinism, 58, 73–5
- paternalism, state, 187
- patients: care in 19th c. Germany, 17–33; collective, 35, 51; factory workers as, 22; individualizing approach toward, 23–4, 28–9; and medicalization, 17; migrants as, 11, 23, 32; physician relationship to, 18, 43, 181; poor as, 19–21, 22–3, 25, 26, 31; students as, 21–2; as victims, 8, 17; women as, 32; workers as, 21–3, 31, 32; *see also* hospitals; mental patients
- patriarchy, political, 11
- patriotism, 27
- pensions for war neurotics, 134, 136, 142, 147
- Peukert, Detlev J. K., 152
- phony operations method, 131
- physicians: academic, 19, 21, 23; and authoritarianism, 85; competition among, 6, 7, 41–2, 44; and free choice, 43, 46; as free professionals, 36–7, 54, 86–7; independent, 49–50; and insurance, 41, 45–52, 88; as judges, 159, 179; licensed, 41, 87; and medicalization, 12, 15; and Nazism, 81–3, 90–1, 92–4, 226–32; panel, 35–54; and patient relationship, 18, 43, 181; for poor, 25–6, 42; private practice by, 23–4, 28–9; proletarianization of, 45; shortage of, 183; and state, 35–7, 148, 178, 180–2; student recruits, 87–8; training of, 19–20, 23–5, 32, 82, 87; *see also* Nuremberg doctors' trials; professionalism
- Platen–Hallermond, Alice, 150, 166, 169
- Ploetz, Alfred (1860–1940), German theorist of race lore, 69, 70, 154, 182
- Polgar, Alfred (1873–1955), Austrian writer and critic, 121
- Polish people and eugenics, 161, 162, 170, 173, 189
- polyclinics, 24
- Pönitz, Karl, 130
- posttraumatic stress disorder, 126
- professionalism, 11–13, 35–54, 81–97: as analytical tool, 83; and autonomy, 5; beginnings of, 85–6; and corporatism, 12–13, 15, 185–91; crisis, 89–90, 95; defined, 83; deprofessionalization, 89–90, 92; dynamics of, 91; in hospitals, 18; and idealism versus realism, 96; interrupted, 13, 96–7; and modernization, 5, 94; and Nazism, 5, 13; and opportunism, 93; of physicians, 11–12, 12–13, 35–54, 81–97; and power, 87–8; process of, 85; of psychiatrists, 99–119; and scientific medicine, 84; and self-interest, 5; and social policy, 37; and socialization, 82, 96; and state, role of, 3, 5, 35; successful, 88–9; versus trade, 6; validated, 5; and war neuroses, 122n4; during World War I, 123
- Pross, Christian, 229, 230

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Index

[More information](#)

240

Index

- Prussian-German state, 2–3, 10, 187  
 Prussian Health Council, 157, 158  
 psychiatrists, 13–14, 99–119; as academic discipline, 106; and anthropology, 104, 110; and authoritarianism, 8; and criminal control, 108–10, 118–19; and eugenics, 13, 111, 117, 118; forensic, 104; as medical discipline, 101, 107; mentalists, 13, 103–4; and patriarchal philanthropism, 13, 105; professional interests of, 99–119, 123; psychicists, 103; and public health, 102, 111; and racial hygiene, 111–12; and scientific medicine, 102, 107; and self-discipline, 13, 103–5, 118; and social Darwinism, 110–11; sociological approach, 104; somaticists, 13, 103, 105, 106, 107; and therapeutic activism, 13; during World War I, 124; *see also* mental illness; mental patients; neuropsychiatry  
 psychoanalysis, 117, 117n58  
 psychogenicism, 128  
 psychosomatic disease, 31–2, 131  
 public health: assistance, 26; care, 44; and psychiatry, 102, 111; standardization of, 160  
 public opinion, 70, 84  
 Puzo, Mario: *The Dark Arena*, 177
- quackery, 6, 86–7
- racial hygiene, 8, 12, 14–15, 149; and ethics, 15; intentionalist versus functionalist, 14; institutionalization of, 161; laws of, 160; and modernism, 14, 151–2; and psychiatry, 111–12; and rationalization, 14; and social Darwinism, 61, 66, 75–8, 182; as sociopolitical, 66; *see also* eugenics; euthanasia; sterilization
- racism: biological, 4; and eugenics, 62, 69, 152, 169; and genocide, 189; in history, 9; *see also* social Darwinism
- railway spine, 125  
 RAM, *see* Reich Labor Ministry  
 rape victims, abortions for, 16, 199–203  
 Rascher, Sigmund, German physician and conductor of experiments at Dachau concentration camp, 190
- rationalization, and social reform, 123  
 Reclam, Carl, 28  
 Reich Labor Ministry (RAM), 48  
*Reichsärztekammer*, 92, 92n14  
*Reichsärzteordnung*, 86, 92, 92n14, 178  
*Reichsgewerbeordnung*, 36, 44, 86  
 Reil, Johann Christian (1759–1813), German physician and clinician, 13, 101  
 rest-cure, 131  
 retrodiction, 10  
 Rial, William, 223  
 Riedesser, Peter, 115  
 Riezler, Kurt, 74–5  
 Ritter, Gerhard, 65  
 Roemer, Hans, 169  
 Rohde, Friedrich (1857–1919), 111  
 Roller, Friedrich Wilhelm (1802–78), 105  
 Rooy, Piet de, 64  
 Royal Prescription (May 25, 1887), 37  
 Rüdin, Ernst (1874–1952), German specialist in human genetics, 158, 167  
 Rupp-Eisenreich, Britta, 69
- Sauerbruch, Ferdinand (1875–1951), German surgeon, 180  
 Scalettar, Raymond, 217, 218  
 Schallmayer, Wilhelm (1857–1919), German physician and popularizer of social Darwinism, 69, 154  
 Schmidt, Gerhard (1865–1949), German physicist, 154  
 Schmidt, Joseph Hermann, 27  
 Schmidt-Gibichenfels, Otto, 73  
 Schmuhl, Hans-Walter, 59–60  
 Schneider, Kurt (1887–1967), German psychopathologist, 154, 166–7  
 Schönlein, Johann Lukas (1793–1864), German physician, 24, 30–2, 31n73  
 Schott, Adolf (1870–1937), 111  
 Schultze, Walther (1894–1979), German physician, 160  
 scientific objectivity, 28  
 Seidelman, William E., 216–17, 225  
 Seidler, Eduard, 217  
 serology, 113  
 Sewering, Hans Joachim: background, 213; in BÄK, 215–16, 220–2, 224–5, 227–9; defense of, 218–21, 234; denazification of, 214; scandal (1993), 16, 214–34; in Schönbrunn, 214, 218–19; in WMA, 215–28 *passim*
- sex reform, 148, 160, 194, 197, 205  
 Shaw, George Bernard: *Doctor's Dilemma*, 7  
 shell shock, *see* war neuroses  
 Shorter, Edward, 181  
 Siefert, Rolf-Dieter, 62  
 Siemen, Hans-Ludwig, 117  
 Simmel, Ernst, 132  
 Singer, Kurt, 133  
 social control: by bourgeoisie, 5, 11; by elites, 7; and hospitals, 11; and hygienic values, 7; of labor, 53; *see also* social policy  
 social corporatism, *see* corporatism  
 social Darwinism, 12, 55–79; and atheism, 65; and authoritarianism, 61; and capitalism, 67, 71–2; collectivist, 68; and eugenics,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in  
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

241

- 72n63; evolutionist, 57–8, 64n39; and feminism, 61–2, 66–7; and imperialism, 62, 75; and industrial capitalism, 67, 71–2; and liberalism, 61, 66, 68; and Marxism, 60, 65, 67, 71–2; materialist, 71; mutualist, 64n39; and Nazism, 56–7, 58, 60, 64–6, 68–70, 78–9, 182; and Pan-Germanism, 58, 73–5; and psychiatry, 110–11; selectionist, 58–60, 67, 78; and social democracy, 68, 72–3; *see also* racial hygiene; racism
- Social Democracy, 42–4; and health insurance, 6, 42–4, 53; and social Darwinism, 68, 72–3; and social policy, 48, 52; *see also* welfare state
- Social Democratic Party, 12, 38, 54
- social engineering, 15
- social hygiene, 148
- social policy, 12, 35, 52–4; and labor policy, 37–9, 52; and professionalism, 37; and rationalization, 123; Social Question, 20, 25, 27; *see also* social control
- social security, 39, 47, 52–4
- socialized medicine, 88
- Society of German Psychiatrists, 107
- Society of German Scientists and Physicians, 111
- Sommer, Robert, 124, 132, 145
- Sonderweg*, 2–3, 59, 185, 186
- Southwest German Association for Psychiatry and Neurology, 140
- Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands*, *see* Social Democratic Party
- Sozialistengesetze* (anti-Socialist laws), 38, 42, 112
- SPD, *see* Social Democratic Party
- Spencer, Herbert (1820–1903), English philosopher, 67
- Sprauer, Ludwig, 160
- Stähle, Eugen, 160, 163
- Steen, Lowell, 223
- sterilization: as birth control, 149; hospitals for, 161; of mental patients, 14, 117; during Nazi Germany, 14–15, 66, 67, 149–72; *see also* eugenics; racial hygiene
- Stern, Fritz, 9
- Stöcker, Helene (1869–1943), German feminist and pacifist, 61
- Strauss, Franz Josef (1915–88), German politician, 215
- Taylor, Telford, 173
- teleology, 1–2, 57
- Tennstedt, Florian, 46
- Thierack, Otto-Georg (1889–1946), German jurist, 55
- Third Reich, *see* Nazism
- Tille, Alexander, 69
- Todd, James S., 218, 223
- totalitarianism, 2
- traumatic neurosis, *see* war neuroses
- Usborne, Cornelia, 67
- vagabondage, study of, 125
- Verderber, Axel, 115
- Verwissenschaftlichung*, 87
- Vilmar, Karsten, 216, 219, 220–2, 226–9, 232–4
- Virchow, Rudolf (1821–1902), German pathologist, 26–7, 94
- Waddington, Ivan, 18
- Wagner, Klaus, 234
- Wagner, Richard (1813–83), German composer, 73
- Wagner-Jauregg, Werner, 143
- Waldheim, Kurt, 220
- Walther, Franz Philipp von (1781–1849), German surgeon, 24–5
- war neuroses: hypnotherapy for, 137–43; and medical ethics, 122, 145–7; patients, 115–16, 146; pensions, 134, 136, 142, 147; reports, 132–3; statistics, 121n1; symptoms, 121; traumatic neurosis theory, 125–9; treatments, 14, 121–2, 129–48; during World War I, 14, 121–48
- Weber, Max (1864–1920), German sociologist, 96
- Wehler, Hans-Ulrich, 58–9, 69
- Weichbrodt, Raphael, 131
- Weikart, Richard, 67–8, 68n57
- Weimann, Igor, 115–16n52
- Weimar Republic: crises in, 13, 89, 92; health insurance in, 49; materialist worldview of, 65; medical profession in, 96, 180; public opinion in, 70; reproductive politics in, 67; social Darwinism in, 78; social democratic politicians of, 53; sterilization in, 156
- Weingarten, Michael, 216–17, 233
- Weindling, Paul, 62–3, 110
- Weismann, August (1834–1914), German zoologist, 69
- welfare state, 12, 36–8, 48–51, 148
- Wernicke, Carl (1848–1905), German psychiatrist, 107
- Westphal, Carl (1833–90), German psychiatrist and neurologist, 108
- Whitney, Craig R., 218–19
- Wilhelm II (1859–1941), emperor of Germany and king of Prussia, 59–60, 68, 187
- Wilmanns, Karl, 134–5, 145
- Wippermann, Wolfgang, 60
- WJC, *see* World Jewish Congress
- WMA, *see* World Medical Association
- Wolf, Friedrich: *Cyankali*, 203

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in  
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Index

[More information](#)

---

242

*Index*

Wolf-Kienle campaign, 194

Woltmann, Ludwig, 73

women: in medical schools, 183; as patients, 32

working class and industrialism, 4–5

World Jewish Congress (WJC), 220–1, 224

World Medical Association (WMA), 81n2, 175,  
215–28 *passim*

Wynen, André, 217

Zmarzlik, Hans-Günter, 57–60, 62, 67, 69–70