

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - *Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany*

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

This collection of essays addresses, in a comprehensive and critical fashion, fundamental issues in the history of medicine in modern Germany. The essays also investigate important continuities and discontinuities in German history, and between Germany and the West. The central focus of the collection is on the professionalization of modern medicine and the medicalization of modern society. The problem of Nazi Germany is a common and prominent theme of many of the essays, partially because of its influence upon the debate over the nature of modern German government and society in relation to Western social, political, and economic development. Other topics include: the social place of hospitals in the early nineteenth century, the various forms of social Darwinism, the politics of state-run health insurance, the influence of eugenics on medicine and psychiatry, social control and “shell shock” in World War I, the history of sterilization and euthanasia, Nazi experimentation on humans, the abortion debate, and the role of former Nazis in the West German medical leadership.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - *Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany*

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

PUBLICATIONS OF THE GERMAN HISTORICAL INSTITUTE
WASHINGTON, D.C.

Edited by Detlef Junker
with the assistance of Daniel S. Mattern

Medicine and Modernity

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

THE GERMAN HISTORICAL INSTITUTE, WASHINGTON, D.C.

The German Historical Institute is a center for advanced study and research whose purpose is to provide a permanent basis for scholarly cooperation between historians from the Federal Republic of Germany and the United States. The Institute conducts, promotes, and supports research into both American and German political, social, economic, and cultural history, into transatlantic migration, especially in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, and into the history of international relations, with special emphasis on the roles played by the United States and Germany.

Other books in the series

Hartmut Lehmann and James J. Sheehan, editors, *An Interrupted Past: German-Speaking Refugee Historians in the United States after 1933*

Corol Fink, Axel Frohn, and Jürgen Heideking, editors, *Genoa, Rapallo, and European Reconstruction in 1922*

David Clay Large, editor, *Contending with Hitler: Varieties of German Resistance in the Third Reich*

Larry Eugene Jones and James Retallack, editors, *Elections, Mass Politics, and Social Change in Modern Germany*

Hartmut Lehmann and Guenther Roth, editors, *Weber's Protestant Ethic: Origins, Evidence, Contexts*

Catherine Epstein, *A Past Renewed: A Catalog of German-Speaking Refugee Historians in the United States after 1933*

Hartmut Lehmann and James Van Horn Melton, editors, *Paths of Continuity: Central European Historiography from the 1903s to the 1950s*

Jeffrey M. Diefendorf, Axel Frohn, and Hermann-Josef Rupieper, editors, *American Policy and the Reconstruction of West Germany, 1945–1955*

Henry Geitz, Jürgen Heideking, and Jürgen Herbst, editors, *German Influences on Education in the United States to 1917*

Peter Graf Kielmansegg, Horst Mewes, and Elisabeth Glaser-Schmidt, editors, *Hannah Arendt and Leo Strauss: German Emigrés and American Political Thought after World War II*

Dirk Hoerder and Jörg Nagler, editors, *People in Transit: German Migrations in Comparative Perspective, 1820–1930*

R. Po-chia Hsia and Hartmut Lehmann, editors, *In and Out of the Ghetto: Jewish–Gentile Relations in Late Medieval and Early Modern Germany*

Sibylle Quack, editor, *Between Sorrow and Strength: Women Refugees of the Nazi Period*

Mitchell G. Ash and Alfons Söllner, editors, *Forced Migration and Scientific Change: Emigré German-Speaking Scientists and Scholars after 1933*

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - *Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany*

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Medicine and Modernity

PUBLIC HEALTH AND MEDICAL CARE
IN NINETEENTH- AND TWENTIETH-CENTURY GERMANY

Edited by

MANFRED BERG AND GEOFFREY COCKS

GERMAN HISTORICAL INSTITUTE
Washington, D.C.
and



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-56411-3 - Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in
 Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany
 Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks
 Frontmatter
[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

32 Avenue of the Americas, New York NY 10013-2473, USA

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of
 education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521564113

© German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C., 1997

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception
 and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements,
 no reproduction of any part may take place without the written
 permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 1997

First paperback edition 2002

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data

Medicine and modernity: public health and medical care in nineteenth- and
 twentieth-century Germany / edited by Manfred Berg, Geoffrey Cocks.

p. cm.

Includes index.

ISBN 0 521 56411 5 (hc)

1. Social medicine – Germany – History – 19th century. 2. Social
 medicine – Germany – History – 20th century. 3. Medical policy –
 Germany – History – 19th century. 4. Medical policy – Germany –
 History – 20th century. 5. Medicine, State – Germany – History – 19th
 century. 6. Medicine, State – Germany – History – 20th century.

I. Berg, Manfred, 1959–. II. Cocks, Geoffrey, 1948–.

RA418.3.G3M43 1997

362.1'0943-dc20 96-15487 CIP

ISBN 978-0-521-56411-3 Hardback

ISBN 978-0-521-52456-8 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy
 of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication,
 and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain,
 accurate or appropriate.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Contents

List of Contributors	<i>page</i> vii
Introduction <i>Geoffrey Cocks</i>	1
1 To Benefit the Poor and Advance Medical Science: Hospitals and Hospital Care in Germany, 1820–1870 <i>Johanna Bleker</i>	17
2 From Traditional Individualism to Collective Professionalism: State, Patient, Compulsory Health Insurance, and the Panel Doctor Question in Germany, 1883–1931 <i>Alfons Labisch</i>	35
3 In Search of German Social Darwinism: The History and Historiography of a Concept <i>Richard J. Evans</i>	55
4 Modern German Doctors: A Failure of Professionalization? <i>Charles E. McClelland</i>	81
5 The Mentally Ill Patient Caught between the State’s Demands and the Professional Interests of Psychiatrists <i>Heinz-Peter Schmiedebach</i>	99
6 Rationalizing the Therapeutic Arsenal: German Neuropsychiatry in World War I <i>Paul Lerner</i>	121
7 Sterilization and “Medical” Massacres in National Socialist Germany: Ethics, Politics, and the Law <i>Gisela Bock</i>	149
8 The Old as New: The Nuremberg Doctors’ Trial and Medicine in Modern Germany <i>Geoffrey Cocks</i>	173
9 The Debate that Will Not End: The Politics of Abortion in Germany from Weimar to National Socialism and the Postwar Period <i>Atina Grossmann</i>	193
10 The Sewering Scandal of 1993 and the German Medical Establishment <i>Michael H. Kater</i>	213
Index	235

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56411-3 - Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in
Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany

Edited by Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Contributors

Manfred Berg, research fellow, German Historical Institute, Washington, D.C.

Johanna Bleker, professor of the history of medicine, Free University of Berlin

Gisela Bock, professor of history, University of Bielefeld

Geoffrey Cocks, professor of history, Albion College, Albion, Michigan

Richard J. Evans, professor of history, Birkbeck College, University of London

Atina Grossmann, professor of history, Columbia University, New York City

Michael H. Kater, professor of history, Atkinson College, York University, Toronto

Alfons Labisch, professor of the history of medicine, Heinrich Heine University,
Düsseldorf

Paul Lerner, member of the history department, Columbia University, New York
City

Charles E. McClelland, professor of history, University of New Mexico,
Albuquerque

Heinz-Peter Schmiedebach, professor of the history of medicine, Ernst-Moritz-Arndt
University, Greifswald