

Index

Abbas I, Shah 75, 87, 92 Asian Company of Trieste 233-9 Adrichen, Claes Asriaensz Van 126 bankruptcy 237 Agra and the China trade 234-6, 237-8 Armenian merchants in 75 and the Joseph et Thérèse voyage 230-2, and Indo-Ottoman trade 100 233, 238 agricultural creationism, and the concept out-freights 238 of 'species' 162-71 Asian maritime trade 1-5, 175-88 agricultural production and the Dutch 13-14 in East and West 132-3 and the Portuguese 1-3, 10, 13, in West Asia 31, 32 130-1, 176, 177-81 and wet-rice cultivation 9-10, 29, 35, Asian merchants 38 - 40and Bengal's export trade 308-20 Albuquerque, Alfonso de 122 compared with Western 12-13, 116-44 Aldersey, W. 308-9, 311 and European companies 8 Almeida, Francesco de 122 Austrian Empire 15, 227-39 Asian Company of Trieste 233-9 American war of independence and the Asian Company of Trieste 235, Ostend Company 212, 213-14, 218, 236, 237 227 - 8and French merchants in India 16 animals, Indian Ocean trade in military Baghdad, and Indo-Ottoman trade 96, 44-5 97, 98, 100 Baillon, François 204 Arabian Sea and the Portuguese 131 Bantam, and the Dutch East India and the spice trade 46 Company 8, 197-200, 201 and trade routes 32-3, 36 Barbosa, Duarte 37 Arkwright, Richard 268 basma (printed cloth), Ottoman Empire Armenian merchants 11, 18, 74-94, 193 106 analysis of a contract 74, 77-82 Basra, and Indo-Ottoman trade 97-9 baron Petros 77, 78, 91-2 Batavia, and the Dutch East India baron Phanos 77, 78, 91-2 Company 197-200 bills of exchange 83, 85-6 Baux, Jean-Louis and David 290 calculating and accounting 83-5 Bay of Bengal and capitalism 11, 74, 90, 91-2, 93 and the Dutch East India Company and community institutions 93 182 education of 83 and the Portuguese 179 in European towns 75 trade routes across 33 Beer, Gillian 156, 169 hierarchy 82-3 and maritime trade 86-7 Bengal in New Julfa 11, 74, 75-6, 83, 87, Armenian merchants in 75 88-92 Asian merchants and export trade and the Persian silk trade 87-8 300 - 20Ascoli, F. D. 165 British conquest of 301, 320



322 Index

cotton trade 46, 271-2, 276, 282 Canton and the English East India Company Armenian merchants in 75 and the Asian Company of Trieste 131, 301 and European trade 7-8, 16, 300-20 234-6, 239 French traders in 297-8 Cape of Good Hope see Good Hope, and Indian Ocean trade 43, 48 Cape of and the Indian Ocean economy 37 capitalism silk trade 16, 46, 133, 304-9, 311-12, and Armenian merchants 11, 74, 90, 313, 314-15, 317, 319 91-2, 93 sugar trade 45 and Asiatic princes as trader-rulers and the Swedish Company 15, 215-19 118 - 19textile trade 16, 46, 133, 302-4, caravan trade 310-13, 318 and Armenian merchants 88 Bernier, François 137, 138, 249 and the Indian Ocean economy 30-1, Bhattacharyya, Sukumar 301 route through Quandahar 10-11, Bloch, Marc 166, 167 Bolts, William 229-33, 237, 238, 316 56-73 Bordeaux, and Indian markets 287, 288, see also overland trade 298, 299 Carrière, Charles 291-2 Bort, Balthasar 195 casados traders 180 Bouchon, Geneviève 125 Cashmere shawls, and Indo-Ottoman Boxer, C. R. 182 trade 105, 109, 112, 114 Braudel, F. 102, 104 Castanier, François 204-5 Bray, Francesca 39, 167 caste system 29 Bremont, Louis 289 Catholic Church, and Armenian Brennig, Joseph 6, 55 merchants 82 Britain Central Asia, overland trade from India and the Swedish Company 213-14, to 17 Ceylon 131, 186 trade in Indian textiles 15-16, 133, Charles II, King 248 276 - 86chatins (Portuguese renegades) 180-1 see also England; English East India Chaudhuri, K. N. 251, 256, 301-2 Company Chaudhury, S. 5 Brouwer, Hendrik 184 Child, Sir Joshua 12, 110 Bruyningh, Jan Francis 126 China abandons trade in the Indian Ocean bullion trade 4, 7 Asian import into Bengal 313 42-3 agriculture 132-3 and the Dutch 129 and the Indian Ocean economy 33, and the Asian Company of Trieste 40 234-6, 237-8 Burkill, I. H. 164 Chinese diaspora in Philippines/ Burma, Armenian merchants in 75 Malaysia 130 Byzantium 245 and the Dutch East India Company 185-6, 189-90 Cadiz, and the French East India evolution of rice varieties in 167 and the French East India Company Company 205-6 Caigniart, Eustace 126, 137 Calcutta 295, 296 and the Indian Ocean economy 25, 26, 29, 32, 33 Cambay Armenian merchants in 75 and international trade 17, 32, 33 trade with the Ottoman Empire 96 and the ocean route to the West 130 Cambridge Economic History of India 21, and the Portuguese 118 56 and the Swedish Company 212, 214, Campbell, Colin 213, 214 215, 219-21, 226 Camphuis, Joannes 191, 193-4 and the West 131 Cansius, Henry 303 wet-rice cultivation 29



Index 323

Chinon, Gabriel de 75 chintzes	da Gama see Gama, Vasco da Darrot brothers (pedlars) 127
imports of Indian 283	Darwin, Charles 153, 155, 169-71
Ottoman Empire 104, 105-9, 110, 114	Darwin, Erasmus 170
Christianity, and the concept of 'species'	Das Gupta, Ashin 4, 5, 6, 55, 133
156	De Witt, Jan 252
cloth, species of 152–3	Deccan, trade with the Ottoman Empire
Coen, Jan Pietersz 183, 184	95–6
Colbert, Jean-Baptiste 248, 252, 254	della Valle, Pietro 87
Columbus, Christopher 118	Derderiants, L. 83
commercial activities, differentiation of	Dermigny, Louis 287, 288
146–7	Devolton, Joseph 207-8
commercial writings, species in 149-53	Dhaka, textile exports from 304, 310,
commodity production, and the Indian	311, 312 Dishar Barra 126
Ocean world economy 21–2, 26	Dicksz, Reyer 126
Conti, Nicolo 125	dictionaries, and the concept of 'species'
Coromandel	153-60 Dishu Simon 133
Armenian merchants in 75, 193	Digby, Simon 122
cotton trade 46, 270	Diu, Armenian merchants in 75
and the Dutch East India Company	Doro, Antonio 64, 68
183, 184, 193	Dutch East India Company see VOC (Verenigde Oostindische Compagnie)
and the Swedish Company 216 and the textile trade 37	Dutch traders
voyages between Malacca and 179	and Asian maritime trade 13–14, 131
Coryat, Thomas 62, 64	and Bengal's export trade 302–3, 306,
cotton	307-8, 311, 312
Bengal trade 46, 271–2, 276, 282	and the Ottoman Empire 104
imports of different types of 280-6	as pedlars 126
Indian cloths 255	relations with the Orient 122
and the Indian Ocean economy 35-6,	see also United Provinces
37	
and Indian Ocean trade 46	East Indies, territory included in the
and Indo-Ottoman trade 96, 97, 98,	215
112	Eastern merchants see Asian merchants
industrial demand for Indian cloth	Edwards, Richard 303
277-8	Egypt
industry in England 269, 271	and the Ottoman Empire 11, 49, 96,
and Near Eastern markets 71	111–12
and the Persians 63	and the spice trade 42
production control of Indian 278-80	Eldred, J. 98
as 'species' 168, 169	England
and the Swedish Company 224	and the import of Indian cloths 243,
Court, Pieter de la 258-9	251–2, 256, 262–4
Crabb, George 155	Levant Company 248, 251
craft production, and the Indian Ocean	native cotton industry 268
economy 28, 30, 31–2, 40	small businessmen and the Industrial
creationism, and the concept of 'species'	Revolution 128
155-6, 160, 162-71, 169-70	see also Britain
crop selection, and the cultural species-	English East India Company (EIC) 1, 2,
world 164–9 Crusades 117–18	131, 202, 211 and Armenian merchants 89–90
culture, and nature 171–2	and Bengal 131, 301
currencies	and the export of silver to Asia 248
in East and West 13	and Indian cloths 259, 265-6
and the Indian Ocean economy 36	and Indian princes 289
Mughal coinage 57, 72	and Indian textile production 278–80



324 Index

and industrial demand for Indian cloth	French navy
277-8	and the French East India Company
and the Joseph et Thérèse voyage 230-2,	211
233, 238	rights over neutral vessels in wartime
and variations in imports of cotton	121 France Verules 167
cloth 280–6 English merchants, and the Ottoman	Furuta, Kazuko 167
Empire 104	Gama, Vasco da 117, 118, 122, 125,
essentialism, and the concept of 'species'	133, 134
155, 156, 160	Gaspars, Alexandre 127
Eurocentric approach 17	Genevan companies, and Indian markets
Europe, 'Indian challenge' to 15,	287–92
243–75	Gilbert, T. 169
Europeans, trade relations with Asia 5-9	Gillany, Ibrahim 293
•	Girisk 60
Far East, Europeans in the 128-9	Glamann, Kristof 250-1
Figueroa, Garcia de Silva y 65	Goa 48
Finch, Edward 213	Armenian merchants in 75
Finch, William 63	and casados traders 180
Fogg, W. H. 166–7	and the Dutch East India Company
Fontaine, Claude 127	182
foodstuffs	and the horse trade 44
Indian Ocean trade in 5, 44, 45	Godinho, Vitorino Magalhaes 128
sale of French in India 206-7	Goens, Rijklof van 197
Foster, English Factories 149	Goffur, Abdul 125, 199, 200
France	gold
and Armenian merchants 82	American, and trade between East and West 135
and exports of silver to Asia 245-6, 247, 248-9	and the Dutch East India Company
French traders in India 16, 287–99	185, 186
and the import of Indian cloths 243,	and the French East India Company
263, 264	206
pedlars in 127, 139-41	in India 46–7
and the Swedish Company 213,	and Indo-Ottoman trade 111, 112
217–18	Gombroon, and the Quandahar caravan
see also Marseilles	route 68-9, 70
Frankland, Henry 282	Good Hope, Cape of 1, 4, 177, 215
Fredrik I, King of Sweden 212, 213	Gouvea, Antonio de 66-7
free trade, and the textile industry	Grene, M. 169
258–72	Gujarat
French East India Company 14-15,	and Bengal's silk market 304-5
202–11, 299	and the Dutch East India Company
and the export of silver to Asia 248-9	56, 183, 184
and fund delays 209-10	fabrics from 256
and the painted cloths issue 252–4, 255	and Indian Ocean trade 10, 42, 43, 46, 47–8
sale of French goods in India 206–7	Muslim merchants from 125
and security 211	and the Ottoman Empire 96
statistics on Indian fabrics 266–8	and the Quandahar caravan route 68
and the textile trade 207, 208-9	and the textile trade 37, 46
trade in precious metals 202-6	gurrahs, import of 281, 282-3
trading profits with Asia 210-11	
withdrawal from Asian trade 15	Habib, Irfan 4
French merchants	Haidar Ali Khan, Sultan of Mysore 231
corn merchants 128	Hamilton, Alexander 149

Hamilton, E. J. 249

and the Ottoman Empire 104



Index 325

handicraft production, and the Indian Ocean economy 28, 30 Hartsinck, Willem 193 Hastings, Warren 305 Heijn, Jacob 126 Henry IV, King of France 247 Herzig, Edmund 76 Hindus, and Indian Ocean trade 48 Hindustan and Armenian merchants 90-1 Dutch East India Company in 56 Hiriart, Augustus 61 Hoorn, Jacob van 199 Hormuz 48, 55 and Indo-Ottoman trade 98, 110 and the Quandahar caravan route 65-7, 69, 71, 72 horses Indian Ocean trade in 44-5 and Indo-Ottoman trade 111 Hovhaniants, Ter 76, 83 Hughes, Admiral 295 Huxley, Thomas 170 Ibn Batuta 117 India Armenian merchants in 11, 75 British domination in 131, 138-9 crop selection in 167, 168 European impact on the economy and the French East India Company 202, 204 French traders in 16, 287-99 and overland trade 6-7, 10-11, 15, and the Swedish Company 15, 212-26 trade with the Ottoman Empire 11-12, 95-115 see also Bengal; Gujarat; textile trade 'Indian challenge' to Europe 15, 243-75 and the export of silver 244-50 and free trade 258-72 and the 'question of painted cloths' Indian merchants, and the Dutch East India Company 189-201 Indian Ocean economy artisanal guilds 30 and the caravan trade 30-1, 33-4 and the caste system 29 and commodity production 21-2, 26, 28-9, 31and craft production 28, 30, 31-2, 40 irrigation systems 22, 27-8

and late medieval trade networks 35 and maritime trade 31-3, 34 and military technology 23 and monetary systems 36 and the Mughal Empire 41 and prebendal forms of rule 21, 24-5, 41 and the spread of sedentary settlements 22 - 3and taxation 24, 26-7, 30 urban areas 27, 30, 31 and wet-rice cultivation 9-10, 29, 35, 38-40 Indian Ocean trade and the Chinese 42-3 at the dawn of the sixteenth century 42-9 and the Europeans 9 and the Far East 4 and the Portuguese 1-3, 10, 13, 42, 43, 44-5, 47, 48 Indian princes 3-4, 289 indigo trade 11 Indo-Ottoman 12, 99, 102-3 and the Quandahar caravan route 63, 64, 68, 69, 70 Indiscreet Chronicle of the Mandarins (Wou-King-tsou) 124 Indo-Ottoman trade see Ottoman Empire Indonesia 13 Indonesian archipelago and the Dutch East India Company 190 - 1and Indian Ocean trade 43 and the Portuguese 179 Industrial Revolution and the East India Company 284 and small businessmen 128 iron industry, in East and West 134 Iskandar Mudah, Sultan 119 Italian merchants 245 and the Ottoman Empire 104 Jamal el Dîn, Malik al-Islam 126 and the Dutch East India Company 185, 187-8, 190 and international trade 17 Portuguese concession voyages to

Jamal el Din, Malik al-Islam 126
Japan
and the Dutch East India Company
185, 187-8, 190
and international trade 17
Portuguese concession voyages to
180
and the West 131
Java, Armenian merchants in 75
Jeannin, Pierre 126
John of Julfa (Hovhannes Djoughayetsi)
76, 91
joint-stock companies, founding of 1

and Islamic polities 25, 26



326 Index

Joseph II, Emperor 233, 235, 237 and rights enforced at sea 121 Jumla, Mir 125 see also Asian maritime trade; Indian Ocean trade; Persian Gulf; Red Sea Kabul, and the Quandahar caravan route Marseilles Armenian merchants 75 Kelly, Patrick 151 cargo of the Sainte-Claire (1612) Kerala, and Indian Ocean trade 47-8 126-7, 141-3 Khatchikian, C. 76 and Indian markets 287, 297 Khatchikian, L. 76, 84 and the Levant trade 247, 248 Kievit, Jan de 199 Marshall, P. J. 302 Matance, Vincentia 64 Lagrenée, Charles 292-3 Mayr, Ernst 153 Mecca pilgrims 12, 99-100, 101 Lahore Bengal silk exported to 315 medieval dictionaries, and the concept of and the Quandahar caravan route 60, 'species' 157-8 61, 62, 63, 64, 67 Meilink-Roelofsz, M. A. P. 117, 118, Larousse, Pierre 155, 160-1 119, 123, 124 Leghorn 75, 230, 232, 233 Melaka 33, 37 Leiden metals cloth industry 261, 262 and the French East India Company woollen industry 260 linen industries, Egyptian and Syrian 32 and the Swedish Company 221-2, Lombard, Denys 117 London see also precious metals Armenian merchants in 75 Meuvret, Jean 128 small traders at port of 126 Middle East Louvois, Marquis de 253, 254 and Indian Ocean trade 44 and the Ottoman Empire 95 luxury goods, products from the East as 244 overland trade from India to 17 Mildenhall, John 63-4 Ma Huan 117 military animals, Indian Ocean trade in Macao, and the Dutch East India 44-5 Company 182 Mizrapore, Bengal silk exported to 315 McCulloch, J. R. 150, 151, 155 Mocha 33, 35 Madras Presidency, French traders in Moghul Empire see Mughal Empire Mohammed III Lashkari, Shah 95 288 - 9Malacca monetary activities, differentiation of and the Dutch East India Company 146 - 7181, 182, 191, 193, 194-7, 200-1 monetary writings, species in 149-53 duties and customs at 194-5 moneys, in East and West 13 Monneron, Louis 288, 292, 293-4, and Indian Ocean trade 10, 42, 43, 48 and Portuguese maritime trade 177-8, 298-9 179, 181 Monneron, Pierre 299 Sultan of, as trader-ruler 119-20 Montchrestien, Antoine de 247 Mann, Harold 167 Moosvi, Shireen 6, 55, 56-7 Manrique, Sebastian 70 Moreland, W. H. 2, 56 Marco Polo 117 Moulton (Paul) Company of Geneva Maria Theresa, Empress of Austria 229 288-9, 294 maritime trade Mughal Empire and Armenian merchants 86-7 coinage 57, 72 and Bengal 301 dislocation of the 138 between India and the Ottoman and the Indian Ocean economy 41 and the Ottoman Empire 95 Empire 12 and the Indian Ocean economy 31-3, and the Quandahar caravan route 71, 34 72 Indo-Ottoman 97-100 Mun, Thomas 127, 129, 248



Index 327

Muslim merchants Indo-Ottoman trade 100 and Indian Ocean trade 43, 47-8 see also caravan trade as pedlars 125 muslins Panchaud, Isaac 293 and the French East India Company Papacy, and the global demarcation line 121 and Indo-Ottoman trade 100, 108, Papazian, Hakob 76 109, 112, 113-14 Papazian, Vahan 88 Paulo, Balthasar 193 Nagasaki, and the Dutch East India Pearson, Michael 2 Company 182 pedlars 123-9 Nantes, Revocation of the Edict of 253, and maritime trade 34 Muslim merchants from Cambay and Naser, Khodia 61 Gujarat 125 Oriental traders as 3-4, 13, 118, 'natural selection', and the concept of 'species' 170 123-5, 128-9, 139 nature, and culture 171-2 small merchants 124, 126-8 Near Eastern markets in the West 125-8, 139-41 and India's foreign trade 56 Pellot, René 127 and the textile trade 71 Pelsaert, Francisco 65, 67 New Julfa 11, 74, 83, 87 pepper trade council of notables 11, 75-6 and the Dutch East India Company 8, diplomatic activity 88-93 184, 186 Novgorod, and Armenian merchants 89 and the Portuguese 2, 177 and the Swedish Company 220 oceanic trade see maritime trade Perlin, Frank 6, 55 OED (Oxford English Dictionary), and the Persia concept of 'species' 154-5, 157, 160 and Armenian merchants 87-8, 93 Ostend Company caravan route through Quandahar dissolution 227-8 and the Swedish Company 212, and the Dutch East India Company 213-14, 218, 226 Ottoman Empire 49 wars with Ottoman Empire 66, 100 and Armenian merchants 88 Persian Gulf, and Indo-Ottoman trade customs regulations 104 12, 97-9, 102 Persian trade 55, 56 and European cloths 246 maritime trade 97-100 Peuchet, Jacques 150, 155, 159 and Mecca pilgrims 12, 99-100, 101 Philippe V, King of Spain 267 probate inventories 103, 106-7, 108 Philippines, and the Dutch East India and the spice trade 12, 99, 100, 101-2, Company 185 110, 111 Picot and Fazy (Genevan company) 288, textile trade 12, 96, 97-9, 102, 103, 289-91, 292 104-11, 112-15 Pires, Tomé 47 trade with India 11-12, 95-115 Pollett, Andrew 230 wars with Persia 66, 100 Polo, Marco 117 as a zone of transit to the West 104 Pondicherry, account of famine in 294-5 see also Turkish merchants population growth, in East and West 132 porcelain, and Indo-Ottoman trade 99 overland trade and Armenian merchants 90, 100 Porter, Robert 92 Portuguese and Asian merchants in Bengal 301, adaption to Oriental ways 122 318-19 between India and the Ottoman and Asian maritime trade 1-3, 10, 13, Empire 12 130-1, 176, 177-81, 182; cartaz from India: to the Middle East and system 177; chatins 180-1; Central Asia 17; to the West 6-7, concession voyages 178-80; and the 10-11, 15, 55-73 Crown 121, 177-8; individual



328 Index

merchants and the Estado da India Rockingham, Charles Watson-Wentworth 180, 181, 191 236 and China 118 Roe, Sir Thomas 62, 64 closing off of the Carreira 259 Rosenberg, A. 169 and the export of silver to Asia 246, Russia, and Armenian merchants 88-9, 247, 249 93 and the global demarcation line 121 Ryan, François 229 and Hormuz 65-7 and the horse trade 44-5 Salimath, S. S. 169 and India 118 Salomon, Khoja 193 and Indian Ocean trade 1-3, 10, 13, sandalwood, and the Swedish Company 42, 43, 44-5, 47, 48 and the Ottoman Empire 96, 97 Savary, Jacques 150, 151, 159 and the painted cloths issue 250 Schonamille, François de 218, 219 Scrafton, Luke 316 Poser, Heinrich von, on the caravan route through Quandahar 57, 59-61, 65 sea-borne trade see maritime trade Sefi, Shah 87 precious metals and Armenian merchants 87, 90-1 Seths (bankers to Sultans of Bengal) 125, and the Dutch East India Company 137 - 8Seven Years War 287 184-6, 187 Seville, Armenian merchants in 75 and European trade in the Far East 128 - 9shawls, Cashmere 105, 109, 112 exports to Asia 244, 245 Sherley, Robert 64 and the French East India Company Shi Zhihong 167 202 - 6silks see also gold; silver and Armenian merchants 87-8, 89 princes, Asiatic, as trader-rulers 118-20 Bengal trade in 16, 46, 133, 304-9, 311-12, 313, 314-15, 317, 319 printing industry, demand for Indian cotton cloth 277-8 and the Dutch 186 probate inventories, and Indo-Ottoman and the European market 6-7, 133 trade 103, 106-7, 108 Haarlem industry 261 Proli, Charles 232-3, 237-8 Indian Ocean trade in 46 Pulicat 33 Indo-Ottoman trade in 96 Lyons 267 Quandahar caravan route 10-11, 56-73 Swedish Company trade in 224 commodities 69, 72 customs dues 61 American, and trade between East and and Hormuz 65-7, 69, 71, 72 West 1, 135 itineraries 57-61 and the Dutch East India Company and the Mughal Empire 70-1, 72 185, 186, 187, 189 numbers of camels 62, 68-9 exports to Asia 15, 244-50 and silver 62, 72 and the French East India Company transport costs 69-70, 72 14, 204-6, 207-8, 211 imports to India 17-18 Red Sea 4 and Indian overland trade 11 and Indo-Ottoman trade 111, 112 and the Dutch East India Company and the Quandahar caravan route 62, and Indo-Ottoman trade 12, 96, 98, 72 and the Swedish Company 222, 226 99-100, 101, 102 Reid, Anthony 201 slaves, and the Indian Ocean economy 25 Reyersz, Symon 126 Social Darwinism 136 Sombart, Werner 136 rice South China Sea Indian Ocean trade in 45 varieties of as 'species' 168, 169 and the Dutch East India Company wet-rice cultivation 9-10, 29, 35, 182 38 - 40and the Portuguese 179



Index 329

South East Asia	Swedish Company 15, 202, 212-26
and the Dutch East India Company 201	bankruptcy and extinction 215
and the Indian Ocean economy 33	charter 212–13
Southern Netherlands, and the Austrian	and China 212, 214, 215, 219-21, 226
Empire 227, 228-9	and Indian exports to Sweden 222-6
Spain	and the Ostend Company 212,
embargoes on treasures from the	213-14, 218, 226
Americas 121	and Swedish exports to India 221-2
and exports of silver to Asia 246, 247	voyage of the Prins Carl 220-1, 223,
and the French East India Company	224, 225
205-6	voyage of the <i>Ulrica Eleonora</i> 216–18,
and the global demarcation line 121	219, 222
and Indian cloths 267	voyages to Surat and China 219–21
Spanish America, and the French East	Syria, and the Ottoman Empire 11, 96
	Syria, and the Ottoman Empire 11, 90
India Company 204–5	Talman and the Dutch Test India
species 148–72	Taiwan, and the Dutch East India
and agricultural creationism 162-71	Company 185-6
artificial and natural selection 169-71	Tamils
biological concept of 153	and Indian Ocean trade 43, 48
and the classification of commodities	keling merchants 177, 178
152–3, 159–62	Tavernier, Jean-Baptiste 71, 72, 90, 100
in commercial and monetary writings	taxation
149-53	in East and West 120-1
in the dictionaries 153-60	and the Indian Ocean economy 24,
as spices 158-9	26-7, 30
Speelman, Cornelis 191, 193-4	tea trade, and the Asian Company of
Spence, Jonathan 162	Trieste 235-6, 238
Spencer, Herbert 136	terrestrial routes see caravan trade;
spice trade	overland trade
and the Dutch East India Company 8,	textile trade
183-4, 186-7	counterfeiting of painted cloths 258
and Egypt 42	and the Dutch East India Company
in the Indian Ocean 46–7	195
Indo-Ottoman 12, 99, 100, 101–2,	European 246
110, 111	and the French East India Company
and the Portuguese 2, 177, 182	207, 208–9
and rice 45	
	Indian 4-5, 6-7; Bengal 16, 46, 133,
spices, 'species' as 158–9	302-4, 310-13, 318; British trade in
Stanhope, William 213	15-16, 133, 276-86; imports to
Steel, Richard, on the caravan route	Europe 243; intensified control of
through Quandahar 57, 58–9, 64, 65	production 278-80; Near Eastern
Steensgaard, Niels 2, 3, 5, 88, 117, 124,	markets 11
131, 191	Indian Ocean 36-7, 45-6
Stevens, Robert 149, 151	Indo-Ottoman 12, 96, 97-9, 102, 103,
Subrahmanyam, Sanjay 3	104-11, 112-15
sugar, and Indian Ocean trade 45	and the painted cloths issue 250–8
Suleiman the Magnificent 96–7, 101, 111	protection of European 258-72
Surat	and the Quandahar caravan route 69
and Indo-Ottoman trade 100, 101	and species of cloth 152–3
and the Quandahar caravan route 67,	statistics on fabrics coming from the
68, 70–1, 72	Orient 265-8, 272-4
and the Swedish Company 219-21,	and the Swedish Company 222, 223,
225	224
Sweden	see also chintzes; cotton; muslins; silks
and Armenian merchants 89	Thomaz, L. F. 2, 3
rights enforced in the Baltic 121	Tibet, Armenian merchants in 75



330 Index

tin, and the Swedish Company 221-2 transport costs and Indo-Ottoman trade 107 Quandahar caravan route 69-70, 72 Trieste, Asian Company of 233-9 Ts'ui-jung Liu 167 Turkish merchants, and Indo-Ottoman trade 100, 101

United Provinces
cloth industry 261-2
and exports of silver to Asia 247-8
and free trade 258-9
and the painted cloths issue 250-1, 252
and the Swedish Company 213
see also VOC (Verenigde Oostindische
Compagnie)

van Leur, J. C. 2, 3, 4, 117, 118–19, 123, 124, 129
van Santen, H. W. 6, 55, 56
Varthema, Ludovico di 96
Venice, Armenian merchants in 75
Verelst, Harry 313, 315–16
VOC (Verenigde Oostindische
Compagnie) 1, 3, 13–14, 176, 181–8
and Bantam 197–200, 201
and China 185–6, 189–90
and Euro-Asian trade 182–3
and exports of capital to Asia 129
fabrics brought back from the Indies 272–4

and free trade 259, 260-1 and Japan 185, 187-8 and Malacca 181, 182, 191, 193, 194-7, 200-1 monopoly policy 196-7 and the painted cloths issue 252, pass system 191-4, 200 and the pepper trade 8, 184, 186 relations with Indian merchants 189-201 and silver 185, 186, 187, 189 and the spice trade 8, 183-4, 186-7 and the Swedish Company 214-15 and the textile trade 5, 186 and trade in precious metals 184-6 Vohra, Virji 125

West Asia, and the Indian Ocean economy 29-31, 32-3, 36
West Indies, Potosi mines and slavery 135
Western merchants
compared with Eastern 12-13, 116-44
and the ocean route to Asia 129-30
wet-rice cultivation 9-10, 29, 35, 38-40
Willem, Wille 126

Weber, Max 12, 118, 136, 139

Zheng-He 130

Williams, Charles 231

Watt, George 164