

Index

- Abdalla, I. H., 128
 Abelam, 13
 Ackerman, S. E., 133
 Adorcism, 122, 124–6, 130, 131, 132, 135, 136, 137
 affliction, x, xiii, 24, 51, 58, 60, 67, 69, 70, 73, 77, 84, 85, 86, 122, 131, 132, 145
 cults of, ix, 28, 154
 women and, x, 17, 27, 28, 54, 55, 57, 58, 80, 82, 124, 125, 126, 128, 130, 132, 137, 140, 147
 Africa, north, 59, 127, 149, 151
 Akamba, 75, 79
 Alexandre, P., 95
 al-Mahi, Tijani, 167 n. 24
 al-Nagar, Samia al-Hadi, 167 n. 19
 Alpers, E. A., 168 n. 27
 al-Shahi, Ahmed, 167 n. 19
 Amazonian Indian ritual cannibalism, 93, 101
 Amerindian, 9, 10, 109
 Amin, I., 162 n. 4
 ancestor cult, 20
 ancestors, 19, 47, 48, 81, 84, 86, 100, 134, 136
 Anderson, J., 167 n. 16
 Andrzejewski, B. W., 166 n. 3, 166 n. 12
 animal symbolism, x, 18, 26, 31, 33–4, 41, 93
 Anisimov, A. A., 165 n. 15
 anomalies, x, 16, 26, 32, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42
 anti-witchcraft movements, 69, 94–5
 Apulia, 26, 27, 28, 32, 33, 34
 Arabia, 70, 149, 150
 Arabs, 91, 143, 151
 Bedouin, 141–2
 Arberry, A. J., 141, 166 n. 3
 Arctic, 105
 “Arctic hysteria,” 60, 160 n. 12
 Ardener, E., 66, 155 n. 2
 Ardener, S., 155 n. 2
 Arens, W., 88, 89, 98, 101, 103, 163 n. 7
 atheists, 24, 46
 Austerlitz, R., 164 n. 10
 Australia, 13
 Azande, 96–7
 Ba Lega, 36, 40, 41, 42
 “baby-bashing syndrome,” 76
 Bachman, L., 165 n. 15
 Balandier, G., 94
 Bale, ancient Muslim state of, 144
 Sheikh Hussein of, 144–5
 “Bantu disease,” 58
 Banyoro, 77, 79
 Barclay, H. B., 57
 Barnard, C., 91
 Barotse, 13
 Bashu, 83
 Basilov, V. N., 61, 108, 120, 163 n. 2, 165 n. 15, 165 n. 23
 Ba Thonga, 58, 77, 79
 Baxter, P., 6
 Bayle, D., 165 n. 15
 Beattie, J., 44, 81–2, 196, 162 n. 2
 beer, 128
 beliefs, 19–20, 21, 23
 Bemba, 93
 Berber, 151
 Bermer, F. E., 127
 Best, E., 163 n. 9
 Biebuyck, D., 36, 42, 157 n. 2
 Bimin-Kusummin, 100
 black studies, 4
 Blacker, C., 115, 164 n. 10, 165 n. 16

- blessing, 47
 Boas, F., 106
 Bohannon, P., 86
bomohs, 132–7
 Borana, 145
 Boran pastoralists, 6
 Borelli, J., 167 n. 24
bori cult, *see* cult(s)
 Bourguignon, E., 110, 112, 113, 114, 116
 Boutellier, M., 159 n. 1, 161 n. 18
 Bownderi, I., 159 n. 5
 Braukamper, U., 166 n. 12
 Brazil, 101
bricoleurs, 8, 11
 Buddhism, xiii, 121, 123, 124, 129, 130, 131, 132
 Bulmer, R., 40
 Bunyoro, 81–2
 Buriat, 121
 Burma, 124, 129–30
 Bushong, 38, 41
 Buxton, J. C., 111
 Cameroon, 92
 cannibalism, ix, xii, 88–104
 anthropologists' beliefs in, 95–7, 98
 as ideology, 88, 89
 ritual, 99, 101–2, 119
 sexuality and, 102–3
 witchcraft and, 92–8, 119, 139, 154
 “cannibal of the Bois de Boulogne,” 103
 Caplan, A. P., 167 n. 22
 cargo cults, 69
 Casagrande, J. B., 155 n. 10, 155 n. 13, 156 n. 22
 caste, 105
 Casteneda, C., 13
 Castiglione, M., 27
 catharsis, 44, 53, 54, 63, 161 n. 15
 cathartic dances, 58
 cathartic techniques, 67
 Catholic, *see* Roman Catholicism
 cave art, 108
 Central African Federation, 90–1
 Cerulli, E., 56, 70
 charisma, ix, xii, 86, 87, 98, 116, 139
 negative, ix, 86, 139
 Chavunduka, G., 95, 162 n. 3
 Chinese, 47, 121
 Christ, 49, 71, 83, 99
 Christian Eucharist, 99
 Christianity, xiii, 64, 68, 69, 70, 77, 84, 85, 94, 121, 123, 124, 126, 127, 128, 129, 137, 145, 150, 151
 converts to, 99, 143, 144
 Clifford, J., 156 n. 13, 156 n. 24
 Cloudsley, A., 167 n. 19
Code Napoleon, 95
 Codere, H., 164 n. 7
 Colajanni, A., 93
 colonial exploitation, 94
 Colson, E., 63, 161 n. 13
compadrazgo, 105
 Congo, x, 16, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 90, 96
 Constantinides, P., 35, 167 n. 19
 Cook, Florence, 44, 72
 “cosmic tree,” 120
 cosmology(ies), x, 12, 14, 18, 23, 24–5, 37, 39, 40, 41, 55, 77, 80, 109, 112, 114, 120, 122, 125, 131, 132
 courtesans, 68
 Crapanzano, V., 156 n. 13, 164 n. 9, 168 n. 28
 Crawford, J. R., 92
 Croce, B., 105
 Cromer, Lord, 149, 150
 Crookes, William, 44
 cult(s), 68, 122
 bori, 48, 59–60, 70, 123, 127–9, 130, 142, 151–2
 charismatic, ix, xiii, 139, 154
 ecstatic women's, 122–38
 holey, 59, 67
 initiation and, 145
 pangolin, 34–8
 peripheral, xi, xiii, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 70–2, 120, 122–38, 142, 150
 of Sheikh Hussein, 144–6
 Songhay, 59, 68
 spirit possession, xii, 8, 47, 68–9, 82, 122, 137, 142, 147
 syncretic, 10, 127, 145
 tarantist, x, 26–34
 zar (sar), 48, 52–5, 56–7, 67, 70, 123, 124–7, 128, 146–52
 “cult of affliction,” 118, 122, 127
 culture and personality, 112
 cursing, 47, 56
 Cushitic speakers, 145–50
 Czaplicka, M. A., 61, 160 n. 12
dabtaras, 125
 Darwin, C., 72

- Davis, W., 166 n. 4
- De Heusch, L., 36–7, 40, 42, 108–9, 110, 112, 113, 116, 122, 156 n. 24, 157 n. 4, 159 n. 9, 159 n. 10
- de Mahieu, 37, 158 n. 5
- de Martino, E., 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 105, 164 n. 5
- deprivation, 51, 52, 61, 64, 73
- Dermenghem, E., 127
- de Sardan, J.-P. O., 165 n. 20
- Devereux, G., 103
- deviants, 67, 68
- Devil, 71, 117
- devils, 58–83
- diffusionism, 11, 12, 143, 150, 151, 152, 154
- Diller, H., 157 n. 3
- Dinka, 18, 69, 106, 111
- Dioszegi, V., 163 n. 2
- diviner, 47, 68, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 143
- divorce, 54, 55, 80, 126, 127, 132
- Dogon, 13, 14, 18
- domestication, xii, 117; *see also* adorcism
- Douglas, M., x, 15–16, 24, 26, 33, 34–42, 110–12, 114, 116, 156 n. 26, 157 n. 40, 158 n. 8, 159 n. 10, 163 n. 5
- Dracula, 102
- dreams, 6, 17–18
- Dreyfus-Gamelon, S., 163 n. 10
- Dubb, A., 162 n. 1
- Durkheim, E., 9, 20, 112
- Earthy, E., 82
- Echard, N., 127
- Egypt, 56, 60, 70, 124, 147–8, 149, 150
- Egyptian *fellahin*, 147, 149
- Eickelman, D. F., 168 n. 28, 168 n. 29
- Eliade, M., 45, 107–8, 109, 110, 113, 116, 164 n. 11, 165 n. 18
- Ellen, R. F., 40, 115 n. 13
- Elliott, A. J. A., 47
- Ellis, S., 166 n. 3
- embourgeoisement*, xiii
- Endicott, K. M., 132
- endogamy, 42
- epidemiology, xi, 44, 53, 76
- and epidemiological approach, x, 46, 49
- of mental illness, 73
- Epstein, A. L., 89, 90
- Esa, M., 160 n. 11
- eschatology, 69, 71
- Eskimos, 60, 105, 160 n. 12
- Ethiopia, 48, 56, 67, 68, 70, 78, 84, 120, 123–7, 128, 144–5, 146, 149, 150, 151
- Europeans
- as cannibalistic witches, 94
- as cannibals, 90–2, 98
- concept of witchcraft, 84, 85
- in slave trade, 91
- as vampire men, 90, 91
- European spirits, 57
- Evans-Pritchard, E. E., 6, 7, 8, 12, 17, 19–20, 21, 22–3, 46, 69, 86, 96–7, 107, 111, 155 n. 12, 156 n. 28, 156 n. 34, 157 n. 38
- exogamy, 42
- exorcism, xii–xiii, 8, 51, 68, 85, 109, 117, 122–38, 142
- ex-slaves, 67
- familiars, 48, 55, 77, 83, 84; *see also* spirit familiars
- Fardon, R., 155 n. 7, 159 n. 10
- Fei Xiao-Tong, 164 n. 5
- feminists, 81
- Ferchiou, S., 137, 140, 152, 166 n. 1
- fertility, 16, 35, 39, 59, 93, 100
- Field, M. J., 75
- fieldword, x, 1–10, 13–15, 22, 88
- Fiji, 101, 102
- Firth, Raymond, 6, 8, 13, 17–18, 22–3, 107, 116, 132, 156 n. 29, 157 n. 38, 159 n. 2
- Firth, Rosemary, 5, 6, 155 n. 9, 155 n. 11
- Fisher, H. J., 143
- Fisher, M., 156 n. 13
- Forde, D., 8
- Forge, A., 11, 13, 156 n. 20
- Forsyth, D., 101
- Fortes, M., 11, 161 n. 16
- Fortune, R., 47
- fortune teller, 68
- Foster, G., 92
- Fox sisters, 72
- Fraenkel, P. J., 90
- Frazer, J., 17
- Freedman, M., 18
- Freilich, M., 155 n. 10, 155 n. 13
- Freud, S., 10, 21, 67, 88, 103, 222
- Friedland, W. H., 90, 91
- Fry, P., 156 n. 14
- Fuga, 79
- functionalism, 43, 73, 77, 98
- fundamentalism, 124, 137, 140, 141, 152

- Galla, 57
 Gallini, C., 27, 32–3
 Garrison, V., 149 n. 9
 Geertz, C., 103
 Gellner, E., 140, 156 n. 13, 157 n. 39,
 166 n. 2, 167 n. 18
 Ghana, 76
 Giannattasio, F., 166 n. 14
 Gimi, 100
 Giriama, 143
 Gnau, 24
 Gluckman, M., 12–13, 58, 59, 62, 63,
 156 n. 21
 Gombrich, R., 131–2
 Gondar, 150, 151
 Gordon, General, 149, 150
 Grandier, Canon Urbain, 50
 Greenberg, M., 160 n. 10
 Greenland, 61
 Griaule, M., 13, 14–15, 18, 156 n. 24,
 156 n. 31
 Gurage, 78, 79
 Gurvitch, G., 2, 3
 Gusii, 84
 Gussow, Z., 61
- Hadfield, J. A., 157 n. 1
 Haitian voodoo, 68, 70, 87
 Hall, T., 72
 Haltenorth, T., 157 n. 3
 Hammond-Tooke, W. D., 158 n. 8
 Hamayon, R., 165 n. 15
 Harrington, C., 157 n. 36
 Harris, G., 58, 62–3, 162 n. 1
 Harris, M., 104
 Harwood, A., 86
 Hausa, 48, 59–60, 68, 70, 127–9, 142, 151
 healer, 68, 84, 115, 116, 119, 125, 130, 133
 Hegel, G. W. F., 10
 heresy, 126, 136, 140, 141, 153
 Hinduism, 130, 132, 134
 Hitchcock, J. T., 164 n. 9
 Hjort, A., 145
 Hogbin, I., 47
holey sprite, 59
 Hollingshead, A. B., 73
 Holy Ghost (Holy Spirit), 44, 71, 85
 homosexual males, 81
 Hoppal, M., 163 n. 1, 163 n. 2
 Hori, I., 165 n. 16
 Horton, R., 161 n. 16, 164 n. 5, 166 n. 10
 Hugh-Jones, S., 93
- Hultkranz, A., 163 n. 1, 165 n. 15
 human flesh, 90, 97, 98
 Humphrey, C., 56, 165 n. 15
 Hunn, E., 33
 Hunter, M., 84
 hunter-gatherers, 108
 child-rearing practices and, 109
 Hurgronje, S., 56
 Huxley, A., 50
 hysterical afflictions, 51, 52–3, 58, 61, 67,
 73
- ideology, xii, xiii, 18, 32, 39, 55, 85, 88,
 89, 102, 131, 141, 154
 illness, *see* affliction
 incest, 80, 88, 92
 incubus, 49, 77, 84
 Indian peyote cult, 67
 initiation, x, xii
 Iran, 149
 Ireland, 6
 Islam, xiii, 48, 56, 69, 123, 124, 132–7
 African, xiii, 48, 59, 70, 139–54
 conversion to, 128, 142, 143, 144
 Islamic Hausa, 127–9
 Italy, x, 26–34, 105
 Ivens, W. G., 46
- Jahoda, G., 157 n. 39
 James, W., 16
 Jamous, R., 168 n. 28
 Japan, 115
 Jeanne des Anges, Sister, 50, 51
 Jesuit missionaries, 101–2
 jinns, 52, 59, 142
 Jones, E., 103, 163 n. 12
 Jones, R. L., 149 n. 9
 Junod, H. A., 58
- Kaberry, P. M., 92
 Kachins, 12
 Kamba, 57, 68, 77
 Kapferer, B., 131
 Kapteijns, L. E. M., 167 n. 21
 Kara, J., 163 n. 13
 Karim, Wazir-Jahan, 115–16, 153, 158 n.
 6, 165 n. 1
 Kenya, 6, 58, 82, 143, 144, 145, 146
 Kessler, C. S., 132, 165 n. 21
 key informants, 13
 Kiev, A., 19, 156 n. 32
 Kimball, S. T., 6

194

King, Katie, 44
 Kluckhohn, C., 46, 157 n. 36
 Knutsson, K. E., 164 n. 8
 Komo, 37, 41
 Koran, 56, 134, 141, 142, 153
 Koritschoner, H., 58
 Kremser, M., 97
 Krige, E. J., 58
 Kriss, R., 56
 Kriss-Heinrich, M., 56
 Kuper, A., 156 n. 13

 Laderman, C., 132, 165 n. 21
 Lalla "Aisha," 152
 Lane, E. W., 167 n. 24
 Lanternari, V., 69, 161 n. 17, 165 n. 1,
 166 n. 3
 Larose, S., 87
 Last, M., 128
 Leach, E., 11, 12, 22, 155 n. 3, 157 n. 37,
 161 n. 1
 Lee, R. L. M., 133
 Lee, S. G., 58
 Leiris, M., 56, 120, 125, 150, 163 n. 4, 165
 n. 22, 167 n. 25, 168 n. 26
 Lele, x, 16, 26, 34–42
 Lenje, 77, 79, 82
 Levine, D. N., 84
 LeVine, R., 84
 Lévi-Strauss, C., 2–3, 6, 10–11, 13, 15, 23,
 43, 65, 93, 155 n. 4, 155 n. 5, 155 n. 6,
 155 n. 10, 156 n. 16, 156 n. 25,
 161 n. 14
 Leviticus, 16
 Lewis, G. A., 24, 157 n. 41
 Lewis, I. M., 30, 74, 75, 96, 118, 123, 124,
 127, 157 n. 35, 159 n. 10, 159 n. 4,
 160 n. 7, 166 n. 5, 166 n. 6, 166 n. 10,
 166 n. 12, 167 n. 15
 Lieban, R., 84
 Lienhardt, G., 18, 69, 106, 156 n. 30,
 164 n. 8
 "limited good," 92
 Lindblom, G., 57
 literacy, 152, 153
 Little, A., 161 n. 19
 Littlejohn, J., 157 n. 38
 Lommel, A., 163 n. 3
 Lot-Falck, E., 163 n. 4, 165 n. 13
 Loudon, J. B., 58, 164 n. 12
 Lowie, R., 10, 156 n. 18
 Lugbara, 77, 79, 81, 86

Index

Luling, V., 167 n. 17
 Luo, 77, 79, 82
 Luvale, 48

 Maalouf, A., 162 n. 21
 Ma'Betisek, 115–16
 MacCormack, C., 93, 158 n. 8
 MacDonald, B., 167 n. 24
 MacFarlane, A., 19, 156 n. 33
 MacGaffey, W., 87
 magic, 21, 46, 111, 134, 141, 153
 Magreb, 151
 Mair, L., 77, 157 n. 36
 Malawi, 90, 92
 Malaysia, 6, 115–16, 118, 124, 132–7, 153
 Malinowski, B., 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 22, 43, 49, 99,
 164 n. 5
Malleus Maleficarium, 71
 Malta, 28
 mana, 101, 105
 Manchu, 121
 Mandari, 111
 Manus, 47
 Maori, 101
 maraboutism, 137, 140, 143, 152
 Marcus, G., 156 n. 13
 marginality, 122, 132, 139, 141, 142, 152,
 154
 Marquesas, 99
 Marriott, M., 168 n. 29
 Marsden, D. J., 167 n. 23
 Marwick, M., 46, 80, 157 n. 36
 Marx, E., 166 n. 4
 Marx, K., 10
 Marxism, structural, 43
 Masai, 57
 Mastromattei, R., 164 n. 5
 Mead, M., 5, 155 n. 8, 156 n. 14
 Mecca, 56, 142, 148, 150
 mediator, 68, 121
 mediums, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 59, 69, 70, 82,
 115, 116, 119
 Malaysian *bomoh* shamans and, 118
 Melanesia, 47, 99–100
 Mendelson, E. M., 130
 Menelik, 151
 mengis, 146
 mescaline, 67
 messianic cults, 44, 69, 71
 Messing, S., 48, 56, 57
 Métraux, A., 68, 70
 Michael, H. N., 165 n. 15

- Middleton, J., 81, 106
 Milingo, Archbishop, 137, 166 n. 3,
 166 n. 5
 misfortune, 18, 75
 Mohammed, 49, 141, 148, 153
 Monfouga-Nicolas, J., 127
 Montinaro, B., 27
 morality, 18, 63, 65, 69, 70, 71, 80, 84, 87,
 88, 93, 122
 Morocco, 152
 Morsy, S., 167 n. 18
 Morton, A., 119, 124
 mortuary rites, 99–100
 Mossi, 143
 Mubarak, Ali Pasha, 167 n. 24
 Murdock, G. P., 110
 Murphy, R., 10, 156 n. 17
 Muslim(s) (*see also* Islam), 48, 49, 68, 124,
 126, 127, 128, 129, 139–54
 Muslim clerics, 51, 56, 128, 140
 mystical attack, xi, 80, 83, 86, 87, 143–4
 mystical beliefs, 17, 18, 153
 mystical experience, xii, 116
 mystical malevolence, 12, 16, 19
 mystical power, ix, xii, xiv, 38, 47, 86, 87,
 92, 93, 94, 103, 117, 154
 mysticism, 44

 Nadel, S. F., 62, 66, 77, 106, 107
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 149
 Ndembu, 13–14, 90
 Natvig, R., 167 n. 24
 Needham, R., 40, 157 n. 39
 neurotic disorders, 73
 “New Ethnography,” 3
 New Guinea, 11, 13, 16–17, 24, 47, 100
 Nicolas, G., 128
 Niger, 151
 Nigeria, 93, 151
 Nilotic peoples, 111, 112
 nomads, 147
 Nso, 92
 Nuba hills, 77, 106
 Nuer, 8, 12, 23, 69, 107, 111
 Nupe, 62
 Nyakyusa, 86, 93
 Nyima, 77

 Obeyesekere, G., 131–2
 Obote, M., 162 n. 4
 Oedipus, 88
 Ogot, Grace, 162 n. 4

 Ogotommeli, 14, 18
 Ohnuki-Tierney, E., 40
 Old Testament, 16, 42, 69, 71
 Ong, A., 134
 Onwuejeogwu, M., 160 n. 11
 Oosten, J. G., 164 n. 6
 Opler, M., 67
 oracles, 81
 “oral sadism,” 103
 Oromo, 145, 146
 orthodoxy, ix, xiii, 71, 126, 136, 138, 139,
 149, 151, 152, 153, 154
 Osinya, A., 162 n. 4
 Overing, J., 163 n. 10

 Packard, R. M., 83
 “pagan,” 126, 127, 128, 140, 143, 148,
 149
 pangolin, x–xi, 16, 26, 34–42
 Paques, V., 120
 Parker, S., 160 n. 8
 Parkin, D., 166 n. 11
 Parsons, F. W., 160 n. 11
 Pearce-Higgins, J. D., 44
 Penang, 134
 Penna, R., 161 n. 18
Penthouse, 102
 peyote cult, 67
 Philippines, 84
Playboy, 102
 Plowden, W. G., 167 n. 24
 polygyny, 53, 60, 79, 132
 Polynesia, 47
 Pondo, 77, 84
 Porter Poole, F., 100, 103
 possession, *see* spirit possession
 Potapov, L. P., 165 n. 15
 potlatch, 105
 praise songs, 68
 priests, 85
 “primitive” thought, 23
 prophets, 66, 69, 76, 116
 prostitutes, 126, 127
 psychiatry, 6, 7, 8, 17, 19, 72, 73
 psychodynamic approach and, 19,
 22
 psychoanalysis, 6, 7, 33, 72, 89, 103, 117
 psychological illness, 72–3
 psychology, 44, 46, 72, 73, 74
 transcultural, 73
 psychosomatic disorders, 72–3, 132
 psychotherapy, 67, 73

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56234-8 - Religion in Context: Cults and Charisma

I. M. Lewis

Index

[More information](#)

196

*Index*Quran, *see* Koran

Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 7, 43, 62, 73

Rappaport, R., 156 n. 14

Redlich, F. C., 73

Reichel-Dolmatoff, G., 93

"religions of the oppressed," 69

Reyna, S. P., 156 n. 13

Richards, A., 4, 93, 158 n. 7

ritual drama, 99

Rivière, P., 163 n. 10

Rodinson, M., 167 n. 24

Roman Catholicism, 49, 50, 137

romantic love, 50

Ross, C., 161 n. 19

Rouch, J., 59

Rouget, G., 109

royal power, 87, 93–4

Ruel, M., 75

sacrificial communion, 93

Safwa, 86

Sahlins, M., 99, 101, 102, 163 n. 8

St. Nicholas, 120

St. Paul, 27, 28, 29, 30–1, 32

St. Peter, 30

Sanday, P. R., 163 n. 8

Sanjek, R., 156 n. 13

sar, *see* cults, *zar* (*sar*)

Sardinia, 32–3

Satan, 71

Saunders, L. W., 167 n. 18

Scharaty, D., 166 n. 3

Schmidt, Peter W., 108

Schnabel, J., 161 n. 19

self-accusations, *see* witchcraft,
"introspective"

Seligman, C. G., 1

Semitic cultures, 145, 150

sex appeal, 93

sex war, 56, 57, 58, 62, 63, 70

sexual aggression, 103

sexual intercourse, 8, 22, 48–9, 53, 93

sexuality, 100, 102–3, 130

political, 93

Seymour-Smith, C., 93

shamanism, ix, 60, 61, 68, 77

shamans, 7, 8, 44, 45, 46, 54, 56, 61, 68–9,
72, 99, 105–21, 125, 126, 127, 128, 130,
154

cannibalism and, 93

charisma and, xii, 139

clairvoyance and, 109

"counter roles" of, 120

initiation of, xii, 116–19

prophets and, 116

séances and, 114, 116, 120

Shinto-Buddhism and, 115

spirit-possession and, 56, 59

trance and, 109, 112, 115, 116, 118

Shambaugh, C., 159 n. 1

Shepherd, M., 161 n. 19

Shirokogoroff, S. M., 105, 112–15, 116, 118,
120–1, 164 n. 5, 165 n. 17

Shona, 63, 92

Siberia, 60–1, 103, 107–8, 109

Siikala, Anna-Leena, 115, 117, 118,

120, 163 n. 1, 164 n. 14, 164 n. 15,
165 n. 19, 165 n. 20

Singapore, 47, 68

Skinner, E. P., 143

slave trade, 150, 151

Smith, M. G., 160 n. 10

Smith, Mary, 48, 160 n. 10

Somalia, 8, 20, 49–50, 51–6, 68, 70, 124,
142, 144–7, 149

sorcerers, 81–2, 83, 94

sorcery, xi, 12, 46, 54, 55, 61, 62, 68, 74,
78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 94, 96,
107, 142

Sorko, 59

South America, 3, 9

Soviet Union, 61

"speaking with tongues," 66

Sperber, D., 40

spiders, x, xi, 26–34

spirit familiars, 77, 125, 132

spirit mediumship, 106, 107, 118, 119

spirit-possession, ix, xi, xiii, 7, 16–17, 20,
23, 43, 44–74, 122–38, 140, 142, 147,
149

authentic and inauthentic, 109

peripheral, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 83, 85,
87

"primary"-phase, 82–3, 84, 85

"secondary"-phase, 82–3, 85

shamanism and, 68–9, 106–21

soul flights and, 107–8

spirit mediumship and, 80

trance and, 46

witchcraft and, 75–87

spirits, 22, 46, 69, 100, 108, 109, 113, 114, 3,
115, 116, 117, 120, 142, 149, 150, 151
cannibalistic bush, 48, 83

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56234-8 - Religion in Context: Cults and Charisma

I. M. Lewis

Index

[More information](#)

Index

197

- nat*, 129–30
 peripheral, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85,
 122–3
 spider, x, 26, 32
 Swahili, 57
 spiritualism, 75
 Spiro, M. E., 129, 130, 157 n. 37
 Sri Lanka, 124, 129, 131–2
 Stanner, W. E. H., 13, 156 n. 22
 Stayt, H., 80
 Sternberg, L., 49
 Strathern, A., 100
 Strobel, M., 166 n. 7
 structural-functionalism, 11, 75, 105
 structuralism, 11
 subversion, 129, 130, 133
 succubi, 78
 Sudan, 12, 56, 70, 77, 96–7, 106, 111, 124,
 127, 148–9, 150, 152
 Sufism, 140, 141, 142, 145, 148
 superstition, xiii, 19, 123, 130, 141, 147, 153
 “survivals,” ix, xiii, 131, 139–54
 Swahili, 57, 58, 143–4
 Swantz, M., 166 n. 7
 syncretism, 10, 127, 129, 141, 142, 145; *see*
 also cult(s), syncretic
- tabu*, 105
 Taita, 58, 62, 77, 79
 Tallensi, 12
 Tanzania, 57–8, 142
tariqas, 102
 tarantism, x, 26–34, 40
 tatantula, x, 26–34, 41
 Tawney, R. H., 144
 ter Haar, G., 166 n. 3
 therapy, 46, 128, 129, 135, 143, 144
 Thomas, K., 19, 156 n. 33
 Thrupp, S. L., 161 n. 17
 Tikopia, 8, 13, 18, 23
 Tiv, 86, 93
tokoloshe, 58, 84
 Tonga, 63–5, 66, 77, 79
 totem, 88, 93, 105
 trance, 45, 46, 109, 110, 111, 112, 115, 116,
 118, 133, 134, 148
 transference, 6
 translation of culture, 12
 transplant surgery, 91
 transvestism, 44, 49
 Tremearne, A. J. N., 59, 60, 127, 160 n. 9,
 160 n. 10
- Trimmingham, J. S., 143, 160 n. 6
 Trobriand Islanders, 8, 22, 99
 Tuareg, 59
 Tubiana, J., 163 n. 11, 167 n. 25
 Tubiana, M.-J., 163 n. 11
 Tungus (*see also* Siberia), 105, 107, 112–15,
 116, 120–1
 cosmology of, 114, 120
 Tunisia, 60, 140, 146
 Tupinamba, 101–2
 Turner, R., 162 n. 3
 Turner, V. W., 13–14, 16–17, 118,
 156 n. 23, 167 n. 27
 Tylor, Edward, 17
- Uganda, 81
‘ulama, *see* Muslim clerics
- vampire, 97, 102–3
 vampire Europeans, 90
 van Beek, W. E., 156 n. 24
 Van Gennep, A., 118, 143
 Vansina, J., 35, 38, 41
 Venda, 77, 79, 80
 “Virgin Birth,” 22
 Voigt, Vilmos, 105, 163 n. 2, 164 n. 10,
 165 n. 15
 voodoo, 68, 70, 87, 105
- Wallace, A. F. C., 160 n. 12, 161 n. 15,
 161 n. 16
 Wanyika, 57
 Watson, W., 90
 Weber, M., 144
 Werbner, R. P., 63
 Werner, R., 134
 Westermarck, E. A., 160 n. 9, 168 n. 28
 Whisson, M., 82
 White, C. M. N., 48, 159 n. 3
 Whiting, J. W. M., 112, 157 n. 36
 Whyte, S. R., 83
 Willis, R., 39
 Wilson, M., 86
 Wilson, P. J., 147, 162 n. 1
 witchcraft, ix, x, xii, 12, 18–20, 21–2, 23,
 46, 54, 55, 61, 62, 68, 74, 75, 87, 89,
 92–8, 102, 107, 119, 139
 “extrovert,” xi, 77, 78, 86, 87
 “introspective,” xi, 75–7, 78, 79, 86, 87
 Witchcraft Suppression Act, 94
 witch doctor, 21, 93, 95
 witch finders, 76, 95

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-56234-8 - Religion in Context: Cults and Charisma

I. M. Lewis

Index

[More information](#)

198

witch stereotype, 93
 witches, xii, 55, 75–87, 89, 92–7
 women, x, xi, xiii, 100
 as brides, 132
 as co-wives, 53, 60, 79, 182
 ecstatic cults and, 48–9, 122–38, 153
 as female sheikhs, 148
 liberation of, 20, 83, 131
 Muslim, 48–57, 123, 127–9, 132–7
 orthodoxy and, 123
 position of, 48, 65–6, 68, 123, 142,
 146–8, 151
 roles of, 47, 48
 as wives, xiii, 53–5, 82, 126
 world religions, ix, xiii, 123, 129, 139, 143
 “great” and “little” traditions in,
 140–53

Index

Wyllie, R. W., 75–6

 Yako, 8
 Yamani, Sheikh, 149
 Young, A., 124, 125, 126

 Zaire, 83
 Zambia, 48, 63, 90–1, 93
 Zande, 8, 12, 19–20, 21, 22, 23, 96–7,
 107
 Zaramo, 142
zar cult, *see* cult(s), *zar* (*sar*)
 Zaretsky, I., 159 n. 1
 Zimbabwe, 90, 92, 95
 Zuesse, E. M., 158 n. 4
 Zulu, 13, 58, 68, 77, 79