

## INDEX

*Main references are in bold type.*

- 'Aboth 28, 88  
 Acts 94, 141, 148  
   redaction process 41–42  
   *references*  
     8:37 42  
     15:20 41  
     15:29 41  
     16:1–3 120  
     20:17–35 147  
     20:29–30 147  
     28 148  
 Acts of Paul 6, 35–36  
 admonitions/injunctions 12, 13, 43,  
   52  
   *in* I Timothy 79–83, 86–87  
   *in* II Timothy 100–105, 106–111,  
   119–121  
 Admonitions, book of (Epistle of  
   Enoch) 26  
 adultery, woman taken in 40  
 Ain Feshkha 152  
 αἰτίαν, δι' ἣν 100–101, 104  
 Albertz, M. 38  
 Alexander the coppersmith 114, 151  
 amanuenses 4, 10  
 "Apocalypse, Little" (Mark) 38–39  
 Apocalypse of Baruch 27  
 Apocalypse of John 44–45, 52  
   *references*  
     2:1–3:22 44–45  
     4–22 52  
 apocalyptic material 12, 15, **78–79**, 117,  
   119–120  
 Apocrypha, redaction 25–26  
 apostasy 105, 111, 114–115  
 Apostolic Constitutions 58  
 Apostolic Decree 41–42  
 Arabic Bible, Susannah story 26  
 archives/libraries 151, **156**  
 Aristeas, Letter of 81  
 Artaxerxes I 29  
 asceticism 87  
 Astronomical Writings, book of 26  
 athletes 107–108  
 authority, submission to 133–135  
 autobiographical (Paul) material  
   *in* I Timothy **63–65**, 77  
   *in* II Timothy 106, **109–110**, 119–120,  
   **122**  
 baptism 92  
 Barnabas, *Epistle of* 33–34, 35, 36, 50,  
   52, 158  
   *references*  
     4:12 87  
     17:2 80  
     18–20 35  
     18:1–21:9 33–4  
     21:1 80  
 Barrett, C. K. 42, 49, 145, 147, **160–161**  
   *on* I Timothy 59, 63, 86, 148  
   *on* II Timothy 100, 105, 111, 115  
   *on* Titus 132  
 Baruch  
   I Baruch 29  
     "Epistle of Jeremiah" 27, 50  
     Theme of Exile and Return 29  
   II Baruch (Syriac Apocalypse of  
     Baruch) 27, 47  
   letter from Baruch 27  
   *references*  
     I 1:15–3:8 29  
     I 3:9–4:4 29  
     I 4:5–5:9 29  
     I 6 27  
     II 78–86 27

- Bauer, W. 61  
 Baur, F. C. 3  
 beatitudes 38  
 “Bel and the Dragon” 25–26  
 benedictions 42, 122–123, 137  
 Bernard, J. H. 69–70, 79  
 Betz, H. D. 38  
 Blass, F. and Debrunner, A. 59  
 Blessings (Qumran) 28, 52  
 Bodmer papyri 35  
 βούλομαι 70  
 Brox, N. 66, 76, 118–119  
 Bultmann, R. 37, 41, 108
- Calvin, J. 61, 81, 86  
 Campenhausen, Hans von 17  
 Cancik, H. 163  
 Candlish, J. S. 6–7  
 Cannon, G. E., *Traditional Materials in Colossians* 140  
 catch-words 37, 53, 70, 85, 88, 90, 121  
 catechesis 15  
 Celsus, on textual corruption 45  
 Christ *see* Jesus  
 Christian communities  
   archival functions **152–158**  
   monasticism 154  
   rules for 33, 66–78, 83–86, 130–132, 133–135  
   *see also* Qumran  
 “Christianization” 58, 78, 111–112  
 Christology 144  
 Chrysostom 65–66, 79, 85  
 I Clement 40  
   *references*  
     1:3 83, 134  
     7:2–3 68  
     29:1 71  
     30:1 92, 116  
 II Clement  
   *references*  
     10:1 116  
     18:2 92  
 clerks *see* amanuenses  
 Codex Alexandrinus 29  
 Codex Bezae 39  
 Codex Boernerianus (G) 125  
 Codex Sinaiticus 30  
 Codex Vaticanus 29, 30, 52  
 collections 51–52, 53–54, **140–144**  
 colophons 29  
 Colossians 4, 131, **140**  
   *references*  
     1:27 58  
     3:18–4:1 131  
     4:14 8  
 communities  
   archival functions **152–158**  
   guidelines for **12**, 17, 33, 66–78, 83–86, 130–132, 133–135  
 Community Rule (Qumran 1QS) 27–28, 30, 51, 141, 152  
   *references*  
     1:16–2:19 30  
     2:19–25 30  
     3:13–14:26 30  
     10:9–11:22 30  
 compilation **19–56**, **159–167**  
   process of 33, 37–38, 151, **157–158**  
   “scriptoria” **151–158**  
   “servants of traditions” 37–38, 50, 56, **152**  
   “task to preserve” 52  
   “text as repository” 51–52  
 composite literature **23–36**, 145–158, **159–167**  
   authorial role, lacking 53–54  
   discontinuities *see* discontinuities  
   displacement, apparent 76, 84, 86, **87**, 93, 112–113  
   genre-mingling 52  
   conduct 69–73, 116, 133–135  
   *see also* communities: guidelines  
 confessional material 42, **78**, 135  
 “conflict stories” (Mark) 38  
 Coptic Bible  
   Susannah story 26  
 I Corinthians 36–37, 148  
   textual integrity 20, 42  
   *references*  
     1:1 96  
     9 108  
     9:9 85  
     11:23 36  
     14:33–35 42, 51  
     15:3 36  
 II Corinthians **43–44**, 96  
   “Pauline fragments” 19  
   vocabulary 44  
   *references*, 6:14–7:1 43–4  
 III Corinthians (in ‘Acts of Paul’) 35  
 creedal/hymnic statements/formulas **12**, 15, 17, 78  
   in I Timothy 78, 92  
   in II Timothy 100, 103, 104, 106, **109**, **110–111**  
   in Titus 124–125, 132–133, 135–136  
 Crete 149

Cambridge University Press

0521560489 - The Pastoral Letters as Composite Documents

James D. Miller

Index

[More information](#)204 *Index*

- Crete (*cont.*)  
 Paul in 126, 148  
 “Titus in” 7–8  
 cross, unmentioned 143  
 Crouch, J. 131  
 Cullmann, O. 142  
 Cunliffe-Jones, H. 25  
 Cynic influence 17
- Damascus Document (CD), composite nature 28
- Daniel, Apocryphal additions to 25–26, 50, 51
- David, King 55  
 “seed of” 109
- deacons/deaconesses 74, 75, 76–77
- Decalogue, echoed 63
- decrees 29  
 Apostolic 41–42
- Demas 8
- Denis, A. M. 28
- “deposit” 104–105
- Deuteronomy, *references*  
 5:17–21 102  
 10:21 94  
 17:6 85  
 19:15 85  
 25:4 85  
 31:28 86  
 32:46 86
- Deutero-Pauline Epistles 9, 142
- δαμαρτόρομαι/όμενος 86, 111, 121
- Dibelius, M. 3, 139, 140
- Didache 33, 47, 48, 52, 93–4, 107, 158  
 admonitions 33, 90  
 almsgiving 93  
 prayers 33  
 “Two Ways” 33, 34, 35, 50, 90  
*references*  
 1:1–6:2 33  
 1:5–6 93  
 1–6 35  
 3:1–6 107  
 4:5–8 93  
 6:1 90  
 8:2–10:8 33  
 11:3–12 33  
 11:12 93  
 12:1–5 33  
 13:4 93  
 15:4 93
- Diognetus, epistle to 35–36
- Dionysius of Corinth 46
- discipline 106
- Discipline, Manual of (Qumran: 1QS) 141
- discontinuities  
 I Timothy 52–53, 61–64, 66–67, 72, 74, 76–77, 81–83, 86–87, 89, 91, 93  
 II Timothy 99, 100, 111, 112–113, 115, 121  
 Titus 132
- displacement, apparent 76, 84, 86, 87, 93, 112–113
- Donelson, Lewis, *Pseudepigraphy and Ethical Argument* . . . 5, 17, 164–165, 166, 167
- doxologies 12, 42, 44, 57–58, 65, 192
- dreams, interpretation of 29
- Dream Visions, book of 26
- Driver, S. R. 51
- Dupont-Sommer, A. 153
- duties, lists of 92
- Easter story 41
- Easton, B. S. 10, 76, 84, 103–104, 161
- Ecclesiastes, *references*, 5:14 91
- editorial process *see* redaction
- Eichhorn, J. G. 3
- elders 85–86, 126–127
- election 114–115
- ἐλεος 58–59
- Ellis, E. E. 16, 140–142
- ἐλπὶς 58
- I Enoch 47, 48  
 authenticity doubted 6  
 composite nature 26–27, 50  
*references*  
 94:7–8 91  
 105–106 27
- Ephesians 131  
 “non-Pauline” 4  
*references*  
 2:1–10 135–136  
 2:2ff. 135  
 5:3 57  
 5:5 61
- Ephesus  
 Paul at 60, 77, 147–148  
 Timothy at 7, 60–61, 147
- Epimenides 130
- ἐπιφάνεια 103
- epistolary formats 1–2, 8, 57, 59–60  
*see also* salutation; thanksgiving, *etc.*
- eschatology *see* apocalyptic
- Essenes 152, 154, 155
- Esther, prayer of 29

- Esther  
 preformed text 29  
*reference*, 2:21 29  
 ethical admonitions 12, 13  
 Ethiopic Bible  
   Susannah story 26  
 Eunice 120  
 Eusebius of Caesarea 46
- faith **143**  
 “faithful word” (πιστός ὁ λόγος) 14, 15  
   in I Timothy 65, 68, 74, 81  
   in II Timothy 110  
   in Titus 135, 136  
 Falconer, R. 76, 94, 112–113, 121, 136  
 false teachers 60–61, 79, 89–90, 95,  
   118–119, 121  
   myths 81  
 farmers 107–108  
 father, honoring 53  
 Fieger, M. 37  
 Fiore, B., *Function of Personal  
   Example . . .* 17, **163–164**, **167**  
 fixed expressions *see* formulas  
 formality 2  
 formulas/fixed expressions **12**, **14–16**,  
   17, 84, 111  
   as “markers” 15, 17  
   *see also* creedal formulas
- Gad 92  
 Galatians  
   *references*  
     3:6 59  
     6:18 123  
 γάρ 102, 110–111, 132  
 Gealy, F. 69  
 Genesis, *references*  
   3:13 73  
   3:16 73  
 genre-mingling 52  
 Gethsemane, Garden of 40  
 glosses **30**  
 Gnostics 14  
 God, as “savior” 57–58, 132, 133  
 Golden Rule, obverse 41–42  
 good works 134, 135, 136  
 gospels  
   dates of 36–37  
   redaction **36–41**, 48  
   collections 51  
   sources 37–39  
   “floating traditions” 39  
 Greece, influence 17
- Greek versions 27, 31, 35  
*see also* Septuagint  
 “greetings, final” element 2, 8, 14  
 Guthrie, D. 63, 86, 89, 96
- Haggadah *see* midrashic  
 Hanina, Rabbi 67  
 Hanson, A. T. 10, 21, 145–146, **160**, 161  
   on I Timothy 58, 78, 91  
   on II Timothy 108, 117  
   on Titus 126, 135–136  
 Harnack, A. von 11, 93, 140–141  
 Harrison, P. N. 3, 20–21, 106, 121, 145,  
   147  
 Harris, R. 109  
*Haustafeln* *see* communities: guidelines  
 Hebrews 6  
   *references*, 2:11 101  
 Hermogenes 114  
 Hilgenfeld, A. 67  
 Holtz, G. 59, 72  
 Holtzmann, H. J. 3, 86  
 Holy Spirit 143  
 ὁμοίως 71–72  
 ὁμολογουμένως 15, 78  
 hope, as term 58  
 ὡσαύτως 71, 76, 77, 87, 132  
 Houlden, L. 99, **160**  
 household rules *see* communities:  
   guidelines  
 Hymenaeus 114  
 hymns 15, 23, 30, 44  
   hymnic formulas **12**, 15, **31–33**, 78  
   “Song of the Three Young Men” 29  
   *see also* creedal
- Ignatius, Saint, of Antioch  
   *Letters* 34, 47, 48, 54, 55, 97, 151  
   “hope” 58  
   to Polycarp 97  
   Polycarp on 34  
 injunctions *see* admonitions  
 instructions *see* admonitions  
 interpolations **30–33**, 34, 42–43, 51  
   pious formulas 58  
 intertestamental writings, redaction 24  
 Isaiah  
   composite nature 25  
   oracles 47  
   *references*  
     8:17 101  
     8:18 101  
     26:13 115  
 [Pseudo-] Isocrates, *Ad Demonicum* 81

206 *Index*

- Jeremiah 146  
 Epistle of 27  
 in Baruch 27, 50  
 Jeremiah, book of 47  
 composite nature 25, 51, 146, 155  
 oracles 47, 55  
 Jeremias, J. 15–16, 77, 93  
 Jerome, Saint  
 on II Peter 6  
*see also* Vulgate  
 Jesus Christ  
 Christology 144  
 form of name 109  
 as “hope” 58  
 “in Christ” formula 143  
 sayings (*logia*) 36–37, 39–41, 48, 51  
 Jewish scriptures 24–33, 64  
 apocalyptic material 79, 117  
 on apostasy 115  
 “Christianization” 58, 78, 111–112  
 community care 83  
 on election 115  
 formulas 68, 86  
 liturgies 65  
 prayer 67–68  
 proverbial material 81, 91, 113  
 on women 71, 73  
 Jews  
 hostility to 130  
 Jewish Christians 14, 129–130  
 letters to 26  
 prayer posture 70–71  
 and scriptures 120  
 and slaves 88  
 and wealth 94  
 Job, *reference*, 1:21 91  
 Joel, *reference*, 3:2 102  
 John 40–41  
 Johannine school 142  
 post-resurrection stories 51  
*references*  
 7:53–8:11 40  
 21 40–41  
 John Chrysostom, Saint 65–66, 79, 85  
 Josephus 120, 152  
 Joshua 102  
 Jude 44  
*references*  
 18 117  
 24 58  
 judgment 87  
 Karris, Robert 13, 113, 164  
*Pastoral Epistles, The* 162, 166  
 Kelly, J. N. D. 61, 83, 93, 108  
 Knight, G. 75  
 Kraft, R. 53  
 Lake, K. and Lake, S. 148  
 Lamentations, *reference*, 3:41 70  
 language 4, 80, 89–91, 97–98  
 tone 2  
*see also* vocabulary  
 Latin versions 35  
 Old Latin 26, 41  
*see also* Vulgate and individual  
*codices*  
 law, in I Timothy 61–63, 141–142  
 leaders/leadership 12, 74–77, 80,  
 126–128, 131  
 behaviour toward 33  
 “school for” 157–158  
*see also* admonitions  
 letters  
 in Apocalypse of John 44–45, 51  
 formats 1–2, 57, 59–60  
 Pastoral *see* Pastoral Letters  
 “Pauline” 42–44  
 redaction processes 34, 35–36, 42–45,  
 55  
 Lightfoot, J. B. 35–36, 140–141, 148  
 Lindblom, J. 156  
 liturgical formulas 12, 17, 31–33, 58, 59,  
 132–133, 135–136  
 initiation 30  
*see also* prayers *etc.*  
 Lock, W. 22, 73, 109, 114  
*logia see* Jesus: sayings  
 λόγος, πιστός *see* faithful word  
 Lord’s Prayer 33  
 loyalty 120–121  
 Luke, Saint  
 omissions from I Corinthians 148  
 omissions from Acts 148  
 Pastorals attributed to 16  
 Luke 38–40, 94  
*references*  
 6:5 39, 51  
 6:17–49 38  
 9:23 112  
 22:43–44 40  
 II Maccabees  
 letters to Jews 26  
*references*  
 1:1–9 26  
 1:10–2:18 26  
 14:34 70

- IV Maccabees  
*references*  
 6:31 15, 78  
 7:16 15, 78  
 16:1 15, 78
- Macedonia, Paul in 147–148
- Mandates of Shepherd of Hermas 35  
*references*  
 2–10 35  
 12 35
- “Manual of Discipline” (1QS) 141
- Marcion 40  
 Marcionites 14  
 and Pauline Letters 45
- Mark 38, 40  
 admonitions 52, 53  
 “conflict-stories” 38  
 “Little Apocalypse” 38–39  
 post-resurrection stories 51  
 “seed” sayings 53  
*references*  
 2:1–3:6 38  
 4:26–32 53  
 9:42–50 52, 53  
 16:9–22 40
- “markers,” for preformed text 15, 17  
 in I Timothy 61, 68, 70, 71–72, 79–80,  
 83, 84  
 in II Timothy 106–107, 108–109, 111,  
 119  
 in Titus 133, 136
- Martin, M. 32–33
- martyrdom 122
- Massoretic Text 51
- Matthew 38–40  
 Matthean school 142  
*references*  
 5:1–7:27 38  
 18:11 39, 51  
 20:28 39  
 27:49 40
- men, conduct 70–71, 131
- Messianic Rule (1QSa) 28, 51
- Metzger, B. M. 40
- Meyer, E. 166
- midrashic/haggadic expositions 12, 70,  
 73, 114–115
- Minuscule 460 128, 130
- Mishnah 28, 47, 88
- Moffatt, J. 42–43, 45, 56, 105
- μοναστήριον 154
- monasticism 154  
*see also* Christian communities
- Mordecai, prayer of 29
- Moses 86, 102  
 Song of 31, 86
- Moule, C. F. D. 1, 115
- Murphy-O’Connor, J. 28
- Nauch, W. 16
- Nestle–Aland edition 39, 109, 112
- New Testament  
 redaction 36–46  
 ancient views of 45–46
- Noah, book of, appendix in I Enoch  
 26–27
- Numbers  
 Korah story 115  
*references*  
 16:5 115  
 16:26 115  
 27:18–20 102
- old men/women 131–132, 134
- Old Testament  
 prophetic books 25  
 prophetic “schools” 142, 156, 158  
 redaction 24–33
- O’Neill, J. C. 43, 125
- Onesiphorus 105
- oracles 47, 55  
*see also* Sibylline
- ordination 87, 92, 100–102, 128  
 of Timothy by Paul 101–102
- Origen 6, 40, 45
- ὀρθοτομέω 113
- overseers 74, 75, 76, 126–128
- parables  
 Shepherd of Hermas 34  
 synoptic gospels 38
- παραθήκη 104–105
- parenthesis 13, 30, 139  
 organization of 82  
 placing of 9, 160
- Parry, R. 79, 84
- “Pastor,” postulated 62
- Pastoral Letters 138–158  
 analysis, linguistic 168–191  
 authorship  
 compilation postulated 18,  
 140–144  
 general views 3–5, 16–17, 19–21,  
 159–167  
 Luke postulated 16  
 Pauline authorship supported 3–4  
 Pauline “collection” postulated  
 140–142

208 *Index*

- Pastoral Letters (*cont.*)  
 Pauline “core” postulated 4, 21, **145–151**  
 “Pauline school” collection postulated **142–144**  
 Polycarp postulated 17  
 problems “insoluble”? 11  
 problems summarized 10–12, 17–18, **138, 144**  
 pseudepigraphy: postulated 3, **4–5**, 10, **139**; simple form of, challenged **5–12, 18, 139–140**  
 scribal community postulated 152–155, **155–157**, 157–158  
 unity assumed **19–22**  
 collections *see* collections  
 compilation *see* compilation  
 composite literature *see* composite literature  
 compositional questions **18, 19–23**, 47–56, **144–145, 159–167**  
 authorial role “lacking” 53–54, 139–140  
 changes over time 48–49  
 events mentioned 7–8  
 formal elements **12**  
 integrity **22–23**  
 language 4, 80, 89–91, 97–98  
 tone 2  
*see also* vocabulary  
 literary environment **23–56**  
 parallels 47–49, 54–56  
 persons mentioned 7–8, 151  
 publication, order of 10  
 reasons for writing 2–3  
 “manuals of tradition” 141  
 similarities, inter-epistolary **21, 140**  
 specificity 9  
 subject-matter  
 “new” 4  
 organization of 9, 11, **12–13, 17, 139–140**  
 text **11–16**, 17–18  
 content **13–14**, 17  
 literary origins **16–17**, 18  
 stylistic variation 21–22  
 variation  
 inter-epistolary 9–10, **22**  
 intra-epistolary 22, **138**  
 verisimilitude neglected 7–9, 11, 59, **139**  
 Pastors, “school for” 157–158  
 Paul, Saint  
 age 3  
 apostleship 69, 96–97, 103–104, 124, 125  
 companions mentioned 7–8  
 conversion 63–65  
 in Crete 126  
 death contemplated by 122, 149  
 Deutero-Paulus 9, 142  
 at Ephesus 60, 77, **147–148**  
 epistolary formats 8, 59–60  
 imprisoned 35, 149  
 trial 148  
 language  
 affected by years abroad 4  
 “rude” (Origen) 6  
 Letters  
 integrity postulated **19–22**  
 non-Pauline elements 42–44, **143–144**, 157  
 not used as models? 8–9, **143**  
 redaction process **42–44**  
 to/from Corinth, apocryphal 35  
*see otherwise* Pastoral Letters; Corinthians, etc.  
 ministry, post-Acts, postulated 141, 149  
 persecutions 7, 119  
 “Pseudo-Paul,” challenged 11  
 relationship with Timothy 2, 57, 92, **96**  
 ordains him 101–102  
 relationship with Titus 2  
*see also* personalia  
 penitents 87  
 persecution 7, 119–120  
 personalia **13–14**, 65–66, 105–106, 114, 122, 137  
 inter-epistolary variation 9–10  
 and Pauline “core” 147–151  
 I Peter 72, 133, 134, 135–136  
*references*  
 1:3–5 135–136  
 1:13–19 133  
 2:13ff. 134  
 2:15 134  
 2:17 134  
 3:1 72  
 3:7 72  
 5:5 72  
 II Peter 6, 44  
*reference*, 3:3 117  
 Philemon 96  
*references*  
 24 8  
 25 123

- Philippians 96  
*references*  
 1:3 97  
 3:16 112  
 3:20 57  
 4:23 123
- Philo Judaeus 91, 94, 120, **154–155**
- Pseudo-Phocylides 30, 31–32, 50, 80  
*references*  
 5–79 30  
 35–36 31–32, 53  
 42 91  
 44–45 91  
 116–121 31–32, 51  
 143–144 31–32, 51  
 223–227 87–88
- φύλασσω 86
- Phygelus 114
- Pindar 109
- πιστὸς ὁ λόγος *see* “faithful word”
- Ploeg, J. van der 152
- poems 29  
*see also* hymns
- polemics 12, 14, 89, **111–116**, 121,  
**128–130**, 137  
 ambiguity 14
- Polycarp, Saint, *Letter to the Philippians*  
 17, 34, 36  
*references*  
 4:1 61, 67  
 5:2 72  
 5:3 72  
 9:1–2 34  
 12:3 67  
 13:2 34
- post-resurrection stories 51
- prayer  
 posture for 70–71  
 I Timothy on **66–69**, 70–71
- prayers 23, 29, 33, 38, 44  
 Jewish, “Christianized” 58  
 Lord’s Prayer 33  
 “Prayer of Azariah” 29
- performed text **15–16**, **23**, **29–30**, 33–36,  
 38, 44, **50**, 51–52, **138–142**
- proportions of 141  
*see also* interpolations; formulas
- processional orders 30
- prophetic literature 25, 55, **78–79**  
 composite nature 146  
 “schools” 142, **156**, 158
- πρῶτον πάντων 66–67
- proverbial material 12, 13, 17, 23,  
**31–33**  
 in I Timothy 61, 80–81, 85–86, 87, 89,  
 90–91  
 in II Timothy 100, 102, 107–108,  
 112–113
- Proverbs 51, 52, 55  
*references*  
 2:6 109  
 3:6 113  
 11:5 113
- psalms 23, 29, 30
- Psalms  
 additional material 29, 30, 51, 55  
*references*  
 22:2 101  
 136 29  
 141:2 70  
 143:6 70
- “Psalm Scroll” (Qumran 11Q11) 30
- pseudepigraphy  
 ancient views of **5–7**  
 attempts at verisimilitude 6–7  
*see also under* Pastoral Letters
- Pseudo- *see under* main element of name  
 purity 87
- Qumran **152–154**  
 community **152**, 153  
 documents  
 I Enoch **26**  
 “Blessings” (1QSb) 28, 52  
 “Community Rule” *see*  
 “Community Rule”  
 composite nature 27–28  
 interpolations 32–33  
 “Manual of Discipline” (1QS) *see*  
 “Community Rule”  
 preformed text 30, 51  
 “Teacher-Songs” (1QH) 64  
 “War Scroll” (fragment 4Q491) 30
- Khirbet Qumran 152–153  
 scriptorium **152–154**
- redaction processes **19–23**, 33  
 diversity of approach **47–50**, 53  
 expansion 59, 60, 151  
 insertion **29–46**, 151  
 medieval instance 128  
 schools of “editors” **142–144**  
 scribal collaboration 33  
 splintering 151  
 “stitching together” **25–28**, 50–51  
*see also* collection; compilation;  
 composite literature
- regulations **66–78**



210 *Index*

- resurrection  
 post-resurrection stories 51  
 unmentioned 143  
 Revelation *see* Apocalypse of John  
 Roller, O. 60  
 Romans  
 admonitions 103, 112  
 doxology 42, 57–58  
 γάρ 102  
 on Paul and Spain 8  
 redaction process 42, 43  
 salutation 109, 125  
 thanksgiving 97–98  
*references*  
 1:1–7 125  
 1:3ff. 109  
 1:8–11 97–98  
 1:16 103  
 1:29–31 117  
 10:13 102  
 12–15 112  
 13:1–7 43  
 13:9 102  
 15:24 8  
 15:25–27 42  
 16:26 57–58  
 “Rule of the Community” (1QS) *see*  
 Community Rule  
 “salutation” element 2, 14, 57–59,  
 96–97, 124–126  
 amplified/contracted 97, 125  
 individuals addressed 8–9  
 Sanday, W. 41  
 Sanders, J. T., *Ethics in the New  
 Testament* 4  
 savior (σωτήρ), *as* term 57–58, 126, 132,  
 133  
 Schleiermacher, F. D. E. 3, 77  
 schools of “editors” 142–144, 156–158  
 Scott, E. F. 79, 120–121, 124  
 “scriptoria” 151–158  
 requisites for 151–152  
 training of scribes 153  
 scriptures  
 Christian 36–46  
 non-canonical 23, 33–36  
 ἱερά γράμματα 120–121  
 Jewish 24–33  
 modes of composition 23–46, 145,  
 155–157  
 discussed 46–56  
 “non-fixed” 49–50  
 “role of” (II Timothy) 120–121  
 secretaries *see* amanuenses  
 Seeberg, A. 15  
 selah 109  
 Semler, J. S. 19  
 Septuagint  
 Deuteronomy 102  
 Ecclesiastes 91  
 Esther 29  
 formulas 68, 86  
 Jeremiah 51  
 Joel 102  
 Proverbs 51  
 redaction 24, 25–26, 27, 31  
 Susannah story 26  
 Sermons on the Mount/Plain 38  
 servants of God 116  
 Shepherd of Hermas 34–35  
 Sibylline Oracles  
 “Christianized” 58  
 interpolations 29–30, 50, 80  
*references*  
 2:55ff. 30, 50  
 2:66–148ff. 80  
 2:111 91  
 Similitudes of Shepherd of Hermas 35  
 Sirach 29, 48, 50, 52, 53, 102  
 “household rules” 84  
 interpolations 31, 51  
 maxims 91  
 preformed text 29, 51  
 on women 73  
*references*  
 1:5 51  
 1:7 51  
 1:21 51  
 3:1–16 53  
 4:1–10 53  
 7–8 84  
 11:15–16 31  
 29:21 91  
 34:14 102  
 39:1–2 50  
 51:12 29, 52  
 slaves 87–88, 131, 132  
 pseudo-Socrates, letters 17  
 soldiers 107–108  
 Solomon, King 55  
 “Song of the Three Young Men” 29  
 songs *see* hymns  
 σωτήρ (savior) 57, 126, 132, 133  
 Spain, “Timothy in” 7–8  
 specificity, inter-epistolary variation 9  
 speculations 116  
 Spicq, C. 69, 72, 73

- Spirit, Holy 143  
 Stendahl, K. 142  
 Stenger, W. 9  
 Stoic influence 62, 81  
 σὺ δέ 92, 107, 119, 121, 130, 133  
 “Susannah, Story of” 25–26  
 Syriac versions  
   Apocalypse of Baruch 27  
   Old Syriac 41  
 Syro-Hexaplar version, Susannah story 26
- Tatian 46  
 ταῦτα [. . .]  
   I Timothy 79–80, 82, 84, 86, 88, 92  
   II Timothy 111, 115, 117  
   Titus 133, 136
- Taylor, V. 38  
 “Teacher-Songs” (1QH) 64  
 τέκνον μου 107  
 Tertullian 6, 45  
*Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs*  
   *Benjamin* 113  
   *Dan* 107  
   *Gad* 92  
   *Issachar* 79  
   *Joseph* 113  
   *Naphtali* 79  
   *Simeon* 91  
 “thanksgiving” element 2, 8, 59, 60,  
   **64–65, 97–100, 126, 139**
- Theodotus, Bell and Susannah stories 26
- Therapeutae **154–155**  
 I Thessalonians 96  
   *reference*, 1:2 97, 98  
 II Thessalonians 4, 96  
   *reference*, 2:8 103
- Thomas, Gospel of* 37, **48, 157**  
 τμη 85, 88
- Timothy, Saint  
   early life 120  
   “leader in Ephesus” 7  
   ordained by Paul 101–102  
   “youth” questioned 2, 8, 115–116
- I Timothy **57–95**, 140, **168–179**  
   admonitions 79–83, 86–87, 88–95  
   apocalyptic material 78–79  
   apostolic charge to 65–66  
   autobiographical material 63–65,  
     77  
   benediction 122–123  
   commissioning charge 91–93  
   on community leaders 74–77  
   community regulation/care 66–78,  
     83–86  
   concluding charge 94–95  
   on conduct 69–73  
   creedal fragment 78  
   on elders 85–86  
   on law 61–63, 141–142  
   maxim 90–91  
   motive for letter 59–61, 77  
   Pauline “core” **147–148**, 149  
   on prayer 66–69, 70–71  
   salutation 57–59  
   on slaves 87–88  
   traditional content elements 16, 139  
   on wealthy persons 93–94  
   on women 69–70, 71–73, 76–77  
   widows 84–85
- references*  
 1–4 79  
 1:1–2 **57–59**  
 1:1–7 137  
 1:1–17 147  
 1:3 2, 65, 126, 147–148  
 1:3ff. 89, 90  
 1:3–4 60  
 1:3–7 **59–61**, 77, 79  
 1:3–11, 59–60, 67  
 1:8 1, 157  
 1:8–11 **61–63**, 141–142  
 1:9 14  
 1:9–11 142  
 1:12–17 **63–65**, 66, 147  
 1:14 60  
 1:15 15, 16  
 1:17 66  
 1:18 107  
 1:18–20 **65–66**, 67, 77, 147  
 1:20 114  
 2:1ff. 2, 66–67  
 2:1–3:16 **66–78**  
 2:1–7 **66–69**  
 2:3 84  
 2:5 16  
 2:5–6 144  
 2:7 104  
 2:8 70  
 2:8–15 **69–73**  
 2:9 69–70, 71, 76  
 2:9–15 72  
 2:11–15 72  
 2:15 143  
 3:1 15, 85  
 3:1ff. 13  
 3:1–13 **74–77**

212 *Index*

I Timothy (*cont.*)

3:2–7 76  
 3:3 74  
 3:5 89  
 3:7 76  
 3:8 71, 74, 132  
 3:11 71, 76, 132  
 3:14 77, 148  
 3:14–15 77  
 3:14–16 110  
 3:15 2  
 3:16 15, 16, 78, 144  
 3:16–4:5 79  
 4:1 143  
 4:1ff. 3  
 4:1–5 **78–79**, 89  
 4:4–5 79  
 4:6 14, 80  
 4:6–10 **79–82**, 133  
 4:7 116  
 4:9 15, 74, 110  
 4:11 14, 79, 82  
 4:11–16 **82–83**  
 4:12 143  
 4:12–14 147  
 4:13 77  
 4:14 101  
 4:15 82  
 4:16 82  
 5:1ff. 13  
 5:1–2 **83–84**, 132  
 5:1–22 **83–86**  
 5:3 85  
 5:3–16 **84–85**  
 5:4 68, **84–85**  
 5:7 84  
 5:8 89  
 5:14 70  
 5:17 13  
 5:17–21 **85–86**  
 5:21 15, 86, 111, 121  
 5:22–25 **86–87**  
 5:23 13, 86, 87  
 5:25 87  
 6:1 85  
 6:1–2 **87–88**  
 6:23 79  
 6:3–21 **88–95**  
 6:4 112, 116  
 6:6–10 **90–91**, 93  
 6:7 61, 111  
 6:9ff. 13  
 6:10 111, 116  
 6:11 14, 107, 119, 130, 143

6:11–16 **91–93**

6:13 16

6:14 103

6:17 13, 94

6:17–19 **93–94**

6:20 104, 113

6:20–21 **94–95**, 147

II Timothy **96–123**, **179–187**

admonitions 100–105, 106–116,  
 119–121

apocalyptic material 117, 119–120

autobiographical material 109–110,  
 119–121, 122

charge 121

creedal fragments 109, 110–111

“deposit” 104–105

false teachers 118–119, 121

on loyalty 120–121

on martyrdom 122

on ordination 100–102, 121

Pauline “cores” 145, **149–151**

on persecution 119–120

personal material 105–106, 114, 122

polemic material 111–116, 118–119,  
 121

salutation 96–97

on scripture 120–121

on servant of God 116

on speculations 116

thanksgiving 97–100

traditional content elements 16

on useful vessels 115

on words 112, 113

on workman 112–113

*references*

1:1–2 **96–97**, 149

1:2 58

1:3–5 **97–100**, 101, 149

1:4 99

1:6 100–102

1:6–14 **100–105**

1:7 100, 102

1:8 103, 149

1:9–10 100, 103

1:10 144

1:11 69, 103–104

1:12 101, 104–105

1:12–14 100, 104–105, 147

1:14 104–105, 143

1:15 106, 114

1:15–18 13, **105–106**, 149

1:16–18 **145**

1:17 149

2:1 14, 107

- 2:1–2 106–107  
 2:1–13 **106–11**  
 2:3 110  
 2:3–6 107–108, 109  
 2:3–7 106  
 2:4 108  
 2:4–11 110  
 2:7 108–109  
 2:8 16, 106, 109  
 2:8–9 110  
 2:8–10 110, 147  
 2:9–10 106  
 2:10 110  
 2:11 15, 110  
 2:11–13 106, 110–111  
 2:14 14, 15, 79, 111–112, 116, 121  
 2:14–26 **111–116**, 116  
 2:15 112–113  
 2:16 116, 118  
 2:16–17 113  
 2:17 118–119  
 2:17–18 114, 147  
 2:19 114–115  
 2:20–21 115  
 2:21 116  
 2:22 2, 14, 92, 115–116, 143  
 3:1 14, 117, 118  
 3:1–5 **117**  
 3:5 116, 118  
 3:6–9 **118–119**  
 3:10 14, 92, 120, 130, 143  
 3:10ff. **145**  
 3:10–12 13  
 3:10–13 **119–120**  
 3:11 7, 77  
 3:13, 118–119  
 3:14 14, 119, 130  
 3:14–17 **120–121**  
 3:15 120  
 3:16 120  
 4:1 15, 103, 112, **145**  
 4:1–5 **121**  
 4:2 **145**  
 4:5 14, 92, 119  
 4:5–8 **145**  
 4:6–8 **122**, 149, 150  
 4:8 103, 150  
 4:9 150  
 4:9–15 **145**  
 4:9–21 **122**, 149–150  
 4:10 8  
 4:10–18 150  
 4:11ff. 7  
 4:14 151  
 4:16–19 **145**  
 4:18 150  
 4:19–21 150  
 4:20–21 **145**  
 4:22 **122–123**, **145**, 149, 150  
 Titus, Saint  
 “in Crete” 7–8  
 veteran status 2  
 Titus **124–137**, 140, **187–191**  
 authority, submission to 133–136  
 benediction 137  
 charge 137  
 community rules 130–132, 133–135  
 concluding greeting 137  
 creedal fragments 124–125, 132–133,  
 135–136  
 good works 134, 135, 136  
 on leadership 126–128  
 motive for letter 126  
 on old men/women 131–132  
 on ordination 128  
 Pauline “core” 145, **148–149**  
 personalia 14, 137  
 polemical material 128–130, 137  
 salutation 124–126  
 on slaves 131, 132  
 traditional content elements 16, 139  
 on young men/women 131  
*references*  
 1:1–4 **124–126**  
 1:1–5 14, 148  
 1:3 57  
 1:5 **126**, 140, 149  
 1:6 127, 129  
 1:6–9 **126–128**  
 1:7 76, 127  
 1:10 127  
 1:10–16 **128–130**  
 1:12 101  
 1:13 101  
 2:1 14, 92, 107, 119  
 2:1ff. 128  
 2:1–10 **130–132**, 134  
 2:1–14 133  
 2:2 132, 143  
 2:3 71, 132  
 2:6 71  
 2:9 132  
 2:11 144  
 2:11–14 **132–133**  
 2:14 135  
 2:15 14, 79, **133**  
 3:1 136  
 3:1–2 132, **133–135**, 136

214 *Index*

- Titus (*cont.*)  
 3:3–8 **135–136**  
 3:4 144  
 3:5 143  
 3:8 15, 74  
 3:8–11 136  
 3:9 113, 116  
 3:9ff. 149  
 3:9–11 **137**, 149  
 3:10 116  
 3:12 149  
 3:12–15 14, **137**, **145**, 149  
 3:15 **137**
- Tobit  
 admonitions to Tobias 82  
 preformed text 30, 52  
*references*  
 4:1–19 82  
 4:7–18 30, 52  
 4:8–9 94  
 4:21 91
- Torah *see* law
- traditional materials *see* preformed text
- training  
 for godliness 81  
 of scribes 153
- Trummer, P. 101
- “Two Ways” 30, 33–34, 35, 50, 90
- Vaux, R. de 152–153
- Vermes, G. and Goodman, M. 25–26
- Verner, D., *Household of God* . . .  
**162–163**, **166**
- vessels, useful 115
- vices, lists of 12  
 in I Timothy 61, **62–63**, 74, **76**, 77, 89, 92  
 in II Timothy 117  
 in Titus 128, 135
- virtues, lists of 12, **143**  
 in I Timothy **74–75**, **76**, 77, 92  
 in II Timothy 116, 119  
 in Titus 128
- vocabulary  
 II Corinthians 44  
 I Timothy 63, 75, 80, 89, 94  
 II Timothy 12, 111, 112, 113, 117, 119, 121  
 Titus 130, 132–133
- Vulgate 85  
 Susannah story 26
- warnings *see* apocalyptic  
 “War Scroll” (fragment 4Q491) 30
- Watchers, book of 26
- wealth 93–94
- Weiss, B. 110
- Weiss, Johannes 19–20
- Western text 39, 41
- Wette, W. M. L. de 11
- White, N. 110, 114
- widows 84–85
- Wilson, S. G. 16, 62
- Windisch, H. 144, 161
- wine 13, 86, 87
- Wisdom 52
- wisdom sayings 51, 52, 102, 112–113  
*see also* proverbial
- wisdom schools 158
- Wolter, M. 64
- women  
 conduct and nature of 42, 51, 69–70, **71–73**, 76–77, 134  
 old 131–132, 134  
 widows 84–85  
 young 131, 134
- words 112, 113
- workman 112–113
- young men/women 131, 134
- Zahn, T. 75