
Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> ix
1 The Abstract Background	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Spectral theory in quasi-Banach spaces	1
1.3 Entropy numbers and approximation numbers	7
1.3.1 Definitions and elementary properties	7
1.3.2 Interpolation properties of entropy numbers	13
1.3.3 Relationships between entropy and approximation numbers	15
1.3.4 Connections with eigenvalues	18
2 Function Spaces	23
2.1 Introduction	23
2.2 The spaces B_{pq}^s and F_{pq}^s on \mathbb{R}^n	24
2.2.1 Definitions	24
2.2.2 Concrete spaces	25
2.2.3 Atomic representations	28
2.3 Special properties	32
2.3.1 Dilations	32
2.3.2 Localisation	35
2.3.3 Embeddings	43
2.4 Hölder inequalities	45
2.4.1 Preliminaries	45
2.4.2 Paramultiplication	47
2.4.3 The main theorem	51
2.4.4 Limiting cases	55
2.4.5 Hölder inequalities for H_p^s	56
2.5 The spaces B_{pq}^s and F_{pq}^s on domains	57
2.5.1 Definitions	57

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
2.5.2	Atoms and atomic domains	60
2.5.3	Atomic representations	63
2.6	The spaces $L_p(\log L)_a$ and logarithmic Sobolev spaces	65
2.6.1	Definitions and preliminaries	65
2.6.2	Basic theorems	69
2.6.3	Logarithmic Sobolev spaces	75
2.7	Limiting embeddings	81
2.7.1	Extremal functions	81
2.7.2	Embedding constants	89
2.7.3	Embeddings	92
3	Entropy and Approximation Numbers of Embeddings	96
3.1	Introduction	96
3.2	The embedding of ℓ_p^m in ℓ_q^m	97
3.2.1	The spaces ℓ_p^m	97
3.2.2	Entropy numbers	98
3.2.3	Approximation numbers	101
3.3	Embeddings between function spaces	105
3.3.1	Notation	105
3.3.2	Entropy numbers: upper estimates	105
3.3.3	Entropy numbers: lower estimates	114
3.3.4	Approximation numbers	119
3.3.5	Historical remarks	126
3.4	Limiting embeddings in spaces of Orlicz type	128
3.4.1	Preliminaries	128
3.4.2	Embeddings in $L_\infty(\log L)_{-a}(\Omega)$	129
3.4.3	Interior estimates	138
3.4.4	Duality arguments	150
3.5	Embeddings in non-smooth domains	151
4	Weighted Function Spaces and Entropy Numbers	153
4.1	Introduction	153
4.2	Weighted spaces	153
4.2.1	Definitions	153
4.2.2	Basic properties	156
4.2.3	Embeddings: general weights	160
4.2.4	Embeddings: the weights $\langle x \rangle^\alpha$	162
4.2.5	Hölder inequalities	164
4.3	Entropy numbers	165
4.3.1	A preparation	165
4.3.2	The main theorem	168

	<i>Contents</i>	vii
4.3.3	Approximation numbers	179
5	Elliptic Operators	184
5.1	Introduction	184
5.2	Elliptic operators in domains: non-limiting cases	185
5.2.1	Introduction; the Birman–Schwinger principle	185
5.2.2	Elliptic differential operators: mapping properties	187
5.2.3	Pseudodifferential operators: mapping properties	189
5.2.4	Elliptic operators: spectral properties	192
5.2.5	Elliptic operators: generalisations	199
5.2.6	Pseudodifferential operators: spectral properties	205
5.2.7	The negative spectrum	206
5.3	Elliptic operators in domains: limiting cases	207
5.3.1	Introduction	207
5.3.2	Orlicz spaces	207
5.3.3	Logarithmic Sobolev spaces	213
5.4	Elliptic operators in \mathbf{R}^n	221
5.4.1	Introduction; the Birman–Schwinger principle revisited	221
5.4.2	Pseudodifferential operators: mapping properties	224
5.4.3	Pseudodifferential operators: spectral properties	227
5.4.4	Degenerate pseudodifferential operators: eigenvalue distributions	228
5.4.5	Degenerate pseudodifferential operators: smoothness theory	232
5.4.6	Degenerate pseudodifferential operators of positive order	234
5.4.7	The negative spectrum: basic results	236
5.4.8	The negative spectrum: splitting techniques	238
5.4.9	The negative spectrum: homogeneity arguments	240
	<i>References</i>	243
	<i>Index of Symbols</i>	249
	<i>Index</i>	251