

Index

- Aaby, Peter, 46, 268–9 n74
 absconsion of workers, 81, 140
adat, 236
 Advisory Board, 60, 89, 152
 alcohol consumption, 78, 83, 129, 141–42, 261 n76
 Allgrove, Joe, 63
 anaemia, 57, 157, 241; and maternal mortality, 220
 Anderson, Sir John, 114, 184, 185, 190
 Anderson, W., 7
Anophele mosquito, *see* malaria, vector control
 Anti-Opium Society, 177
 Arnold, D., 13
 Association for Moral and Social Hygiene, 197
 asylums, conditions in, 239
 Ayurvedic medicine, 20, 21, 22, 25; in Selangor, 22
- Baker, C. xii, xiii
 Balfour, Sir Andrew, 10
 Barnes, W. A., 186
 Barnes, W. D., 140
 bathing, 246 n22
 Bayoumi, A., xii
 Beck, A., xiii, 12, 13
 beri-beri, 28, 37, 42, 43, 63, 72, 89–92, 161, 236, 247 n37; etiology, 90, 93, 252 n5, 264 n142; in Kelantan, 254 n45; in Trengganu, 90
bidan, 56, 204, 206, 207, 228; attitudes towards, 208; training for, 107
 Bignami, A., 8
 Birch, E. W., 48
 Black, K., 74
 Blacklock, Dr Mary, 225–26
bomoh, 20, 22, 23, 237; assistance in cholera epidemic, 49, 50
 Bopegamage, A., xiii
 bottle feeding, *see* infant feeding
 Braddon, W. L., 90
- bribes, *see* corruption
 British Indian Army, xiii
 British Malaya, incorporation of, 18
 British settlers, risk of disease to, 8
 Broadrick, E. G., 114
 Brockman, E. L., 114, 184
 Brooke, Gilbert, 223, 254 n53, 255 n69
 brothel clubs, 181, 184; lucrative nature of, 185
 brothels, conditions in, 172–4; *see also* prostitutes, prostitution
 Brown, J. E. M., 185, 187
 Bugis, 29
 building regulations, 111
 Burgess, R. C., 241
 Butcher, J. G., 100
 Butterworth Hospital, 36
- Cabinet Office, 5
 Cameron, M. A., 137, 139
 Campbell, W. 123
 Capper, A. H., 170
 census, 32, 34, 53
 central market, Kuala Lumpur, 105
 Central Midwives Board, 211
 Chai, H. C., xii, 10
 Chamberlain, J., 8, 89
 child, the ‘discovery’ of, 202–03
 children’s health, 39, 281 n2; effect of climate on, 75
 Chinese medicine, 20, 21, 22, 25; in Perak, 22; in Selangor, 22; pharmacies, 21–22, 23, 251 n90
 Chinese Protectorate, 192, 195
 Chinese Secretariat, 82
 Ching Fook Meng, 190
 cholera, 37, 45, 48–51; case fatality rate, 48, 67; in Kelantan, 48; instructions regarding, 49–50; involvement of *penghulu*, 49; sampan epidemic, 48; *Vibrio* in waterways, 48
 Cipolla, Carlo, 71
 Clarke, J. T., 109, 121, 208, 212

- classification, control and, 235; of disease, 58–59, of medicine and pharmacology, 287 n13
- climate, effect of, 72, 74; *see also* miasma
- clinics, town-based, 15; for miners, 34; objectives of, 15, 231; *see also* dispensaries
- colonial capitalism, xiii, xv, 11; relations between centre and periphery, 13; impact on women, 17, 250 n75
- Colonial Economic Advisory Committee, 165
- colonial ‘interference’, 32, 231
- Colonial Nutrition Committee, 93
- Colonial Office, xiv, 5, 12; Advisory Medical Education Committee, 227; transfer of control of Malaya to, 1, 29, 34, 230
- Conference of Residents, 112
- Conférence Sanitaire Internationale, 45
- Connolly, R. M., 186
- conservancy, *see* scavenging
- Contagious Disease Ordinance, 167, 170, 178, 179
- convulsions, 55, 61, 204
- Cooper, T. G. D., 185, 186
- cordon sanitaire*, 15
- corruption, 126, 175–6, 191
- Cretch, A. H., 77, 79
- crowding, 114–19, 121
- cultural factors, contributing to illness, 76, 78, 117
- dairies, 125, 126
- Darwin, Charles, 6, 76
- Davin, Anna, 203
- de Souza, P. F., 229
- death, causes of, 59, 60, 241; certification of, 42, 58; *see also* mortality rates
- debt-bondage, 29
- Del Tufo, M. V., 53
- delay, in seeking care, 42, 67, 69, 179, 180, 219; distance and, 71, 84, 148; separation from kin and, 71, 122, 148; *see also* reluctance
- demographic structure, imbalance in population, xv; changes, xv, 27, *see also* population, sex ratio
- Denoon, Donald, 11, 30
- Depression, 93, 164, 240; effect on surveillance of estates, 153; on incidence of malaria, 153, 164
- diarrhoeal diseases and dysentery, 28, 36, 42, 43, 63, 79, 132, 204, 261–62 n79 diet, 78, 129, 157–58
- dispensaries, floating, 16, 65; travelling, 63, 66, 84, 231
- District Economic Board, Langat, 211
- division of labour, sexual, xv, 17
- doctors, European, 66; Japanese, 66, 257 n3; Indian, 66; right of private practice, 182, 187, 191
- domestic science education, 222–24; curriculum, 224, 285 n84; state differences, 224
- Douglas, F. W., 160
- drains, *see* sanitation
- Duff Development Corporation, 94, 144
- Duncan, William, 78
- Dutch East India Company, 29
- Dutch East Indies, 12, 13
- East Africa, 12
- East India Company, 1, 15, 230
- Ebden, L. P., 187
- economic rationalism, 6, 137–8, 242
- employment, conditions of, 79, 128; *see also* estates, labour policy, labourers, mines
- England, nineteenth-century conditions, 259 n32
- estates, conditions on, 130–32; mortality rates on, 270 n9; provision of medical services, 138–39, 143, 147, 148, 248 n45, 272 n77, 273 n93; *see also* hospitals, housing
- European expansion, constraints on, 14; medical services for, 34
- Europeans, accommodation to environment, 73, 75
- Evans, W., 181
- evolutionary theory, 6, 76, 236
- Fanon, Frantz, 5, 14
- Farr, William, 32
- Federated Malay States, 19; first hospital in, 15; Sanitary Board Enactment, 122
- female inspectors, appointment of, 213
- Fett, Ione, 17
- fever, 30, 36, 42; *see also* malaria
- Field, J. W., 21, 22
- First World War, 4, 12
- food hygiene, 125
- food prices, 159–60
- food production, on estates, 93, 159, 161; subsistence activities, 92, 93
- Food Production Enactment, 91
- food supplies, fluctuations in, 94; and Malay peasant production, 161
- Fowlie, Dr, 207
- Fox, S. C. G., 185, 186, 187–88
- gaols, conditions in, 37, 239

- gender, xiv–xv, 16–18, 71; social construction of, 71, 212, 228
- General Hospital, Malacca, 15; Penang, 15; purpose of, 36; Singapore 266 n7
- General Register Office, 32
- genetic differences, 76, 77
- Georgetown Municipality, 124
- germ theory, 73
- Gerrard, P. N., 145, 233
- Gimlette, J. D., 20, 183, 184, 186, 190; memorandum on cholera, 49–50
- Golomb, L., 20
- Grassi, Giovanni, 8
- Hailam, Dr Rupert, 197
- Hare, G. T., 167, 182, 183
- Harrison, M., 7
- Hart, D., 20
- Haynes, A. S., 90, 132, 145
- Headrick, D. R., 7
- Health Boards, responsibilities of, 153
- health education, for cholera, 48; for infant care, 217, 218; for influenza, 52; for malaria, 154; for use of trained midwives, 210; for venereal disease, 198, 199
- healthy workforce, economic advantage of, xiii, 17
- Herrmann, E. K., xiii
- Hill, Professor Bostock, 198
- hill stations, 8, 73, 74
- Hill, T. S., 158
- historiography, xvii, 3–4, 25–26, 244 n1, 244 n2, 278 n53
- Hobsbawm, E., 4
- home visiting, 11, 65, 207, 211, 213, 215, 222
- homelessness, *see* vagrancy
- homicide, 27, 36
- homosexual relations, 19, 166, 178, 179
- hookworm, 28, 63, 132, 241, 271 n14, 271 n34; campaign against, 152, 234
- Hooper, W. E., 118
- hospital returns, Penang, 36; gender differences in, 36, 58
- hospital use, ethnic differences, 220; *see also* reluctance, delay
- hospitals, charges for, 147; conditions of, 68, 144–47, 257 n5, 273 n79; estate, adequacy of, 146–47, 151; ethnic differences in use of, 67, 69; fear of, 67, 263 n109; group hospitals, 145, 151; stratification in, 232
- housing conditions, 83, 113–14, 115; on estates, 276 n163; in *kampungs*, 56, 84; in Kuala Lumpur, 104
- humoral medical theory, 25, 259 n80
- hygiene rules of, 74–75
- immigrant workers, conditions of employment, 80, 270 n4; death rates of, 43, 58, 79; exposure to disease, 30; recruitment of, 28, 77, 128, 129; recruitment of women, 92; repatriation of, 95; risk of disease to, 8
- immunity, ideas of, 7, 72, 75, 246 n21
- India Office, 32, 34
- Indian Immigration Enactment, 150
- Indian Immigration Fund, 97, 127, 128
- Indian Plague Commission, 110, 114
- Indochina, labour conditions in, 11
- infant feeding, 206, 212, 214–15
- infant welfare, policies and programs, 11, 203; clinics, 65, 215–17, 222; changes of staff, 218
- infectious disease, decline in, 27
- influenza, 51–52, 149; direct deaths from, 52, 54
- injuries, workplace, 81; *see also* employment
- inquiries, into alcohol, 142; into brothel clubs, 187, 188; into health on estates (1890), 129, 137, 139–40, 150, for Chinese and Javanese labourers (1910), 132, 140, 150, among estate labourers (1924), 60, 134, 147–48, 150, 153, membership of, 273–74 n106; into housing (1906–07), 114–16, 204; into housing (1917), 117, 122; into nutrition in the Colonial Empire, 90, 93, 161, 227; into prostitution and venereal disease (1860s), 32, into prostitution (1898), 167, 179; on tuberculosis (1923), 122
- inspection, of houses, 125, 126; *see also* surveillance
- Institute of Medical Research, Kuala Lumpur, 9, 90, 93, 152, 236
- International Labour Organisation, 196
- International Sanitary Convention, 51, 254 n52
- isolation, 238; and institutionalisation, 239; of tuberculosis patients, 122
- Ivory Coast, health services, 253 n26
- Jackson, J. C., 44
- Java, labour conditions on, 11
- Javanese, 29
- Jelf, A. S., 150
- Jenner, E., 8
- Johore, deaths from influenza, 52
- Johore Bahru, 98

- kampung*s, control in, 263 n109; fire hazards in, 104–05; in towns, 100, 104;
- Kandang Kerbau Hospital, 182, 210
- kangany* system, 127–28
- Kedah, 29
- Kedah–Thai relations, 29, 33
- Kelantan, famine in, 29; health services in, 85; registration of births, 54
- Kelantan Planters' Association, 139
- Keng, Lim Boon, 118
- kidnapping, 80; of children, 169; of women, 191; *see also* immigrant workers, migration, prostitution
- King Edward VIII Medical School, 15, 73, 232
- King, Dr Francis, xii
- King, Truby, 213, 284 n55
- Koch, R., 8
- Kota Bharu, 98, 104, 113; charges of corruption, 126
- Kuala Lumpur, 98, 101, 104
- Kuantan, 98
- Labour Code, 82, 138, 144; resistance to, 150
- Labour Ordinance (1920), 149
- labour policy, immigration, xv, 5, 138; *see also* immigrant workers, migration
- labour rebellion, 245 n5
- labourers, cruelty to, 139–41, 270 n5; *see also* employment
- Labourers' (Protection of Health) Enactment, 82, 144, 149
- land, registration of, 17, 19; opening up of, 127
- Land Acquisition Ordinance, 122
- Lankan Ayurvedic Medical Hall, 251 n91
- latrines, 81; in brothels, 173; on estates, 271 n32; in private houses, 108, 116
- Laveran, Alphonse, 8
- League of Nations, 171, 196; Health Committee, 93; Health Section, Eastern Bureau, 254 n52, n53
- Lee, Y. K., xii
- leprosy, 238–39
- Lewis, Jane, 219
- Lewis, M., 14
- Little, R., 72
- Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, 9, 106, 225
- lock hospitals, 179; conditions in, 37
- London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, 9
- lunacy, 238–39; social construction of, 287 n19
- MacLeod, R., 4, 5, 14, 231
- Magdalene Association, 186
- Malacca, establishment of, 15, 98; population of, 33, 34, 253 n20; prostitution in, 168
- malaria, 28, 82, 85–89; asymptomatic infection 257 n117; environmental management, 86–87, 88, 89, 154, 155–56, 164, 272 n43; hospital returns, 136; immunity to, 31, 136; importance to mortality, 241, 271 n27; increases in, 274 n127; morbidity from, 8, 39, 42, 57, 129, 133; in pregnancy, 220; problems of control, 249 n58; vectors, 29, 85, 87, 88, 133, 156; *see also* vector control
- Malay College, Kuala Kangsar, 52
- Malay medicine, 20, 21, 250 n82; *pawang*, 20, 23; in Trengganu, 23; *see also* *bidan*, *bomoh*
- Malay Women Teachers' Training College, 224
- Malayan Medical Journal*, 22, 74
- Manson, Patrick, 8, 9, 73
- maternal and child health programs, 207, 228
- maternity allowances, 138, 163
- maternity hospital, 206
- Matsutaki, Katsuji, 189
- Maxwell, W. George, 117, 120, 152
- McBreen, June, 169, 176
- McGee, T. G., 100
- measles, 268–69 n54
- Medical Congress, 1898, 74
- medical department, establishment of, 15–
- Medical Research Bureau, 146 n20
- medical services, extension of, 233
- medical traditions, links between, 20, 21; legislative control, 24
- medicine, curative, xiii
- medicine, demand for, 70
- see also* Aynruedic, Chinese, Malay, professionalisation of, Unanic, Western
- Memorandum on Education Policy, 226
- miasma, 71–73, 90, 259 n44; protective dress 260 n56
- Middleton, W. R. C., 115, 117
- midwives, accreditation of, 109; compulsory registration of, 211; general support for, 210; *penghulu* support for, 209; training Malay women as, 207, 210, 232; *see also* *bidan*
- migration, circular, 31; and introduction of disease, 30, 77; return, 31; from Riau, 34; to Sumatra, 36, 39;

- voluntary, 29; *see also* immigrant workers
- Mill, John Stuart, 245 n12
- mines, 121; conditions, 81, 83, 84; expansion of, 127; Pahanag, 80; Perak, 80; Selangor, 80
- missions, missionaries, Christians, xiii, 12
- mortality rates, adult, 44, decline in, 28; differences by ethnicity, 42, 43, 219–20, 221, 253–54 n38, 256 n85, 256 n89; infant mortality rate, 39, 54–56, 69, 139, 164, 204, 205, 213, 254 n39, 256 n99, 256 n102, ethnic differences in, 56, in Fiji 282 n5, in Negri Sembilan, 42, 43, in Pahang, 43, 44; maternal; mortality rate, 57–58, 219, 283 n20, 285 n74; on mines, 82; by six, 57, 58; *see also* death
- Mosquito Destruction Committees, 87, 89, 152
- mosquito nets, 78, 79
- Mugliston, Dr, 177, 182
- mui tsai*, 202
- Municipal Ordinance, 117
- Muslim traders, 20; 29
- Nathan, J. A., 53
- National Association for the Prevention of Infant Mortality, 203
- National Council for Combating Venereal Disease, 197
- Native Passenger Act, 45
- Navarro, Vicente, 12
- Negri Sembilan, changes in land ownership, 17, 96; population estimates, 42, 43
- Nightingale, Florence, 245 n13
- nightsoil, disposal of, 107, 108, 109, 116; illegal removal of, 109; use of, 116, 267 n48; *see also* latrines
- Noyes, J. K., 96, 100
- nursing training, 212
- nutritional science, development of, 91–2, 93
- nutritional status, 28, 57, 161, 241, 287–88 n23; during the Depression, 240; and maternal mortality, 220
- opium, 83, 142, 261 n76; international pressure against, 142
- Orde-Browne, Major G. St. J., 78, 153, 233
- Orientalism, 76, 245 n4
- overcrowding, 72, 111, 112, 113, 124, 130
- Pacific War, 4, 95, 97
- Papua New Guinea, 11, 30
- Parr, C. W. C., 140, 150
- Pasteur Institute, Saigon, 9
- Pasteur, L., 8
- Patani, 20; migration links with Kelantan, 29
- patent medicines, 25, 251 n99
- Pathology Institute, Kuala Lumpur, 9
- patient absconsions, 39, 67
- Pauper Hospital, 15
- Peel, Sir W. 93, 94
- Penang, establishment of, 15; population of, 33, 253 n21; prostitution in, 168; rat eradication in, 111
- penghulu*, involvement in cholera control, 50; in distribution of anti-malarials, 154; support for training midwives, 209
- Philippines, labour conditions in, 11
- plague, 51, 268 n54
- plantations, expansion of, 127
- Planters' Association, 147
- Plasmodium falciparum*, 30, 31, 135; *P. vivax*, 30; *see also* malaria
- pneumonia, 61, 100, 204
- 'pocket-mothers', 170, 202
- Po Leung Kuk committee, arrangements of marriage, 193–95; refugees, in Kuala Lumpur, 193; in Singapore, 192; rights over children, 193
- police stations, 67, registration of births, 212; registration of deaths, 130
- polished rice, consumption of, 90, 91
- political economy, xiv, 10–11, 12
- population, enumeration, 32; estimates, 32–3; increase in, 39; *see also* census, demographic structure
- Port Swettenham Quarantine Station, 50
- ports, 29, 86, 97, 98
- Portuguese, 29
- pregnancy, rituals of, 206, 282 n15
- professionalisation of medicine, 246 n18
- prostitutes, abuse of, 170, 176; child prostitutes, 169; medical examinations of, 180, 188, 189, 278 n73; movement of, 171; provisions for Japanese women, 189–90; recruitment of, 168–70; registration of, 174; *see also* brothels, prostitution
- prostitution, geography of, 167–68, 172, 174–75; moves against, 200, 280 n148; numbers involved, 167; 'sly' prostitution, 175, 200, 281 n165; *see also* brothels, prostitutes
- public health, development of, 11; initiatives in India, xiii; measures, closing of public places, 52

- Public Works Department, 152
puerperal fever, 83
- Quarantine and Prevention of Disease
 Enactment, 107
quarantine provisions, 45, 49, 52, 128, 130;
 assessment, 45; effectiveness of,
 49, 255 n69
quinine, distribution of, 63, 87, 88, 154;
 early use, 7
- race, social construction of, 33, 70, 71,
 159, 167, 180, 208, 212, 236, 253
 n24
railway workers, 79; conditions of, 150
 malaria infection among, 86
rations, 159, 160; estate provision of,
 157–58
rats, 110–11, 268 n55; bounty on, 110; in
 Selangor, 265 n165
recreation, lack of, 83, 196; and use of
 opium, 142
reluctance, to accept vaccinations, 47; to
 use medical facilities, 16, 43, 67,
 148; *see also* delay, hospitals
rents, 111, 123
respiratory infections, 28, 36, 61
rice, availability, 159; cultural significance
 of, 165 n168; subsidisation of,
 275 n145
rickshaw depots, 112–13, 118
roads, congestion in, 101, 267 n17;
 rubbish in, 109
Rolfe, Mrs Neville, 197
Romenij, J. E., 77
Ross Institute, 9
Ross, Ronald, 8, 9, 10, 86, 106, 154,
 263 n112
- Said, Edward, xiv, 76, 245 n4
Sandhu, K.S., 44
Sanitary Boards, 106; powers of, 106–07
sanitation, by-laws, 112; ‘civilising’ aspects
 of, 245 n13; on estates, 83, 89; in
 towns, 97, 104; policy, 106;
 programs, 11, 267 n46
Sansom, C., 109
scavenging, 85, 130
Scharff, J. W., 61
school education, *see* domestic science
 education
science, advances in, 7, 72, 99, 246 n22
Scott, G. W., 60
Second World War, *see* Pacific War
Secretary of Chinese Affairs, 92
Selangor Punjabi Unemployment
 Committee, 95
- Seremban, 98
sex ratio, xv, xvi, 31, 33, 34, 54, 57, 133,
 166, 167, 174, 268 n66; *see also*
 demographic structure
sexual appetite, as ‘natural’, 166
Shellabear, W. G., 166
Simon, M. F., 73
Simond, P.-L., 110
Simpson, Dr William J., 114, 120
Sinclair, A. W., 76–77
Singapore, causes of mortality in, 100;
 establishment of, 15, 98; fire in,
 104–05; population of, 33, 253 n21;
 rat eradication in, 111
Singapore Children’s Welfare Society, 215,
 284 n64
Singapore Improvement Trust, 122, 123,
 124
Singapore Legislative Council, 116–17
sinkeh system, 30
Skeat, W., 20
smallpox, 13, 27, 45, 46–47, 254 n54, 255
 n56; on Banka, 46; on Penang, 46;
 see also vaccinations
Smith, D. E., 199
social Darwinism, 6
Social Hygiene Advisory Committee, 197
Social Hygiene Commission, 197
Society for Estate Medical Officers, 147
Spencer, Hebert, 6, 76
staff, employment of local, 232
Stark, W. J. A., 151
statistics, politics of, 234; unreliability of,
 xv, 1, 130
stillbirths, 57
Stiskland, C., 88, 89
Stokes, Eric, xiv
Strahan, J. H., 240
Straits Settlements, 18–19; incorporation
 of, 15
Straits Settlement Association, 45, 254 n52
street stalls, 105
surveillance, 237; of children, 202, 225; of
 estates, 150, 151, 152, 153; of estate
 hospitals, 147; of women, 201, 211
syphilis, 57; anal, *see* homosexual relations
- Tah Wah Fund, 82
Taiping, first hospital in, 15
Tan Tock Seng Hospital, xii, 15
taxes, 15, 66, on estates and mines, 153; on
 import of polished rice, 91;
Taylorism, 6, 242
tetanus, neonatal, 206
Thai medicine, 20, 21
Thong Chai Medical Institution, 21
tinned milk, 88

- towns, definition of, 99; growth of, 97–98;
as centres of medicine, 98;
conditions in, 99; *see also*
urbanisation, urban conditions
- traditional birth attendant, *see bidan*
- Travers, E. A. O., 172, 183, 184, 185
- Treacher, W. H., 137
- Trengganu Labour Enactment, 82
- Trengganu, registration of births, 54
- tropical disease, economic aspects, 16, 89,
137–38, 156
- tropical environment, ideas about, 18, 260
n59; *see also* miasma
- tropical medicine, xiv; construction of,
5–8, 10; history of, 13;
- tuberculosis, 61, 62, 73, 81, 100, 112,
120–22; deaths from, 124
- Turshen, M., 16, 17
- typhoid, 51
- ulcers, 36, 37
- Unanic medicine, 20, 21
- unemployment, 95, 164; effect on
housing, 112; in Ipoh 112;
women's role in, 95
- Unfederated Malay States, 19
- urban conditions, 61, 62, 99; *see also*
towns, tuberculosis
- urbanisation, 19, 97; ethnic concentration
with, 100
- vaccinations, for smallpox, 46, 202;
opposition to, 47; problems with,
47; support of Malay royalty for, 46;
- vagrancy, 79, 92, 93, 112, 118, 164, 239
- Vaughan, M. 236
- vector control, 86–87, 155–56, 275 n136;
during Depression, 153; *see also*
estates, conditions on, 129, 133;
improvements, 134; sanitation,
163, 164
- venereal disease, 176–77; clinics, 199; in
prisons, 178; among troops, 177–78;
women as 'vectors', 166, 177
- ventilation, 81
- Vickers, W. J., 240
- violence, 27, 101, 139–41; and prostitutes,
170; sexual abuse 141, 272 n62;
see also labourers, cruelty to
- Vlieland, C.A., 53
- wages, 81, 110, 160, 162–63, 275 n154
- Warren, James F., 170
- waste disposal, *see* latrines, nightsoil
- Watson, Malcolm, 86, 135, 136, 147, 156
- Welch, J.L., 71, 173
- Wellcome Bureau of Scientific Research, 7
- Western medicine, as agent of
imperialism, 231, 234, 237
- Western science, as cultural product, 246
n19; as dominant ideology, xiv; as
ideological tool, 14; transfer of, 9
- Wiggins, C. A., 6
- woman's role, in family health, 18, 223,
226, 228; in production, 17, 28; in
reproduction, 18, 201; provision of
food, 159
- women, as 'lady doctors', 180, 218, 284
n71; employment of, 207, 208, 210,
257 n1, 283 n42, 285–86 n96;
protection of, 191–95; *see also* adult
mortality rates, *bidan*, division of
labour, gender, hospital returns,
maternal mortality rate, midwives,
woman's role
- Women and Girls Protection Enactment,
170, 176, 181, 183, 186, 199
- women's health, 39; effect of climate on,
75; *see also* maternal mortality rate
- Wong I Ek, 189
- Woodward, L. M., 187
- Woolcock, H. R., 73
- Woolley, Colonel, 73
- Wright, M. J., 190
- yaws, 28, 63; population support of
campaign, 69, 258 n22
- Yeng Wah Hospital, 66
- Yeoh, B. 21, 22, 107