

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55831-0 - Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence

Edited by Terence Ranger and Paul Slack

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- AIDS, 5, 9, 10, 14, 149; in Britain 1981-6, 303-28; development of scientific knowledge and popular beliefs, 239-40, 311-12, 322-4; funding of research and treatments, 319-20; government policy (UK), 312-15, 324-6; issue of heterosexual spread, 309, 315-8, 319; research policy, 320-2; *see also* Africa; drugs policy; haemophiliacs; homosexuals; United States
- Abbanus, St, 63
- ʿAbd al-Razzāq, 97
- abortion, 184, 185
- Abū l-ʿAbbās Muḥammad ibn Yazīd al-Mubarrad, 79
- Abū l-Ḥasan ʿAlī ibn Muḥammad al-Madāʿinī, 79
- Abū Salama, 90
- Abū ʿUbayd Allāh Muḥammad ibn ʿUmrān al-Marzubānī, 79
- Acheson, Sir Donald, 310, 313, 325, 326
- Ackerknecht, E., 136
- Adcock, F. E., 42
- Adler, Michael, 312, 316, 326
- Adomnan, *Life of Columba*, 64, 65
- Advisory Committee on Dangerous Pathogens, 313
- Afghanistan, cholera in, 150, 161
- Afra, conversion of, 59
- Africa, 4, 7, 11, 16, 151; AIDS epidemic, 299, 315, 317; colonial discourse on African sexuality, 299-302; influenza epidemic, 241, 245-6, 247; reponse of major religious systems to human and animal epidemics, 241-68; traditional African religion and public health ideologies, 75, 241-2, 246, 247-57 *passim*, 265-6; venereal disease, 269-302; *see also* cattle; Central Africa; East Africa; Islam; missionaries; sexual mores; smallpox; southern Africa; West Africa
- Afrikaner response to influenza pandemic, 264-5, 266
- Ahmednagar, India, plague in, 235
- Aix-en-Provence, cholera epidemic (1835), 155
- akhhār* literature, accounts of epidemic disease in, 78-9, 90, 93, 96
- Aladura prophetic healing churches, Nigeria, 267
- Alaska, Amerindians, 199
- Albanian refugees, fifteenth-century, 113
- Albergo dei Poveri, Genoa, 122
- Alcibiades, 32, 41, 43
- alcoholism in Hawaii, 184
- Alexandrian anatomy, 31
- Alison, Dr W. P., 133, 142, 143 n. 31, 144, 145
- Amand, St, 60
- Amerindians: impact of imported diseases on, 175-6, 179-80, 193, 196-7; relationship between sexual mores and population decline, 198-201
- Amr ibn al-ʿĀṣ, 87
- Anand detention camp, Gujarat, 233, 235
- Anas ibn Mâlik, 95
- Anatolia, cholera in, 151
- anatomy, morbid, 141, 143-4, 165
- Anaxagoras, 42

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55831-0 - Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence

Edited by Terence Ranger and Paul Slack

Index

[More information](#)330 *Index*

- Andrew the Apostle, 60  
 Angers, plague avoidance, 108  
 Anglican missions in southern Africa, 264, 267  
 Ankleshwar, India, plague in, 235  
 anomie, as factor in population decline, 183–4, 188  
 anti-contagionism, 13, 136, 145, 146, 168  
 anti-medicine movements, in Africa, 267, 268  
 Anuak territory, Nuer invasion of, 253  
 'Aphrodisian' cultures, 194, 199, 201  
 Apollo, cult of, 42, 43  
 Apostolic church in South Africa, 265  
 Apt, Provence, plague avoidance, 108  
 Arab traders, 277, 285  
 Archidamos, king of the Lacedaimonians, 22  
 Argentine, slaughter of Amerindians, 180  
 Aristophanes, 21, 28  
 Armstrong, Dr John, 140, 142, 143, 144  
 Arnold, D., 10, 14, 223, 224, 225  
 Arnott, Dr Neil, 136  
 Arthur Road Hospital, Bombay, riots at (1896), 218  
 Asclepius, cult of, 41  
 'Āṣim ibn Sulaymān al-Aḥwal, 95  
 Athens, plague of, 4, 7, 9; account of, 21–36; impact on Athenian society, 37–44  
 Attica, 21, 22, 27  
 Austria, 158, 161, 163, 166  
 Austro-Prussian War, 158  
 Aztecs, 149
- Babukusi, 250–1  
 Bacchanalianism, 37  
 bacteriology, 14, 172  
 Baden, imposition of *cordons sanitaires*, 166, 169  
 Bagamoyo, prophetic movements in, 260  
 Bagandan society, 269–75 *passim*, 278–83 *passim*  
 Baker, Surgeon Major, of Indian Medical Service, 230  
 Bancroft, Edward, 146  
 Bandra, India, plague in, 224  
 Bantu, 243, 261, 280  
 Banyaruanda, 279
- Barcelona, plague in, 105  
 barefoot theory of plague, 215, 216  
 Barry, Surgeon Major, of Indian Medical Service, 230  
 Baṣra, plague in, 90, 94, 95  
 Bassano, Italy, 115, 117  
 Basscin, India, evacuation of, 219  
 Bastiano (pedlar at Volterra), 113  
 Bateman, Dr Thomas, 142–3  
 Beddoes, Thomas, 139, 140  
 bedouin attitudes to contagious diseases, 84, 87, 89  
 beggars, segregation of, 101–4 *passim*, 120, 121  
 Beinart, William, 243  
 Bembo, Agostino, 116  
 Benaglio, Dr Marc'Antonio, 114, 118, 122  
 Bendis, cult of, 37  
 Bentham, Jeremy, 143, 146  
 Bergamo, Italy, 114, 118, 119, 122  
 Berlin, 162 n. 35, 168, 169, 172  
 Bermondsey, cholera mortality rates, 156  
 Bertrand, Dr J. B., 106, 108, 118  
 Bingley, A. H., 224  
 bird malaria, 191, 2  
 Bishop, Reverend Artemas, 182  
 bishop-saints, Frankish, 73–5  
 Black Death (1348–50), 4, 15, 16, 37–8, 158, 170, 210; in Middle East, 78, 86, 98  
 Blackman, William F., 198  
 Blainey, Dr Thomas, 227  
 blood-letting, 131, 138, 139, 140, 142, 143  
 Blood Products Laboratory, Elstree, 315  
 Boa, Uganda, 277  
 boards of health, 15, 18, 121  
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 16  
 Body Positive (AIDS organization), 308  
 Boers, 264  
 Bombay, 6, 9, 12, 203 n. 3; Contagious Diseases Hospital, 229; plague in, 204, 206–7, 210–24 *passim*, 227–39 *passim*; riots, 218, 220, 222 n. 89, 223–4  
 Bonitus, bishop of Clermont, 74  
 Borromeo, St Carlo, 102  
 Bowman, J., 199  
 Bragadin, Antonio, 106

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55831-0 - Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence

Edited by Terence Ranger and Paul Slack

Index

[More information](#)

## Index 331

- Braine, Sir Bernard, 318  
 Brandt, Johanna, 265  
 bread supplies, 107–8, 116  
 Brelsford, W. V., 296  
 Brenta river detention camp, Italy, 121  
 Brescia, Italy, plague in, 116  
 Briggs, Asa, 1, 152  
 Brighton, AIDS helpline, 307  
 Bristol medical school, 139  
 Britain, 14, 19; AIDS 1981–6, 303–28;  
   cholera epidemics, 152, 158, 161–2,  
   165, 168, 169, 170, 171; public health  
   1750–1850, 125–48; *see also*  
   colonialism  
 British Home Stores, employment  
   policy, 309  
*British Medical Journal*, 269, 271, 309  
 Brittany, monster myths, 65–6  
 Broach, India, plague in, 235  
 Broadcasting Support Services AIDS  
   helpline, 310  
 Broicsech (Irish badger monster), 67  
 Broussais, François J. V., 144, 147  
 Brown, John, 147  
 Brown, Ron, MP for Leith, 318  
 Brunswick, cholera mortality rates, 156  
 bubonic plague, *see* plague  
 Budansab, Fakrudin, 236  
 Bucr, M. C., 131  
 Buffon, Comte de, 201  
 Buganda, syphilis epidemic, 269–70,  
   274, 275, 276, 278, 280, 282–3  
 al-Bukhārī, Muhammad ibn Ismail, 97  
 Bunyoro, 274–5  
 Buom (Nuer prophet), 254  
 burial customs, 40, 164, 170, 244, 254  
 Burke, William, 165, 169  
 Burke's Peerage, and AIDS, 240
- Cadorino, Giacomo and Lucia, 112  
 Calcutta, 207, 222 n. 89  
 California, epidemics, 90  
 Caluppa, St. 59–60  
 Calvi, G., 9, 10, 109  
 Cambridge, gay student group, 306,  
   307  
 camel mange, cited as example of  
   contagious disease, 83, 89, 92, 93  
 Campaign for Homosexual Equality  
   (ChE), 308  
 Canada, Amerindians, 193  
 Canning, George, 189
- Canton, 181, 189 n. 34  
 Cape Colony, 241, 245, 246, 263  
 Capello, Vincenzo, 111  
*Capital Gay*, 306, 307, 309  
 Cardiff, AIDS in, 307, 315–16  
 Carib Indians, 199  
 Carmichael, A., 17, 18  
 Carthaginians, epidemic among  
   (397 BC), 27, 28–30  
 Cartigliano, Italy, 115  
 Catherine the Great, 19  
 cattle: cattle-killing, Xhosa, 252, 255–7;  
   diseases, *see* lung sickness; rinderpest  
 Caucasus, cholera in, 151  
 Celtic dragon myths, 63–7  
 Central Africa, venereal disease, 284,  
   285, 286, 288–9, 290, 296–7, 298, 300  
 Central America, cholera epidemics,  
   151  
 Chadwick, Edwin/Chadwickian ideas,  
   13, 126–8, 133–7 *passim*, 142, 144,  
   145 n. 35, 147  
 Chalcidians, Athenian expedition  
   against, 26  
 Chambar, plague among, 235  
 Chapin, Dr Alonzo, 192, 193  
 charitable response to epidemics, 106,  
   107, 119–20  
*Charles Mallory* (ship), 190  
 Cheever, Henry T., 184  
 Chester Infirmary, fever wards, 131  
 Chevalier, Louis, 1, 69, 158  
 Chibi district, Southern Rhodesia, 265  
 China, 151, 181, 189 n. 34, 197, 199  
 Chinook Indians, 199–200  
 Chisholm, Dr Colin, 142  
 cholera, 1, 10, 149–73; differential  
   impact on rich and poor, 154–7;  
   government policies, 166–70, 171–3;  
   mortality rates, 6, 170, 203–4;  
   occupational analysis of victims,  
   155–6; physical symptoms 8, 153–4;  
   relationship between social unrest  
   and, 149–50, 157–66, 170–1  
 Christianity: Christian prophetic  
   churches in Africa, 266–7; rejection  
   of, during epidemics, 37–8; response  
   to epidemic disease, 5, 17, 242, 263–  
   4, 273–4; syphilis epidemic in  
   Uganda attributed to introduction  
   of, 269, 270, 271–2, 277, 293; *see also*  
   missionaries

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55831-0 - Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence

Edited by Terence Ranger and Paul Slack

Index

[More information](#)332 *Index*

- Church Missionary Society (CMS), 270, 271, 273
- Cicogna, Pasquale, 111
- Cipolla, C. M., 121
- Cividale, Friuli, 111, 115, 118, 121
- Clark, William, 199
- Clarke, Kenneth, 313–14, 316
- class conflict, 116–17, 163–4, 165
- Clement, St, 74
- Cleopompus (leader of Athenian forces besieging Potidaea), 26
- clerical culture, medieval, dragon lore in, 53, 55–6
- Clovis, Merovingian king, 71
- Clutterbuck, Henry, 140, 144
- Coady, Inspector, of Bombay, 220
- Cobb, Richard. *Paris and its Provinces*, 69–70
- Cochrane, C. N., 30, 31
- Coemgen, St, 64
- Colindale, Communicable Disease Surveillance Centre at, 309, 312–13
- Colman Ela, St, 63–4, 66
- Colonial Medical Advisory Committee, sub-committee on venereal diseases, 292–5
- colonialism, 11, 13, 150, 244; African prophetic response to, 242–3, 249–50, 251–57 *passim*; and British reactions to epidemics in India and Africa, 205–40 *passim*, 264–5, 269–302 *passim*; and impact of exotic diseases on native populations, 149, 175–6, 241
- Columba, St, 64
- Columbus, Christopher, 175, 198
- commerce: bans and controls on, 15, 115–16, 210–11; as channel for spread of disease, 18, 112, 122, 150–1, 159, 160–1, 269, 277; relaxation of plague measures in interests of, 12, 167–8, 172
- Communicable Disease Surveillance Centre, Colindale, 309, 312–13
- concealment of plague victims, 219, 235, 236
- conspiracy theories, 4, 113, 164, 165
- Constantin, F., 260
- Constantine, Donation of, 57
- Constantinople, plague in, 27
- contagion theory, 3, 13, 138, 142, 216; and AIDS, 323–24; Arab, 83–5, 86, 88–91, 98; classical Greek, 33–6; in early modern Europe, 105, 112–13; *see also* anti-contagionism
- Contagious Diseases Act, 283
- Cook, Albert, 271–2, 273, 277, 280, 281–2, 284
- Cook, J. H., 273–4
- Cook, Captain James, 176–9 *passim*, 182, 193–6 *passim*, 199
- Cooper, F., 258–9, 260
- Cooter, R., 136
- cordons sanitaires*, 12, 17, 115, 163, 164, 166, 167, 208
- Cortés, Hernán, 149, 179
- countryside, flight to, 108, 115
- crime, increase in, during epidemics, 232–3
- Crimean War, 157, 161
- Cripps, Arthur, 267
- Criscentia, St, 70
- Crom Conaill (Celtic monster), 67
- Cullen, William/Cullenian view of fever, 130, 133, 138–45 *passim*, 148
- Cuneo, Michele de, 198–9
- Cybele, cult of, 37
- dancing mania, 37
- Darwin, Charles, 188
- Darwinism, Social, 175
- Davies, J. N. P., 281
- Dawson, M., 244–5
- de Boer, H. S., 293–4
- dead, disposal of, 117, 118; *see also* burial customs
- dearth, as cause of illness, 126–8, 133, 134, 245; *see also* malnutrition
- death, attitudes to, 16, 39–40, 244
- debility theory of fever, 130–1, 144; *see also* dearth
- Defoe, D., *A Journal of the Plague Year*, 9, 104, 109, 117
- Delian Games, 43
- Delos, purification of (426 bc), 42–3
- Delumeau, J., 158
- demons, as cause of epidemics, 82–3, 86–7
- Deng Laka (Nuer prophet), 254
- Department of Health (UK), response to AIDS, 305, 309–10, 312–15, 316, 318–22 *passim*, 324–6
- Desiderius of Cahors, Bishop, 73
- detention camps, 208, 222, 234

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55831-0 - Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence

Edited by Terence Ranger and Paul Slack

Index

[More information](#)

## Index 333

- Devil, 59, 60, 61, 123  
 Dharwar, India, 219  
 Dickens, Charles, *Bleak House*, 112  
 diet, 107–8, 116; *see also* malnutrition  
 Digo people, Kenya, 261  
 Dinka religion, 253  
 Diocletian, Emperor, Edict against the Manichaeans, 61  
 Diodorus Siculus, account of Syracusan epidemic, 27, 28–30, 42, 43  
 Diopethes, 42  
 diphtheria, 217, 313  
 disinfection: during cholera epidemics, 163, 169–70, 172; measures in India, 207–8, 216, 217, 222  
 dispensaries, 131, 133  
 dissection, 141, 143–4  
 Dobson, M. J., 7  
 doctors, *see* physicians  
 Dok Nuer people, 254  
 Doll, Sir Richard, 321  
 Dols, M., 17  
 Donatus, bishop of Epirus, 58  
 Donzellini (Venetian physician), 107–8  
 dragons and dragon-slayers, Dark Age myths, 45–76 *passim*  
 drainage schemes, 73, 74, 75  
 drugs policy and AIDS, 315, 317–18; needle-exchange system, 318  
 Dunleavy, P., 328  
 Dunwoody, Gwyneth, 316  
 Durey, M., 152, 161, 167, 168, 170  
 Duvalier, 'Baby Doc' Jean-Claude, 149  
 dysentery, 192, 193
- EAGA, *see* Expert Advisory Group on AIDS  
 East Africa, 151; epidemics and religious systems, 241–61 *passim*, 266; venereal disease, 269–300 *passim*  
 ecological equilibrium, notion of, 75  
 Edinburgh: drug users and AIDS, 318; Medical School, 128, 130, 133, 136, 139, 140 n. 25, 165; New Town Dispensary, 133; Royal Infirmary, 133; typhus epidemics, 132  
 El Tor cholera bacillus, 151  
 Elbourne, E., 261–2  
*Eleanora* (ship), 180  
 Eleusinian Mysteries, 41  
 Elliott, Robert, 270  
 Ellis, Reverend William, 184
- Elphick, R., 243  
 employment, impact of plague on, 115–16, 117  
 endemic infections, distinction between 'new' epidemics and, 5, 7–8, 281–2, 284  
*Epidemics* (Hippocratic Corpus), 35  
 Eritrea, rinderpest in, 247  
 Ethiopia, alleged origin of Athenian plague, 22, 27  
 evacuation of at-risk populations, 12, 120–1, 219, 233, 234  
 Evans, A. J., 297  
 Exeter riots (1832), 158  
 exhalations, pestiferous, theories of, 46, 59, 61, 65, 67, 130, 134, 144  
 Expert Advisory Group on AIDS (EAGA), 310, 313, 324–5, 326
- Factor VIII (blood product), 315, 316  
 famine, *see* dearth  
 Farcinatore, Matteo, 112  
 Farr, Dr William, 127  
 Farthing, Charles, 312  
 fear, as cause of illness, 114  
 Feirman, Steven, 247–8, 249–50  
 Felix, bishop of Nantes, 73  
 feudal regimes, 163  
 fever theories and British public health 1780–1850, 125–48; fever hospitals, 131–5, 138, 148  
 Filate (Ethiopian villager), 45, 46  
 flagellant movement, 37  
 flight from plague, 4, 94, 108, 115, 219, 232  
 Florence, 106; plague (1630s), 9–10, 109, 110, 112, 115, 117–20 *passim*; public health measures, 15, 18–19  
 Fortunatus, *see* Venantius Fortunatus  
 Foucault, Michel, 104  
 Fowler, Norman, 314, 319  
 Fracastoro, Girolamo, 108, 110  
 France: cholera in, 158, 161, 162, 165, 166; hospital medicine, 139, 143; plague in (*see also* Marseilles), 9, 106, 108, 118  
 Franco-Prussian War, 159–60  
 Franks, 55, 56, 59, 62; *see also* Merovingian period  
 French Revolution, 163  
 Friend (AIDS organization), 308  
 Friuli, 106, 111, 122

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55831-0 - Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence

Edited by Terence Ranger and Paul Slack

Index

[More information](#)334 *Index*

- fumigation, 117, 118, 163, 208
- GUM clinics, 308
- galley slaves, as providers of essential services during plague, 117, 118
- Gallipoli, 161
- Gallus I, bishop of Clermont, 74
- Gallus II, bishop of Clermont, 73
- Gay and Lesbian Switchboard, 306, 308, 309
- Gay Medical Association, 309
- Gazaland, control of tsetse in, 75
- genito-urinary medicine, impact of AIDS on, 311, 312
- Genoa: pesthouse, 122; plague in, 109, 111, 112, 116, 117
- Genovefa, St, 71
- George, St, 50, 59
- George IV, king of England, 189
- Gerbaldo, Giovanni G., 122
- Germanus, bishop of Paris, 50
- Germany, 19; cholera epidemics, 157-8, 159, 166, 171; colonialism, 249
- Ghanchis, plague among, 235
- Ghori, India, attack on plague search party, 235, 236
- Gildas, legend of Maelgwn, 66
- Gilks, J. L., 280
- Glasgow: epidemics, 128, 132, 158; Medical School, 140
- Glass, D. V., 127
- Gold Coast, 294-5
- Gomme, A. W., 42
- gonorrhoea, 283, 284, 290, 294, 295, 298
- Gonzaga princely house, rulers of Mantua, 19
- government responses to epidemics, *see* public health
- Gowans, Sir James, 320, 321
- grain trade, 107-8, 116
- Granger, R. O., 144
- grave-robbing, 165
- 'great internment', 104, 120
- Gregory I (the Great), St, 57, 58
- Gregory of Tours, St, 57-8, 59-60, 61-2, 69, 70
- Grenada, fever in, 142
- Grey, Sir George, 256
- Group B (hepatitis self-help group), 308
- Guardian*, early AIDS report, 306
- Guest, Lady Charlotte, translation of *Mabinogion*, 66
- Gulu, Uganda, yaws in, 279
- Guy de Chauillac, 38
- HIV (human immune deficiency virus), 239, 240, 304, 316, 317, 322; *see also* AIDS
- Habsburg empire, 158, 167
- hadith* literature, references to epidemics in, 78, 81, 84-5, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95-6
- Haemophilia Society, 316
- haemophiliacs and AIDS, 315-17, 319
- Haffkine, W. M., 228
- Hagnon (leader of Athenian forces), 26, 27, 34
- Haiti, AIDS in, 149
- Hamburg, 14; cholera epidemics, 156, 157, 159, 160, 167-8, 169, 171, 172
- Hampshire, outbreak of hepatitis B, 315
- Hankin, Ernest Hanbury, 208, 215, 224
- Hansen's Disease, *see* leprosy
- Hare, William, 165, 169
- Harford, Charles, 270, 271
- Harvey, Surgeon-General (Director of Indian Medical Department), 209
- Hashim Dada of Nagpada, 218
- Hastings, marquess of (formerly earl of Moira), 160
- Hawaii, factors contributing to population decline, 4, 7, 176-201; *see also* missionaries; venereal disease
- Haygarth, John, 131, 139
- Hayhoe, Barney, 319, 325
- Health Education Council, *Facts About Aids*, 313
- Heckewelder, John, 201
- Henderson, J., 19
- Henry VIII, king of England, 19
- hepatitis B, 308, 315
- Heraclitus of Ephesus, 39, 40
- Hermae, mutilation of the, 41
- Herodotus, 32
- Hesiod, 41-2
- Higgins, Terrence, 307; *see also* Terrence Higgins Trust
- Hijāz, 93
- Hilary, St, 58

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55831-0 - Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence

Edited by Terence Ranger and Paul Slack

Index

[More information](#)

## Index 335

- Hillebrand, William, 195  
 Hippocratic medicine, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36  
 Hirst, L. F., 217  
 Holladay, A. J., 33-4, 35, 36  
 Holmes, G., 20  
 homosexuals and AIDS, 304-13 *passim*, 239, 240  
 Hong Kong plague epidemic, 215  
 Honolulu, 186, 189, 196  
 Hopkins, D., 243  
 Hopkins, Sarah Winnemucca, 184-5, 199  
*Horizon* programme (BBC TV), 'Killer in the Village', 306  
 hospital medicine, development of, 138-9  
 hospitalisation of plague victims, fear of in India, 226, 229-30, 233  
 'Hottentots', *see* Khoikhoi  
 housing conditions, 120, 121, 157; *see also* overcrowding; sanitarians  
 Howard, John, 108, 121  
 Howard, R. B., 134  
 Hubli, India, 210, 235  
 Hudson, E. H., 281  
 Hume, David, 76  
 Hungary, cholera in, 163  
 Huron Indians, 176  
 Husack, Dr. of Boston, 142  
 Ibn Abī Shayba, 97  
 Ibn Ishāq, Abū 'Abd Allāh Muhammad, 84  
 Ibn al-Nadīm, 79  
 Ila V. D. campaign, Northern Rhodesia, 296-7  
 immunity, acquired, 34; *see also* survivors  
 Inca empire, 149  
 India, 4; cholera epidemics, 150, 151, 203-4; epidemics of plague 1896-1914, 203-40; government measures to combat plague, 207-18; popular reaction to government plague measures, 218-38  
 Indian National Congress, 205, 239  
 Indian Plague Commission, 216  
 Indians, American. *see* Amerindians  
 industrialisation, 150, 152, 283, 286, 289  
 infanticide, in Hawaii, 182, 184, 185-8, 198  
 influenza, 7, 190, 193, 241; pandemic 1918-19, 203, 245-6, 247, 260, 264-7  
 International Sanitary Convention (1897), 210  
 Iraq, 90, 93  
 Ireland: monster myths, 63-4, 67; public health, 128, 132  
 Irish saints, *Lives* of, 63-4  
 Iroquois Indians, 176  
 Isidore of Seville, 58  
 Islam, 5, 11, 17; charismatic brotherhoods in Africa, 260-1, 268; discussion of epidemic disease in early Islamic society, 77-99; East African Muslims' responses to plague, 242, 245, 257-61, 268; Indian Muslims' hostility to plague measures, 219, 235-6  
 isolation of the sick, 163, 164, 169-70, 172, 207; isolation hospitals, 15, 135, 216; *see also* segregation  
 Israelites, 91, 92  
 Italy, 4, 15-16, 17-19, 20, 161; influence of epidemics on perceptions of the poor, 101-23  
 Jalgaon, India, 236  
 Jameson, Sir Wilson, 294  
 Japan, 8, 18, 151, 197  
 Jarves, James J., 196  
 Jeanes School, 296  
 Jeeva, Govind, 228  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 201  
 Jews, 160; suspected of spreading disease, 4, 37, 113-14, 162, 163 n. 40  
 Jewson, N., 129-30, 138  
*jinn* (spirits), as cause of epidemics, 83, 85, 86-7  
 Johnson, D., 252-54 *passim*, 268  
 Johnston, Sir Harry, 270  
 Jones, E. L., 19  
 Jordan, A. G., 305  
*Journal d'un Bourgeois de Paris*, 69  
 Judd, Dr Gerrit P., 193  
 Kagwa, Sir Apolo, 272  
 Kaira district, Gujarat, 233, 235  
 Kamakau, Samuel M., 191  
 Kamamalu, Hawaiian queen, 189  
 Kamba, smallpox among, 245

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55831-0 - Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence

Edited by Terence Ranger and Paul Slack

Index

[More information](#)336 *Index*

- Kamehameha I, Hawaiian king, 180, 184, 190
- Karad, India, plague in, 232, 236
- Kauai, Hawaii, 190
- Kavirondo, Kenya, syphilis in, 280, 286
- Kay (-Shuttleworth), James Phillips, 136–7
- Keane, Major G. J., 274, 275, 276, 277, 279
- Kensington, cholera mortality rates, 156
- Kenya, 261; prophets, 250–1; rinderpest outbreak, 247; smallpox in, 244–5; venereal diseases, 280, 286, 290, 293
- Kenyatta, Jomo, 250
- Khoikhoi ('Hottentots'), 241, 243, 261–3, 264
- Kikuyu prophets, 245, 250
- Kimbangu, Simon, 267
- Kiponda b. Selemani, *shaikh*, 260
- Kitāb al-anbyā'* ('Book of the Ancient Prophets'), 81
- Kitāb al-quadar* ('Book of Divine Will'), 81
- Kitāb al-tibb* ('Book of Medicine'), 81
- Kitasato, S., 214
- Koch, Robert, 172
- Königsberg, cholera riots (1831), 158, 164, 166
- Kotzebue, Otto von, 183, 184
- Krusenstern, Adam Ivan, 179
- Kulkarni, Shripat Gopal, 221
- La Pérouse, Jean François, Comte de, 179, 194, 196
- Lambkin, Colonel, 269, 270, 271, 272–3, 281, 293
- Lamont, Dr, 276
- Lamu, slavery in, 259
- Lancet, The*, 269, 270, 271
- Langogne, Lozère, wolf of, 72
- Laws, Dr Robert, 285
- lazzaretti*, 12, 15, 19
- Lazzaretto di San Gottardo, Friuli, 122
- Le Goff, J., 53–4, 55, 62, 63, 71–2
- legionella, 313, 314
- Lemnos, plague in, 22, 27
- leprosy, 18, 19; in Hawaii, 191, 194–5, 196; Islamic attitudes, 85, 88
- Levi, Carlo, 46
- Lewis, Meriwether, 199, 200
- Liholiho, Hawaiian king, 189
- Limoges, 74
- Lisiansky, Captain Urey, 194
- Liverpool: cholera riots (1832), 158; Fever Hospital, 131
- London, 158, 315–16; cholera mortality rates, 156–7; Fever Hospital, 131, 132, 140, 142–4; medical schools, 139–40, 141
- Lorenzo Giustinian, St, 102
- Lovato, Pietro Antonio, 112
- Lübeck, cholera in, 168
- Luckin, W., 166
- Lucretius, account of Athenian plague, 9, 27
- Lukiko (Bagandan chiefly council), 274
- lungsickness, 241, 246, 247, 251, 254, 255
- Lusaka, showing of propaganda film on venereal disease, 296
- Mabinogion*, 66
- Mac Reiche, St, 67, 71
- McGrew, R., 152–3
- MacKay, Jöhn, 318
- Maclean, Charles, 136, 145
- McClelland Committee on HIV infection in Scotland, 318
- McNeill, W. H., 149
- Madagascar, cholera epidemic, 151
- Maelgwn, king of Gwnedd, 66
- magistrates, public health, 15, 102, 131
- Mahars, plague among, 235
- Mail on Sunday*, report on infected blood products (May 1983), 315–16
- Makila, F. E., 250–1
- malaria, 8, 48, 70–1, 73, 75, 191–2, 200, 203
- Mālik ibn Anas, 96–7
- Malindi, prophetic movements, 260
- malnutrition, 122, 134, 158–9; *see also* dearth
- Malo, David, 195
- Malthusianism, 109, 121, 127
- Manchester, 134, 136, 140 n. 25, 158; Fever Hospital, 131
- Manchester and Salford Sanitary Association, 148
- Manchuria, bubonic plague in, 75
- Mantua, 15, 19
- Maranke, Johana, 266–7
- Marathas, campaign against (1817), 160
- Marcellus, St, 49–59 *passim*, 62, 67–73 *passim*, 75



Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55831-0 - Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence

Edited by Terence Ranger and Paul Slack

Index

[More information](#)

## Index 337

- Marduk (Babylonian deity), 50  
 Maria Francesca, Sister (nun of Genoa), 109, 111, 112, 117–18  
 markets and fairs, role in spread of disease, 159, 161  
 Marranos, expulsion of, 113–14  
 Marseilles, 161, 207; plague (1720), 9, 106, 108, 118  
 martyrdom, Muslim view of plague as, 4, 17, 95–6, 97, 98  
 Masaniello, revolt of (1647), 116, 117  
 Masowe, Johana, 266–7  
 maternal welfare programmes in Africa, 284–5  
 Mdalidhephu (African deity), 254  
 Meacher, Michael, 320  
 measles, 8, 189, 190, 192  
 'medical police', 13, 19, 129, 132 n. 11  
 medical profession, *see* physicians  
 Medical Research Council (UK), 311, 322, 326; Working Party on AIDS, 320, 321  
 medical science, 13–14, 129–33 *passim*, 138–46 *passim*, 204; African attitudes to western, 286, 296, 297; Indian attitudes to western, 226–7, 230–2; Islamic, 96–7  
 'medicalisation' of society, 14, 138–9, 172  
 Medicean regime in Florence, public health projects, 19  
 Medina, 97  
 Meldrum, Julian, 307–8  
 Melisandros, 28  
 Memel, cholera riots (1831), 158, 164  
 meningitis, 291  
*Mercy and Truth*, 273–4  
 Merovingian period, 4, 11, 50, 55, 56, 75; hagiography, 60, 63; Parisian environment in, 67–9, 71  
 Messina, Black Death in, 37  
 Metcalfe, Captain Simon, 180  
 Methodist missionaries in Africa, 263, 264–5  
 Mexico, 197  
 miasmatic theory of disease, 3, 13, 36, 71, 214; in early modern period, 112, 113, 122; in nineteenth-century Europe, 134, 143, 144, 168  
 middle-class view of cholera, 154–5, 166  
 Middlesex Hospital, London, AIDS research, 312, 316  
 migration, and spread of disease, 159, 160, 245  
 Mijikenda people, Kenya, 261  
 Mikalson, J. D., 28  
 Milan, 102; plague epidemics, 112, 118, 121; public health measures, 15, 18  
 military cordons, *see cordons sanitaires*  
 'military model' of public health, 14, 15  
 millenarianism, of African prophetic movements, 252, 254, 255, 256, 262, 263, 265, 267  
 missionaries, Christian, 5; in Africa, 245, 261–7 *passim*, 269–302 *passim*; in Hawaii, 179, 181–2; 184, 186, 189, 190, 193; medical, 190, 264, 266, 273–5 *passim*, 277, 284, 292, 295, 300–1; response to epidemics of venereal disease in Africa, 270–4  
 Mlanjeni (Xhosa prophet), 255, 263  
 Mlozi war, 285  
 Mocenigo, Giovanni, 122  
 Mokapu, Hawaii, excavation of prehistoric skeletons, 178  
 Molua, St, 63  
 Moore, R. I., 19  
 moral issues, 104–5, 122–3, 293–4, 300–1; in discourse over AIDS, 322, 323; *see also* sexual mores; sin  
 Morris, R. J., 152, 170, 171  
 mortality rates, 6, 170, 203–4  
 Moscow, expulsion of Jews (1891), 160  
 Motor Sports Club, 307  
 Mu'adh ibn Jabal, 87  
 Mu'awiya ibn Abi Sufyan, 93  
 Muhammad, the Prophet, 78, 79–80; pronouncements on epidemic disease, 84–5, 87, 88, 89, 91  
 Mulago hospital, Uganda, 275, 278–9  
 mumps, 36  
 Musisi, Nakanyike, 283  
 Muslims, *see* Islam  
 Mutonyi wa Nabukelemba, 250–1  
 Mwali (African deity), 266  
 Mwapodzo, Kivoyero (Mijikenda elder), 261  
 Nāfi' ibn Jubayr, 94  
 Namwala district, Northern Rhodesia, campaign against venereal disease, 297  
 Naples, plague in, 116, 117  
 Narcissus, Bishop, 59

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55831-0 - Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence

Edited by Terence Ranger and Paul Slack

Index

[More information](#)338 *Index*

- Nasik district, India, plague in, 235  
 National Blood Transfusion Service, measures to protect safety of blood supply, 316, 317  
 Ndava, Zvidzai, 265-6  
 Ndebele, 244  
 New England, 7, 179  
 New Zealand, *rewa-rewa* epidemic, 190  
 Ngundeng Bong (Nuer prophet), 253, 268  
 Nicetius, bishop of Trier, 73, 74  
 Nicias, Peace of (420 BC), 41  
 Nigeria, 267, 294  
 Nijhni-Novgorod, autumn fair, 161  
*njovera* (non-venereally transmitted syphilis), 282 n. 36, 286  
 nobility, feudal, peasant attacks on, 163-4  
 Noble, Dr Daniel, 134  
 Nongqawuse (Xhosa prophet), 255, 256, 263  
 North-Western Provinces, India, 238, 239  
 Northern Rhodesia, 288, 290, 296-7  
 nosology, 141, 143  
 Novarsenobillon (arsenical treatment for syphilis), 286  
 Nuer prophets, 251, 252-3, 257, 268  
 Nxele (Xhosa prophet), 254-5  
 Nyabuor Yoal (Nuer prophet), 254  
 Nyasaland, 288; venereal disease in, 282 n. 36, 285, 290, 295
- Oahu, Hawaii, 178, 186, 190  
*oku'u* epidemic, Hawaii, 190, 192  
 'Orange County Connection', 240  
 Ottoman Empire, 17  
 outsiders, as bearers of plague, *see* strangers  
 overcrowding, as factor in spread of disease, 21, 24, 29, 108, 112, 137, 156-7, 166
- Padua, plague epidemics, 110-11, 119-20  
 Page, D. L., 30  
 Paiute Indians, 184, 196  
 'panic' reaction to plague, 114; in India, 12, 204-40 *passim*  
 Panzac, D., 17  
 Paris, 167; Faubourg Saint-Michel, 68-70, 71; in Merovingian period, 67-71; riots (1832), 164; sanitary reform, 171
- Parry, A., 30  
 Paterson, A. R., 293  
 Patten, John, 310  
 Paul Aurelian, St, 65  
 Paula Marin, Francisco da, 192  
 Pausanias, 43  
 Peires, J. B., 243-4, 246, 252, 254, 255, 256, 263  
 Pelagius, 58  
 Pele (Hawaiian deity), 184  
 Pelling, M., 134, 153  
 Peloponnesian War, 21, 22, 32, 33  
 Peloponnesians, 21, 22, 26, 27, 32  
 penicillin, 290, 298  
 Pentecostal church, 265, 267  
 Pericles, 26, 28, 32, 42, 43  
 personification/embodiment of disease, 8-9, 48-9, 67, 71, 248, 258  
 pesthouses, 121-2  
 Petit Mills, Bombay, 230  
 Philadelphia, fever in, 142  
 Philip II, king of Spain, 19  
 Philip the Fair, 69  
 Philippines, 197  
 Phillips, H., 264, 265  
 Phormio, 28  
 physicians; conduct during epidemics, 38; popular attitudes to, during epidemics, 164-6, 169; and public health, 18  
 Pinching, Anthony, 311-12, 316  
 Piraeus, plague in, 22, 27  
 Pizarro, Francisco, 149  
 plague, bubonic, 1, 6, 8, 9, 73, 74; association between poverty and, 17, 101-23; epidemics in India, 203-40; Islamic response to, 5, 17, 81, 85-6, 87, 93-4; rat-flea hypothesis, 14, 216, 217; *see also* Athens; Black Death  
 Plato, reference to Athenian plague, 28  
 Plummer, C., *Lives of the Irish saints*, 64, 65, 66, 67  
 Plutarch, 28, 42  
 poisoning, rumours of, 9, 22, 27, 37, 163, 165, 224  
 Poland, cholera epidemic, 158, 161  
 Polynesians, 176, 178, 184, 191  
 Poole, J. C. F., 33-4, 35, 36  
 Poona, India, plague in, 207-8, 209, 214, 230-1, 232, 235, 239; popular resistance to plague measures, 219, 221, 2, 224, 238

- poor, the, 17, 145, 158–9, 235; belief that epidemics were conspiracy against, 4, 163, 164, 165; as beneficiaries of the plague, 107, 116, 117–19; as incubators and spreaders of disease, 106–14, 118, 129, 209, 238; poor relief, 119–20, 121, 133; as victims of disease, 114–16, 133, 134, 154–7; *see also* dearth; Italy
- Poor Law, 135, 137, 146, 148
- popular culture, distinction between clerical culture and, 53, 55–6
- population: control, 184–8; decline in Hawaii, 176–201; venereal disease and low birth rates, 195–6, 284–5, 289; *see also* Amerindians
- Porto, Luigi da, 114
- Portugal, 108, 161, 197
- Potidaea, siege of, 26, 27, 34
- Pouwels, R. L., 258
- poverty, *see* poor
- Powhatan, Chief, 200
- 'pox', 10
- Prato, Italy, 110
- Prichard, James Cowles, 139
- Priestley, Joseph, 147
- Prins, G., 256–7
- prisoner-of-war camps, Franco-Prussian war, 160
- prisoners, used to provide essential services during epidemics, 117
- Procopius, description of Constantinople plague, 27
- prophetic movements in Africa, 242–3, 245, 247–57, 260, 261–2, 266–8
- prostitution, 113, 120, 121, 235, 288, 290, 298
- Prussia, cholera epidemics, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168–9, 171
- public health, 12–13, 14–16, 18–19; government reaction to fever epidemics in Britain, 125–48; response to AIDS in Britain, 312–15, 324–6; response to cholera epidemics in nineteenth-century Europe, 163–73 *passim*; state intervention to control spread of plague in India, 204–40 *passim*; traditional African systems, 75, 247–8
- Public Health (Control of Diseases) Act, 314
- Public Health Laboratory Service (UK), 313, 320
- Punjab, plague epidemics, 204, 238, 239
- quacks, 118, 233–4
- Qu-Appelle reservation, Canada, 193
- quarantine, 12, 17; during cholera epidemics, 163, 164, 166–7, 168, 169–70, 172; in early modern Italy, 15, 115, 120
- Queensberry House barracks, Edinburgh, as emergency fever hospital, 132
- Qur'an, 86, 92, 259
- Quraysh attitudes to smallpox, 84
- racial segregation, 211, 212, 287–8
- Ragnimodus, bishop of Paris, 70
- Ragusa, 15, 18
- Rajapur, Ahmednagar district, 235
- Ramiya, *shaikh*, 260
- Rand, W. C., 207, 214, 219, 221
- rats, 62, 120; rat-flea theory of plague, 14, 216, 217
- Read, James, 262
- Reade, W. L., 214
- Reform Bill (1832), 157, 158, 161–2
- refugees, as bearers of disease, 113, 160, 161
- religion: impact of epidemics on, 4, 11–12, 16, 37–41 *passim*, 44; view of disease as divine punishment, 4, 17, 30, 42, 91, 95, 104, 122; *see also* Africa; Christianity; Islam
- revolution, conjuncture of epidemics and, 149–50, 153, 157–8, 162, 170–3; *see also* riots
- Revolution of 1848, 157, 158, 162
- rewa-rewa* epidemics, New Zealand, 190
- Richards, Reverend Greg, 313, 324
- Richardson, J. J., 305
- Righi, Alessandro, 110
- Riley, J. C., 128–9
- rinderpest (cattle plague), 13, 241, 245, 246–7, 251, 253, 263–4
- riots, 9, 12, 116–17; during cholera epidemics, 158, 162–7 *passim*, 169–70; in response to plague regulations in India, 204, 208, 209, 218–20, 223–4, 226, 236; *see also* revolution
- ritual practices, 4, 12, 37, 39, 41, 62, 105–6

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55831-0 - Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence

Edited by Terence Ranger and Paul Slack

Index

[More information](#)340 *Index*

- Rizza, Dr Charles, 316–17
- Rollins, Mr (surgeon-major on La Pérouse's ship), 196
- Rome, flooding and plague (AD 589), 57–8
- Roscoe, Reverend, of Church Missionary Society, 271
- Rosen, Mel, 306–7
- Rosenberg, C. E., 8, 153, 327
- Rotherhithe, cholera mortality rates, 156
- rumours about epidemics, 223–6, 239–40
- Rush, Benjamin, 142, 147
- Russia, 19, 163; cholera epidemics, 150, 153, 158, 160, 164, 165, 167, 169–70, 172
- Rutherford, M. C., 295
- Sabazius, cult of, 37
- Sahlins, M., 194, 199
- St Mary's Hospital, London, 311–12, 316
- St Vitus's Dance, 37
- saints, as dragon-tamers and restorers of health, 49–76
- Saleh, Sharif, 259–60
- Salisbury, Rhodesia, 298
- 'Salvarsan' treatment, 275, 285
- Sampson, Anthony, 303
- Samson, St, 65–6
- Samthanne, St, 63
- San Bonaventura, Father Antero Maria di, 109
- San Diego, 239–40
- San Francisco, gay community, 306
- San Lazzaro dei Mendicanti, Venice, 104
- San Martino a Gangalandi, 113
- sandalwood trade, Hawaiian, 181
- sanitarians/sanitary reform, 13, 126–8, 133–8 *passim*, 142, 146–8, 156–7, 173; in Germany, 166, 171–2; in India, 211–12
- 'sanitation syndrome', 288, 300
- Sant'Erasmo island, detention camp on, 121
- Santo Stefano, Italy, 115
- Sarhili (Xhosa chief), 256
- Savoy–Piedmont, accusations of plague-spreading, 118
- Schadewaldt (butcher in Memel), 164
- Scotland: fever epidemics, 128, 132, 146; *see also* Edinburgh; Glasgow scrofula, 193
- search parties, as feature of plague operations, 221–2, 233, 235, 236
- Second World War, African venereal disease epidemics, 290–9
- segregation of plague victims, 211, 212, 216, 287–8; camps, 208, 222, 234; *see also* isolation; quarantine
- Seine-et-Oise department, cholera epidemic (1832), 155–6
- self-help medicine, and AIDS, 323
- Sepúlveda, Spain, plague epidemic, 110
- serpent legends, 58–61 *passim*, 65–6, 71, 72, 88
- sexual mores: of Amerindians, 198–201; connection between Hawaiian depopulation and, 193–6; impact of western 'civilisation' on African, 269–72 *passim*, 277–8, 283, 289, 293–4, 300, 301
- shaikhs*, East African, 260–1
- Shambaa people, Tanzania, 247–8, 249–50
- Shepherd, W. D., 230–1
- Shilts, R., 240
- Short, Renée, MP, 324
- Shoshangane (Gaza chief), 75
- Sidonius, bishop of Mainz, 73
- Siegfried, A., 162
- Sierra Leone, 295
- Silene, Libya, 59
- Silvester, Pope, 57
- Simon, Sir John, 135, 313
- Simond, P. L., 14, 215–16
- sin, perceived connection between disease and, 17, 273–4
- Singleton, M., 248
- Sirur, India, 235
- skin infections, 193
- Slav refugees in Venice, 113
- slaves, East African, 258–60; *see also* galley slaves
- sleeping sickness, 269, 271
- smallpox, 5, 8, 15, 176, 313; African epidemics, 241, 243–5, 247, 247–54 *passim*, 258, 261; Arab attitudes, 83–4; impact on Hawaiians, 189 n. 34, 190–1, 192; Indian epidemics, 203–4, 217; 'personalisation' of, 248, 258; transmission of, 130, 138, 159–60;

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55831-0 - Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence

Edited by Terence Ranger and Paul Slack

Index

[More information](#)

## Index 341

- vaccination, 11, 173, 190  
 smells, foul, dangers of, 3, 59–60, 112, 114; *see also* exhalations; miasmatic theory  
 Smith, Captain John, 200  
 Smith, Thomas Southwood, *see* Southwood Smith  
 snake-venom, rumours of poisoning by, 224, 225; *see also* serpent legends  
 Snow, John, 155  
 Snow, P. C., Municipal Commissioner for Bombay, 224  
 social disorder, epidemics and, 12, 39–40, 116–17, 118–19, 152–3, 232–3, 243–4; *see also* class conflict; revolution; riots  
 Social Services Committee (UK), report on AIDS, 312, 321  
 Society for Bettering the Conditions of the Poor, 132  
 soldiers: as carriers of disease, 112, 122, 159–60, 161, 290–1; fever among, 141–2; used to enforce plague regulations (*see also cordons sanitaires*), 208, 216, 221, 225  
 Sophocles, 40, 41  
 South Africa, 296, 300; epidemics, 243, 245, 247, 282 n. 36; missionaries, 262–5 *passim*  
 South America, 149, 151, 198–9  
 southern Africa: epidemics and ideological systems, 241–57 *passim*, 261–7 *passim*; venereal disease, 284, 286, 288, 296  
 Southern Rhodesia: influenza epidemic, 245, 265–7; venereal disease, 282 n. 36, 286–7, 288, 290, 297–8  
 Southwood Smith, Thomas, 136–7, 138, 143–6  
 Spain, 19, 108, 110; conquest of South America, 149, 198–9  
 Spalato, 121  
 Sperber, Dan, 45, 50  
 Sperling, D. C., 261  
 state and epidemics, *see* public health  
 Stearns, P. N., 328  
 Stettin, cholera riots (1831), 158, 164–5  
 Stevenson, Robert Louis, 194  
 Stevenson, William, 184  
 strangers/outside, tendency to blame epidemics on, 4, 112, 113, 234–5, 243  
 Strazzolini, Canon Jacopo, 111, 115, 121  
 Strzelecki, Sir Paul Edmund, 195–6, 198  
 Sudan, prophets in, 251  
 sulphonamide drugs, 298  
 Surat, India, plague in, 219, 231  
 survivors of plague, as privileged body, 118–19  
 Sweden, AIDS policy, 304  
 Sydney, confirmation of plague theory, 216  
 symptoms of disease: description of, 30, 31, 143; social effects of, 8, 153–4  
 syphilis, 2, 5, 8, 194, 200; ‘epidemic’ in East and Central Africa, 10, 269–302; impact of Christianity and ‘civilisation’ as cause of, 269–73, 277, 278, 283; issue of compulsory examination, 276, 291, 296–7, 298; missionary medical services and attitudes, 273–5, 278–9, 292, 300–1; non-venereally transmitted form, 281–2, 284, 286; treatments, 275, 279, 285–6, 292  
 Syracuse, siege of, 27, 28–9  
 Syria, plague in, 85–6, 87  
 Taliesin, 66  
 Tanzania/Tanganyika, 247–8, 258, 290, 291  
 Tedder, Richard, 312  
 Terrence Higgins Trust, 307–10 *passim*, 312, 313, 324 n. 60  
 Thasos, epidemic on, 35–6  
 Thrace, plague in, 26, 27  
 Thucydides, account of Athenian plague, 9, 22–44 *passim*  
 Tilak, Bal Gangadhar, 238–9  
*Times of India*, 208–9  
 Tnugdud, *Vision of*, 65  
 tobacco addiction, Hawaii, 183  
 Tolonyane (Tswana prophet), 249, 252  
 trade, *see* commerce  
 Transvaal, 264  
 Trento, Italy, 112  
 Treviso, Italy, 105, 115  
 Trier, 73, 74  
 tropical medicine, 204  
 trypanosomiasis, 75  
 tsetse fly, 75, 253  
 Tswana tribe, 249, 252  
 tuberculosis, 2, 153, 173, 193, 203  
 Tucker, Albert, bishop of Uganda, 270

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55831-0 - Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of Pestilence

Edited by Terence Ranger and Paul Slack

Index

[More information](#)342 *Index*

- Tuscany, 110, 113  
 typhoid, 173  
 typhus, 130–1, 132, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142  
 Tyrrell, David, 320
- UK AIDS Foundation, 310  
 Udine, Friuli, 122  
 Uganda, 14; venereal disease in, 10, 269–83, 284, 289, 290, 298, 299  
*ulama*, East African, 258  
 ‘Umar ibn al-Khaṭṭāb, 85, 86  
 Umayyad, 84, 92, 93, 95  
 undertakers, 117, 118  
 Undhera, India, inoculation of villagers, 228  
 Unitarianism, 143, 146, 147  
 United Kingdom, *see* Britain  
 United States, 151, 160; AIDS epidemic, 239–40, 304, 306, 316–17, 320, 326–7  
 untouchables, 4, 235  
 urbanisation, 151, 171, 283, 286, 289  
 utilitarianism, 143, 145
- vagabonds/vagrants, 112, 113, 117–18, 120  
 Van Rensburg, Niklaas, 265  
 Vancouver, Captain George, 179, 180, 195  
 Vanderkemp, J. T., 262, 263  
*Vapostori* movements, 266–7  
 Varna, 161  
 Venantius Fortunatus, 50, 52, 54–9  
*passim*, 65, 68, 70, 73  
 venereal disease: attitudes to, 11, 273, 274–7, 279, 283, 294–6, 297; in Hawaii, 182, 187, 193–6, 198–200; *see also* gonorrhoea; syphilis  
 Venice, 18, 116, 118; board of health, 15, 121; Great Council, 111; International Sanitary Convention (1897), 210; plague epidemics, 101–5, 106, 111, 112, 113–14  
 Verona, 116  
 Viegas, Dr A. C., 206, 207, 209, 227  
 Virgil, portrayal of cattle plague, 27  
 Virginia, Indian tribes, 200–1  
 Visconti family, rulers of Milan, 18  
 Volterra, Italy, 113
- voluntary subscription societies, 131, 132, 148  
 votive churches, 105  
 votive offerings, 62
- Wales, monster legends, 66  
 warfare, 32, 141; and spread of epidemics, 159, 161; *see also* soldiers  
 Watchtower Movement, 265  
 water supplies: polluted, 112, 155, 166; suspected poisoning of, 22, 27, 165, 224; *see also* wells/springs  
 Watson, W. H., 292  
 Weber, Jonathan, 311, 321  
 Weidauer, K., 30  
 Weindling, P., 14  
 Weir, T. S., 213, 229  
 Weiss, Robert, 311  
 wells/springs: infested by dragons, 59, 61, 62, 63; rumours of poisoned, 9, 37, 163  
 West Africa, 294, 295  
 West Indies, 294  
 Westminster, cholera mortality rates, 156  
 Whig medicine, 10–11, 139, 146, 324  
 Whitehead, Dr, Director of Public Health Laboratory Service, 320  
 Whitehead, Tony, 309–10, 313  
 Whitelaw Cabinet Committee, 321  
 whooping cough epidemic, Hawaii, 190, 192  
 witches: accused of spreading plague, 118, 123, 162; persecuted in Africa, 255, 256, 266, 267  
 wolf of Langogne (*Bête de Gévaudan*), 72  
 Wolsey, Thomas, Cardinal, 19  
 workhouse fever wards, 135  
 Wrmonoc, *Life of St Paul Aurelian*, 65  
 Wyandot Indians, 176
- Xenophanes of Colophon, 39  
 Xhosa: epidemics, 243–4, 246; prophets and cattle-killing movement, 251, 252, 254–7, 262–3
- yaws, 7–8, 179, 279–81, 282, 286, 292  
 yellow fever, 142, 145  
 Yellowlees, Sir Henry, 320  
 Yersin, Alexandre Emile, 214

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55831-0 - Epidemics and Ideas: Essays on the Historical Perception of  
Pestilence

Edited by Terence Ranger and Paul Slack

Index

[More information](#)

---

*Index* 343

Young, Dr W. A., 291–2

Zaire, 267, 317

el Zein, Abdul Hamid, 259

Ziyâd ibn Abî Sufyân, Umayyad  
viceroy of the East, 93

Zomba African Hospital, 295–6

Zulu spirit churches, 267