Index

Aborigines 16, 29 abortion 41, 128 AIDS see venereal diseases ALP see Australian Labor Party anti-censorship Australian Council for Civil Liberties 64 authoritarianism and other barriers 145 Clyde Cameron 131, 133 and defence of pornography (1970s) 129-30 Don Dunstan 79 erotica aid to health 132, 133 Fellowship of Australian Writers in WA 57 feminist shift to bans 169 Freedom to Read Association 84 Bill Hayden 131, 132 Dick Klugman 131, 133 literature protection the concern 56, 64, 78 males-only focus 133 Lionel Murphy 79 and New Left 94 opposition to Love Me, Sailor trial 56 parliamentary libertarians 63-4, 95 and Old Literature Board of Review 83 Australian Council for Civil Liberties 64 Australian Customs see Customs Australian Labor Party and causes of prostitution 28 decriminalisation of prostitution opposed 209-10 fights move from jury trials (NSW) 141 and Films Review Bill (Qld) 151 The Group ban opposed 85-6 human rights: homosexuals, prostitutes (Vic.) 186

liberal censorship policy (1969) 79 opposes anti-prostitute laws 26-7 against 1947 prostitution bill (Vic.) 46 and pimp penalty toughening 116 police powers already adequate (Qld) 154 policy and SA government 139 porn appalled women 147 pressures Charles Court on corruption (WA) 156 on Qld police prostitution nexus 107-8 and Qld prostitution reforms 209 supports NSW restrictions 90 'Victoria laughing stock' 85 and Victorian liberalisation 86 women members on X-rated videos 172 working men's pleasures 26-7, 28 Australian Women's Forum 1 Bell, Sharon 18-19 birth rate 70-1 bludging see immoral earnings **Book Censorship Abolition League 35** brothels 1, 2 see also escort agencies; massage parlours ACT laws constrain (1992) 205-6 advertising restricted (NSW) 182 ALP on 46, 107-8 'bordello' district of Sydney 109 Florence Cardell-Oliver on 51-2 closed in Perth (1958) 108 control by planning, not crime laws 185 Daily Planet n10 252 environmental legislation used against 183

judges define 110 Kalgoorlie brothels tolerated 109 keep prostitutes off streets 47-8 landlords, new penalties 1908 (NSW) 23 laws: marked differences 204-5, 210, n5 251 and licensing (Vic.) 214 and municipal bodies' powers (Vic.) 215 NSW anti-prostitution legislation (1968) 111-13 NT new laws (1992) 212 numbers limited (WA) 157 open days, barbies, art shows (ACT) 208 penicillin and prosecutions fall 46-7 and planning appeals (NSW) 217 police informal arrangements 26 premises defined n11 250 prostitutes' work rights increase 181-2 Qld late starter 26 reforms' broad scope (1984) (Vic.) 188 SA new laws (1907) 25 set-up procedure lengthy (Vic.) 189 size restrictions (Vic.) 214 tolerated, Qld 27 Touch of Class, A 183 Victoria 25, 105, 185 WA 23, 25, 157 weekly health check (Qld) 48 Cameron, Clyde 131, 133 Cardell-Oliver, Dame Florence 49-50, n7 246 on brothels 49, 51-2 on clients 50 on immigrant girls at risk 52 on male sexual demands 65 CD-ROMs 232 censorship see also anti-censorship; Customs; Films Board of Review; Literature Censorship Board adults' rights, federal minister 174 Australian magazines and states 36 banned books 34, 36, 85, 86, 135, 136 bans shift to classification 138-9 barriers in Australia 33-4, 145 brutalisation extremely offensive (1984) 174-5 child protection: main concern 231 comics, American 35, 36 'community concerns': ALP government (1994) 231 **Customs Minister Don Chipp urges** overhaul 130, 132, 134

INDEX

271

debate's nature changes 77, 177-8 'education' better than banning 179 'enlarges liberty' (Vic. MLC) 92 feminists on 169, 178–9 groups in favour 58, 77, 131 inadequate laws 136-7 indecency criteria 34 Internet 233-4, 236, n14 252 libertarian standpoint shifts 178-9 literature bans criteria 34, 55 magazines prosecuted (Vic.) 84-5, 86 matchbox prosecution (NSW) 57 neck-ties prosecution (Qld) 57 offensiveness main criterion (1980s) 175-6 opposition increasing (1970) 129 Playboy as benchmark 134, 135 political censorship 35 popular publications engender opposition 36 printing in Australia avoids 135, 136 public opposition 34-5 Qld maintains strict prohibition (1970s) 148-51 secrecy a problem 55 sex shops 137-8 sex without violence OK 175, 176 Sydney Morning Herald on 55, 64 toughened on popular publications (1950s) 57, 58 universal agreement on need (1980s) 176 Victorian publications board (1973) 140 Whitlam government target of Qld 149, 150, 151 X-rated videos classification 171-5, 180 child pornography 2 depicts explicit sexual acts 166 incites child rape 168 and Internet 233-4 NSW parliamentary debate 167-8 political issue 163-4, 166-7 sexual acts not equal 168 widest availability, Sydney 166-7 child prostitution n3 251 child sexual abuse 200, 220' children and pornography 232 Chipp, Don 130, 132, 134, 149 class causes of prostitution (ALP) 28 clients of prostitutes and porn buyers 177 Contagious Diseases Acts and bourgeois control 20 and demand for prostitutes 45 'enforced whoredom' 158

laws disadvantage working class (1960s) 110

272

class contd and pornography 31 prostitutes and 1908 NSW Act 24 Tasmania, prostitutes and respectable women 22, 23 uni graduates and video porn 177 working-class women and prostitution 19-20 working men's pleasures (ALP) 26-7, 28 classification see censorship; videos Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act (1994) (Cwlth) 228-9, 236 clients of prostitutes AIDS and 'desperate' men 195 ALP on working-class men 26-7, 28 ban if VD (ACT) 207 Cardell-Oliver on 50 condoms compulsory (ACT) 207 deviants 118, 119 endanger 'respectable' women 120 entrapment by female police (Vic.) 105 falling demand for prostitution 44-5, 46 feminist dilemmas on 165, 220-1 fines (Vic.) 214-15, 221 gutter-crawling 103, 105-6, 185-6 health responsibility 207 immigrant men 115, 116-17 innocent of wrongdoing 50-1 Kinsey categorises 45 linked with porn buyers 177 natural drives 29, 30, 51, 117, 194, 195, 196 need for prostitutes gone (1960s) 117 - 18new clients, new demands (NSW parliament) 184-5 parliamentary invisibility 50, 116 penalties only for women (Vic.) 103, 185, 187, 190, 216 pornographers' victims 196 private sexual activity 160 problems for innocent men 120-1 public nuisance, Sydney 182 transaction with prostitute 24 VD husband infects wife 51 victims of seduction 29 wives 'suffer neglect, perversion, disease' 196 Wolfenden Report (UK) 100, 101 women's right to buy men 195 Close, Robert see Love Me, Sailor colonial period see also women convicts economic relationships and prostitution 16-17

INDEX

prostitution and Australian society 16 sex ratio 17 comics see also sex books, magazines anti-comic legislation (Qld) 77, 80, 81 circulation mid-1950s 57 groups opposing 77 legislative target 58, 59, 87 romance comics n4 247-8 US, opposed by church, women's groups 35 Victoria 84 **Commonwealth Censorship and Appeal** Board (1967) 78 **Commonwealth Literature Censorship** Board see Literature Censorship Board computer games 229, n12, n13 252 brutality interactive 232-3 child protection main concern 231, 232, 236 classifications system 230, 231-2 restrictions 236 Contagious Diseases Acts see also venereal diseases in Australia 21, 22 in Britain 19, 20, 21 and doctors' lobby, Qld 23 feminist opposition 20-1 prostitutes as legal category 19 in Queensland 21, 22, 23, 26 for surveillance of working class 19-20 in Tasmania 21, 22 contraception 41, 71 127-8, n2, 246 Customs (Australian) see also censorship banned books 34, 36, 55, 77, 85 Don Chipp (Minister) urges overhaul 130, 132, 134 Lionel Murphy new Minister 138 Playboy July 1963 ban 78 printing in Australia avoids 135, 136 prosecute film pornography 54 secret list of banned books 55 sex shops stocks bans 137–8 video regulations 'unenforceable' 173 Daily Planet n10 252 Damned Whores and God's Police 158 decriminalisation of prostitution 2, n2 245 ACT laws and health 205-6 advantages workers 242-3 ALP opposes (Qld) 209 bans stay in residential areas (NSW) 191 - 2civil liberties groups push (NSW) 157 committee of parliament 1986 (NSW)

19th century and new attitude 18-19

184 - 5

INDEX

criminal laws failed, outdated 225-6 equality of sexes issue 186-7, 190 feminists undermine support 202-3, 218, 219, 235 HIV and need to control prostitution 192 - 3inappropriate strategy (Qld) 225 law reform drives 235-6 morality and individual 121 Neave Report recommends (Vic.) 188-9 opposition in parliaments 196-7 parliamentary debates 190-7 pressure groups (NSW) 110 private sexual arrangement 186, 191 resistance continues (1960s) 122 Royal Commission backs 158 support fails (1995) (SA) 204 tougher laws 225 unserviced needs avoidance 195 WEL urges 158 Wolfenden cited (1961, Vic) 121 women parliamentarians oppose 197 Women's Advisory Group (NSW) favours 181 work in Qld (1990s) 218 and workers' rights 193 divorce 70, 72, 164 see also birth rate; marriage Dunstan, Don 79, 143, 170 economics of prostitution see also laws and prostitution; parliaments and prostitution abandoned hope of normal life (SA) 196 choice or need? 193, n3 251 to earn a living 115 'enforced whoredom' 158 incomes fall post-war 45-6 in 19th-century Australia 16-17, 18 no further need to prostitute 50 prostitutes proletarianised, NSW 24 undesirable work 188 unemployed young at risk (1990s) 220 and US troops' departure 46 young girls, new breed no 248-9 escort agencies n7, n9 252 see also brothels; massage parlours ACT registration conditions 205-6 decriminalisation 2 new form of prostitution 1 NT: only legal prostitution (1992) 212 - 13Vic: laws same as brothels 205, 214

and control of prostitution 192

Evans, Gareth 173, 174, 175, 176, 179, 231 Evatt, Justice Elizabeth *see* Royal Commission on Human Relationships

273

federal-state pornography responsibilities nl 245 Fellowship of Australian Writers 36, 57 feminists see also Women's Electoral Lobby; women's groups advocacy brings sympathy for workers 194 anti-porn influence in politics 231 on bludgers 30 call to toughen porn laws 166 campaigns against computer games 230 child sexual abuse 200 and clients of prostitutes 29, 165 concerns on videos 179-80 conservative women oppose decriminalisation 197 critique influences video debate 178 dilemma: freedom or exploitation 165 fight Police Offences Act 1908 (NSW) 23-4 and gender equity 200, 223 lesbians and new pornography 204, 243.244 and libertarian position 178-9 'new puritanism' accusation 179 on 'normal' sex, gender relations 244 oppose Contagious Diseases Acts 20 in parliaments anti-porn pioneer 134, 164, 197-8 and pathology of prostitution 21 pornography as issue 165, 166, 169, 175, 198 prostitution as issue 165 'right' to choose use of body 157-8 sex workers concept, ambivalence 203, 218, 219, 243 sexual slavery 202-3, 204, 218-19, 239-40, 242, n3 251 against VD legislation in Australia 22, 25 violence-oppression nexus 166 women's issues new focus 164 work or sex? 165 films see also videos classification changes 134, 229-30 Deep Throat 128 drive-ins and bans n9 249 Louis Malle ban (Qld) 151 and Queensland 135, 150, 151 The Devil in Miss Jones 128 Films Board of Review (Qld) 150, 151, 152, 201 Fitzgerald Inquiry (Qld) brothels and containment of prostitutes 47-8

274

Fitzgerald Inquiry contd corrupt politician backed police powers 154 fallout 212 Ministers and prostitution 47 police administer prostitution 47, 48 police on bludgers 30-1 on prostitution law reform 208-9 Foucault, Michel 7-8, 18 Glassop Lawrence see We Are the Rats God's Little Acre banned 85 gonorrhoea see venereal diseases Group, The 85-6, 92 gutter-crawling see clients; street prostitution hard-core pornography 142, 149 see also obscenity; videos; violent pornography Hayden, Bill 131, 132 Health Act 1911 (Qld) 25-6 health laws 215 see also Contagious Diseases Acts; public health; venereal diseases Hicklin judgment 1857 (UK) 32-3 HIV see venereal diseases homosexuality see also male prostitutes Australia and Wolfenden 102-3 causes, in London 52 Crimes Act (NSW) and homosexual offences 53 equal rights moves 201 Foucault and reverse discourse 8 Gay Liberation 129 HIV transforms government line 201-2 male prostitutes 113-14 moral concern 52-3 as perversion, undesirable 133 prostitution and its prevention 17 in Queensland, post-war 53 'Twilight World of the Heterosexual' 144 and Vagrancy Act (NSW) 53 Wolfenden Report (UK) 98-102 Human Sexual Response and Human Sexual Inadequacy see Masters and Johnson immigrants Cardell-Oliver on immigrant girls 52 espresso bars as brothels 115, 116 importation of disease 21 males entice local girls 104-5

INDEX

immoral earnings n7 252 ACT laws allow (1992) 206 ALP backs tougher penalty 116 bludging defined 30-1, 51, 104 exploitation of women, classic 181, 182 NSW new penalties 1908 23 NT laws eased (1992) 212 profiteers or lovers? (1990s) 221-2 Qld laws 25, 210 repeal laws against (NSW committee) 185 'squalid specimens' 115 Vic. laws 25, 104 WA new penalties 1902 23 Wolfenden Report (UK) 101 women and men liable 103, 108, 153, 155 indecency see censorship; obscenity International Conference on Traffic in Persons 203 international conventions 153, 155 Internet 232, 236, n14 252 and child porn 233-4 Kinsey report 44-5, 72, 86, n6, 248 Klugman, Dick 131, 133, 228 Labor Party see Australian Labor Party Lavarch, Michael 227, 231 laws and pornography see also parliaments and pornography agreement to strengthen laws 59 bans shift to classification 138-9 book censorship, state differences 135-6 child pornography 166-7 and child protection 231 Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act (Cwlth) 228-9, 236 conservative liberal differences 91-2, 93 Denmark freedom as model 145 film censorship 134, 150 The Group ban 85-6, 92 inadequacy of laws 136-7 Internet 233-4, 236 Kings Cross Whisper 89, 95 Labor drops Customs controls 138-9 legislation fails (Vic.) 86 literature defined 64-5 magistrate not jury (1973, NSW) 141 ministers meet to regulate videos 171 NSW bill lapses (1973) 140 NSW 'sex in newspapers' 87 Obscene and Indecent Publications Act (NSW) 33, 87, 88, 89 obscenity laws modelled on UK (pre-1901) 33

politicians on immigrant men 116-17 racist sections Qld legislation 106-7

women of poor character 21

INDEX

paedophilia (NSW) 167 Police Offences (Obscene Publications) Act (Vic.) 84, 85, 86 publications classification (1975) (NSW) 141-2 and Qld Literature Board of Review 83 Qld regime of strict prohibition (1970s) 148-51 regional differences 79 sex violence main concern (1980s) 176 states and Commonwealth co-operate 77-8 uniform classification system needed 229 Vic. publications board (1973) 140 women's dignity or porn liberty 169-70 X-rated videos 173 laws and prostitution see also clients; decriminalisation; parliaments and prostitution ACT sweeping changes (1992) 205-8 anti-prostitution legislation (1968) (NSW) 111-13 Contagious Disease Acts 19-23 and corrupt state government (Qld) 208 - 9Crimes (Child Sex Tourism) Amendment Act (1994) (Cwlth) 200 criminal laws, outdated 225-6 Criminal Justice Commission (Qld) 209-10 Cwlth Royal Commission urges decriminalisation 158 differences of jurisdictions 204-5, 225 legislation: Australians overseas 200 Massage Establishments Bill (SA) 154-5 Neave Report (Vic.) 188-9 NSW: police powers, penalties increase (1988) 216 NT new laws (1992) 212 Police Offences Act (1957, amendments, Vic.) 103-6 Prostitution Act 1979 (NSW) mixed results 182 Prostitution Bill (1961) (Vic.) 115 Qld: tougher penalties (1991) 209, 210 Select Committee (NSW) 184-5 soliciting, need to minimise: all agree 226 Summary Offences Act (NSW) 181-2 Vagrants, Gaming and Other Offences Act (Qld) 106-7, 153 Vic: laws 213-15 WA Royal Commission on corruption 156 - 7

legalised prostitution see decriminalisation

275

libertarianism 88 literature and censorship author's intent 3 bans shift to classification 138-9 defined as middle-class 34 focus of political concern (1970s) 135 inadequate laws 136-7 liberalisation (1960s) 77 literary merit 78-9, 85, 135-6 no 'problem' NSW 87-8 prohibition orders increase ten-fold 149 Portnoy's Complaint 135, 136, 138 printing in Australia 135, 136 titles banned (1902-28) 34 Ulysses 34, 36, 37 Literature Board of Review (Qld) 78 anti-comic legislation 77 comics, books, magazine bans 80-2 established (1955) 58-9 finished (1990) 83 Goss and its end 201 legal battles 82-3 powers and functions 79-82 targets 1963-90 83 Literature Censorship Board, Commonwealth 36, 55 see also National Literature Board of Review lock hospitals 21, 22, 48 Love Me, Sailor 55, 56, 58 male prostitution 113-14 see also homosexuality AIDS, and greatest threat 219 and decriminalisation n10 251 increase in Sydney alleged 182 prevention 17 recognition increases 193 tougher penalties 153, 187 Man magazine 44 marriage see also divorce avenue for sexual adventure 40 Family Law Act 1975 127 and kept women post-war 46 at later age 127 men's new roles 41 popularity (1950s) 70 rates after World War II 40 reasons for (1960s) 72, nl 247 single female parents 164 smaller families 71 massage parlours 1, 2

see also brothels; escort agencies advertising curtailed (Vic.) 186 harsher penalties (Qld) 153 'inaction' over increase (WA) 156

276

massage parlours contd Massage Establishments Bill (SA) 154-5 no public harm (SA) 155 planning controls to restrict (Vic.) 186 proliferate in Adelaide (1970s) 154 Vic: long history 185 Masters and Johnson and orgasm 72-3, 74, n1&2 247 techniques and prostitutes 73 morality 18-19, 32-3, 51-4, 102 see also sexual mores; sexuality Murphy, Senator Lionel 79, 138, 150 National Literature Board of Review 78, 135 Neave, Marcia 182 Inquiry into Prostitution (Neave Report) 188-9, 214, 215 prostitution undesirable work 188 Obscene and Indecent Publications Act (NSW) 33, 87, 88, 89 obscenity see also censorship; Customs attitudes change internationally 75-6 Australia, early legislation 33 and Britain (1960s) 75-6 defined 32-3 Hicklin judgment 1857 (UK) 32-3 and NSW courts 58, 87 Obscene Publications Act (UK) 32 **Obscene and Indecent Publications Act** (NSW) 33, 87, 88, 89 and USA (1960s) 75-6 Oliver, Dame Florence see Cardell-Oliver overseas sex tourism see sex tourism paperback books and NSW legislation 87 titles banned (Qld) 80 parliaments and pornography see also individual parliamentarians; laws and pornography abnormal sex and the immature 62 ALP, 'Victoria laughing stock' 85 bondage without cruelty OK (SA) 170 child porn 61, 167, 168 and Communism 60

computer games 229, 231, 232–3, 236 consensus wide 63–4 conservatives reject rights notion

146–7 conventional standards enforced 143–4

Customs Minister urges law overhaul 130, 132, 134 dangers of sex publications 60–1

'destroys', 'degrades' man-woman respect 178

INDEX

exploitation of immature 146 feminists and 'new puritanism' 179 hard-core the new concern 142 homosexual publication serious 144 Asher Joel 119 'joyous', 'pleasurable' on videos 177 Labor MP (NSW) backs middle way 148 liberal approach 93 libertarians 63-4, 95, 144-5, 151, 230-1, 236 liberty and censorship 92 literature defined 59-60, 79, 93-4 and masturbation in NSW 61 MPs shop for porn 201 and New Left in states 94 NSW government opposes censorship 58 porn destroys 'ethical climate' 147 and post-war trends 54-5 as 'prostitution advertising' n8 251 reality reflected by porn (Qld) 176 rights of women violated (SA) 169 sex shops debates 137-8 videos 'unacceptable', 'horrifying' 172 violence 169 how women depicted 62-3 women and parliamentary numbers 63, 164, 178, nl 246, young vulnerable 93-4 parliaments and prostitution see also clients; individual parliamentarians; laws and prostitution addicts or single mothers 219-20 ALP on police, brothels (Qld) 107-8 amateurs, promiscuous (World War I) 29 ambivalence of politicians 113-14 brothels in Perth 51-2 and child sexual abuse 200 commerce and terminology 223 concerns for innocent girls 53-4, 115 consensus of 1990s 225-7 conservatives 122, 196-7 corrupt Qld politician backs police 154 decriminalisation (NSW, SA, Vic.) 190-7, 196-7 doctor on lives of prostitutes 108-9 equality issue (Vic.) 186-7 exploitative, degrading (1990s) 222 'freedom' to choose as control n13 250 girls and espresso bars 115, 116 government's role 224–5, 237–8 Green MP on sex work 218 immigrant girls 52 immoral earnings (1990s) 221-2 'inaction' over prostitution growth (WA) 156

INDEX

innocent passers-by in Victoria 120 laws engender corruption, crime 192-3 male prostitutes: AIDS threat (1990s) massage parlour licensing (SA) 155 moral menace: early 20th century 28 NT: child abuse-prostitution link 220 Opposition (NSW): bring back soliciting offences 183 party differences, 1960s (NSW) 109-12 prostitutes' union 202 public opinion in Qld (1991) 211 reasons for prostitution 50 'safety valve': Wran 194 street prostitution crackdown (1983) (NSW) 183-4 target is prostitutes 113-14 and terminology used (1990s) 218 venereal diseases 51 Vietnam war and US visitors 110 visibility offends 120 Women's Advisory Group (NSW) favours 181 women's right to buy men's bodies (SA) 195 work, but still different 218 Pateman, Carol 5, 9, 8, 239-40 Penthouse 1 Petersen, George on child porn 168 on civil liberties n7 249 on clients 118 on disciplined sex 143-4 girlie mags 'little social value' 144 homosexual publication serious 144 parliamentary anti-porn pioneer 134 on prostitution 114, 117 Pill, the see contraceptives pimping see immoral earnings Playboy 1 banned in Australia 44 as censorship benchmark 134, 135 July 1963 issue banned 78 launched 1953 43-4 Queensland ban upheld 83 police ALP on corruption (WA) 156 arbitrary use of NSW reforms (1979) 182 and control of prostitution 47, 48, 49 corruption 227 imprisonment of VD suspects (Vic.) 25 informal supervision of brothels 26 NSW: new powers (1988) 216 NT: increased powers 213 organise prostitution (Qld, WA) 25 Police Union (NSW) against new laws 182

277

powers 184, 211 Qld: protect prostitution, porn 153 Royal Commission on corruption WA) 156-7 VD suspects gaoled (WA) 24 Victoria, periodic purges 25 Wood Royal Commission (NSW) 217 Police Act (WA) 24-5 Police Offences Act (NSW) 23, 24 Police Offences Act (Vic.) 25 Police Offences (Obscene Publications) Act (Vic.) 84, 85, 86 political censorship see censorship popular publications see paperback books; sex books, magazines pornography see also censorship; films; literature; paperback books; obscenity; laws and pornography; parliaments and pornography; sex books, magazines; videos author's intent 3 banned federally 135 definition 3-4, 7, 8 federal/state responsibilities delineated nl 245 feminist perspective 4-5, 8 history and raison d'être 31-2 NSW, SA, Tas. governments allow 136 obscene libel prosecution 31-2 and prostitution 4-5 publishers prosecuted 135-6 Qld, Vic, WA governments ban 136 regulation not prohibition 2 and social class 31 women's failure to oppose 63 X-rated videos 2, 7 Power, Jan 223, 224, 225 pre-marital sex see morality; sexual mores; sexuality prostitutes' clients see clients prostitutes' groups government subsidises (Vic.) 202 purposes 202-3 sex workers concept 203 prostitution 3, 4-5, 6-7, 8, nl 245 see also brothels; clients; escort services; massage parlours; laws and prostitution; parliaments and prostitution public health 4, 28 see also Contagious Diseases Acts; venereal diseases Publications Classification Board (1975) (NSW) 141-2, 147

Queensland Literature Board of Review see Literature Board of Review

278

rape 30 see also sex crimes Reich, Wilhelm 72 romance magazines 35-6 see also sex books, magazines Royal Commission on Human Relationships 128, 158, 187 Rylah, Arthur, Chief Secretary (Vic.) 84, 85, 86, 92 sadistic pornography see violent pornography Select Committee of the Legislative Assembly upon Prostitution 1986 (NSW) 184-5 sex books, magazines see also comics; individual titles 100,000 sold weekly (NSW) 146 and abnormal sex 62 adult bookshops (USA) 128 bans shift to classification 138-9 as cause of sex crimes 42, 60-1, 94 courts harsh (NSW) 87 erotica and teenagers 132, 133 no evidence links porn to crime 131 explicitness to challenge status quo 88 inadequate laws 136-7 Asher Joel: sex over-emphasised 119 Kings Cross Whisper 89, 95 legislative target 57, 58, 59 liberal international attitudes 75-6 and male sexuality 133 and masturbation 61 NSW legislative restrictions (1967) 90 nudist magazines 43 origins during World War II 42 paperback novels 43 parliamentary concern (1950s) 60 prevent homosexuality 133 and print technology 129 Qld maintains strict prohibition 148-51 regulation not prohibition 142 short sight caused by 61 soft porn 43, 44, n3 246 stimulate sexual over-activity 119 Sydney Morning Herald on 55, 64 titles banned (Qld) 80, 81-2 uniform state laws rejected 57-8 US cultural pressures 129 Victorian prosecutions 84-5 Wolfenden: stimulate sexual overactivity 119 how women depicted 62-3 and young girls' gullibility 61 sex crimes see also sex tourism

INDEX

child porn incites child rape 168 no evidence links porn 131 males-porn link only focus 133 normal man can be led by porn 147 and pornography 60-1 porn link denied by libertarians 144-5 post-World War II increase 41-2 Qld Film Board on women and crime 152 rape of prostitutes 227 'rise' in rape (SA) 170 science links sexual violence 177 and shorter working week 41 teenagers sentenced to hang 41-2 violent images don't cause rape 179 X-rated videos incite 173 sex shops 137-8, 201 sex tourism 1, 200 sex workers see brothels; escort agencies; massage parlours; street prostitution sexual liberation movements 129, 148-9 see also feminists; homosexuals; women's groups sexual mores see also morality; sexuality changes (1960s) 71-2 counter-culture and New Left 73 the double standard 20 feminism and gender equity 200 homosexuality remains perversion (1970s) 133 and industrial society 18 labelling as prostitute 20, 22 liberation or regulation? 74 libertarianism and sexual expression 133 men's needs 119 in 19th century 19-20, 22 pre-marital sex 72, 127 and promiscuous amateurs 29 prostitutes: ruined women 28 prostitution: moral judgement for two 186, 190, 191 relations transformed (1960s, 70s) 127 unmarried women and sex 40, 44-5 virginity 72 YWCA on liberation 72 sexuality 39 abnormal desires of prostitutes 28 behaviour of women revolutionised 73 - 4coercive sex 200 and contraceptive use 41 dangers seen by conservatives 147 and desire 203 DIY sex manuals 128 equality, mutuality 241, 242

causes 42, 60-1, 94

INDEX

fall in demand for prostitution 44-5, 46 Foucault on 18 and gender equity 200 and individual identity 237 Kinsey report 44-5 Masters and Johnson 72-3, 74, n1&2 247 men's access to love (1960s) 117-18 new clients, new demands (NSW parliament) 184-5 orgasms 72, 74, 127 pleasure sought by women 40 promiscuity or prostitution? 17, 18 prostitutes unaroused 115 in prostitution degrading? (NT) 222 'real sex' God's artistry 148 reasons for marriage (1960s) 72, nl relations transformed (1960s, 70s) 127 sex workers enjoy lifestyle 193-4 sexual pleasure sought 40 social control 165 techniques and prostitutes 73 unmarried women and sex 40, 44-5, 127 women in World War II 39-40 soliciting see street prostitution STD see venereal diseases street prostitution 1, 2 ACT laws prohibit (1992) 205-6 amber lights put off clients (Sydney) 183 condoms, clients litter streets 182 'embarrassment' in Victoria 103 fines, arrests discriminatory 181 girls 'quiet': NSW parliamentarian 191 harassment legal 241 illegal in residential, school areas (NSW) 191-2 increase post-World War II 46 need to minimise: all agree (1990s) 226 NSW anti-prostitution legislation 23, 111-13, 183-4, 216 Qld anti-prostitution legislation 25, 210 residents complain (1980s) (NSW) 182 SA new laws (1907) 25 in St Kilda (1960s) 105 stiffer penalties (Qld) 153 Sydney Council closes streets 183 Vic. legislation 25, 103-4, 185-6, 214-15 Vietnam war and US visitors 110 visibility offends 120 WA outlaws 1892 23 and Wolfenden Report 99-100, 101, 191

279

young girls, new breed n6 248–9 Summers, Anne 158, 165 syphilis see venereal diseases

Tharunka 88 Touch of Class, A 183 transvestite prostitution, Sydney 182

UN International Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Persons and of the Exploitation of Others 153, 155

Vagrancy Act (NSW) and homosexual offences 53 Vagrants, Gaming and Other Offences Act 1931 (Qld) 26-7, 153 venereal diseases see also Contagious Diseases Acts ACT: compulsory medicals 206-7 AIDS and sexual outlaw groups 201-2 amateurs and freelancers 51 antibiotic resistance n5 248 in armed forces 20, 21 Charlene provisions n6 251-2 clinic for prostitutes (Qld) 48 condoms compulsory (ACT) 207 education not force (1990s) 226-7 Enthetic Diseases Division, Queensland 44, 48 health laws benefit workers (Vic.) 215 HIV virus 192-3 husband infects wife 51 imprisonment of prostitutes 24, 48-9, n5 246 and Kinsey report 44 lock hospitals 21, 22, 48 new problem alleged, NSW (1963) 114 penicillin and decline 46-7, 48 prisoners with 23 and promiscuous amateurs 29 prostitutes vectors of disease 20 Qld Health Act (1911) 25-6 sulphathiazole 48 Venereal Diseases Act 1947 (SA) 45 and zones of toleration (WA) 24-5

videos

see also classification; films; violent pornography Canberra ban by Libs 201 classification defended 173, 175, 228 consumer protection and classification 174 content not a concern 174 Don Dunstan on 170 Eros Foundation 201 exploitation of women, children 172, 173

280

INDEX

videos contd federal government on 173 Joint Select Committee on Video Material 228 legislation (1980s) 171-2 mail order market 180 MPs filmed shopping for porn 201 sex more explicit than in films 172-3 states, territories laws clash (1990s) 227-8 uni graduates as porn video users 177 VCR ownership 170-1 X-classification 2, 7, 171, 180 X-rated video violence 170-80 violent pornography 1 see also classification; films; videos bondage without cruelty 170 consent, mutuality new issues 169 crime comics 84 feminists oppose 170 parliamentary concern (1950s) 60 and 'rise' in rape (SA) 170 sadistic material: causes, outcomes 60 - 1X-rated video violence 170-80 WAVE (Women Against Violence and Exploitation) 166 We Are the Rats 42, 55, 58 prosecution (1946) 55-6 Women's Electoral Lobby (WEL) 129 see also feminists; women's groups decriminalisation of prostitution urged 158 NSW fights pornography 166 prostitution victimless crimes 180-1 Wolfenden Report (UK) aims 98 Australian impact 102-3, 187, 191

and bludgers 101 and clients 100, 101 and homosexual behaviour 99 legitimacy of prostitution 101 on popular pornography 119 and private sexual behaviour 99 prostitution offensive 100-1 and street prostitution 99-100, 101 women lazy, deviant 114 women convicts see also colonial period de facto relationships and prostitution 16 'enforced whoredom' 16 and formal prostitution 16-17 labelling 16 Women Against Violence and Exploitation (WĀVE) 166 women's groups see also feminists; Women's Electoral Lobby decline in numbers post-war 49 masturbation leaflet outrage (Qld) 149 and sexually exploited women (WA) 49 Women's Liberation 129 on X-rated videos 171-2 Wood Royal Commission (NSW) 217 police corruption: prostitution link clear 227 Wran, Neville 141, 194 on paedophilia 167 on X-rated videos 171-2

X-rated videos see videos; violent pornography

zones of toleration (WA) 24-5