

Index

- absorption coefficient 379
- accretion disks 95–6
 - basic equations 97–8
 - driving of magnetized jets from 312–14
 - energy emitted from 94, 101
 - steady solution 99–101
 - thick 100
 - thin 95–6, 100
 - viscosity in 96, 102
- accretion, spherical 95, 126–8
- acoustic waves 106–8
- dispersion relation 108
 - effect of the nonlinear term 111–14
 - emission of 109–11
 - speed 108
- active galactic nuclei (AGNs), *see*
 - active galaxies
- active galaxies
 - accretion as the source of energy 95
 - active nuclei 95, 384
 - jets from galaxies, *see*
 - extragalactic jets
 - production of jets from accretion disks 312–14
- adiabatic condition (in gas dynamics) 106, 107
- aerodynamic lift 90–3
- aerofoil 90
- Alfvén radius 311
- Alfvén velocity 295
- Alfvén waves 296
- Alfvén's theorem of flux-freezing 282
- α -coefficient 354
- α^2 dynamo 358, 362
- $\alpha\omega$ dynamo 358
- ambipolar diffusion 259–60, 315
- anti-dynamo theorem, Cowling's 346–47
- Archimedes's principle 74, 76
- atomic explosion 117–19
- average
 - ensemble 159, 350
 - molecular 29, 159
- barotropic fluids 60
- barotropic relation 60
- BBGKY (Bogoliubov–Born–Green–Kirkwood–Yvon) hierarchy 225
- Bénard cells 141
- Bennett pinch condition 289
- Bernoulli's principle 66
 - for adiabatic flow of a perfect gas 106
 - for steady incompressible flows 66
 - for time-dependent flow 142
- beta, *see* plasma- β
- BGK (Bhatnagar–Gross–Krook) equation 41
- bifurcation 132
- binary stars 95
- bipolar magnetic regions 302, 304–5
- black hole 95, 101–2, 312
- blast waves 116–17
 - self-similar solution 117–22
- Boltzmann equation 8, 23
 - collision integral 22–3
 - collisionless 15
 - moment equations of 33
- Boltzmann's H theorem 26–8
- boundary layer 88–9
- Boussinesq approximation 137
- bremsstrahlung 219
- Brownian motion 232
- Brunt–Väisälä frequency, *see* Väisälä–Brunt frequency

- butterfly diagram 342–3
- Cepheid variables 151
- Chandrasekhar–Kendall expansion 290–1
- Chandrasekhar number 298–9
- Chapman–Enskog expansion 41–2
- characteristic curves 112
- characteristics, method of 112
- charged particles, motion of, *see* motion of charged particles
- closure problem (in turbulence) 172
- cold plasma approximation 230
- collective phenomena (in plasma) 217, 221
- collision
- between a charged particle and an interstellar cloud 210–12
 - between charged particles 217–18, 262–3
 - between neutral particles 16, 19
 - in fully ionized plasma 262–3
 - in weakly ionized plasma 258
 - meaning of the term ‘collisionless’ 229, 238
 - suppression of collisions in degenerate Fermi gases 223
- collision frequency 263
- collision integral 22–3
- collisionless Boltzmann equation 15
- collisionless processes
- in plasmas 229, 238
 - in stellar systems 229, 238
- complex potential 75
- complex velocity 75
- conservation
- equation 28–9, 31
 - in binary collisions 20, 24, 28
 - laws in hydrodynamics 61–2
 - of energy 20
 - of momentum 20
- continuity, equation of 12, 32, 54, 277
- convection, *see* convective instability
- convection cells 141
- convective instability
- in a magnetofluid 298–301
 - in a perfect gas 134
 - in an incompressible liquid 135
 - in stars 134, 173–4
- corona
- eclipse observation 63–4
 - heating of 335–9
 - hydrostatic model 64–5
 - X-ray emission from 334–5
- correlation function
- of turbulent velocities 160
 - two- and three-particle (in kinetic theory) 225
- correlation length (of turbulence) 160
- correlation tensor (of turbulent velocities) 160
- cosmic rays 209
- acceleration mechanism 210–14
 - energy density in 175
 - energy spectrum 210–11
 - historical note 210
 - cosmical electrodynamics 281
 - Coulomb collisions 217–18, 262–3
 - covariant derivative 373
 - Cowling approximation 153
 - Cowling’s anti-dynamo theorem 346–7
 - Crab nebula 147
 - critical Rayleigh number 140
 - current sheets 322
 - curvature drift 205
 - cyclotron frequency 198
- d’Alembert’s paradox 73
- dark matter problem 37, 193
- de Broglie wavelength 8
- de Laval nozzle 123
- Debye length 49, 217, 220
- Debye shielding 198, 220
- Debye volume 221
- diamagnetic drift 261
- dielectric constant (of plasma) 231, 240
- differential rotation 177–8
- inside the Sun 154–5, 174
 - stability 178–9
 - stretching of magnetic fields due to 304–5, 348–9
 - theoretical explanation 174, 178
- differential scattering cross-section 21
- diffusion across magnetic fields (of plasma particles) 260–2
- diffusion, ambipolar 259–60, 315
- diffusion coefficient 259
- diffusion equation 170, 232
- diffusion, turbulent 169, 354
- dilute gas 19–20
- dispersion measure 255
- dispersion relation 108, 145
- distribution function $f(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{u}, t)$ 8, 14
- Maxwellian, *see* Maxwellian velocity distribution
- dynamical friction 233
- dynamical theory 5
- dynamo equation 356
- dynamo number 359
- dynamo theory 343
- kinematic 345
 - turbulent 348–50
- dynamo wave 358–60

- E × B** drift 202
- eddies (of turbulence) 165
- Eddington–Sweet circulation 190
- effective mass (of a solid moving through an ideal fluid) 73
- Einstein's equation 373
- electrical conductivity 52, 267, 269, 397, 398
- electromagnetic wave
 - in unmagnetized plasma 242–3
 - propagating parallel to magnetic field 249–54
 - propagating perpendicular to magnetic field 257
- electron gases in metals 7, 223, 242–3, 269
- elliptic partial differential equations 104
- emission coefficient 379
- e.m.u. 198
- energy equation 57–8, 60, 279
- energy-momentum tensor 373–5
- energy spectrum (of turbulence) 163
 - experimental data 168–9
 - Kolmogorov's theory of 167
- ensemble 11, 159, 224, 350
- ensemble average 159, 350
- equation of continuity 12, 32, 54, 277
- equation of energy 57–8, 60, 279
- equation of motion
 - for neutral fluids 54–6
 - in MHD 278–9
 - of a charged particle 198
- e.s.u. 198
- Euler equation 56
- Eulerian time derivative 53
- extragalactic jets
 - hydrodynamic model 124–5
 - Kelvin–Helmholtz instability in 148
 - magnetically driven (from accretion disks) 312–14
 - radio observations 124–5
- extraordinary wave 257
- Faraday rotation 253–4
- fast mode (of hydromagnetic wave) 297
- Fermi acceleration 213
- Fermions 223
- Ferraro's law of isorotation 308
- first-order Fermi acceleration 213
- first-order smoothing approximation 353
- flow
 - high-speed (of compressible fluids) 104
 - incompressible 59
 - irrotational 70
 - one-dimensional (of gases) 122–4
- past a cylinder (of an ideal fluid) 71–4
- past solid bodies (of viscous fluids) 86–90
- potential 70
- steady 65
- through a circular pipe (of a viscous fluid) 83–4
- two-dimensional, *see* two-dimensional flow
- flux freezing 282
- Fokker–Planck equation 228, 233
- force-free field 286
 - generating function for 291
 - linear 290
 - nonlinear 291
- four-force 376
- friction coefficient 232
- fusion reactions, *see* nuclear fusion
- galaxies 34–5, 50
 - active, *see* active galaxies
 - active galactic nuclei (AGNs), *see* active galaxies
 - cosmic rays in 209
 - jets from 124–5
 - magnetic fields of 306–7, 340–1, 344
 - relaxation time 34, 371
 - rotation in 192–3
 - spiral arms 151, 306
 - triaxial elliptical 189
- I-space 13, 224
- gas dynamics 60, 104
- gauge freedom 326
- Gaussian units (in electromagnetism) 197–8
- generalized Ohm's law 267
- generating function (for force-free fields) 291
- geophysical fluid dynamics 181
- geostrophic approximation 181
- globular clusters of stars 34–5, 371
- Grad–Shafranov equation 286, 316
- gradient drift 204
- granules 141, 281
- gravity waves
 - internal 135
 - surface 135, 146
- group velocity 108
- guiding centre 199
- gyrofrequency 198
- gyroradius 199
- H theorem 26–8
- H II regions 217
- Hall effect 267
- Hamiltonian 10, 14
- Hamilton's equations 6, 8, 10
- helicity

- magnetic 326
- of turbulent fluid velocities 176, 349, 354–5
- helioseismology 154
- Hercules A 124, 148
- hydraulics 17
- hydrodynamic equations
 - from kinetic theory 47
 - in conservative forms 61–2
 - macroscopic derivation 54–8
- hydromagnetic dynamo theory, *see* dynamo theory
- hydromagnetic waves 295–7
 - Alfvén mode 296
 - fast mode 297
 - slow mode 297
- hydromagnetics, *see* magnetohydrodynamics
- hydrostatics 62
 - magnetohydrostatics 285
- hyperbolic partial differential equations 104, 112
- ideal fluids 56
- ideal MHD 282
- incompressible fluids 59
- induction equation 279–80
- inertial oscillations 193
- inertial range 167
- instability
 - convective, *see* convective instability
 - Jeans 149
 - Kelvin–Helmholtz 148
 - kink 289
 - Parker 307
 - Rayleigh–Taylor 146
 - rotational 179
 - sausage 289–90
 - tearing mode 325
 - two-stream 249
- internal gravity waves 135
- interstellar clouds 210
- interstellar medium 383–4
 - blast waves in, *see* blast waves
 - equipartition of energy in 175
 - ionization in 217
 - Jeans instability in 151
- magnetic field in 175, 256, 307, 309, 315
 - Parker instability in 306–7
 - propagation of pulsar signals through 254–6
 - star formation from, *see* star formation
 - turbulence in 175
 - ionization 3, 216–17
 - ionosphere 222
 - reflection of radio waves 242
 - irrotational flows 70
- isorotation, Ferraro's law of 308
- isothermal atmosphere 51, 63, 128
- Jacobi ellipsoids 188
- Jeans equations 34, 51
- Jeans instability 149
- Jeans mass 150
- Jeans swindle 149
- jets, extragalactic, *see* extragalactic jets
- Kármán vortex street 87
- Kelvin–Helmholtz instability 148
- Kelvin's vorticity theorem 67–8
- Keplerian motion 96
- kinematic dynamo problem 345
- kinematic viscosity 81
- kink instability 289
- Kolmogorov's scaling law 166
- Kolmogorov's theory 165–8
- Korteweg–de Vries (KdV) equation 156
- Kutta–Joukowski lift formula 93
- Lagrangian time derivative 53
- Landau damping 247
- Lane–Emden equation 63, 76
- Langmuir oscillations 241
- Laplace equation 70–1
 - solution in cylindrical coordinates 71–2
- Larmor radius 199
- law of similarity 85
- Lawson criterion 293
- Lenard–Balescu equation 227
- lift, aerodynamic 90–3
- Lighthill mechanism 111
- linear perturbation technique 107, 130–2
- Liouville's theorem 11, 12
- local thermodynamic equilibrium 48–9
- Lorentz transformation (of electromagnetic fields) 270
- Lorenz number 269
- Mach number 115
- Maclaurin spheroids 186
- magnetic bottle 208
- magnetic braking 309
- magnetic buoyancy 303
- magnetic diffusivity 279, 397
- magnetic fields
 - as transporter of angular momentum 308–14
 - freezing of 282
 - in interstellar medium 175, 256, 307, 309, 315
 - in solar wind 310–11
 - of Earth 340–1, 344

- of galaxies 307, 340–1, 344
- of neutron stars 284–5, 340
- of pulsars 284–5, 340
- of stars 284–5
- of Sun 304–5, 340–3
- of sunspots 301, 304–5, 340, 342–3
- magnetic flux tubes 303
- magnetic helicity 326
- magnetic mirror 207
- magnetic moment 206
- magnetic pressure 278–9
- magnetic reconnection, *see* reconnection
- magnetic Reynolds number 280
- magnetic tension 278–9
- magnetic topology 320
- magnetized winds 310–11
- magnetoconvection 298
- magnetofluid 280
- magnetohydrodynamic waves, *see* hydromagnetic waves
- magnetohydrodynamics (MHD) 9, 267, 272, 276–80
- applied to weakly ionized plasmas 314–15
- basic equations 277–9
- derivation from microscopic theory 265–7
- mean field 350–4
- magnetohydrostatics 285
- magnetosphere
 - of planets 382
 - of pulsars 273–4
- Magnus effect 77
- Maxwellian velocity distribution 24–5
 - connection with hydrodynamic description 37–8, 228, 235–6
 - departure from 40–2, 228, 235–6
 - in plasma 226–7, 235
 - relaxation to 24, 26, 227–8, 234
- Maxwell's equations 6, 231, 271
- Mayer cluster expansion 225
- mean e.m.f. 351
- mean equations (of turbulence) 172
- mean field magnetohydrodynamics 350–4
- mean free path 19, 30, 235
 - difficulties of defining it in plasmas or stellar systems 49, 235
- metals, electron gases in 7, 223, 242–3, 269
- method of characteristics 112
- metric tensor 375
- MHD, *see* magnetohydrodynamics
- MHD waves, *see* hydromagnetic waves
- mixing length 17, 174
- mobility coefficient 259
- moment equations (of the Boltzmann equation) 33
- motion of charged particles
 - in a curved magnetic field 204–5
 - in a dipolar magnetic field 199–200, 208–9
 - in a magnetic mirror 205–8
 - in a uni-directional magnetic field with gradient 203–4
 - in a uniform magnetic field 198
 - with a force perpendicular to the magnetic field 201–2
- μ -space 13
- Navier–Stokes equation
 - from kinetic theory 47
 - from macroscopic considerations 81
 - in curvilinear coordinates 82–3, 393–5
- neutral point 347
- neutral-point reconnection, *see* reconnection
- neutron stars 383
 - accretion onto 95, 314
 - identification of pulsars as 191
 - in binary systems 95
 - magnetic fields of 285, 340
 - pulsars, *see* pulsar
- Newtonian fluids 78–9
- Newton's laws of motion 7–8
- nonlinear effects 111–14, 155–6
- nuclear fusion
 - in plasma 292–3
 - in stars 94
- Ohmic heating 279
- Ohm's law 267
- one-dimensional gas flow 122–4
- Oort limit 36–7
- ordinary wave 257
- oscillations
 - inertial 193
 - Langmuir 241
 - plasma 241
 - solar 4, 153–5
- stellar, *see* stellar oscillations
- Parker instability 307
- Parker spirals 310
- Parker's theory of coronal heating 336–9
- particle acceleration 210–14
- perfect gas 104–6
- perturbation technique 107, 130–2
- Petschek reconnection rate 325
- phase space 6, 158–9
 - ensembles in 11
 - Γ -space 13, 224
 - μ -space 13

- trajectory 6, 158–9
 phase velocity 108
 pinch condition 289
 plasma 3, 216, 221
 coining of the name 216
 collective phenomena in 217, 221
 confinement of 208, 288, 292–4
 dielectric constant of 231, 240
 different models of 235–7
 different types of 222–3
 difficulty of establishing
 hydrodynamic model 219,
 230, 235–7
 electrical conductivity of 267, 269,
 398
 electromagnetic waves in, *see*
 electromagnetic waves
 fusion reactions in 292–3
 ionization in 216–17
 quasi-neutrality of 217
 radiation from 219
 refractive index of 243
 relaxation, *see* relaxation
 thermal conductivity of 268–9, 398
 thermodynamic equilibrium in 49,
 219, 224, 230, 235
 transport phenomena in 268–9,
 277
 waves in, *see* waves in plasmas
 weakly ionized 258, 314–15
 plasma- β 286
 plasma frequency 217, 240
 plasma limit 221
 plasma orbit theory 197
 plasma oscillations 241
 plasma parameter 217, 221
 plasma waves, *see* warm plasma
 waves
 Poiseuille's formula 84
 poloidal magnetic field 348
 potential flows 70
 pressure
 as the isotropic part of pressure
 tensor 80
 from kinetic theory 38
 from macroscopic considerations
 55
 pressure-balanced field 286
 principle of superposition 131
 pulsar 383
 as a probe of interstellar medium
 254–6
 identification as rotating neutron
 star 191
 magnetic field 340
 magnetosphere 273–4
 millisecond 191

 quantum gases 7, 223
 quasi-neutrality (of plasmas) 217
- radiation
 bremsstrahlung 219
 from accelerated charged particles
 198, 215
 from accretion disks 101
 from plasma 219
 from shock waves 116
 heat gains and losses due to 58
 specific intensity of 377–8
 synchrotron 209, 219
 radiation hydrodynamics 365,
 377–80
 radiation reaction 198
 radiative transfer equation 379
 radio astronomy 386
 radio observation
 of a supernova remnant 117
 of extragalactic jets 124–5, 148
 of interstellar medium 306
 of synchrotron radiation 209
 radio waves
 propagation through interstellar
 medium 254–6
 reflection from ionosphere 242
 Rankine–Hugoniot relations 115–16
 Rayleigh–Bénard convection 135,
 155
 Rayleigh number 138
 critical 140
 Rayleigh–Taylor instability 146
 Rayleigh's criterion (of rotational
 stability) 179
 reconnection (magnetic) 323
 Petschek rate 325
 Sweet–Parker rate 324
 refractive index 243, 256
 relativistic gas 372–3
 relativistic hydrodynamics 365,
 372–6
 relaxation
 in stellar dynamics 50, 371
 of a magnetized plasma (in
 MHD) 321, 330–3
 of plasma particles to Maxwellian
 distribution (in plasma
 kinetic theory) 227–8, 234
 violent 50
 relaxation time (of stellar systems)
 371
 resistivity 265, 277
 reversed field pinch 332
 Reynolds equation 172
 Reynolds number 85
 Reynolds stress 172
 Riemann invariant 113
 ring current 209
 Rossby number 180
 rotating frames
 electromagnetism in 273–4
 hydrodynamics in 180–1

- turbulence in 164
- vorticity in 182–3
- rotating masses, self-gravitating
184–9
- rotating stars 178, 189–92
 - angular velocity distribution
(inside the Sun) 154–5
 - turbulent transport of angular
momentum in 174
- rotation
 - differential, *see* differential
rotation
 - Ferraro's law of isoration 308
 - in galaxies 192–3
 - in stars, *see* rotating stars
 - solid-body 177
 - rotational instability 179
- Saha ionization equation 216
- sausage instability 289–90
- scaling law, Kolmogorov's 166
- scattering cross-section
 - differential 21
 - total 30, 40
- Schrödinger's equation 6–8
- Schwarzschild stability condition 134
- Schwarzschild velocity ellipsoid 50
- second-order Fermi acceleration 213
- self-similar solution 117
 - of blast waves 117–22
 - of magnetized accretion disk 314
- shock waves 114
 - jump condition across 114–16
 - oblique 116, 129
 - particle acceleration in 214
 - radiative 116
 - steepening into 111–14
- similarity, law of 85
- slow mode (of hydromagnetic wave)
297
- solar corona, *see* corona
- solar cycle 342–3
- solar flares 325
- solar oscillations 4, 153–5
- solar wind 65, 126, 128, 310, 314
- solid-body rotation 177
- solitary waves 156
- solitons 156
- sound speed 108
- sound waves, *see* acoustic waves
- specific intensity 377–8
- spectrum, energy (of turbulence), *see*
energy spectrum
- spherical accretion 95, 126–8
- spherical blast waves, *see* blast
waves
- spherical winds 126–8
- Spitzer resistivity 265
- stagnation pressure 129
- star formation
 - magnetic braking during 309–10
 - removal of magnetic flux 315
 - role of angular momentum 192
 - triggered by Jeans instability 151
- stars 380–1
 - binary 95
 - Cepheid variable 151
 - clusters of 34–5, 371
 - convection in 134, 174
 - formation, *see* star formation
 - magnetic 174, 284–5, 340
 - neutron, *see* neutron stars
 - oscillations, *see* stellar oscillations
 - rotating, *see* rotating stars
 - stability 153
 - structure 4, 63, 174
 - virial theorem 370
 - white dwarfs 7, 191, 222–3
- stellar dynamics 384–5
 - collisional relaxation 34, 50, 371
 - collisionless 34, 229, 238
 - comparison with plasma kinetic
theory 50–1, 224, 229, 233,
238, 371
- dark matter 37, 193
- dynamical friction 233
- Jeans equations 34, 51, 192
- lack of thermodynamic
equilibrium 50–1, 224
- Oort limit 36–7
- stellar motions in solar
neighbourhood 192–3
- virial theorem 49, 370–1
- stellar oscillations 4, 151–4
 - non-radial 153–4
 - radial 151–3
- stellar structure 4, 63, 174
- stellar wind, *see* wind
- stochastic forces 232
- Stokes's law 87
- stream function 74
- streamline 65
 - equation for 74
- Sun 381–2
 - angular velocity inside 154–5, 174
 - corona, *see* corona
 - granules 141, 281
 - magnetic field 304–5, 341–3
 - solar cycle 342–3
 - solar flares 325
 - solar oscillations 4, 153–5
 - solar wind 65, 126, 128, 310, 314
 - sunspots, *see* sunspots
- sunspots
 - bipolar 302, 304–5, 342
 - cyclic variations 342–3
 - formation due to magnetic
buoyancy 303–6
 - magnetic fields of 301, 302, 304,
340

- magnetoconvective model 301–2
- supernova**
 - blast waves 116–19
 - Crab nebula 147
 - particle acceleration in 214
 - Rayleigh–Taylor instability in shells 147
 - Tycho’s 117
- superposition, principle of 131
- surface gravity waves 135, 146
- surface tension 142, 157
- Sweet–Parker reconnection rate 324
- synchrotron radiation 209, 219
- Taylor–Proudman theorem 183
- Taylor’s theory of plasma relaxation 330–4
- tearing mode instability 325
- tensor virial equation 368
- thermal conductivity
 - comparison between theory and experiment 45–6
 - from kinetic theory 43
 - from macroscopic considerations 58
 - of plasma 268–9, 398
 - of some common substances 397
- thermodynamic equilibrium 8–9
 - in plasma 49, 219, 224, 230, 235–6
 - incompatibility with self-gravity 50, 224
 - local 48–9
 - thermodynamic variables 8–9
 - extensive and intensive 57
- thermometric conductivity 136, 397
- thermonuclear fusion, *see* nuclear fusion
- thin accretion disk 95–6, 100
- tokamak 293
- topology, magnetic 319
- toroidal magnetic field 348
- trajectory
 - in phase space 6, 158–9
 - of a charged particle 218
 - of a neutral particle 20
- transport phenomena
 - in neutral gases 39–40, 43–4
 - in plasmas 268–9, 277
- turbulence 10, 132, 159
 - homogeneous isotropic 161–8
 - in astrophysics 173–5
 - in rotating frames 164
 - spectrum, *see* energy spectrum
- turbulent diffusion 169, 354
- turbulent dynamo 348–50
- turbulent wake 87
- two-dimensional flow 74–5
 - around a cylinder 71–3, 77
 - around an aerofoil 90–3
- two-fluid interface, perturbations at** 141–8
- two-fluid model (of plasma)** 228–31, 238
- two-stream instability** 249
- Tycho’s supernova 117
- Väisälä–Brunt frequency 135
- Van Allen belt 209
- vector potential 326
- velocity correlation function (of turbulence) 160
 - lateral and longitudinal 162
- velocity potential 70
- violent relaxation 50
- virial theorem** 49, 365–6
 - application to gravitationally bound systems 370
 - higher-order 372
 - scalar form 369
 - tensor form 368
- viscosity**
 - comparison between theory and experiment 44–6
 - from kinetic theory 44
 - from macroscopic considerations 56, 78–80
 - kinematic 81
 - of plasma 277, 398
 - of some common substances 397
- viscous shear stress 78–80
- VLA 124
- Vlasov equation 7–8, 227–8, 238
- Vlasov theory of plasma waves 244–9
- VLBI 125
- von Zeipel paradox 190
- vortex street 87
- vorticity 59
 - in rotating frames 182–3
- vorticity equation 59–60
- vorticity theorem, Kelvin’s 67–9
- warm plasma waves
 - from two-fluid model 243–4
 - Vlasov theory 244–7
- wave equation 108
- wave–particle interaction 248
- waves
 - acoustic, *see* acoustic waves
 - Alfvén 296
 - blast, *see* blast waves
 - dynamo 358–60
 - electromagnetic, *see* electromagnetic wave
 - extraordinary 257
 - fast 297
 - gravity, *see* gravity waves
 - hydromagnetic, *see* hydromagnetic waves

- internal gravity 135
magnetohydrodynamic, *see*
 hydromagnetic waves
MHD, *see* hydromagnetic waves
ordinary, 257
plasma, *see* warm plasma waves
radio, *see* radio waves
shock, *see* shock waves
slow 297
solitary 156
sound, *see* acoustic waves
surface gravity 135, 146
warm plasma, *see* warm plasma
 waves
waves in plasmas
Alfvén 296
electromagnetic, *see*
 electromagnetic wave
fast 297
hydromagnetic, *see* hydromagnetic
 waves
magnetohydrodynamic, *see*
 hydromagnetic waves
MHD, *see* hydromagnetic waves
plasma, *see* warm plasma waves
slow 297
warm plasma, *see* warm plasma
 waves
weakly ionized plasma 258, 314–15
Wiedemann–Franz–Lorenz law 269
whistlers 254
white dwarfs 7, 191, 222–3
wind
 magnetized 310–11
 solar 65, 126, 128, 310, 314
 spherical 126–8
Woltjer’s theorems 328–30

X-ray astronomy 95, 386
X-ray emission from corona 334–5
X-ray emitting binary stars 95

zero-order approximation (in
 deriving hydrodynamics from
 kinetic theory) 37–40