

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55532-6 - Covenant and Republic: Historical Romance and the Politics of Puritanism

Philip Gould

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Abbot, Abiel, 183, 186
- Adams, Hannah, 45, 50, 63
 account of Pequot War, 70, 73, 75
 account of Salem witchcraft trials, 184
 relation with Calvinist historiography, 40–3
- Adams, John 17, 24, 42, 56, 122, 178–9, 181
- Alger, Horatio, 22
- Alison, Archibald, 26
- American Renaissance (*see also* canon, literary), 2, 19, 63
- American Journal of Education*, 10, 85, 98
- American Revolution, 7, 8, 10, 12–13, 17, 53, 55, 59, 63, 68, 74, 81, 92, 102, 118, 157, 171, 177, 210–11, 215, 255n
- Battles of Lexington and Concord, 13, 17, 160, 210
- historiography of, 23–5
- Anderson, Benedict, 13–14
- androgyny, 94, 114–22, 162–70, 192 (*see also* virtue; republicanism)
- Andros, Sir William, 188
- Antinomian crisis, 36–7
- Appleby, Joyce, 25
- Axelrad, Allan, 134
- Bacon, Delia, 112–13, 159, 170, 195
- Bailyn, Bernard, 23
- Bakhtin, M. M., 17, 28, 47–8, 50, 84, 105–6, 122
- Bancroft, George, 5, 41, 55, 92–3, 187
- Barker, James Nelson, 19, 193, 195
The Tragedy of Superstition, 175–6, 193–7
- Baym, Nina, 6, 94, 162, 218n
- Becker, Carl, 23
- Beecher, Lyman, 59–60, 115
- Belknap, Jeremy, 12, 40, 46, 50, 51, 54, 87, 98, 103, 106, 110, 122, 187, 197, 277–8n
- on King Philip's War, 142
- on patriotism, 181
- representation of Winthrop, Smith, and Columbus, 34–7
- republishing of *American Biography*, 212–13
- Bell, Michael Davitt, 4, 92–3, 174–15
- benevolence, 44, 59, 62, 66, 68, 95–7, 102–12, 123, 127–8, 131, 162–70 (*see also* virtue)
- Bercovitch, Sacvan, 37, 55, 216
- Berkeley, George, 141
- Berthoff, Rowland, 177
- Bloch, Ruth, 66
- Bolingbroke, Lord, 176
- Bradford, Alden, 184
- Bradford, William, 5, 21, 80
- Breitwieser, Mitchell, 51
- Brown, Charles Brockden, 99, 114, 205
- Buell, Lawrence, 6, 33, 39, 217n
- Burroughs, George, 188
- Bush, George, 210
- Calef, Robert, 183, 186, 187, 188, 202, 203, 206
- Cato's Letters*, 181
- Callcott, George, 72
- Calvinism, 6, 10, 131–2
- historiographic representation of Puritanism, 34, 39–43

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55532-6 - Covenant and Republic: Historical Romance and the Politics of Puritanism

Philip Gould

Index

[More information](#)

268

INDEX

- canon, literary, 3–7
 Carver, John, 49
 Charvat, William, 263n
 Child, Lydia Maria (*see* *Hobomok*), 4, 5, 6,
 12, 18, 51, 63, 134, 161, 163, 196,
 249n
 relation to Unitarianism, 116
 The First Settlers of New England, 81
 The Frugal Housewife, 101
 The Mother's Book, 99–100, 130
 The Rebels, 12, 118, 120–1
 Choate, Rufus, 10, 143
 Church, Benjamin (and Thomas), 144–
 5, 149
 Church, John Hubbard, 229n
 citizenship (*see also* benevolence; patri-
 otism; republicanism; virtue), 7, 8,
 15, 20, 58, 94, 124
 contemporary views of, 211
 gendered tensions in, 17–18, 65–6,
 76, 88, 90, 95–7 *passim*
 see also benevolence; patriotism; repub-
 licanism; virtue
 Clinton, Bill, 210
 Colacurcio, Michael P., 4, 5, 174, 175,
 218n
 Colden, Cadwallader, 75–6
 Cole, Thomas, 54
 Columbus, Christopher, 35, 51 (*see also*
 Belknap, Jeremy)
 common law, 156
 Common Sense philosophy, 26, 27, 62,
 71, 108, 176–7, 201, 234n
 Constitution, United States, 30, 48, 56
 Cooper, James Fenimore (*see also* *The*
 Wept of Wish-ton-Wish), 12, 13, 18,
 51, 77, 116, 130, 132, 195, 205, 213
 critical views of, 133–6, 155–6, 160,
 162–3, 166
 Leatherstocking Tales, 134–5, 136,
 146, 155
 Lionel Lincoln, 160, 171, 205
 Notions of the Americans, 136–9, 155
 on New England, 133
 The American Democrat, 170
 The Prairie, 136, 146
 The Spy, 160, 171
 corruption, *see* republicanism
 Cotton, John, 213
 Craven, Wesley Frank, 253n
 Crews, Frederick, 3, 218n
 Cronon, William, 152
 Dagget, David, 53
 Dale, Thomas, 30
 Davidson, Cathy N., 11
 Davis, John, 38, 197
 De Prosopo, R. C., 222n
 Dekker, George 4, 155–6, 166, 168, 174
 demagoguery (*see* republicanism)
 democracy (*see* politics, popular; witch-
 hunting and witchcraft)
 dialogism (*see* Bakhtin, M. M.; republi-
 canism)
 Dickinson, Emily, 109
 Dole, Bob, 210, 215
 domestic ideology (*see* benevolence; re-
 publicanism)
 Douglas, Ann, 88–9
 Dowling, William, 31
 Drake, Samuel, 142, 157
 Dwight, Timothy, 31, 50, 53
 “Greenfield Hill,” 139
 historical account of Pequot War, 73,
 75
 Eastburn, James, 145, 165
 Ellison, Ralph, 122
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 215–16
 Emerson, William, 43, 119
 Endicott, John, 212–13
 Enlightenment, 26, 29

 faculty psychology (*see* passions; patri-
 otism; reason; republicanism)
 Felt, Joseph, 147
Federalist (*see* Madison, James)
 Felker, Christopher, 219n
 Fetterly, Judith, 218n
 Fiedler, Leslie, 166, 168
 Fliegelman, Jay, 37, 96
 Fogle, Richard, 3
 Forgie, George, 8
 Formisano, Ronald P., 177, 186
 Forrest, Edwin, 164
 Freeman, James, 39
 Freneau, Philip, 202
 French Revolution, 18, 40, 179–80, 207–
 8

 Gardiner, Lion, 69, 75
 Gardiner, W. H., 174
 Geertz, Clifford, 25
 Goodrich, Charles A., 12, 15, 49, 51–2,
 54

- account of Pequot War, 78
 account of Salem Witchcraft trials, 186, 190
 Glanvil, Joseph, 187
 Greenblatt, Stephen, 7
 Gustafson, Thomas, 48
- Habermas, Jurgen, 113–14
 Hale, Mathew, 187
 Hale, Salma, 15, 20–3, 29, 99, 124, 212, 225n
 account of King Philip's War, 141
 account of Pequot War, 80
 Hall, David D., 184–5
 Hartz, Louis, 3, 23
 Hatch, Nathan O., 41, 180
 Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 2, 3, 5, 6, 9, 63, 135, 160, 175, 195, 202
 Henry, Patrick, 119, 120, 165
 historical fiction, 2, 5, 9, 11, 13 *passim*
 ambiguities of language, 63
 canonicity, 1–7, 92–4, 241–2n
 conventions of, 64, 93–4, 130, 132, 122–31, 247n
 miscegenation in, 126–31, 166–70, 207
 relations to historiography, 9–12, 81–9, 175, *passim*
 see also *Hobomok*; *Hope Leslie*; *Rachel Dyer*; *The Wept of Wish-ton-Wish*; *The Witch of New England*
- historiography, early national
 account of King Philip's War, 136, 140–5
 account of Pequot War, 70, 72–6, 82
 account of Salem witchcraft trials, 183–9
 civic contexts of, 10–11,
 gendered revisions of, 63, 72
 metahistorical approach to, 9, 239–40n
 New England's role in, 14–15, 28
 relations to historical fiction, 9–12, 81–9, *passim*
 romanticization of, 84–6, 240n
 history-writing (*see* historical fiction; historiography)
- Hobomok*, 5, 6, 18, 63, 90, 91, 102, 136, 171
 canonicity of, 1–7, 19, 92–4
 dialogism in, 122
 female reason, 129–30
 language of, 102, 132
 marriage plot in, 122–31
 revisions of gender, 114–22
 treatment of community, 113–14
 treatment of female reason, 129–30, 198
- Hofstadter, Richard, 23
 Holmes, Abiel, 29, 30, 32, 40, 46, 49
 account of Pequot War, 70, 75
Hope Leslie, 5, 6, 11, 18, 60, 62, 63, 67, 68, 72, 89–90, 91, 102, 136, 159, 162, 171, 246n
 canonicity of, 91–4
 dialogism in, 105–6, 110–11, 122
 fears of conspiracy, 111–12
 female reason, 198–9
 marriage plot in, 122–31
 narrative relations with historiography, 81–9
 narrative structure, 110
 revision of Pequot War, 65–6, 70–2, 76–89
 treatment of gendered meanings of virtue, 102–12, 114–22
 treatment of luxury, 121–2
 treatment of republican language, 102, 132
- Horwitz, Morton J., 156
 House, Kay Semour, 134
 Howe, Daniel Walker, 176–7
 Hoyt, Epaphras
 account of Pequot War, 70, 74
 Hubbard, William, 5, 90, 162–3, 169, 257n
 account of Pequot War, 64–5, 69, 70, 71, 79, 80, 82, 87
- humanitarianism (*see* benevolence)
 Hutcheson, Francis, 26, 177 (*see also* Common Sense philosophy)
 Hutchinson, Anne, 36–7, 98
 Hutchinson, Thomas, 159, 195
- Irving, Washington
 History of New York, 150
 “Philip of Pokanoket,” 76, 163–4, 165
- Jackson, Andrew, 16, 73, 114, 145, 160, 176, 177, 188 (*see also* politics, popular)
 Jefferson, Thomas, 10, 17, 74, 114, 122, 137, 181
 Jennings, Francis, 64, 81, 82

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55532-6 - Covenant and Republic: Historical Romance and the Politics of Puritanism

Philip Gould

Index

[More information](#)

270

INDEX

- Jordan, Cynthia S., 231n, 243n, 258n, 265n
- Karcher, Carolyn L., 5, 6, 15, 92
- Kelley, Mary, 5, 6, 15, 65, 92, 98
- Kerber, Linda K., 66, 123–4
- Kibbey, Ann, 238–9n
- King Philip (Metacom), 140, 142, 154, 157, 162–3
- King Philip's War, 135, 136, 139, 140, 172, 188, 196
 Cooper's revision of, 145–56
 in New England historical writing, 140–5, 150
 masculine republican ideologies in, 156–61
- Knapp, Samuel L., 49, 54, 84, 124
- Lafayette, Marquis de, 17, 119, 138
- Language (*see* Bakhtin, M. M.; republicanism)
- Lathrop, John, 55
- Lawrence, D. H., 166, 257n
- Levin, David, 262n
- Levin, Harry, 3
- Lewis, Jan, 123–4
- Lewis, Sinclair, 51
- liberalism
 eighteenth- and nineteenth-century-, 17, 18, 211, 225n
 and historiography of American Revolution, 23–4, 25, 26–7
 and historiography of Puritanism, 47–57, 140–5
 relations to republicanism, 25–6, 57–8, 244n *passim*
 revisionist (“new”) (*see* canon, literary), 2–5, 92
 transformation of common law, 156
- Lincoln, Abraham, 213
- Locke, John, 23, 47
- Lukacs, Georg, 135
- McConachie, Bruce A., 164
- McHenry, James, 13
- Machiavelli, Niccolo, 24
- McWilliams, John P., 147
- Maddox, Lucy, 6
- Madison, James, 73, 177, 181–2, 197
- Maier, Pauline, 181
- manhood (*see* republicanism)
- Manifest Destiny, 62, 140–1
- Martin, Terrence 263n
- Martin v. Massachusetts* (1805), 123–4, 248n
- Mason, John, 60, 64, 69, 70, 72, 76, 82, 87, 90
- Mather, Cotton, 17, 28, 37, 43, 51, 57, 147, 151, 173, 183, 216
 in early national histories of Salem, 186–8, 190, 202
 source for Whittier, 200
- Mather, Increase, 143–4
- Mathiessen, F. O., 2, 19, 43
- Matson, Cathy, 54
- Mayflower Compact, 21, 29, 209 (*see also* Plymouth Plantation)
- melodrama, 164–6
- Melville, Herman, 31, 135
- Merry-Mount*, 212
- Millennialism, 55–7, 230n (*see also* liberalism; Warren, Mercy Otis)
- Miller, Arthur, 174, 208
- Miller, Perry, 43, 147, 187, 188
- miscegenation (*see* historical fiction)
- Montesquieu, Baron de, 24
- Morse, Jedidiah, 39, 50, 53, 239–30n
 account of King Philip's War, 147
 account of Pequot War, 70, 75, 76, 78, 90
 historiographic comparison with Hannah Adams, 41–3
 on Salem witchcraft trials, 184, 187, 190, 203
- Morton, Nathaniel, 17
- Morton, Thomas, 69
- Murray, Judith Sargent, 98–9, 100–1
- Murrin, John, 177
- Native Americans, 64, 68–72, 75–80, 115, 141, 142, 159, 173, 185, 191, 196, 202 *passim*
 removal of, 106
 as republican ideal, 74–6, 79–80, 162–3, 166–70
see also King Philip (Metacom); King Philip's War; Pequot War
- Neal, John, 4, 19, 202–8
 composition of *Rachel Dyer*, 203

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55532-6 - Covenant and Republic: Historical Romance and the Politics of Puritanism

Philip Gould

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

271

- critical views of, 202–3
Rachel Dyer, 175, 202–8
 Nelson, Dana D., 65, 84
North American Review, 10, 12, 61, 67, 87, 102–3, 124
 Norton, Walter, 68, 69, 82
- Old Naumkeag: An Historical Sketch of the City of Salem*, 212, 216
 Oldham, John, 68, 69, 82, 228n
 Onuf, Peter 54
 O'Sullivan, John L., 6, 47
- Paine, Thomas, 124
 Palfrey, John Gorham, 145
 Parrington, Vernon L., 213–14
 Parris, Elizabeth, 183
 Parris, Samuel, 185, 204
 parties, political
 Democratic, 175, 177–8, 192, 193, 197, 208
 Federalist 51, 175, 178, 179, 197, 208
 Republican, 17, 175, 178, 179, 197
 modern, 210–11
 passions, 173, 176–83 (*see also* reason; republicanism)
 patriotism (*see also* benevolence; citizenship; republicanism), 44, 102–12, 171
 ambiguities in early national culture, 176, 181–3, 188–9, 196–7, 205, 208–9
 Pearce, Roy Harvey, 164
 Pequot War, 11, 59, 60, 62, 63, 91, 172, 188
 in contemporary historiography, 64, 81
 early national accounts of, 69–70, 73–6, 78, 82, 86–7
 Puritan accounts of, 64, 67–70, 75, 78, 82, 86–7
 see also Hope Leslie
 Phips, Sir William, 51–2, 187
 Plymouth Plantation, 21, 29, 49, 140, 147–8, 222–3n
 Pocock, J. G. A., 23, 24, 181
 politics, popular (19th century)
 rise of, 177–83, 185–6, 208, 259n
 ramifications for language, 179–83, 208–9
 Polybius, 24
- Poole, William, 39
 Public sphere, 113–14, 235n, 246n (*see also* Habermas, Jürgen; republicanism)
 Puritanism, 1, 7, 8, 9 *passim*
 as cultural metaphor, 8, 17–18, 27–8, 45–6, 57–60, 63, 66, 74, 93–4, 108, 114, 131–2, 135–6, 147, 150, 160, 170–1, 175, 203
 discourses of enterprise, 47–57
 discourses of order, 29–47
 first-generation virtues, 21–2, 30–1
 historiographic practice 64, 68–70
 and masculine republicanism, 24, 59–60
 persecution of Quakers, 21, 175, 188, 191, 203, 263n *passim*
 public education, 251n
 see also King Philip's War; liberalism; Pequot War; republicanism
- Quinn, Arthur Hobson, 197
- Ramsay, David, 12, 28, 29, 30, 49, 58, 87, 187, 226n
 account of King Philip's War, 159
 account of Pequot War, 75, 78
 biographical sketch of, 32–3
- Rans, Geoffrey, 162
- reason
 gendered theories of, 97–100
 importance of in early republic, 176–83
 in *Hobomok*, 129–30
 in *Hope Leslie*, 198–9
 regicides (of King Charles I), 21, 120, 159–60, 169, 195–7
 republicanism, 15, 18, 124 *passim*
 and demagoguery, 36–7, 178–9, 188, 189, 191, 204–5
 and faculty psychology, 176–83
 fears of corruption, 24–5, 53–4, 245n
 feminization of, 65–8, 162–9
 historical time, 25, 55–7, 66–7, 79, 98
 and historiography of revolution, 23–4, 26–7
 linguistic issues of, 16, 22–3, 47–8, 50–1, 57–8, 63, 100, 102, 107–8, 115, 117, 119, 121, 132, 136, 170–1
 norms of manhood (*virtu*), 18, 24–5,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55532-6 - Covenant and Republic: Historical Romance and the Politics of Puritanism

Philip Gould

Index

[More information](#)

272

INDEX

- republicanism (*cont.*)
 65–8, 71, 73–6, 77, 88, 94, 102,
 117, 156–61
 norms of womanhood, 66–8, 131–2,
 95–102
 paradox of communitarian ideology,
 196–7, 207–8
 political norms of marriage, 18, 123–
 5, 248n
 relations to liberalism, 35–6, 37–8,
 57–8, 145–6, 160–1 *passim*
see also benevolence; citizenship; liber-
 alism; patriotism; virtue
- Reynolds, David S., 6, 119
- Ricoeur, Paul, 210–20n
- ricorso*, 31, 52, 55
- Robbins, Thomas, 37
- romanticism, 199–207
- Rosenthal, Bernard, 258–9n
- Rush, Benjamin, 32, 66, 95–6, 98, 103,
 104, 108, 129, 138, 178, 191, 208
- Ryan, Mary, 113–14
- Salem Witchcraft (*see* witch-hunting and
 witchcraft)
- Salisbury, Neal, 74
- Samuels, Shirley, 131
- Sands, Robert, 145
- Sassacus, 75
- Schaub, Thomas Hill, 3
- Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr., 3, 23
- Scott, Sir Walter, 6, 15, 80, 108, 135,
 136, 143, 155, 166
- Second Great Awakening, 180
- Sedgwick, Catharine Maria (*see also* *Hope*
Leslie), 4, 5, 11, 18, 51, 60, 134,
 158, 161, 162, 163, 170, 196, 236n,
 239n
- A New-England Tale*, 67
- autobiography, 78, 89
- dissent from Calvinism, 109
- historiographic practice of, 81–9
- letters to brother, 61–3, 131–2
- letters to father, 67
- Means and Ends*, 130
- revision of Pequot War, 64–5, 70–2,
 76–89, 91
- The Linwoods*, 89, 118–19
- Sedgwick, Theodore, 67, 124
- Sellers, Charles, 16, 49, 54
- Shaw, Lemuel, 31
- Sismondi, Jean-Charles-Leonard Si-
 monde de, 85, 86
- Slotkin, Richard, 126–7
- Smith, John, 30, 35–6, 51 (*see also* Bel-
 knap, Jeremy)
- Snow, Caleb, 13
- Spiller, Robert, 134
- Stiles, Ezra, 120, 159 (*see also* regicides)
- Stone, John, 68–9, 82
- Stone, John A., 164–5, 195
- Sparks, Jared, 12, 88, 201
- superstition (*see* passions: republicanism;
 witch-hunting and witchcraft; zeal-
 otry)
- Tappan, David, 40
- The Wept of Wish-ton-Wish*, 78, 134, 135,
 172–3, 182, 195, 213
- composition of, 139, 250n
- critical reception of, 146
- critique of liberal ideology in Puritan
 discourse, 139, 145, 146–56, 170–1
- regicide figure in, 159–60, 169
- treatment of miscegenation, 166–70
- treatment of republican manhood,
 156–61
- The Witch of New England* (novel), 12,
 191–3, 200–1
- Thomas, Brook, 14, 221n
- Thoreau, Henry David, 51
- Tituba, 185
- Tompkins, Jane, 2, 134–5
- Tompson, Benjamin, 163
- Trilling, Lionel, 3
- Trumbull, Benjamin, 13
- account of King Philip's War, 143,
 146
- account of Pequot War, 70, 73, 87, 90
- Trumbull, John, 31, 205
- Tyler, Royall, 118
- Underhill, John, 69, 82
- Unitarianism, 6, 33–4, 39–43, 116, 119,
 132, 229n
- Upham, Charles Wentworth, 1, 39, 181–
 4, 187, 188, 205
- Vane, Henry, 36–7
- Vincent, Philip, 69
- Virginia, Colonial, 21, 30–1, 35–6, 49,
 103, 138

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55532-6 - Covenant and Republic: Historical Romance and the Politics of Puritanism

Philip Gould

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

273

- virtue (*see also* androgyny; benevolence; citizenship; liberalism; patriotism; Puritanism; republicanism)
- ambiguities of meaning in early republican culture, 8, 23, 57–8, 91–2, 102–12, 124, 147 *passim*
- androgynous reformulations of, 114–22, 162–9
- feminization of, 17, 18, 45–6, 58–9, 62–3, 65–8, 90
- first-generation Puritans, 21–2, 30–1, 57–8 *passim*
- masculine ideologies of, 24, 59–60
- Wallace, James, 166
- Walpole, Sir Robert, 24, 176
- Ware, Henry, Sr., 44, 115, 119, 122
- Warner, Michael, 42, 199
- Warren, Mercy Otis, 40, 55–6, 178
- Washington, George, 37–8, 103, 105, 119, 157
- “Farewell Address,” 178, 180, 182, 188, 197
- Wayland, Francis, 181
- Weber, Max, 134
- Webster, Noah
- American Dictionary*, 18, 46–7, 74, 87, 101–2, 105–6, 115, 117, 120, 171, 188
- “The Revolution in France,” 179–80, 182, 186, 197, 205, 207–8
- Whiggery, *see* republicanism
- Whittier, John Greenleaf, 19, 175, 190, 191–3, 199–200, 229n
- White, Hayden, 9 (*see also* historiography)
- Willard, Emma, 10, 13, 63, 140, 142
- Williams, Abigail, 183
- Williams, William Carlos, 214–15
- Winslow, Josiah, 140
- Winthrop, John, 5, 17, 33, 43, 45, 57, 98, 103, 105–6, 122, 209
- in Jeremy Belknap’s *American Biography*, 34–7, 39–40, 54
- account of Pequot War, 64–5, 69
- witch-hunting and witchcraft (includes Salem witchcraft trials), 173, 174, 178, 180, 183
- Cotton Mather’s role in, 186–8
- gothic potential of, 174
- in historical literature, 189–209
- in Puritan histories, 183
- metaphor for popular politics, 178, 182, 183–9, 208–9
- relations to gender and race, 185
- romanticization of, 199–207
- womanhood republican (*see* republicanism)
- Wood, Gordon, 23, 26
- Yamoyden*, 145, 162 (*see also* Eastburn, James; Sands, Robert)
- Zagarell, Sandra, 65
- zealotry, 173, 182–3, 196–7, 206–7, 209 (*see also* passions; patriotism; republicanism)