

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55521-0 - Local Environmental Struggles: Citizen Activism in the Treadmill of Production

Kenneth A. Gould, Allan Schnaiberg and Adam S. Weingerg

Index

[More information](#)

## Author Index

---

- Alford, Robert R., 100  
 Amenta, Edwin, 153  
 Apotheker, Steve, 134  
 Arndt, Michael, 150  
 Ashworth, William, 85
- Bachrach, Peter, 151, 152, 170, 194  
 Baker, Wayne E., 185, 212, 213  
 Balu, Rekha, 143, 149  
 Baratz, Morton, 151, 152, 170, 194  
 Barham, Bradford, 175  
 Barlett, Donald L., 137, 178, 197, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210  
 Barnett, Richard J., 9, 10, 11, 13, 27, 29, 30–3, 35, 38, 39, 83, 135, 154, 160, 167, 172–4, 176–7, 180, 186, 196, 199, 200, 201, 203, 206, 209  
 Beck, Patty, 135  
 Bellant, Russ, 179  
 Belsie, Laurent, 147, 148, 149  
 Benjamin, Medea, 83  
 Bennett, Amanda, 179, 209, 210  
 Beresford, Melanie, 39  
 Birnbaum, Jeffrey H., 19  
 Bishop, Richard S., 154  
 Blumberg, Paul, 137, 177, 209  
 Bonner, Raymond, 84, 206  
 Boulding, Kenneth, 178  
 Braverman, Harry, 27  
 Brown, Phil, 2, 3, 4, 46, 125, 132, 136, 152, 178, 187, 188, 190, 194, 195, 198, 203  
 Bryant, Bunyon, 3, 115, 133, 202  
 Bukro, Casey E., 136, 138–9, 146, 147, 148, 161  
 Bullard, Robert D., 3, 115, 133, 152, 202  
 Bunker, Stephen G., 60, 61, 88, 146, 147, 150, 200
- Buttel, Frederick, xi, 31, 63, 155, 156, 175, 186
- Cable, Charles, 3, 21, 40, 116, 126, 184  
 Cable, Sherry, 3, 21, 40, 116, 126, 184  
 Canan, Penelope, 78  
 Cavanagh, John, 9, 10, 11, 13, 27, 29, 30–3, 35, 39, 83, 135, 154, 160, 167, 172–7, 180, 186, 196, 199, 200, 201, 203, 206, 209  
 Chimerine, Lawrence, 211  
 Cloward, Richard A., 119  
 Coombs, Susan, 153  
 Coontz, Stephanie, 209  
 Crenson, Matthew A., 132, 151, 184  
 Crowfoot, James E., 63, 96, 128, 132, 183, 187, 189
- Dahl, Robert Alan, 65, 66  
 Davis, Cameron, 98, 99, 101  
 Denton, Nancy E., 178  
 Denzin, Norman K., 35  
 Derksen, Linda, 129  
 Devall, Bill, 63  
 Dickey, Lawrence W., 153  
 Dietz, Thomas, 195  
 DiMaggio, Paul, 55, 198, 202  
 Dowie, Mark, 131, 132  
 Doyle, Jack, 121  
 Dunlap, Riley E., xi, xii, 21
- Eastwood, Carolyn, 140, 147  
 Ehrenreich, Barbara, 13, 208, 209  
 Espeland, Wendy, 65, 78  
 Evernden, Neil, 63, 204
- Fishbein, Bette, 135  
 Fisher, Julie, 116, 199, 200, 203

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55521-0 - Local Environmental Struggles: Citizen Activism in the Treadmill of Production

Kenneth A. Gould, Allan Schnaiberg and Adam S. Weingerg

Index

[More information](#)*Author Index*

233

- Fogarty, David, 107  
 Forman, Marty, 133–4  
 Francis, Diane, 175  
 Freudenberg, William, 34  
 Friedland, Roger, 100
- Galanter, Marc, 70  
 Gartrell, John, 129, 168  
 Gaventa, John, 116, 196  
 Gedicks, Al, 115, 185  
 Geertz, Clifford, 43  
 Gerlach, Luther P., 178  
 Gibbs, Lois, 126, 194  
 Glaser, Barney G., 35  
 Glick, Emily, 180  
 Goering, Laurie, 152  
 Gold, Allan R., 124–6, 131, 133, 135, 143, 152, 156, 166–8, 170, 172–6, 179, 182–5, 187, 188, 190, 192, 193, 196, 197, 199, 200, 202, 204, 206, 209, 210, 214  
 Goyder, John, 83  
 Granovetter, Mark, 159, 173, 184  
 Greider, William, 19, 66, 136, 159  
 Grogan, Pete, 135  
 Grossman, R. L., 86, 183  
 Gutin, Joann, 138
- Habermas, Jürgen, 67, 170  
 Hackett, Bruce, 60  
 Hammer, Heather-Jo, 168  
 Hampden-Turner, Charles, 7, 11, 13, 38, 81, 119, 160, 172, 185, 204, 205, 207, 214  
 Harrison, Bennett, 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15–16, 32, 33, 38, 39, 66, 80, 81, 137, 144, 160, 173, 174, 182, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213  
 Hawkins, Keith, 17, 92, 118, 122  
 Hays, Samuel, 3, 68, 131, 215  
 Hiller, Harry H., 83  
 Hine, Virginia H., 178  
 Hochschild, Arlie Russell, 181  
 Hofrichter, Richard, 126, 162  
 Holusha, John, 130–2, 134, 138, 139, 144, 148, 149, 153, 155, 160, 161, 171  
 Horowitz, Bruce, 17, 185  
 Horowitz, Irving Louis, 180
- Hunter, Albert, 177, 178, 200, 201
- James, William, xiv  
 Jameson, Fredric, 162, 170  
 Javna, John, 142
- Kacandes, Tom, 153  
 Kalven, Jamie, 144, 145  
 Kaye, Kenneth, 185  
 Kazis, Richard, 86, 183  
 Keefe, John M., 131  
 Kellner, Douglas, 162, 170  
 Kennedy, Paul, 61  
 Kiefer, Chris, 83  
 Kitsuse, John I., 100, 120, 130, 150, 195  
 Klandermans, Bert, 179, 196  
 Kousis, Maria, 77, 199  
 Krauss, Celene, 3, 179  
 Kroc, Patty, 150–1
- Landy, Marc K., 19–20, 28, 30, 63, 109, 121, 132, 156  
 Larson, Otto W., III, 63  
 Lash, Scott, 162, 170, 205  
 Lazere, Donald, 162, 170, 171  
 Levine, Adeline G., 178, 190, 194  
 Lewis, Robert, 207  
 Lindblom, Charles E., 8, 131, 132, 134, 150, 161  
 Lipietz, Alain, 5, 136  
 Logan, John R., 34, 55, 56, 57, 89, 93, 102, 103, 117, 125, 147, 151, 152, 165  
 Lowi, Theodore, 78, 130, 137, 152, 166, 170, 173  
 Lutzenhiser, Loren, 60
- McCarthy, James E., 135  
 McNulty, Timothy L., 207  
 Mansbridge, Jane J., 65, 66  
 Massey, Douglas, 178  
 Mathews, Robin, 175  
 Melucci, Alberto, 179  
 Mertig, Angela G., xii  
 Merton, Robert K., 133, 199  
 Meyer, G. J., 209, 210  
 Mikkelsen, Edwin J., 2, 3, 4, 46, 125, 132, 136, 152, 178, 187, 188, 190, 194, 195, 198, 199, 203  
 Milofsky, Carl, 177, 181, 200, 202  
 Moberg, David, 130, 144  
 Mohai, Paul, 3, 115, 133, 202  
 Molotch, Harvey, 34, 55, 56, 57, 89, 93, 102, 103, 107, 125, 147, 151, 152, 165  
 Morris, David, 131, 132  
 Morris, Jeffrey, 153  
 Morrison, Denton E., xi, 21, 118, 120

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55521-0 - Local Environmental Struggles: Citizen Activism in the Treadmill of Production

Kenneth A. Gould, Allan Schnaiberg and Adam S. Weingerg

Index

[More information](#)

234

Muldoon, Paul, 85  
 Müller, Ronald E., 27, 31  
 Murphy, Raymond, 30, 143, 144  
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 3, 208

Nash, Knowlton, 83  
 Newman, Kathryn, 13, 178, 209  
 Nocera, Joseph, 208

Oberschall, Anthony, 179  
 O'Connor, James, 17, 59, 62, 64, 67, 119, 136, 156  
 Olson, Mancur, Jr., 11  
 O'Rourke, Dara, 39

Papajohn, George, 136  
 Pellow, David N., 3, 170, 178, 179, 194, 195  
 Phillips, Kevin, 13, 19, 136, 178, 197  
 Piven, Frances Fox, 119  
 Portnoy, Paul, 132, 133, 187, 188, 190, 194, 195  
 Powell, Walter, 55, 153, 198, 202  
 Pring, George W., 78

Rabasca, Lisa, 134, 138  
 Redclift, Michael, 175  
 Reich, Robert, 5, 9–10, 11, 13, 29, 32, 39, 60, 124, 173, 174, 201, 208, 209, 212  
 Rifkin, Jeremy, 204, 206, 208  
 Riley, William, 121  
 Ritchie, Mark, 83  
 Roderick, Hilliard, 83  
 Rothschild-Whitt, Joyce, 179  
 Rubin, Lillian B., 178, 180, 203  
 Rudel, Thomas K., 17, 55, 56, 58, 77, 147, 152  
 Ryan, Nancy, 135  
 Rycroft, Robert W., 195

Sale, Kirkpatrick, 21  
 Saltzman, Amy, 214  
 Sanger, Penny, 94, 95, 98  
 Scheper-Hughes, Nancy, 43  
 Schmandt, Jürgen, 83  
 Schmetzer, Uli, 207  
 Schnaiberg, Allan, 4, 5, 10, 12, 13, 28, 35, 38, 39, 60, 62, 64, 88, 97, 102, 116–19, 120, 122, 125, 130, 131, 137, 147–8, 151–2, 156, 162, 166, 170–2, 178, 183–6, 189, 190, 192–4, 197–9, 201, 203, 204, 206, 208–10  
 Schneider, Keith, 161

*Author Index*

Schor, Juliet B., 13, 212, 216  
 Schultz, Theodore W., 179  
 Schumacher, E. F., 39, 63, 176, 206  
 Sheehan, Helen E., 178, 195, 198  
 Shrybman, Steven, 174  
 Skocpol, Theda, 119, 153, 155, 204  
 Slater, Robert, 213  
 Spector, Malcolm, 100, 120, 130, 150, 195  
 Staggenborg, Suzanne, 146, 177, 203  
 Steele, James B., 137, 178, 197, 206, 209, 208, 209, 210  
 Strauss, Anselm L., 35  
 Swanson, Stevenson, 136, 142, 143, 146, 148, 161  
 Szasz, Andrew, 3, 21, 40, 126, 131, 136, 137, 138, 147, 152, 184, 195

Tackett, Michael, 136  
 Tanzer, Michael, 209, 210  
 Taylor, Dorceta, 179  
 Taylor, Peter J., 31, 186  
 Thurow, Lester, 20, 61  
 Trompenaars, Alfons, 7, 11, 13, 38, 81, 119, 160, 172, 185, 204, 205, 207, 214

Underwood, Elaine, 146  
 Urry, John, 162, 170, 205

Valiante, Marcia, 85  
 van Vliet, Willem, 161  
 Veblen, Thorstein, 161, 172

Waite, Lori, 179  
 Wallerstein, Immanuel, 27, 31, 168  
 Walley, Noah, 11, 28, 131, 154  
 Walton, John, 119, 120  
 Wedeen, Richard P., 178, 195, 198  
 Weinberg, Adam S., xiv, 11, 43, 111, 126, 149, 152, 170, 184, 188, 192, 196, 197  
 West, Mike, 143, 149  
 Whitehead, Bradley, 11, 28, 131, 154  
 Whyte, William Foote, 43  
 Wickham-Crowley, Timothy, 120  
 Wondolleck, Julia, 63, 96, 128, 132, 183, 187, 189  
 Wood, Gordon S., 66  
 Worster, Donald, 3, 213–14  
 Wright, Will, 65

Yeager, Peter, 28, 30, 62, 63  
 Yonay, Yuval P., 159, 173  
 Young, David, 146, 147, 161

Zahorik, Ralph, 102

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55521-0 - Local Environmental Struggles: Citizen Activism in the Treadmill of Production

Kenneth A. Gould, Allan Schnaiberg and Adam S. Weingerg

Index

[More information](#)

## Subject Index

---

- agreements
  - free-trade, 174–5
  - transnational, 83
- areas of concern (AOCs)
  - development of northwest Indiana RAP process, 109–10
  - government actions and local mobilization in, 122–4
  - Great Lakes site-specific, 167
  - research communities of Great Lakes Basin, 123t
  - specific communities as, 84
  - U.S.–Canadian, 82
- Basel Convention on toxic trade, 83
- Burford, Ann, 121
- Bush administration
  - policy shift in environmental regulation, 156
  - recycling policies of, 136
  - shift of government responsibility, 137
- capital
  - impact of environmental depreciation on owner of, 14–15
  - transnationalization of, xiii, 176
  - used in remanufacturing, 142–3
- capital flows
  - ideal of liquidity and fluidity, 173–4
  - suggestion for rerouting, 10
- Carter administration, 156
- Chavis, Benjamin, 2
- citizen advisory committees, Great Lakes, 111
- citizen workers
  - coalitions formed with other participants, 70
  - concerns and motivations of, 2–4
  - focus of movement, 26–7
  - impact of environmental depreciation on, 14–15
  - manipulation by recycling programs, 197
  - mobilization to challenge treadmill of production, 131
  - NEO services to Wetland Watchers, 23–6
  - opposition to landfills, 136
  - position on treadmill of production, 13
  - proposed sustained resistance of local groups, 184–5
  - reaction to transnational treadmill, 18–26
  - socially regressive types of, 179–80
  - as social movements, 177–9
  - use- and exchange-value interests, 59
  - Wetland Watchers groups, 22–4, 42–54, 68–75
- Clean Water Act (1972), Section 404, 22, 64, 68
- coalitions
  - formation of local, 109
  - Grand Calumet River area grass-roots, 111–15
- community movements
  - models of political mobilization in, 200
  - see also* citizen-workers
- competition
  - of extralocal firms, 27–9
  - among localities for investment capital, 117–18
  - for use of ecosystems, 16–17
- conservationists, 1, 3
- cost containment, 111
- degradation
  - Great Lakes Basin, 84–5

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55521-0 - Local Environmental Struggles: Citizen Activism in the Treadmill of Production

Kenneth A. Gould, Allan Schnaiberg and Adam S. Weingerg

Index

[More information](#)

236

*Subject Index*

- degradation (*cont.*)  
 treadmill of production contributes to, 158–61, 172  
 Dunn, Ken, 144–5
- ecological scarcity management, 5  
 economic growth  
 impact on ecosystems, 6–7, 12  
 perceived gains from, 5–6  
 ecosystems  
 community dialectic on use of, 165  
 management of Great Lakes, 167  
 openly managed scarcity approach to use of, 166  
 uses by political constituencies, 16–17  
 uses by transnational treadmill, 16  
 uses for citizen-workers, 16  
 use-value and exchange-value interests, 15  
 withdrawal with economic growth, 6–7
- environment  
 constraints on protection of, 118  
 socially visible protection of, 131  
 transnational agreements to protect, 83
- environmental conflicts  
 defined, 5  
 over local resources in Great Lakes Basin, 85–94  
 over natural resources, 68–79  
 over scarcity of natural resources, 75–8  
 as social action battleground, 79–81
- environmental movement  
 challenges to treadmill of production, 131  
 citizen-worker groups, 2  
 conditions for mobilization of, 22  
 conservationists and preservationists, 1  
 local framework to alter environmental impacts, 10  
 local level mobilization, 51–2  
 question of performance of, xi–xii  
 sociological narrative to analyze, xiv  
*see also* citizen-workers
- environmental movements  
 NEO assistance to successful Wetland Watcher groups, 70–2  
 relation of NEO to Wetland Watchers program, 18–26
- environmental regulatory agencies, 118–22
- environmental justice movement, 2, 3
- exchange values  
 arguments for suburban subdivisions, 54–5  
 for environmental protection functions, 131–2  
 of local citizen-workers, 59  
 in local ecosystem and economy, 15–16  
 market reuse of cast-off goods, 140–1  
 for recyclables, 131–2  
 in remanufacturing, 141, 143  
 extralocal system, treadmill of production, 158–61
- Ford administration, 156
- free trade  
 logical extension of, 175  
 trend toward, 174  
 free-trade agreements, 174–5
- garbage reuse, 139
- government, federal  
 control in Great Lakes Basin, 94–103  
 position in environmental remediation, 122–4
- government, local  
 in Great Lakes Basin, 88–90, 93–4, 97–8, 102–3, 106, 115–16, 123–4  
 in landfill crisis, 136–7  
 northwest Indiana, 115–16  
 opposition to remediation and protection in areas of concern, 124–5  
 position on projects to encourage environmental protection, 116–18  
 remediation interest, 122–5
- government, regional, 122–4
- government role  
 in access to natural resource, 17  
 information and personnel exchange, 120–1  
 in regulation of wetlands, 22–3  
 remedial action plans, 111  
*see also* nation-state
- Grand Cal Task Force  
 formation and activities of, 112–14  
 membership and constituency, 114–15  
 toxic lake-fill project, 113
- Grand Calumet River  
 AOC/RAP mandate for, 109–10  
 degree of remediation, 110–11  
 location and regulation of, 106–7
- Great Lakes Basin  
 RAP process for Grand Calumet River and Indiana Harbor Ship Canal, 109–10  
 uses in, 84–5
- Great Lakes Water Quality Agreements (1972, 1978), U.S.–Canadian, 83, 86, 87, 167–8
- Hamilton, Ontario  
 local government in, 106, 123–4

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55521-0 - Local Environmental Struggles: Citizen Activism in the Treadmill of Production

Kenneth A. Gould, Allan Schnaiberg and Adam S. Weingerg

Index

[More information](#)*Subject Index*

237

- local mobilization in, 105–6, 123
- remediation control in, 103–5
- IJC, *see* International Joint Commission (IJC), U.S.–Canadian
- inclusion practices
  - in decision making, 62
  - openness to stakeholders, 65–8
- Indiana, northwest
  - local government in, 115–16, 124
  - local mobilization in, 111–15, 124
- industrial production
  - modern, 5–7
  - as primary factor in economic growth, 6
- information
  - as element of political will, 192–6
  - exchange of, 120
  - in mobilization of citizen-worker groups, 74–5
- International Joint Commission (IJC), U.S.–Canadian, 83–4, 86, 87
  - in management of Great Lakes, 167
- Johnson administration, 156
- labor force
  - social organization for reuse, 141–2
  - use in remanufacturing, 142–3
- Lake Michigan Federation
  - activities of, 111–12
  - toxic lake-fill project, 113
- land development, 6
- landfill crisis, LULU movement, 136
- legislation, bottle bills debate, 169–71
- localism
  - local awareness, 195
  - new form of, 176–81
  - proposed role of, 181–6
- locally unwanted land uses (LULUs), 2, 136
- LULUs, *see* locally unwanted land uses (LULUs)
- managed scarcity
  - concept, 62
  - relation to current access, 65
- Manistique, Michigan
  - local government in, 93–4, 123
  - local mobilization in, 92–3, 123
  - planned studies for, 90–2
- Marathon, Ontario
  - local government in, 88–90, 123
  - local mobilization in, 88, 123
  - marketing remediation in, 86–8
- marketing subsidies, 142–3
- markets, skewed, 173
- materials recovery facilities (MRFs), 133, 138, 144
- mobilization
  - in areas of concern, 122–4
  - barriers to, 73–4
  - to challenge treadmill of production, 131
  - community-based movements, 200
  - in environmental movement, 22, 51–2
  - grass-roots campaigns, 197–8
  - importance of information for, 74–5
  - local level, 88, 92–3, 96–7, 101, 105–6, 111–15, 123–4
  - patterns of local, 196
  - political, 111–15, 200
  - successful, 68–73, 196
  - for sustained resistance model, 184–6
- National Toxic Campaign, 26
- nation-states
  - interests in water quality, 83–4
  - in transnational treadmill, 32
  - use-value and exchange-value needs, 17–18
- NIMBY (not in my backyard), 3
- Nixon administration, 156
- Northwest Indiana Planning Commission, 116
- openly managed scarcity approach, 166
- personnel exchange, 120–1
- political-economic system
  - economic component of, 5
  - political component of, 5
- political mobilization
  - in areas of concern, 122–4
  - local environmental, in northwest Indiana, 111–15
- political will
  - dimensions of local, 190–2
  - extent and intensity of, 187–9
  - information flow as element of, 192–6
  - issues in, 186
- pollution, Great Lakes Basin, 84–5
- Port Hope, Ontario
  - local government in, 97–8, 123
  - local mobilization in, 96–7, 123
  - socioenvironmental containment in, 94–6
- preservationists, 1,3
- production
  - modes for reuse, 141–2
  - responses to treadmill of production, xiii
  - see also* industrial production; treadmill of production

- production, extralocal  
 institutional factors in expansion of, 29–30  
 of treadmill of production, 26–33
- RAP, *see* remedial action plan (RAP)
- Reagan administration  
 policy shift in environmental regulation, 156  
 position on environmental protection, 19–21  
 recycling policies of, 136  
 shift of government responsibility, 137
- recycling  
 bias of exchange over use values, 154–8  
 Chicago sanitation agency program, 144–5  
 consequences of, 130  
 curbside, 138–9, 146  
 program of Resource Center, Chicago, 144–6  
*see also* remanufacturing; reuse
- recycling policy  
 emergence, 135–6  
 remanufacturing in, 142  
 source of local, 130
- regulation  
 of access to resource allocation, 62–8  
 of Grand Calumet River, 106–7  
 policy shift in environmental, 156  
 to preserve industry access to resources, 131  
 of wetlands, 22–3, 61
- remanufacturing  
 of used products, 139  
 waste disposal problems of, 143–4  
*see also* recycling
- remedial action plan (RAP)  
 citizen-worker participatory process, U.S.–Canadian, 82–3  
 government-established committees for Great Lakes Basin, 111  
 implementation in industrial centers, 103–5  
 process for Grand Calumet River, 109  
 process for Indiana Harbor Ship Canal, 109  
 for remediation of Great Lakes/St. Lawrence River water quality, 84
- remediation, environmental  
 government interest in, 122–4  
 government positions on, 122–5  
 Grand Calumet River, 109–11  
 local government opposition in areas of concern, 124–5  
 resource allocation
- divisiveness over, 80  
 regulation of access, 62–8  
 Resource Center, Chicago, 144–5  
 Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (1976), 17  
 resource planning conflicts, local level, 54–8
- resources, natural  
 conflicts over Great Lakes Basin's, 85–94  
 conflicts over scarcity of, 68–79  
 preservation of industry access to, 131  
 role of government in allocation of access, 17
- reuse  
 exchange values in, 140–1  
 social and market, 139–40  
 social factors in, 139–42  
 Ruckelshaus, William, 121
- scarcity  
 of ecosystem elements, 154–8  
 managed scarcity concept, 62–8  
 management of ecological, 5  
 management of wetlands, 62–8  
 of natural resources, 75–8  
 openly managed, 63–5, 166  
 state actions changing ecosystem, 154–8
- social factors  
 in recycling, 138–9  
 in reuse of cast-off items, 139–42  
 South Commission, 173  
 spending on curbside recycling, 147
- state, the  
 actions changing scarcity of ecosystem elements, 154–8  
 inclusion practices in wetlands problem, 65–7  
*see also* government; nation-states
- subsidies, remanufactured goods, 142–3  
 sustained resistance model, 183–4
- synthesis  
 dialectical, 62  
 ecological, 63  
 economic, 62, 67  
 openly managed scarcity, 63–5
- trade liberalization, 174–5
- treadmill of production  
 acceleration caused by market globalization, 8–10  
 acceleration goal of, 172–3  
 constraints on environmental protection, 118  
 contribution to environmental degradation, 158–61, 172

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-55521-0 - Local Environmental Struggles: Citizen Activism in the Treadmill of Production

Kenneth A. Gould, Allan Schnaiberg and Adam S. Weingerg

Index

[More information](#)*Subject Index*

239

- criticism of national and transnational models, 10–11
- entrenchment of, 32–3
- environmental conflicts in, 5–7
- as extralocal system, 26–33, 158–62
- forces accelerating, 6–7
- local manifestation, 54–8
- market orientation, 158–9, 172
- of political-economic system, 5
- proposed sustained resistance model within, 183–4
- shift to transnational arena, 8
- social distributive problems with, 7
- treadmill of production, transnational consequences of recycling in, 130–1
- differences from national form of, 8–13
- exchange-value interests of, 205–6
- impact of, 34
- nation-states in, 32
- reengineering, 30–3
- stakeholders in, 13–18
- uses of ecosystem, 16
- United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (1992), 83
- use values
  - in curbside recycling, 146–7
  - of local citizen-workers, 59
  - in local ecosystem and economy, 15–16
  - organization of NEO around, 58
  - regulatory agency protection of, 119
  - in Wetland Watchers group, 55
- water quality
  - nation-state interest in, 83–4
  - remediation of Great Lakes/St. Lawrence River, 84
- Watt, James, 121
- Waukegan, Illinois
  - local government in, 102–3, 123
  - local mobilization in, 101, 123
  - as Superfund site, 98–101
- wetlands
  - Clean Water Act (1972) related to, 22, 64, 68
  - conflict over regulation of, 61
  - dialectic conflicts over, 58–61
  - government regulation of, 22–3
  - management of scarcity, 62–8
  - protection at local level, 43–54