

Index

- Adelboden, 88
 Adelong, Anhard, 95
 Adrian, Patriarch, 219
 Aegean islands, 202
 Aeschi, 88, 126
 Aix-la-Chapelle, Treaty of, 13, 200
 Albania, 202, 204
 Albrum, 211
 alchemy, 73, 89
 Alembert, Jean d', 168
 Alentejo, 38
 Alet, bishop of, 13
 Alexander I, Tsar, 121
 Alexander VIII, pope, 13
 Algarve, 38
 Allgäu, 249
 Alsace, 74, 233–4
 Altona, 84
 Altranstädt, 95
 Altranstädt, Convention of, 94, 205
 America, 9, 81–2, 99, 108, 110, 122, 125, 131–3, 135, 143–6, 151, 190, 210, 241
 Amersfoort, 131
 Amsterdam, 25, 131, 156
 Anabaptists, 24, 217
 Angers, 232
 Anglo-Catholics, 243
 Anna, empress of Russia, 222–3
 Anne, Queen, 11, 81, 133, 161, 208, 240, 242, 244
 Annoni, Hieronymus, 249
 Ansalone, Fr Peter, 43
 Anton, Paul, 77–8
 Antwerp, 190, 233
 Apocalypics, 16–18
 Aretino, P., 150
 Arians, 217
 Aristotle, 71, 74, 76, 88, 102, 104, 148–50, 152, 174
 Arminianism, 143
 Arnauld family, 28
 Arnauld, Antoine, 28–9, 32–3
 Arndt, Johann, 24, 26, 72–4, 78, 99, 129, 133–4, 222
 Arnold, Gottfried, 26, 89, 129, 134
 Associate Presbytery, 141–2
 Association Oath, 88
 atheism, 72–3, 129, 147–151, 157–8, 160, 163, 166, 168, 172, 174
 atheist, definition of, 149–50
 Atterbury, Bishop Francis, 134
 Aufklärung, 156, 171–183
 Augsburg, 54, 82, 105, 108, 149, 248–9
 Augsburg, Confession of, 6, 68, 109, 116
 Augsburg, Unaltered Confession of, 21
 Augustine, St, 198
 Augustinian theology, 33
 Augustinianism, 27, 149, 228
 Augustus II, the Strong, Elector of Saxony, 102, 205
 Austria, 3, 6, 32, 54, 57, 59–61, 64, 69, 93, 107, 110–11, 184, 193, 195, 197, 202, 250
 Austrian Succession, War of, 63, 110, 185, 247
 Avignon, 13, 27, 29
 Bach, Johann Sebastian, 183
 Balduino, Fr Anthony, 43
 Balfour, John, 140
 Balkans, 53, 55, 202–4
 Baltic Sea, 78, 101, 105, 110, 116, 118–121, 136, 205, 210, 245
 Bamberg, 54–5, 69, 191
 Baptists, 83, 128
 Barcelona, 35
 Bardili, Christoph Gottfried, 184
 Barnabites, 63, 195
 baroque, 58–61, 67–8, 73, 93
 Bascio, Matteo da, 42
 Basel, 87, 184, 248–9
 Basel Missionary Society, 250
 Bauman, John, 132

- Baumgarten, Siegmund Jacob, 175
 Bavaria, 54–5, 58–60, 68, 187, 190, 233
 Baxter, Richard, 88, 143, 160, 208
 Bayle, Pierre, 71, 151, 158–60, 165, 167
 Bayreuth, 54
 Beccaria, Cesare, 49
 Behmenists, 88–91
 Belgium, 45, 197, 199
 Belgrade, 204
 Benedict XIII, pope, 30, 237
 Benedict XIV, pope, 30, 41, 50, 169, 188, 193, 200, 237
 Benedictines, 41, 70, 149, 199, 228, 230
 Benediktbeuern, 58
 Bengel, Johann Albrecht, 127–8
 Bennet, John, 145
 Bentley, Richard, 153
 Berchtesgaden, 105, 109
 Berdyaev, N. A., 90
 Berkeley, George, bishop, 169
 Berleburg Bible, 20, 91
 Berlin, 77, 98, 109, 167, 177
 Bern, 27, 87–8, 103, 124–5, 184
 Bernese Oberland, 88, 125–6
 Bernières-Louvigny, mystic, 129
 Berthelsdorf, 113–5
 Bielitz, 96
 Blois, 22
 Bohemia, 4, 55–6, 58–60, 68, 93, 96–8, 110–11, 114–5, 132, 185, 195, 213
 Bohemian Brethren, 97, 114–115, 211, 217
 Böhme, Anton Wilhelm, 81–2, 133, 137, 208
 Böhme, Jakob, 24, 89–91, 134
 Bollandists, 169
 Bologna, Archbishop of, 47
 Bosnia, 202
 Bossuet, Bishop J. B., 14, 22, 25, 30
 Boston, 82
 Bourignon, Antoinette, 18, 24–5, 79, 87
 Braga, 38
 Brainerd, David, 140
 Brandenburg, 15, 55, 77–8, 80, 91, 93, 98
 Brandenburg, Electors of, 4, 5, 15
 Brazil, 38
 Bremen, 85–6
 Breslau, 6, 93–4, 173
 Brice, Edmund, 90
 Brieg, 6
 Brienne, Loménie de, archbishop, 228, 232
 Brinkenhof, 119
 Bristol, 142, 145, 210
 Brockes, Barthold Hinrichs, 172
 Bromley, Thomas, 90
 Bruno, Giordano, 150
 Brunswick, 177
 Buddeus, Johann Franz, 153
 Buffier, 169
 Bunyan, John, 130, 208
 Burgos, 35
 Burgundy, 233
 Burnet, Gilbert, 21, 65
 Butler, Joseph, bishop, 164
 Cabbalism, 89, 156
 Calvin, John, 9
 Calvinism, 64, 84, 135, 143–4, 181, 215, 244
 Calvinistic Methodists, 138, 145
 Cambridge, 36, 208, 230
 Cambridge Platonists, 90, 160
 Cambuslang, 141–2
 cameralistics, 192–3
 Cameronians, 141–2
 Camisards, 17–18
 camp meetings, 94, 119
 Campanella, Tommaso, 150
 Canada, 225
 canonisation, 2, 35, 48, 50–1
 Canstein, Baron Karl Hildebrandt von, 78
 Capuchins, 42, 52, 93, 108
 Carinthia, 62, 98, 107, 110, 196
 Carlowitz, Peace of, (1699), 202
 Carpzov, Johann Benedikt, 77
 cartesianism, 24–5, 78, 85, 87, 149
 Castell-Remlingen, Sophia Theodora of, 113n.
 Catalonia, 237
 Catherine II, the Great, of Russia, 191, 205, 220–2
 Catholic Enlightenment, 184–201
 censorship, 11, 192
 Cévennes, 16–18, 94, 126
 Champagne, 233
 Charles I of England, king, 9
 Charles II of England, king, 9–10
 Charles III of Spain, king, 37, 189, 200
 Charles VI, emperor, 56, 62, 65–6, 193–4
 Charles X of Sweden, king, 212
 Charles XI of Sweden, king, 210
 Charles XII of Sweden, king, 18, 94, 97–8, 205, 215
 Chatellier, Louis, 68
 Cherasco, Treaty of, 34
 children, 17–18, 25, 63, 94, 108, 115, 119, 125, 134
 chiliasm, 15
 Chillingworth, William, 71
 China, 151
 Christian perfection, 130

Cambridge University Press

052155361X - Christianity Under the Ancien Regime, 1648-1789 - W. R. Ward

Index

[More information](#)

260 Index

- Christian VI of Denmark, king, 117
 church bells, 47
 Church-slavonic, 223
 Cicero, 151
 Cilgwyn, 137
 circulating schools, 136
 Civil Constitution of the Clergy, 236
 Clarendon, Edward Hyde, Lord, 9
 Clarke, Samuel, 161
 class meetings, 75, 77, 86, 88, 93, 107,
 127–130, 234, 248–9
 Clement VII, pope, 42, 193
 Clement XI, pope, 7, 30, 52
 Clement XII, pope, 69
 Clement XIII, pope, 52, 189–90, 193, 200,
 228
 Clement XIV, pope, 69, 190, 200
 Clement, Joseph, Bishop of Liège, 32
 Cleves, 86
 Coccejus, Johannes, 84–6
 Cockburn, Lord, 244
 Codde, Peter, 33
 Colberg, Ehregott Daniel, 24
 Collegialism, 246–7
 Collegiants, 25, 156
 Collins, Anthony, 162–3, 165
 Cologne, 67, 128, 187
 Comenius, Johann Amos, 115
 Commission des reguliers, 227–9
 Commonwealth, 162
 Communion Bulls, 69
 Compostella, 35, 49
 Compton, Bishop Henry, 10
 Concordat, Spanish, (1753), 37
 confessional box, 1
 confessionalism, 2–4, 15–16, 73, 87, 93,
 110, 116, 175, 195, 212, 225–7,
 244–5, 250
 confraternities, 39, 46, 68, 213, 234, 237
 Constantinople, 202, 220
 Constituent Assembly, 228, 235–6
 conversions, 74, 77, 79, 85, 99, 115,
 117–8, 122, 128, 130, 134, 136, 139,
 210
 Conz, Karl Philipp, 184
 Copenhagen, 208–9
 Corpus Evangelicorum, 5, 55, 62, 108,
 176
 Courland, 205, 222
 covenants, religious, 2
 Coverley, Sir Roger de, 240
 Crell, Joseph, 217
 Crell, Samuel, 217
 Crisp, Tobias, 143
 Cristofarini, Fr, 43
 Croatia, 195, 204
 Cromwell, Oliver, 9, 82
 Cuper, Franz, 154
 curia, 41, 43, 187, 199, 245
 Czestochova, 212, 214, 216
 Dalmatia, 204
 Dannhauer, Johann Konrad, 74, 78
 Danzig, 215
 Darney, William, 145
 Daubeny, Charles, 242
 Daughters of Charity, 238
 Dauphiné, 17
 David, Christian, 100, 113–15, 119–120,
 125
 Davies, Howel, 138
 Davies, Samuel, 225
 Decker, Military Provost, 182
 Defereggental, 105, 107–8, 127
 Defoe, Daniel, 65
 deism, 174
 deists, 160–67, 177, 240
 Delaware, 210
 Denmark, 5, 55, 81, 84, 117, 205, 207–10
 Descartes, René, 25, 150–2, 156, 158, 174
 Deutsche Christentumsgesellschaft,
 248–50
 devotions, 42, 46, 227, 237
 Dez, Fr Jean, 68
 Diderot, Denis, 166, 168, 170
 Dillingen, 58
 Discalced Carmelites, 58
 Dissentis, 59
 dissenters, 9, 10, 132, 143–5, 239, 241–4
 Dittmar, Johann, 91
 Doddridge, Philip, 111, 132, 134, 144
 Dorpat, 120
 Dort, Synod of, 8, 83
 Drabik, Nikolaus, 111
 Dresden, 73, 77, 101–2, 112
 Duisburg, 86
 Durham, 164
 Dürninger, Abraham, 122
 Dürnberg, 105, 109
 Düsseldorf, 68
 Easter Ross, 140
 East Prussia, 5, 109, 118–19, 217
 Ebersdorf, 113
 Edwards, Jonathan, 6, 138, 143–4
 Edzard, Esdras, 79
 Egede, Hanns, 210
 Eichstätt, 54
 Einsiedeln, 59
 Electors Palatine, 4, 5, 6, 107
 Eliot, George, 178
 Elizabeth, Empress of Russia, 121, 222

- Emden, 130
 Emmental, 87
 Ems, Punctuation of (1786), 187
 England, 6, 18, 36, 45, 47, 53, 62, 90,
 132–3, 139, 142–3, 145, 147, 155,
 161, 166–7, 170, 183, 208, 217, 223,
 237, 249
 England, Church of, 9–12, 16, 61, 131,
 133–6, 144, 161, 208, 231, 236,
 239–43, 250
 Ensisheim, 54
 enthusiasm, 17, 31
 Epicurus, 152
 episcopalism, 186–7
 Erasmus, 83
 Erb, Johannes, 87
 Erdmuthé Dorothea, Countess Reuss, later
 Countess Zinzendorf, 113, 120
 Erfurt, 80
 Erlach, J. B. Fischer von, 59
 Erlangen, 193
 Ernst the Pious, duke of Saxe-Gotha, 73
 Erskine brothers, Ebenezer & Ralph, 135,
 138, 141
 Eskimos, 210
 Espen, Bernard van, 69, 199
 Essen, 76
 established churches, 2, 5, 12, 71, 83–4,
 87–8, 116, 122, 131, 133, 144, 154,
 160, 162–3, 166, 168, 176, 210, 226,
 229, 235–6, 239–41, 247–8, 250
 Estonia, 119–121, 211
 Ethiopian church, 73
 Eudists, 238
 Eugene, Prince, of Savoy, 3, 194
 Exeter, 161
 exorcism, 47
 Explanatio Leopoldina (1691), 65

 family devotions, 1
 Febronianism, 186, 201, 226
 Fénelon, François, 22–3, 25
 Ferdinand II, emperor, 233
 Ferdinand III, emperor, 60
 Ferney, 167
 Fetter Lane chapel, 112
 Fetter Lane society, 143
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 158
 Finnmark, 209
 Firmian, Baron Leopold Anton
 Eleutherius, archbishop, 108, 110
 Firmian, Leopold Ernst, Count von, 63
 flagellation, 47, 54, 213
 Fleet prison, 36
 Fleury, Cardinal Claude, 30
 Foligno, Angela da, 72

 Formula Consensus, 87–8, 103–4
 Formula of Concord, 212
 France, 4–8, 12–22, 27–8, 32, 34, 36–7,
 42–3, 53, 55, 62, 68, 82–3, 155,
 166–71, 175, 188–90, 192, 202, 204,
 226–237, 240
 Francis I, Emperor, 193–4
 Francis II, Rákóczi, 65
 Franciscans, 46, 50, 204, 230
 Francke, August Hermann, 24, 73, 77–82,
 87, 91, 93, 95–6, 98–9, 108, 112,
 116–17, 119–120, 130, 133, 135, 142,
 173, 208
 Francke, Gotthilf August, 82, 117, 133,
 135
 Francke, Johannes, 73
 Franckenberg, Abraham von, 90
 Franeker, 86
 Frankfurt, 18, 54, 75–6, 84
 Frankfurt-on-Oder, 193
 Franklin, Benjamin, 47
 Frederick I, king of Prussia, 80, 118
 Frederick II, the Great, king of Prussia, 55,
 80, 98, 167, 170–71, 181–3, 185, 191,
 195–6, 205, 244, 247
 Frederick William I, king of Prussia, 80
 Frederick William IV, king of Prussia, 247
 Frederick, Prince of Wales, 144
 freemasonry, 162, 195
 Feising, 187
 French Prophets, 16–18, 24–5, 31, 123,
 132
 French Revolution, 145–6, 177, 179, 184,
 198–9, 229, 231–2, 234–7, 241,
 247–8
 Friesland, 84
 Friesland, East, 86, 130–31
 Fronde, 14, 27
 Fulneck, 97, 143
 ‘further reformation’, 82–3

 Galicia, 35
 Gallican liberties, 12–13, 29, 57, 227, 229,
 239
 Galileo, Galilei, 150
 Garampi, Cardinal Giuseppe, 200
 Gastein, 105
 general priesthood, 75–9
 Geneva, 18, 22, 74, 83, 87, 126, 159, 167,
 170–71
 Genoa, 34
 George I, king of England, 11, 100, 133
 George III, king of England, 100, 145, 226
 George, Prince, of Denmark, 81, 133, 208
 Georgia, 105, 134–5, 248
 Georgia Trustees, 109, 134, 143

262 Index

- Gerhard, Johann, 219
 German College, 43, 61
 Germantown, 124
 Germany, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 18, 54, 68–70, 73, 77, 81, 86, 91, 100, 107, 109–10, 119, 125, 133, 142, 147, 149–50, 162, 170–87, 207–9, 237, 244–50
 Geronimo, Francisco de, 43
 Gersdorf, Henriette Katherina von, 112
 Gibbon, Edward, 184
 Gibson, Edmund, Bishop, 134–5, 240
 Gichtel, Johann Georg, 91
 Glasgow, 141
 Glogau, 94
 Goebel, Max, 18
 Goethe, J. W. von, 25, 158, 176, 181, 225, 246
 Goldegg, 109
 Görlitz, 24, 89, 113
 Göttingen, 100, 186, 192, 209, 245, 247
 Gottsched, Johann Christoph, 173
 Gouge, Thomas, 208
 Gradin, Arvid, 211
 Grasse, Mgr de, 232
 Graubünden, 58–9, 103, 126
 Great Britain, 5, 24, 55, 73, 81, 100, 110, 116, 123, 131–46, 154–5, 175, 190, 226, 241
 Greek Orthodox, 202–4, 214
 Greeks, 202
 Greenland, 116, 209–10
 Grindelwald, 88
 Groningen, 130
 Gross Hennersdorf, 98, 112, 114–5
 Grotius, Hugo, 218
 Gruber, E. L., 123
 Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden, 53
 Gutannen, 125
 Gutsleff, pastor, 121
 Guyon, Mme J. M. de, 18, 22–3, 25, 79, 129

 Halle, 73, 78–82, 94–6, 98, 105, 108–9, 111–13, 116–9, 130, 134–7, 142, 173–6, 182–3, 186, 205, 208–11, 249
 Hallert, Generalin von, 120
 Hamburg, 47, 79, 84, 101, 177, 184
 Handel, Georg Friedrich, 183
 Hanover, 6, 55, 101, 109, 162, 186
 Hanover, Electorate of, 100
 Hanover, Electors of, 5, 7, 11
 Harlay, archbishop of Paris, 29
 Harrington, James, 163
 Harris, Howel, 137, 139, 142, 144, 225
 Harvard College, 82
 Haslital, 125–6
 healing, 47, 51, 129
 Hegel, G. W. F., 90, 158, 174, 184
 Heidelberg, 5, 157
 Heine, Heinrich, 173n.
 Henckel family, 93
 Henrietta Adelheid, 58
 Henry IV king of France, 83
 Henry VIII, king of England, 242
 Herbert, Lord, of Cherbury, 158, 162
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 158, 177, 245–6
 Hermannstadt, 195
 Herrnhaag, 122, 124
 Herrnhut, 97, 100, 113–16, 122, 127, 134–5, 205, 211
 Hesse, 5, 55, 125
 Hesse-Darmstadt, 101, 245
 Hintze, Otto, 182
 Hirsch, Emanuel, 174
 Hobbes, Thomas, 25, 150–1, 158, 218
 Hohenzollern family, 7, 78, 102, 119, 128, 181
 Holbach, Baron d', 166
 Hölderlin, Johann Christian Friedrich, 184
 Holland, 33, 156, 223
 Holy Office, 43
 Holy Roman Empire, 3–6, 34, 53, 55–6, 67, 69, 77, 81, 113, 123, 133, 156, 185–6, 193, 195, 199, 205, 212, 226, 245–6
 Holy Synod, 220–2
 Honert, van den, 131
 Hontheim, Nikolaus von, 186–7
 Hope, Nicholas, 182
 Horne, George, bishop, 242
 Huber, Christen, 125–6
 Huguenots, 12, 14–18, 20, 25, 104, 132, 242
 Humblotus, Franciscus, 153
 Hume, David, 155, 165–6, 169–70, 184
 Hungary, 3, 6, 15, 55–7, 60, 62, 64–7, 86, 93–5, 107, 111–12, 185, 202, 204
 Huntingdon, Selina, Countess of, 138, 143–5, 164
 Hussitism, 97
 hymns, 2, 73–4, 86, 134, 137

 Independents, 90, 137, 145
 Index, 237
 Ingham, Benjamin, 143, 145
 Innocent XI, 13, 21, 28–9, 41
 Innocent XII, 7, 29
 Innsbruck, 57–8
 Inquisition, 39, 52
 Inquisition, Spanish, 35
 Inspired, the, 18–20, 123–6
 Ireland, 10, 16, 33, 132, 145, 241

- Islam, 3
Italy, 3, 6, 21, 34, 39–48, 51, 53, 55, 58, 63, 65, 185, 192–3, 204, 237
- Jacobites, 239
James II, king of England, 11
Jansen, Cornelius, Bishop of Ypres, 27
Jansenism, 23, 27–33, 191, 194, 199, 248
Jansenists, 13, 20, 22, 27–33, 46, 64, 149, 166–7, 182, 186, 194, 198–9, 227, 231–4
Jena, 143, 150, 153, 179
Jesuits, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 34, 37, 42, 46, 51, 53, 58, 60–61, 63, 66–7, 72, 74, 83, 93, 96, 108, 151–2, 167, 169, 185–6, 188, 192, 194–5, 200, 213, 216–7, 219, 226–7, 232–4, 250
Jesuits, former, 190–91
Jesuits, suppression of, 185, 187–91, 196, 199–200, 229, 233–4, 245
Jesus Christ, 46, 48, 51, 79, 85, 104, 117–8, 122, 130, 146, 158, 163, 168, 170–71, 175, 178, 181, 210, 222, 245
Jews, 75–6, 156–7, 171, 214, 217
John V of Portugal, 38
Jones, Griffith, 136–7
Jones, William, of Nayland, 242
Joseph II, Holy Roman emperor, 64, 66, 67–8, 107, 110, 185, 187, 193–9, 228
Jung-Stilling, Johann Heinrich, 128
Jurieu, Pierre, 15–17, 159
- Kant, Immanuel, 171, 174, 177, 179–81, 186
Kaunitz, Wenzel Anton, 196
Kempis, Thomas à, 26, 72, 87, 129
Kendal, duchess of, 100, 133
Kiev, 214, 221
Kilsyth, 142
Kirk o'Shotts, 141
Klettenberg, Suzanne von, 25
Knutzen, Mathias, 150–51
Koblenz, 187
Königsberg, 119, 179, 215
Konstanz, 55
Kortholt, Christian, 151
Kratzer, Christine, 126
Krefeld, 128
Krudener, Mme B. J. von, 26
Krumbholtz, 101
Kühnel, Susanne, 115
Kunwald, 114
Kuyppers, Gerardus, 131
- Labadie, Jean de, 24, 74, 83–4, 86–7
Labadists, 118, 124, 128
- Lancashire, 143
Labat, Fr Jean-Batiste, 50
Lampe, Friedrich Adolf, 86
Languedoc, 17
Lassenius, Johann, 153
Latitudinarianism, 240
La Trobe, Benjamin, 138
Laud, Archbishop William, 9
Lauterbrunnen, 88
Lavalette, Jesuit father, 188–9
Lavant, 108
Lazarists, 213
Leade, Jane, 88, 90–91
Le Courayer, Pierre François, 30
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 80, 89, 100, 151–2, 154, 173
Leiden, 25
Leipzig, 24, 74, 77–80, 193, 209
Lellis, Camillus de, 51
Leo X, pope, 12
Leonora, Queen, of Portugal, 39
Leopold I, Emperor, 64
Leopold, Grand Duke of Tuscany, 194, 198
Lepanto, 52
Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 158, 176–9, 246
Lessius, Leonard, 152
Liberda, Johann, 96, 98, 115
Liegnitz, 6
Liguori, Alphonsus, 44–6, 68
Linnaeus, 212
Lisbon, 38–9, 167, 188
Lithuania, 119–20, 214
Livonia, 109, 119–20, 211
Llandowror, 136
Locke, John, 25, 151, 155, 159–61, 167
Lombardy, 49, 194, 196
Lomonosov, Mikhail, 223
London, 112, 134, 137, 139, 142–5, 161, 216, 240, 243, 248
Lopez, Gregory, 25
Lorraine, 54, 195, 233
Löscher, Valentin Ernst, 101–3
Louis XIV, king of France 7, 12–16, 20, 22, 26–7, 29, 34, 41, 83, 87, 91, 234
Louis XV, king of France, 227
Louvain, 27, 69, 197–9
Louvois, 68
Lower Austria, 6, 57, 61, 98, 196
Loyola, St Ignatius, 42, 234
Lower Lusatia, 101
Lübeck, 79
Lucerne, 58
Lucretius, 152–3
Ludolf, Heinrich Wilhelm, 81, 208

264 Index

- Lüneburg, 73–4
 Luther, Martin, 1, 74–5, 78–9, 99, 101, 125, 149, 187
 Lutherans, 4, 16, 64, 68, 79, 83, 116–7, 129, 207–9, 211, 215–16, 249–50
 Lutz, Samuel, 125–6
 Lützelflüh, 87
- Macaulay, Lord, 71
 Macher, 98
 Madrid, 35
 Mafra, 38
 Magdeburg, 78, 80
 magic, 1, 41, 53, 105, 137, 147–8
 Mailla, St Gerardo, 48
 Maimonides, 156
 Maintenon, Mme de, 22
 Mainz, 54, 67, 187, 190–91
 Malaval, François, 21
 Mandeville, Bernard, 163
 Manzador, Fr Pius, 63, 195
 Marais, Mgr Godet des, 23
 Marburg, 173
 Maria Theresa, Queen of Hungary, 56, 63–4, 67, 109–10, 185, 190, 192–5
 Marian congregations, 52, 232–5
 Marie Leszczyńska, 227
 Mariolatry, 51–2, 89, 213–4
 Marlborough, duke of, 32, 81
 Marsay, Hector de, 25
 Martini, Carl Anton von, 194
 martyrdom, 50
 Mary II, Queen of England, 10
 Mather, Cotton, 82
 Mather, Samuel, 82
 Maurists, 228
 Max Emmanuel, Elector of Bavaria, 58
 Mazarin, Cardinal, 12
 McCulloch, William, 141
 McManners, Professor J., 232
 Mecklenburg, 54, 183
 Melancthon, Philipp, 73
 Mendelssohn, Moses, 158
 Mennonites, 118, 128, 156
 Mersenne, Marin, 148 & n., 149
 Methodism, 119, 138
 Methodists, 46, 94, 134, 142–5, 164, 176, 226, 248
 Middelburg, 83
 Midwolda, 130–31
 Milan, 34, 188
 millenarianism, 20, 84, 88
 Milton, John, 163
 missions, 41–46, 53, 62–3, 67–8, 103, 105, 108, 111, 116, 122, 126, 134, 140, 147, 199, 209, 213, 229–30, 232, 237
- Moderatism, 244
 Moers, 128
 Moldavia, 202
 Molinos, Michael, 21–2, 24, 79
 Montfortains, 238
 Montmirail, 126
 Montpellier, 229
 Moody, Dwight Lyman, 74
 Moravia, 57, 93, 96, 110, 111, 114, 116
 Moravians, 25, 103, 105, 113–16, 118–19, 121–7, 134–5, 138, 143–4, 170, 208, 210–12, 217, 225
 Morea, 202
 Moscow, 73, 99, 214–15, 218, 220
 Mosegger family, 109
 Moser, Carl Friedrich, 245–6
 Moser, Johann Jakob, 245
 Moses, 157–8
 Mosheim, Johann Lorenz von, 247
 Motiers, 170
 Mühlheim, 85
 Munich, 49, 58, 187, 233
 Münsterberg, 96
 Münsterberg-Oels, 6
 Muratori, Ludovico Antonio, 49, 63, 194, 200
 Muslims, 160, 171, 202–7, 217, 223
 mysticism, 21, 25–7, 72, 78, 128–9, 134
- Nagyvárad, 66
 Nantes, Edict of, 14, 17, 87, 216
 Naples, 7, 34, 41, 43–5, 48, 50, 52, 65, 189–90, 200, 233
 Natzmer, Dubislav Gneomar von, 112
 Neale, John Mason, 218
 Neercassel, Archbishop of Utrecht, 33
 Neisser family, 114
 neo-Stoicism, 181
 Neoplatonists, 149
 Nepomuk, St John of, 3, 57, 97, 213
 Netherlands, 191
 Neuchâtel, 87
 Neumann, Caspar, 94–5
 Neumann, Gottfried, 123
 Neumeister, Erdmann, 101
 New Birth, 74, 76, 79, 85, 88, 90–1, 130, 135–6
 New England, 6, 130–1, 143
 New Sweden, 210
 Newcastle, 142, 145
 Newman, John Henry, 165
 Newton, Isaac, 90, 152–3, 155, 167, 184
 Niederwiesau, 100
 Nigg, 140, 142
 Nijmegen, Peace of (1679), 14
 Nikon, Metropolitan, 214, 218

- Nitschmann, Anna, 113
 Noailles, Cardinal Archbishop of Paris, 29–30, 113
 non-Christian beliefs, 1, 46–7, 53, 120, 160, 205, 209, 224
 non-jurors, 236–7, 242
 Nördlingen, 54
 Northampton, 144
 Norway, 207, 209
 Novgorod, 222
 Nuremberg, 54, 76, 107
 Nyitra, 66
 Nystadt, Peace of, (1721), 205

 Oberaargau, 126
 Oberammergau, 68
 occasional conformity, 11
 Odhelius, Thore, 211
 Oels-Bernstadt, 93
 Oesel, 121
 Oetinger, Friedrich Christoph, 90
 Oglethorpe, James Edward, 134
 Old Believers, 214, 218, 220
 Oliva, Treaty of, (1660), 212
 Orange family, 83–5, 128, 156
 Oratorians, 149
 Orléans, Duc d', Regent, 30
 orphan houses, 80, 100, 119, 135, 183
 Orthodox churches, 67
 Ossianism, 223
 Östergren, Elias, 211
 Ostervald, Friedrich, 87
 Oxford, 36, 105, 132, 134, 208, 230

 Palatinate, 5, 15
 Palatines, 132
 Pamiers, bishop of, 13
 Papacy, 6, 8, 12–14, 30, 34, 37, 41, 69, 109, 111, 154, 166, 185–7, 191, 193, 195, 201, 204, 226–7, 229
 Papal States, 3, 27, 34, 41–2, 188, 237
 papal supremacy, 3
 Paracelsianism, 24, 72, 89
 Paraguay, 188
 Parhamer, Fr Ignaz, 63
 Paris, 22, 31–2, 113, 166–7, 170, 189
 Paris, François de, 31
 Paris, Parlement of, 13, 28, 30, 189, 227–9, 233
 Parker, Samuel, Bishop, 152
 Parma, 189–90, 193–4, 200
 Pascal, Blaise, 154
 Passau, 58, 63, 195–6
 Passionei, Cardinal, 7
 Passionists, 42, 45–6
 Passorowitz, Peace of (1718), 3

 Paul, St, 151
 Paul of the Cross, St, 45
 Paul, Vincent de, 51
 Pavia, 199
 Pécs, 66
 Peirce, James, 161
 Pennsylvania, 24, 116, 122, 124
 Peter III tsar of Russia, 223
 Peter the Great, tsar of Russia, 81, 214, 218–22,
 Pfaff, Christoph Matthäus, 247
 Philadelphian Society, 91
 Philipps, Sir John, 134, 136, 142
 Physico-theologians, 129, 151–4, 172–3
 Piarists, 66, 213, 238
 Pietas Austriaca, 56–8, 193–5
 Pietism, 73–4, 76–82, 85, 87, 100–101, 111, 118–19, 123, 125–6, 130, 172–3, 175, 245, 247–9
 Pietists, 20, 25, 77, 85, 88, 103, 208–9, 211, 246, 248–9
 Pilgerruh, 117
 pilgrimages, 2, 49–50, 213, 231
 Pistoia, 198–9
 Pitt, William (the elder), 145
 Pius VI, pope, 68
 Pius VII, pope, 191
 Pius IX, 69
 Planck, Gottlob Jakob, 184
 Plutarch, 147
 Poiret, Pierre, 15, 25–7, 87, 129
 Poland, 3, 5, 6, 55, 66, 92–3, 114, 119, 191, 292, 205–7, 212–17, 223
 Polish Succession, War of, 205
 Poliziano, Angiolo, 150
 Poltava, 98, 205, 210
 Pombal, Marquis of, 188, 190, 200
 Pomerania, 109
 Pomponazzi, P. 150
 Pordage, John, 90–91
 Port-Royal, 27–9
 Portugal, 37–39, 156, 188–9, 200, 237–8
 Prague, 97, 190
 Prato, 198–9
 preaching, 1
 Prècipiano, Humbert de, archbishop of Malines, 33
 Presbyterianism, 9, 140
 Presbyterians, 9, 87, 140, 145, 161, 225, 243–4
 Primitive Methodists, 47
 Prokopovic, Feofan, 218, 220, 222–3
 Promnitz family, 93, 99
 Propaganda Fide, 43, 204, 238
 Protestant Orthodox, 71–2, 74, 77, 80, 89–90, 94, 102, 110, 118–9, 126–7,

266 Index

- 131, 149, 151, 158, 172–3, 175, 183, 208, 246, 248
- Protestant Orthodoxy, 8, 24, 26, 77–9, 84–5, 87–9, 98–9, 100–104, 111, 117, 122–3, 129, 134, 140, 145, 175, 183–4, 205, 247, 249
- Prussia, 55, 62, 64, 80–81, 91, 94, 98, 101, 109, 115–16, 118–19, 128, 160, 162, 171, 173, 181, 184, 191, 197, 207, 247, 249
- Prussia, kings of, 7
- psycho-theology, 172
- Pufendorf, Samuel, 218
- Pugh, Philip, 137
- Puritanism, 26, 208, 242
- Puritans, 72, 82, 88
- Pyrenees, Peace of the, 34
- Quakers, 18, 21, 24, 90, 124, 128, 133, 154
- Quandt, Johann Christian, 120
- Quesnel, Pasquier, 29–30, 198
- Quietists, 13, 18–25, 27, 29, 79, 87, 166
- radical Arndtians, 89, 91
- radical pietists, 77, 88, 98
- Raków, 217
- Ramus, Petrus, 174
- Ranters, 90
- rational orthodoxy, 87
- Redemptorists, 42, 45–6, 48, 51–2, 68, 238
- Reformation, 5, 46, 71, 76, 92, 97, 101–2, 109, 116, 144, 229, 231, 238
- Reformed churches, 5, 8, 9, 15, 18, 24, 59, 64, 67, 74, 82–3, 85–7, 103, 111, 114, 117, 125, 128, 130, 139–40, 143, 147, 149, 156, 159, 170, 181, 184, 216–7, 243, 249–50
- regalian rights, 13, 28–9, 193, 236
- Regensburg, 54, 62, 176
- Reichskirche, 54–6, 69
- Reimarus, Hermann Samuel, 172, 174, 177–8
- Reinbeck, Johann Gustav, 101
- Reinhardt, Karl Friedrich, 184
- relics, 2
- religious associations, 1
- religious establishments, 2, 5, 123, 139
- religious orders, 35, 37–9, 42–4, 55, 57, 62, 69, 72, 187, 199, 228–9, 235, 238–9
- religious societies, 128, 130, 142, 145
- Remonstrants, 83, 156
- Renty, Marquis de, 25
- Reuss-Ebersdorf, Count Henry XXIX of, 113n.
- Reval, 119, 121
- revivalism, 88–9, 91–6, 99, 105, 108, 110, 113, 115, 117–21, 124–6, 129–30, 134–5, 147, 195, 199, 209, 211, 226, 233, 240, 243, 248
- revivals, 114–6, 123–4, 130, 139, 141, 145
- Rheinau, 59
- Rhineland, 9, 15, 26, 68, 82, 84, 123, 129, 225
- Ricci, Scipione de', 198–9
- Richelieu, Cardinal de, 12, 28
- Richérism, 12, 30, 231
- Riga, 120, 245
- Rights of Man, Declaration of, 236
- Rijnsburg, 25
- Rites and Ceremonies, Sacred Congregation of, 51
- Robe, James, 142
- Rock, J. F., 123–7
- Rogall, Georg Friedrich, 119
- Romania, 202
- Romsdal, 209
- rosary, 46, 52, 213
- Rosicrucianism, 24, 89
- Rostock, 101, 184
- Rothe, Richard, 114–5
- Rothenburg, 76
- Rott am Inn, 60
- Rotterdam, 159
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 169–71, 184
- Rowland, Daniel, 136–9, 144
- Rump Parliament, 217
- Russia, 3, 53, 81, 98–9, 119–20, 191, 202, 205–8, 212–5, 217–24, 226
- Russian Orthodox, 3, 207, 212, 214, 217–24
- Ruthenians, 215
- Ryswick, Peace of, 7, 17
- Saalfeld, 175
- Saar, 54
- Sacheverell, Henry, 132
- Saint-Germain-des-Prés, 228
- Saint-Médard, 31–2, 166
- Salcedo, Luis de, archbishop of Seville, 36
- Salesians, 58
- Salzburg, 6, 56, 58, 60–62, 64, 69, 82, 98, 105–110, 112, 115, 134, 185, 187, 195–6, 248
- Sami, 209–10
- Sankey, Ira David, 74
- Santander, 35
- Santiago de Compostela, 35
- Savannah, 109
- Saxe-Gotha, 183

- Saxony, Elector of, 5, 77, 102
 Saxony, Electorate of, 6, 24, 55, 64, 77–8, 91, 93, 99, 107, 112, 114–15, 118, 127, 183, 205, 211, 247
 Schaffhausen, 103–4, 124, 184
 Schaitberger, Josef, 105–7, 111
 Schaumburg-Lippe, Countess of, 100, 133
 Scheffer, Melchior, 113–14
 Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph, 90, 158, 184
 Schiller, J. C. F., 181
 Schlegel, Johann Rudolph, 154, 171–2
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 176
 Schmid, Georg, 126
- Schönborn family, 191
 Schönborn, Friedrich Karl von, 55–6, 69
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 26
 Schortinghuis, Wilhelmus, 130–31
 Schrautenbach, Baron von, 225
 Schumacher, Samuel, 87
 Schurmann, Anna van, 84
 Schwedler, Johann Christian, 99–100, 113–4
 Schweitzer, Albert, 178
 Schwenkfeldians, 217
 Scotland, 10, 20, 99, 130–31, 136, 138–42, 159, 243–4
- Seaforth family, 140
 Seckau, 63, 108
 Seckendorff, Veit Ludwig von, 73
 Sedan,
 Segneri, Fr Paul, 43
 Sehlen, 114
 seminaries, 36
 Semler, Johann Salomo, 174–6, 178, 183
 Serbian Orthodox, 204
 Serbs, 204
 Serra, 38
 Serre, J. de la, 153
 Seven Years War, 145, 183, 195, 225–6, 231, 238–40, 244
 Seville, 35, 237
 Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley, 3rd earl of, 163, 167
 Shakers, 20
 Siberia, 207, 210, 221
 Sicily, 7, 189
 Siebenbürgen, 62, 64, 111, 114, 160, 195, 217
 Sienicki, Michael, 217
 Silesia, 6, 18, 60–62, 78, 81, 90–97, 99, 108, 110, 112–15, 119, 173, 182, 191, 205, 213, 217, 247
 Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge (SPCK), 81, 94, 108, 133–4, 136, 208, 210, 248
 Society for the Propagation of the Gospel (SPG), 133
 Socinians, 10, 154, 156
 Solothurn, 58
 Sophia, the divine, 89–91
 Sorau, 101
 Sorbs, 112
 Soria, 35
 South Africa, 116
 Spain, 3, 8, 21, 34–7, 49, 50, 53, 55, 65, 189–90, 192–3, 237–8
 Spangenberg, August Gottlieb, 117, 122, 134
 Spanish Succession, War of, 17, 62, 94, 127, 193
 Spener, Philipp Jakob, 73–9, 81, 84–5, 87–8, 93, 101, 133, 149, 208, 217
 Speyer, 55
 Spinoza, Baruch Benedictus de, 150, 156–60, 162–3, 165
 spiritualists, 88–91
 Spittler, Ludwig Timotheus, 184
 Spizel, Gottlieb, 149, 153
 St Florian, 57
 St Gallen, 59, 87, 103–4,
 St Urban, 59
 St-Cyran, 27–8
 States-General, 235
 Stäudlin, Karl Friedrich, 184, 245
 Steinmetz, Johann Adam, 96–7, 113, 119, 125, 132
 Sterne, Laurence, 170
 Stillingfleet, Edward, 160
 Stockholm, 211
 Stolberg-Wernigerode, Count Christian Ernst von, 117
 Strasbourg, 68, 73–4, 234
 Strauss, David Friedrich, 178
 Styria, 57, 98, 107–8, 110, 196
 Sunday schools, 243
 Sundius, Johannes Nicolaus, 211
 Surinam, 84
 Sutherland, 140
 Swabia, 20, 109, 124, 126
 Swedborg, Bishop, 210
 Sweden, 3, 4, 7, 78, 94, 98–100, 105, 111, 116, 121, 205–8, 210–13, 215, 219
 Swieten, G. van, 194
 Swift, Jonathan, 167
 Switzerland, 2, 20, 53, 58–9, 82, 85–8, 101, 103–4, 108, 119, 125–6, 142, 155, 184, 190, 225, 250
 Szatmár, Peace of, (1711), 65

268 Index

- Tafari, Diego, 57
 Talleyrand, Charles Maurice de, 236
 Tamburini, Pietro, 199
 Tauler, Johannes, 72, 134
 Taylor, David, 145
 Taylor, Jeremy, 88
 Teelinck, Willem, 82
 Tegernsee, 58
 Tersteegen, Gerhard, 1, 25–6, 128–30, 134, 173
 Teschen, 92, 95–9, 113
 Tessin, 58
 Theatines, 41, 58, 238
 Thirty Years War, 3, 4, 8, 43, 55, 58, 65, 73, 75, 91–2, 96, 111, 114, 149, 213, 238
 Thirty-nine Articles, 138, 226
 Thomasius, Christian, 78, 192, 247
 Thorn, 215–16
 Thuringia, 175
 Tibet, 116
 Tindal, Matthew, 162–5
 Tobolsk, 99
 Todorskij, Archimandrite Simon, 222
 Toland, John, 162–3
 Toledo, 35
 Toleration Act (1689), 10, 11, 145, 161, 242
 Toleration, Patent of, (1781), 62, 64, 107, 110–11, 146, 197
 Tranquebar, 81, 99, 133, 209–10
 Transylvania, 6, 64
 Trent, Council of, 2, 31, 43, 48, 52, 53, 185–6, 197, 233
 Trevecca, 137
 Trier, 54, 55, 186–7
 Trinitarian controversy, 161
 Trondheim, 209
 True Christianity, 26, 72, 129
 Tübingen, 127, 184, 209, 247
 Turin, 188
 Turks, 3, 7, 34, 45, 52, 56–98, 60, 64–6, 75, 112, 193, 202–4, 212–13, 233, 238
 Turretini, François, 87
 Tuscany, 41, 47, 194–5, 198–9
 Tyrol, 110
 Ukraine, 205, 212, 214, 221, 223
 Ulm, 76, 108
 Ulster, 139
 Undereyck, Theodor, 85–7
 Uniats, 67, 204, 212–13, 215, 218, 238
 Uniformity, Act of, (1662), 9
 Unigenitus, Bull, 29–33, 198, 227
 Union with Scotland (1707), 139, 244
 Unitarianism, 64, 183, 217
 United Provinces, 8, 9, 10, 15, 18, 27, 82–5, 90, 113, 117–8, 123, 130–31, 140, 154–5, 160, 162, 167, 175, 210, 217
 Uppa bei Arensburg, 121
 Upper Austria, 61, 196
 Upper Lusatia, 24, 97, 100, 110, 112, 115
 Uppsala, 212
 Urals, 221
 Urbs, 120
 Urlsperger, Johann August, 248
 Urlsperger, Samuel, 82, 108, 248
 Ursulines, 238
 Utrecht, 84–5
 Utrecht, 'little' church of, 33
 Utrecht, Peace of, 7, 29, 155
 Valence, 68
 Valencia, 35
 Valladolid, 35
 Vaud, 87, 125
 Vaugirault, Mgr de, 232
 Vendée, La, 236
 veneration of saints, 2
 Venice, 3, 34, 41, 49, 61, 81
 Versailles, 234
 Vienna, 3, 56–8, 61, 65, 68, 97, 177, 188, 190, 197–200, 213, 245
 Vilna, 214
 Vincent, Isabeau, 17
 Virgin Mary, 3, 44, 46, 49, 51–2, 66, 199, 205, 207, 212, 214, 216, 219, 233, 237
 Virginia, 225
 Voetius, Gisbertus, 84–5, 148–50
 Volder, Burcher de, 151
 Voltaire, François Marie Arouet, 166–8, 181, 184
 Wagner, Friedrich, 101
 Wake, William, Archbishop of Canterbury, 29–30, 87, 135, 239–40
 Waldeck, 101
 Wales, 132–3, 136–40, 143, 145
 Wallachia, 202
 Walpole, Sir Robert, 132, 134–5, 139, 143–4, 162, 164, 240
 Warsaw, 212, 216
 Warsaw, Treaty of (1717), 215
 Waterland, Daniel, 161
 Watteville, Friedrich von, 126
 Watts, Isaac, 143
 Weener, 130
 Weigelianism, 24
 Wemding, 54

- Wends, 112, 115
 Werenfels, Samuel, 87
 Wesley family, 132
 Wesley, Charles, 134, 143
 Wesley, John, 1, 18, 23, 25, 31, 105, 109, 123, 128, 130, 132–5, 138–9, 142–5, 148, 153, 176, 210–11, 226, 241, 243, 248
 Wesley, Samuel, senior, 132, 134
 Wesley, Susanna, 132
 West Indies, 116, 188
 Westen, Thomas von, 209–10
 Westminster Confession, 139, 244
 Westphalia, Peace of, 4, 5, 6–7, 20, 34, 55, 62, 91, 93, 108, 116, 212, 245
 Wetterau, 18, 24, 91, 116, 122–4, 126
 Whiston, William, 163, 175
 Whitefield, George, 105, 131, 135, 137–8, 164, 225
 Wiener Neustadt, 61
 William III, king of England, 10–11, 132, 162
 Williams, William, of Pantycelyn, 137, 139
 Winchester, 36, 243
 witchcraft, 49, 53–4, 67, 73, 105, 137, 147–8, 217
 Witt, Jan de, 156
 Wittenberg, 101, 112,
 Wittgenstein, 123
 Wolfenbüttel, 101, 177
 Wolff, Christian, 101, 173–4, 177, 181–2, 186, 192
 Wöllner, Johann Christian von, 176, 179, 247, 249
 Wolmershof, 120
 Wrangel, Carl Magnus von, 210, 248
 Wreech, Curt Friedrich von, 99
 Württemberg, 5, 54, 111, 125–8, 184, 245–6, 248
 Würzburg, 54–5, 69, 191
 Yorkshire, 143
 Ysenburg, 126
 Zauchtental, 97, 114
 Ziegenhagen, Friedrich Michael, 82, 133, 135
 Zinzendorf, Count N. L. von, 25, 29, 77, 98, 100, 112–18, 121–5, 127, 130, 135, 138, 143, 208, 210–11, 225
 Zittau, 115
 Zurich, 65, 87, 103–4, 124, 184, 225