

Cambridge University Press

0521548411 - Discovering Nature: Globalization and Environmental Culture in China and Taiwan

Robert P. Weller

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- academia, 125, 127, 169
 Academy of Chinese Culture, 129
 agriculture, 1, 5, 11, 26, 32–3, 34, 35, 48, 137
 air pollution, 3, 10–11, 50–1, 68, 140, 143, 144, 147, 152–4
 ancestral worship, 37, 40, 67, 84, 119
 Anderson, Eugene, 35
 Anhui Province, 11, 117
 Anqing, 117, 141, 145, 147, 154, 155, 157
 anthropocentrism, 4, 44, 46, 55
 anthropocosmic resonance
 and Buddhism, 168
 described, 23–5
 early views of, 48
 and *fengshui*, 166
 limits on, 25–30
 and local protest, 119
 and marginal places, 81
 and modernity, 154
 and *qi*, 39–40
 and temple religion, 115
 and women's groups, 126–7
 anthropology, 19, 65, 138, 139, 165
 Appadurai, Arjun, 9, 13
 Aristotle, 44
 arts, 22–3, 38, 64, 67, 79–83
 astrology and astronomy, 45, 52. *See also*
 calendars; divination
 authoritarianism, 10, 116, 121, 125, 134, 164
 awareness of environmental issues
 complexities of, 155
 and globalization, 168–71
 low levels of, 141–2
 and policy slippage, 152, 157–8
 in Sanxia, 1
 and self-interest, 154
 variations in, 155, 159

 Bank of China, 29
 banquets, 19–20, 34

 Battle of the Coffins, 112
 Bee World, 93, 100
 Beijing, 60, 117, 128
 Big Leopard Creek, 92
 biocentrism, 55, 61, 106, 166
 biosphere reserves, 77–8, 102
 bird watching, 69–70, 97, 164
 Bloch, Maurice, 26
 blockades, 108–9, 112, 117, 122, 163
 bodhisattvas, 31, 66, 98, 105, 127
 Buddhism
 and alternative environmentalism, 134
 and anthropocosmic resonance, 168
 and environmental consciousness, 30–2
 and funerals, 33
 and global discourses, 169
 and nature tourism, 97–8
 and NGOs, 126, 127
 and pilgrimage sites, 88
 and *qi*, 40
 Zen Buddhism, 9

 calendars, 26–8, 29, 45, 52–3
 Caodun, 110
 Caohai Nature Reserve, 131–2
 capitalism, 5, 7, 120, 164
 center and margins, 32–9, 88, 98
 Central Park, 58
 Chau, Adam Yuet, 98
 Chiang Ching-kuo, 60
 Chiang Hsun, 67, 79–82, 81, 83, 100
 Chiang Kai-shek, 60
 China Anti-Communist Youth League for
 the Salvation of the Nation (China
 Youth Corps), 59–60, 149
 China Petrochemical, 111–12, 113
 Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, 129
 Chinese medicine. *See* traditional Chinese
 medicine
 Christianity, 4, 46–7
 Chu Ko, 82–3, 82, 100
 class issues, 6

Cambridge University Press

0521548411 - Discovering Nature: Globalization and Environmental Culture in China and Taiwan

Robert P. Weller

Index

[More information](#)

184 Index

- colonialism, 6, 7, 9, 10, 75–6, 162
communism, 120, 164
Communist Party, 52, 64, 68, 128
Confucianism, 24, 25, 36, 40, 45
conservation, 4, 69, 165
Copernicus, 46
corporatism, 123–4, 128
cosmic resonance theory, 29, 32
 See also anthropocosmic resonance
county governments, 110, 148, 149, 150–1
creole cultures, 65, 100, 161, 168
cultural heritage
 commonalities, 99, 163–7
 and conceptions of nature, 23, 166
 and cultural imperialism, 7
 diversity of, 167, 170
 and globalization, 8–9, 165, 167, 171
 and local protest, 107–13, 115, 117, 122
 and NGOs, 134
 and pilgrimage sites, 88. *See also*
 pilgrimage sites
Cultural Revolution
 abandoned, 12
 and anti-urbanism, 59
 and conceptions of nature, 56
 and cosmology, 53
 and economic stagnation, 12
 and environmental policy, 137
 impact on parks, 77
 and industrialization, 49
 and lineage groups, 119
 and religious practices, 37, 66, 97, 120
 and social organizations, 116, 123, 164
Dalinpu, 113–14
dams, 5, 68, 129, 133
Daoism, 24–5, 36, 37, 38–9, 40, 67
deforestation, 28, 49–50, 68
democracy and democratization
 in China, 49, 145–6
 and environmental awareness, 142
 and heterarchy, 156
 and land ownership, 148
 and NGOs, 124, 125
 and policy slippage, 157
 similarities in cases, 164
 in Taiwan, 10, 60, 123
 variations, 120
Democratic People's Party, 12
Democratic Progressive Party (DPP), 142,
 149, 150, 151
demonstrations. *See* protests and
 demonstrations
development, 1, 55, 164. *See also* economic
 development; industrial
 development; sustainable
 development
diplomatic relations, 124, 132
divination, 30, 46, 52–3, 105–6, 114
Dongshan River Park, 95, 96
Dongting Lake, 28
Douglas, Mary, 35
Dragon Creek Gardens, 95, 99
The Dream of the Red Chamber, 87
Dupont, 2, 107
Durkheim, Emile, 84
Earth Day, 154, 158
economic development, 11–12, 32, 69,
 121, 126, 132, 140, 155
ecotourism, 7, 102. *See also* nature
 tourism
education, 7, 51, 61, 64, 100, 125, 132,
 140, 141, 142
Eight Immortals Water Park, 94, 95
elections, 116, 145–6, 151, 156, 157. *See*
 also democracy and
 democratization
elites, 99, 115, 132, 134, 152, 161, 165,
 169
Elman, Benjamin, 45
Elvin, Mark, 23
Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 54
endangered species
 and food symbolism, 32
 and habitat destruction, 69
 and habitat restoration, 131
 and hunting, 77
 and local protest, 122
 and the national park movement, 69
 and NGOs, 129, 130
 pangolins, 41
 protection of, 56, 78
The End of the Nation-State, 13
Enlightenment, 44, 47, 53, 69, 99, 170
entrepreneurship, 89, 90, 96, 153
Environmental Protection Agency (EPA),
 2, 3, 51, 107, 114, 121, 137
Environmental Protection Bureau (EPB),
 117–19, 121, 144, 145, 152, 154,
 155, 156
erosion, 68, 137
ethnicities, 104, 130, 131. *See also* cultural
 heritage
Falungong movement, 128
farming/agriculture. *See* agriculture
fengshui, 22, 25, 29–30, 32, 41, 43, 46, 52,
 106, 155, 157, 166
fertility, 33, 120

Cambridge University Press

0521548411 - Discovering Nature: Globalization and Environmental Culture in China and Taiwan

Robert P. Weller

Index

[More information](#)

Index

185

- flooding, 28
 food symbolism, 19–20, 32–6, 40
 Forbidden City, 37
 forest showers, 75, 76, 102
 Forestry Bureau, 68, 74, 98, 149
 Francis of Assisi, Saint, 46
Frankenstein (Shelley), 54
 Friends of Nature, 56, 69, 70, 128–9, 131
 Full Moon Forest Recreation Area, 74–6, 92, 102
 fundamentalism, 8
 funerals, 32–3
- Galileo, 46
 Gansu, 119
 Gao (lawsuit plaintiff), 118, 147–8, 167
 Gaoxiong, Taiwan, 105–6, 113–14
 garbage wars, 2, 108–11, 115, 117, 121
 gardens, 38–9, 40
 Giddens, Anthony, 7–8
 global warming, 152
 globalization, 67–79, 161–71
 and conceptions of nature, 4–9, 13–14, 60
 and creole cultures, 100
 and cultural heritage, 99, 171
 and elites, 170
 and localization, 139
 models of, 64–5
 modes of, 4
 and the nation-state, 12, 163
 and NGOs, 124, 134
 and policy slippage, 158
 resistance to, 87
 and similarities in cases, 163–4
 uneven rate of, 60
 variation in impact, 17, 138, 165–8
 and Western writings, 56
 government. *See specific layers of government such as local, county, etc.*
 Grand Tours, 4, 54, 55
 grassroots movements, 132
 Great Chain of Being, 47
 Great Leap Forward, 49, 59, 76
 Guangxi, 22, 29, 97
 Guanyin, 66, 98, 105, 106
 Guha, Ramachandra, 133
 Guomindang (GMD), 10, 49, 50, 64, 111, 142, 149, 150, 151
- Haidian district, 117
 Hainan Island, 98
 Haishan Amusement Park, 92
 Han culture, 25, 36, 39
 Hangzhou, 59
- Hannerz, Ulf, 65, 161, 168
 heterarchy, 138, 139, 156, 157, 169
 hierarchies, 30, 32, 33, 36–8, 142, 148, 151
 historical sites, 103. *See also* pilgrimage sites
 Hobbes, Thomas, 47
 Hoklo dialect, 15
 homogenization, 161. *See also* globalization
 Hong Kong, 9
 Hongmaogang, 113–14
 Houjing, 111, 121
 Housewives' Union Foundation for Environmental Protection, 126
 Huai River, 137, 141
Huainanzi, 24
 Huang, Chien-yu Julia, 103
 Huang Shunxing, 124
 human rights, 12
 Hunter Eu, 56, 70, 72
 Huxley, Thomas, 43
- Ilan, 95
 indigenous populations, 15, 47, 54, 71, 131, 134
 industrial development, 1, 5, 49, 50, 67–8, 111, 125, 165
 informal population, 153, 155, 156
 Inglehart, Ronald, 6, 8, 157
 intellectuals, 57. *See also* academia
 International Crane Foundation, 131
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 7, 13
 Iron Staff Li, 40
- Japan, 7, 9, 43, 60, 75–6, 79, 166
 Jefferson, Thomas, 57
 Jesuits, 14, 44–6
 Jidong Gardens, 95
 judicial system, 146–8. *See also* laws and legal systems
 Jun Jing, 119, 120
- karma, 31
 Kayapo culture, 133–4
 Kending National Park
 brochure, 72–4, 73
 as entertainment, 91
 land tenure issues, 68–9, 71–2, 148–51
 and levels of authority, 167
 rules and regulations, 72, 156–7
 travel to, 88
 and the wilderness model, 71
 King Gan, 29

Cambridge University Press

0521548411 - Discovering Nature: Globalization and Environmental Culture in China and Taiwan

Robert P. Weller

Index

[More information](#)

186 Index

- Lake Taihu, 80
land tenure and ownership issues
in China, 89
and democratization, 148
eminent domain, 109
land reforms in China, 57, 58
in national parks, 68–9, 71–2, 148–51
native rights, 47
and nodes of power, 151
public versus private ownership, 122
short-term use rights, 50
and taxation, 104
Land to the Tiller program, 58
landscape painting, 22, 38, 79–83, 81, 82, 100
language, 4, 15, 20, 39, 43, 139
laws and legal systems
enforcement, 150
and environmental legislation, 3
and environmental protest, 159
and globalization, 165, 166, 170
lawsuits, 117–19, 147, 148, 167
and nature tourism, 100
and public awareness, 146–7
unimplemented, 156
Lee, Leo, 55–6
Li Yuanguang, 91
Liang Congjie, 128, 129, 131
Life and Environment, 124
Lin Junyi, 124, 125
Lin Muzong, 109
Lin Yupei, 126
lineages, 119, 120, 122, 123–4, 163
Liu Wenxiu, 109
Liu Xin, 32
Liu Zhicheng, 125
“living dead fish,” 19–20, 35
Liwu River, 79–80
local government, 121, 142, 144
localization, 139
logging, 137
Love Canal, 4
Lugang, 2
lunar calendars, 26–9
Maitreya, 97
Manchu Dynasty, 45
Mao Tse-tung, 50
market economy, 6–7, 99, 100, 120, 163, 169
Marxism, 133
mathematics, 45, 46
May Fourth Movement, 48, 61
Mazu temples, 88
McDonald’s, 7
media, 7, 142
medicine. *See* traditional Chinese medicine
Meili Snow Mountain, 130
mélange modernities, 65, 95, 100
microcredit, 132
migrant populations, 153, 155, 156
Ming Dynasty, 44, 87
Mining Bureau, 68
missionaries, 14, 21, 68
mixed-use models of parks, 91–9
modernity and modernization
and anthropocosmic resonance, 155
and anti-urbanism, 59
in China, 48, 49, 50
discontents of, 5–6
and elites, 99, 169
and globalization, 5, 165
and NGOs, 132
and similarities in cases, 164
Morton, Thomas, 47
Mount Emei, 97–8
Mount Fuji, 95
Mount Khabadkarpo, 130. *See also* Meili Snow Mountain
Mount Tai, 87
Mount Wutai, 36
mountaineering, 130–1
Muir, John, 4, 54, 55, 61, 127
multinational corporations, 13
municipal government, 140, 148
Nanjing, 19, 60
Nanshan Buddhist Culture Park, 98
national parks. *See also specific parks by name*
and globalization, 69, 165
growth of, 2
land use rules, 149
legislation, 70, 76
models for, 14
origins, 4, 54, 56, 107
and policy slippage, 158
and Romanticism, 5
subsidies, 100
and the wilderness aesthetic, 69–74
“National Parks and Equivalent Reserves for Taiwan” (Ruhle), 56
National Park Service (US), 72
Nationalist Party, 10, 68
Native Americans, 54
native populations. *See* indigenous populations
natural gas, 152
Nature, 2

Cambridge University Press

0521548411 - Discovering Nature: Globalization and Environmental Culture in China and Taiwan

Robert P. Weller

Index

[More information](#)

Index

187

- The Nature Conservancy, 130
 nature reserves, 76, 77, 162
 nature tourism, 64–101
 and the China Youth Corps, 60
 comparative model, 163
 domestic market for, 3, 6
 and globalization, 7, 163–4, 166
 growth of, 2
 for income, 130
 Japanese models, 9
 location of sites, 103
 origins, 4–5, 14–15, 55
 and Romanticism, 53
 neighborhood committees, 143–4, 145
 neoliberalism, 9
 New Environment, 126
 nodes of power, 151, 168–9
 nongovernmental organizations (NGOs).
 See also social organizations
 in China, 56
 and cultural differences, 134
 and elites, 170
 and environmental discourse, 132
 and environmental policy, 137
 and globalization, 7, 170
 and indigenous populations, 133–4
 and local protest, 107, 115, 120–1, 122–8
 and the nation-state, 13
 and nature tourism, 130
 proxy NGOs, 129
 and religion, 166
 and social organizations, 128
 varied agendas, 131
 and wildlife preservation, 70
 Nonini, Donald M., 161
 nonprofit organizations, 122. *See also*
 nongovernmental organizations
 (NGOs)
 nuclear power, 4, 129
- Olmsted, Frederick Law, 58
 Ong, Aihwa, 161
 Opium Wars, 48
 organized crime, 112–13, 114
 oxygen bars, 3, 141
 ozone layer, 3
- Panama Canal, 48
 pangolins, 35, 41
 paper mills, 141
 pastoralism, 57–60, 61, 100, 166
 Patriarch of the Eight Trigrams temple, 85
 patronage, 109, 111, 149, 150, 157
 Perdue, Peter, 28
- pilgrimage sites, 36–9, 40, 87–8, 97–8, 100
 Pingdong County, 149
 Plankroot, 92–3
 poetry, 64, 100
 policy development and implementation,
 4, 15, 137–58, 161, 166, 170
 political science, 138, 167
 pollution, 1, 3, 10–11, 74, 107, 116, 170.
 See also air pollution; solid waste;
 water pollution
 postcolonialism, 6
 postmaterialist values, 6, 8, 157
 postmodernism, 161, 169
 protests and demonstrations, 2, 7, 15,
 105–34, 149, 152, 163
 provincial government, 75–6, 166
- qi*
 and anthropocosmic resonance, 24, 29,
 39–40
 and Buddhism, 40
 and conceptions of nature, 22
 and Daoism, 40
 and food symbolism, 33–4, 36
 and nature tourism, 100
 and oddities of nature, 38–9
 and rock aesthetics, 80
 Qianlong Emperor, 48
qigong, 41
 Qing Dynasty, 38, 45, 49, 52, 59
 recycling, 122, 126, 127
 regulations, 72, 128. *See also* laws and legal
 systems
 reincarnation, 31
 religion. *See also* ancestral worship;
 Buddhism; Christianity; Daoism;
 pilgrimage sites; temple religion
 and conceptions of nature, 21
 and environmental protest, 15, 105,
 115, 152
 and nature tourism, 87–8, 97–9, 100
 and NGOs, 126, 166
 and *qi*, 40
 in Tibet, 130
 Renaissance, 47
 Republican Revolution, 59
 resorts, 92. *See also* mixed-use models of
 parks
 rice, 28, 32, 34, 36, 48
 Rio agreements, 137
 rocks and stones, 39, 65, 79–80, 84–5, 94,
 95, 96
 Romanticism, 5, 44, 53–4, 55–6, 61, 99,
 166
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 47

Cambridge University Press

0521548411 - Discovering Nature: Globalization and Environmental Culture in China and Taiwan

Robert P. Weller

Index

[More information](#)

188 Index

- Royal Society for the Protection of Birds, 69
- Ruhle, George, 56, 71
- sanitation, 4, 165. *See also* garbage wars
- Sanxia, Taiwan
 environmental awareness in, 1
 factories, 114–15
 garbage wars, 2, 108–11, 115, 117, 121
 and nature tourism, 74, 85, 92
 pollution, 93
 temples, 37, 86
- Saso, Michael, 25
- Sassen, Saskia, 13
- Schama, Simon, 44
- sciences, 45–6, 55
- Scientific Revolution, 47
- Shaanxi, 98, 99
- Shanghai, 58, 59, 60
- Shaolin Monastery, 97
- Shapiro, Judith, 49, 50
- Shelley, Mary, 54
- Shen Nong, 105
- Shi Mengxiang, 149–51
- Shimen Reservoir, 95
- shrines, 84. *See also* temple religion
- Sichuan, 119
- Smil, Vaclav, 3, 49
- smog, 3, 11. *See also* air pollution
- social capital, 167
- social order, 30
- social organizations, 128–32, 164
- socialism, 3, 5, 49, 123
- solar calendars, 26–8
- solid waste, 2, 51, 93, 108–11, 115, 117, 121
- Soviet Union, 49, 164
- Spencer, Herbert, 43
- state-owned enterprises, 74, 120
- state power, 4, 162–4
- statistical analysis, 8
- Stein, Rolf, 39
- stone gods, 84, 86. *See also* rocks and stones
- Stone Immortal Temple, 85
- The Story of Stone*, 85
- street committees, 143–4, 156
- suburbs, 58
- Sun Yat-sen, 58, 68, 75, 104
- sustainable development, 61, 77–8, 79, 126
- Taipei, 60, 111, 112
- Taipei Bird Watching Society, 70
- Taiiping Rebellion, 66
- Taipower, 114
- Taiwan Environmental Protection Union (TEPU), 113, 114, 125, 142
- Taiwan Greenpeace, 112, 124–5, 129
- Taiwan's Most Beautiful Places*, 89
- tangerine farming, 1–2, 93
- Taroko National Park
 described, 79–80
 human settlements, 71
 and land rights, 68
 landscape paintings, 81, 82
 market for, 83
 paintings of, 82
 religious practices in, 66–7
 stone collecting, 75, 87
- taxation, 104
- technology, 46, 48
- temple religion
 and architecture, 37–8
 and elites, 40
 as local discourse, 157
 and local protest, 106, 111, 115, 119–20, 122, 124, 163
 and national parks, 66
 and nature tourism, 97, 98
 and NGOs, 126
 sites of temples, 103
 as social organization, 123
 stone gods, 84, 86
- Thailand, 71
- Thomas, Keith, 4, 44
- Thompson, Stuart, 32, 33
- Thoreau, Henry David, 54, 55
- Three Gorges Dam, 5, 68, 129
- Three Mile Island, 4
- Tiananmen Square demonstrations, 128
- Tianfu, 108
- Tianjin, 3, 15, 140–1, 142, 147, 152–4, 155, 156, 157
- Tibet, 130–31
- Tilt, Brian, 159
- timber industry, 130
- tourism. *See* nature tourism
- Tourism Bureau, 70
- traditional Chinese medicine, 22, 35, 61, 75, 93, 155, 157
- travel, 91, 103
- Trickle Up Program, 131
- Tu Weiming, 23
- Tucheng, 108
- Turner, Terence, 133
- United Nations
 and environmental policy, 137
 and globalization, 79

Cambridge University Press

0521548411 - Discovering Nature: Globalization and Environmental Culture in China and Taiwan

Robert P. Weller

Index

[More information](#)

Index

189

- national park model, 14, 76, 99, 162, 163
 and the nation-state, 13
 and Taiwan, 137
 United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, 77
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 77, 78, 89, 97
 United States, 9, 14, 69, 79, 89, 99, 162, 163, 166
 urbanization, 5, 58, 59, 61, 155, 165
- Vagnoni, Alphonso, 44
 vegetarianism, 31, 127
 Venezuela, 6
 village committees, 145
 vocabulary of nature, 13–14
- Walden* (Thoreau), 54
 Wang Mingli, 109
 waste disposal, 11. *See also* garbage wars
 water parks, 33, 92–3, 94, 95
 water pollution
 economic impact, 141
 and environmental policy, 137
 and industrialization, 10–11
 lawsuits, 118–19
 in national parks, 93
 protests against, 11, 114–15, 119–20
 in Taiwan, 50
 Watson, James, 139, 165
 West Mountain, 66, 85, 88, 97
 westernization, 14, 44, 53–7, 127, 166. *See also* globalization
- White, Lynn, 46–7, 48
 wilderness preserves, 56
 wildlife, 68. *See also* endangered species
 Williams, Raymond, 20–3
 Wolong, 78
 Wolong Panda Reserve, 96
 women's groups, 126–7, 133
 World Bank, 49, 133
 World Conservation Union (IUCN), 77, 78
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 13
 World Wildlife Fund (WWF), 70, 78
 Wufeng, 110
- Xu Guoshi, 67, 72
- Yan Fu, 43
 Yang, Mayfair, 139
 Yangmingshan National Park, 71, 72
 Yangzi River, 118, 137
 Yanzikou (Swallow Caves), 80
 Yellow Mountain, 87
 Yellowstone National Park, 72, 130
 Yingge, 85, 108
 Yosemite National Park, 64, 71, 72, 74, 102, 149, 151, 162, 170
 Yunnan, 130
 Yushan National Park, 69, 71
- Zen Buddhism, 9
 Zhengyi Daoists, 25
 Zhou Dunyi, 45
 Zhuangzi, 24–5, 31, 40
 Zushi Gong, 37