

Index

NOTE: this index is arranged in alphabetical order word by word. Page references in italics refer to tables or maps.

- Abruzzi region, Italy 319
 Accademia Ambrosiana, Milan 310
 agriculture 12
 - agrarian specialisation 8–9
 - labour market structure 11
 - urban demand 12
 Akerscloot, Holland 63
 Albeck, Germany 214
 Alenburg, Germany 224
 Alkmaar 62, 63, 65, 84, 100
 Allgäu region, Germany 222, 224
 Alpine communities 232, 246
 Alsace 208, 217
 Altamura, Naples 326
 Altdorf (Uri), Switzerland 232, 246
 Alvarez de Toledo family, Spain 280
 Amersfoort, Dutch Republic 93
 Amiens, France 258, 261
 Ammann, Hektor 216
 Amstelveen, Dutch Republic 84
 Amsterdam 62–3, 64–5, 71, 84, 93
 Andalusia, Spain 274, 275, 281
 Anjou, France 264
 Antwerp, Holland 62, 130, 223
 Appenzell, Switzerland 233, 246
 Aragon, Spain 277
 Arezzo, Italy 295, 296
 Arnemuiden, Dutch Republic 84
 Askersund, Sweden 39
 Asti, Italy 298, 299
 Aubin, Hermann 223
 Augsburg, Germany 202, 205, 215, 218, 222, 227–8
 Austrian and Czech lands 176–8, 177
 - Austria and Styria 178–80
 - Czech lands 180–2, 181
 - linen production 192–4
 - market rights and franchises 185–8
 - marketing function 197–8
 - mining and metalworking 190–2
 - patterns of development (1450–1650) 190–4
 - population 179–80, 181–2, 195–7, 200–1
 - rural crafts 186–7, 199–200
 - seventeenth-century crisis and aftermath 194–200
 - taxation and the state 182–5
 - town and country: jurisdictional aspects 182–9
 - town size (c.1500–1750) 181
 - urban property in the countryside 188–9
 - urban and rural manufacture 198–200
 - urban size and networks 178–80
 - see also individual places*
 Auvergne region, France 256
 Avellino, Italy 327
 Aversa, Italy 321, 322
 Avila, Spain 279
 Axel, Dutch Republic 88
 Ay (Champagne), France 255, 261, 267

 Baeza, Spain 281
 Bairoch, Paul 1
 Balearic islands 277
 Bardet, Jean-Pierre 262
 Bari, Italy 321, 322, 325, 326–7, 328
 Barletta, Italy 321, 322
 Barnet, England 140
 Barry, Jonathan 147
 Basle, Switzerland 212, 231, 234, 239, 246
 Basque country, Spain 274
 Bavaria, Germany 226
 Bavaria, Jacqueline and John of 54, 58
 Beauvais, France 261
 Belfanti, Marco 12, 21, 26
 Belgium (modern) 10
 Bellinzona, south of Alps 238

- Benedict, Philip 254, 258
 Berengo, Marino 318
 Berg, Germany 223
 Bergamo, Italy 301, 303, 304
 Bergier, Jean-François 229
 Bergslagen, Sweden 41, 42, 45, 48, 52
 Berne, Swiss Confederation 213, 215, 239
 Bernese Interlaken, Switzerland 240
 Bernese Oberland, Switzerland 246
 Beverley, England 124, 150
 Biberach, Germany 211
 Bilbao, Spain 277
 Birmingham, England 115, 150
 Bishop's Stortford, England 113, 140
 Bitonto, Italy 327
 Black Country area, England 143
 Black Death 2, 14, 18
 Castile 274
 England 106, 108, 114, 115, 121, 126, 129
 Italy 296–7
 Blackburn, England 144, 145
 Blockmans, Wim 16, 19
 Bodmin (Cornwall), England 127
 Bohemia 156, 174, 180, 181, 187, 193–4
 rural putting-out 223
 Bois-le-Duc *see* 's Hertogenbosch
 Bologna, Italy 313–14
 Bolton, England 144
 Bordeaux, France 256, 257–8, 266
 Borgo San Donnino, Italy 312
 Botero, Giovanni 298
 Bouton, Cynthia 260
 Brabant, Dutch Republic 88, 92, 93–4
 Brandenburg 156, 157
 Braudel, Fernand 5, 6
 Bremen, Germany 209
 Brennan, Tom 21
 Brenner, Robert 6–7, 67
 Brescia, Italy 301, 303
 Brest 172
 Bridport, England 143
 Brig, Switzerland 231
 Brindisi, Italy 321, 322, 325
 Bristol, England 25, 119, 136, 149
 Broumov, Moravia 193
 Bruck an der Leitha, Austria 188
 Bruges, Belgium 130, 207
 Brünner 68
 Brunswick, Germany 209
buitenningen in Holland 64–7
 Burgos, Spain 280
 Burgundian Wars (1474–7) 238
 Burgundy, France 54, 70, 252, 253, 255
 Burnley, England 144, 145
 Busseto, Italy 312
 Caen, France 252, 256, 259
 Calabria, Italy 319
 Cambrésis region, France 264
 Campania region, Italy 319, 321
 Canterbury, England 111
 capitalism, agrarian 6
 Capitanata, Italy 327
 Capua, Italy 328
 Carcassonne, France 261
 Carinthia 178
 Carlisle, England 149
 Carpathian mountains 158
 Carshalton, England 144
 Casale Monferrato, Italy 298
 Castile
 Spain 3, 11, 17, 21–2, 272–5, 274
 craft guilds 286–8
 economic fragmentation 290–1
 fairs and markets 278–80
 hegemony of small towns 283–6
 labour force in manufacture 285
 manufacture in town and country 285, 286–90
 New and Old 275
 political centralisation 290–1
 political institutions and markets 18, 277–81
 political integration and seigniorial jurisdiction 275–7
 population 282–3, 285
 putting-out system 287
 rural liberties and absence of manufacture 288–90
 urban decentralisation 283
 urban jurisdictions and markets in fifteenth century 275–81
 urban networks and urbanisation 281–6, 282
 see also individual places
 Catalonia, Spain 277
 Catanzaro, Italy 321
 Cerman, Markus 2, 17, 21
 Champagne region, France 267
 Charles, count of Charolais *see* Charles the Bold
 Charles the Bold 62, 70, 76
 Charles I, king of Spain 289
 Charles IV, emperor 208
 Charles V, emperor 54, 65
 charters in Sweden 34–6, 38–9
 Chartres, France 253, 254
 Chelmsford, England 150
 Chertsey, England 144
 Cheshunt, England 140
 Chester, England 140, 144, 145
 Chichester, England 144

334 *Index*

- Chieri, Italy 298, 299
 Chippenham, England 144
 Chorley, Patrick 330
 Christian Malford, England 144
 Cilento region, Italy 330
 Cirencester, England 149
 city-states 15–20
 and Dutch towns 76–9
 Clermont, France 261
 Clitheroe, England 144
 coercion
 jurisdictional 18–120
 rural 16–17
 urban 13–14, 15–17
 Colchester, England 111, 119, 123, 125, 126
 Colne, England 144
 Cologne, Germany 202, 206, 208, 215, 221, 222, 227
 Commonwealth of Two Nations 156, 163
 Como, Italy 308
 Córdoba, Spain 280, 281
 Cortemaggiore, Italy 312
 Cortona, Italy 295
 Cosenza, Italy 321, 327
 Cotswold area, England 149
 Coubert, Pierre 262
 County of Holland 54, 63
 Coventry, England 115
 Cracow, Poland 166, 171, 172
 crafts and manufacture in Sweden 43–6
 Cramer, Heinrich 224
 Crema, Italy 303
 Cremona, Italy 308
 Cuéllar, Spain 279
 Cumberland *see* Cumbria
 Cumbria, England 149
 Cuneo, Italy 299, 300
 customs and excise
 Holland 65
 Sweden 37–8
 Czech lands 180–2, 181, 183–4, 185, 190, 191–2
 marketing functions 197–8
 proto-industrial production 200
 reasons for stagnation 201
 rural manufacture 198, 199–200
 see also Austrian and Czech lands
- Dalarna, Sweden 44
 Danzig 158–9, 166, 170–1, 172
 De Geer, Louis 45
 de Vries, Jan 1, 59, 63, 68, 320
 Delfland, Holland 71
 Delft, Dutch Republic 84, 93, 100, 103
 demography *see* population
- Denmark 156
 Derbyshire, England 128
 Deventer, Dutch Republic 86
 Devizes, England 144
 Deyon, Pierre 262
 Diemen, Dutch Republic 84
 Diet of Stans (1481), Switzerland 232
 Dijon, France 254, 261
 Ditton, England 144
 division of labour between town and country 4–14
 Dobb, Maurice 6
 Donauwörth, Germany 205
 Dordrecht
 Dutch Republic 84
 Holland 61–2, 66–7, 70, 75, 77–8
 Dorking, England 137, 144
 Dortmund, Germany 210
 dualism, economic 5–6
 Dudley, England 143
 Dutch Republic 10, 11, 20, 54, 80–2, 81
 agrarian recovery 102–3
 conflicts between town and country 88–92
 constitutional arrangements 82–8
 disputes among towns 84–5
 drainage 94–5
 Generality Lands 83, 87–8
 legislation 90–2
 Order op de Buitenmering (1531) 90, 91
 peasant revolts 95–9
 politics 85
 population 101
 and proto-industrialisation 23
 Revolt and war with Spain 85–6, 103
 rural industry 92–4
 Seven United Provinces 82
 taxation 92, 95, 99–100, 102
 trade and industry disputes 88–92
 true rural periphery 87–8
 urban decline 99–102
 urban guilds 89–90, 93–4
 urban ratio 9–10
 see also Holland; *individual places*;
 Netherlands
- Dyer, A. 149
- East Anglia 120, 121, 122, 137, 142
 Ecija, Spain 281
 economic growth
 classical or town-based model 5–6
 country-based model 6–8
 prime movers of 5
 specialisation model 8–12
 see also individual countries
- Edam, Dutch Republic/Holland 62, 69, 85

Index

335

- Edlitz, Austria 180
Edward I, king of England 110
Eifel area, Germany 223
Eindhoven, Dutch Republic 93
Elbing, Prussia 171
Ely, England 150
England
 administrative and socio-cultural connections 144–8
 agrarian specialisation 8, 118–20
 Book of Orders for Relief of Dearth (1587) 118
 bureaucracy 144–5
 carpenters' daily wages (c. 1540–c. 1660) 154
 commercialisation and markets 109–13, 111
 Domesday survey 109
 early modern 133
 economic connections 135–44
 industry, urban and rural 122–8
 institutions and economic change 14, 20, 133–5
 integration of wheat market (1698–9) 153
 late sixteenth-century 132–3, 133
 London and its region 113–16, 130–1
 migration 121–2
 Peasants' Revolt (1381) 117
 political centralisation 15
 population 106–9, 114, 118–19, 148–9
 and proto-industrialisation 22, 23–4, 25
 providing for hinterlands 139–41
 Restoration (1660) 146–7
 retail shops 139–41
 specialised industrial districts 141–4
 staples and privileges, urban 116–18
 taxation 110, 111
 trade patterns 111, 112–13
 urban growth 10, 151
 urban provisioning 135–9
 urban systems and market integration 148–52
 urbanisation 10, 25, 106–9, 107, 132, 151
 see also individual places
Enkhuizen, Dutch Republic/Holland 62, 84, 85, 100
Epernay, France 267
Erfurt, Germany 211, 215
Erzebirge area, Germany 223
Essex/Suffolk border
 England 123, 125, 126, 127
 see also Colchester, England
Estates of Holland 70, 77
Estonia 32
Ewell, England 144
Exeter, England 119, 146, 149
fairs, Sweden 46
Falun, Sweden 45–6, 53
Farringdon, England 144
Faversham (Kent), England 120
Fichtelgebirge forests, Germany 223
Filangieri, d'Angerio 324
Filiberto, Duke Emanuele 298
Finland 32, 40
Fiorenzuola, Italy 312
Flanders 79, 88, 208
Florence, Italy 294–7
Flour War, France (1775) 260
Foggia, Italy 331
Fossano, Italy 299
France 10, 250, 251
 administration and law 270–1
 hierarchies and distinctions 250–3
 interdependence between town and country 256–70
 markets 258–61
 networks of trade 267–70
 population 251–2
 putting-out system 262–4
 rural immigration 256–8
 rural manufacture 261–5
 urban growth 10, 11
 urban property in countryside 253–6
 viticulture 265–7
 see also individual places
Francesco II Sforza, Duke of Milan 306
Frankfurt, Germany 208, 212
Frankfurt am Main, Germany 210, 215
Freiburg im Breisgau, upper Rhine 209, 214, 235
Freistadt, Austria 187
Fridau, Austria 199
Friesland, Dutch Republic 82–3, 102
Friuli, Italy 305
Frundsberg, Germany 225
Frydlant, Bohemia 193
Fugger merchant house 205, 220–1
Galanti, Giuseppe Maria 323, 326
Galicia, Spain 274
Gallipoli, Italy 325
Galloway, James 2, 7, 12, 17, 21
Gamlakarleby, Sweden 50
Geislingen, Germany 214
Gelderland, Dutch Republic 82, 86, 102
Geneva, Switzerland 234, 236–7, 240, 243, 246, 247
Genoa, Italy 302

336 *Index*

- Genovesi, Antonio 323
- Germany 10, 170, 202–4, 203
 construction of landed territories 209–13, 212
 difference between north and south 209–10
 economic relations 216–28
 institutional patterns 19, 204–16
 market franchises 217–18
 outburghership 206–9
 patterns of integration and subordination 226–8
 population 212, 212
 and proto-industrialisation 22
 rural competition 224–6
 rural putting-out 221–4
 serfdom 214
 stages of expansion 204–6
 subordination of hinterland 218–21
 territorial expansion 213–16
 categories of cities 214–16
 urban hierarchies and networks 216–17
- Ghent, Belgium 207
- Giovinazzo, Italy 327
- Glarus, Switzerland 233, 246, 248
- Glennie, Paul 2, 7, 17, 21, 25
- Gloucester, England 149
- Gniezno, Poland 171, 172
- Gonzaga family, Italy 311
- Gorecht, Dutch Republic 84
- Görlitz, Czech lands 180, 182, 197
- Goslar, Germany 210
- Göteborg, Sweden 52, 53
- Gotland (Sweden) 30, 31
- Gouda
 Dutch Republic 84
 Holland 62, 73
- Granada, Spain 281
- Grands Jours d'Auvergne (1660s) 270
- Grantham, George 9, 11
- Graubünden, Switzerland 231
- Graus, Frantisek 229
- Gravina, Naples 326
- Graz (Styria), Austria 179, 195, 196
- Great Council of Sitten, Switzerland 231
- Great Northern War (1700–21) 32
- Greifswald, Germany 210
- Grodno, Poland 172
- Groningen, Dutch Republic 82, 84, 86–7, 97–9
- Grote Raad (supreme court of Burgundian Low Countries) 66, 74
- Guadalajara, Spain 280
- Guildford, England 137, 144
- Gulf of Bothnia 32, 42, 48, 50
- Gullickson, Gay 263
- Gustav Vasa, king of Sweden 35–6, 38–9
- Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden (1611–32) 35, 47, 49
- Guzmán family, Spain 280
- Haarlem
 Dutch Republic 93, 100
 Holland 62, 63, 64, 66
 taxation 71
- Habsburg rulers 54, 79
- The Hague, Dutch Republic 83
- Hainburg, Austria 188
- Halifax, England 150
- Halland, Sweden 32
- Hamburg, Germany 209
- Hanseatic League towns/cities 34, 202–3, 210, 217, 226
 Wendish cities 205, 210
- Heerjansdam, Holland 63
- Heiloo, Holland 65
- Helmond, Dutch Republic 93
- Helsinki, Finland 36
- Hemel Hempstead, England 140
- Henley, England 137
- Hereford, England 150
- Hertford, England 140
- Hertfordshire, England 129, 149
- Heusden *see* Land van Heusden
- High Wycombe, England 137
- Highworth, England 144
- Hinckley, England 140
- Hitchin, England 137, 140
- Hof van Holland (high courts) 74
- Hoffman, Philip 11, 260
- Holland 54–9, 55
buitenningen and regional staples 64–7
dagvaarten 58*n*11, 70–1
 dams and drainage 75, 78
 in Dutch Republic 83, 102
 exports 56, 58
 failure of towns to become city-states 76–9
 Informacie (1514) 59, 66, 68
 markets and urban hierarchies 60–4
 political economy 64–9
 politics 58, 69–75, 79
 population (1433–1560) 54, 56, 57
 production and trade 59–64
 proto-industry in countryside 59–60
 rural property rights 67–9
 state and political consultation 69–71
 taxation 71–3, 72, 78
 towns and rural administration 73–5
 trade and production 59–64
 urban landholdings and rural property rights 67–9

Index

337

- village lords 76–7
see also Dutch Republic; *individual places*;
 Netherlands
- Hoorn, Dutch Republic/Holland 62, 63,
 65, 84, 100
- Hoppe, G. 5
- Hoppenbrouwers, Peter 3, 14, 17, 21, 26
- Houghton, John 152
- Huguenots 257
- Hulst, Dutch Republic 88
- Hungary 156, 157, 170, 174
- Huntingdon, England 150
- Hussite Wars (Austria) 189, 194
- Ile de France, Paris 260
- Imholz, Ulrich 222
- Industrial Revolution 8–9, 13
- integration, urban and market 21
- Ipswich, England 149
- Isny, Germany 209, 211
- Italy (Central and Northern) 10, 11,
 292–4, 293
- Bologna 313–14
- city states 294
- homestead sharecropping 296–7
- institutional factors 295
- Mantua 311–12
- Parma and Piacenza 312–13
- Piedmont-Savoy 298–300
- population 295–6, 298, 299, 303–4,
 308–10, 313
- and proto-industrialisation 22
- Spanish Lombardy 306–10
- textiles 295, 297, 307, 311, 313, 314–5
- transition from city-state to regional
 state 314
- Tuscany 294–8
- Venetian Republic 300–6
see also individual places; Naples
- Jachymov, Czech lands 191
- Jaén, Spain 281
- Jakob of Gaasbeek 76
- Janeček, Andrzej 13, 17
- Jaroslavl, Russia 171, 172
- Jawor, Czech lands 182, 196
- Jerez de la Frontera, Spain 281
- Jihlava, Moravia 193
- Jindřichův Hradec, Moravia 193, 196
- Jönköping, Sweden 35
- Judenburg, Austria 187
- Jura region, Switzerland 248
- jurisdiction 18–20, 182–9, 275–91
see also legislation
- Kaffa, Crimea 158
- Kalmar, Sweden 33
- Katwijk, Holland 63
- Kaufbeuren, Germany 205
- Kempton, Germany 209, 211, 225
- Kendal, England 149
- Kennemerland, Holland 62, 71
- Kent, England 120, 122, 124–5
- Kingston (Surrey), England 113, 144
- Kirchdorf-Micheldorf, Austria 191
- Klosterneuburg, Austria 195
- Knittler, Herbert 2, 13, 17, 21
- Kokkola *see* Gamlakarleby
- Königsberg 170
- Köping, Sweden 42
- Körner, Martin 2, 13, 17
- Krems, Austria 187, 195
- Krommenie, Dutch Republic 103
- La Mancha, Spain 279, 284
- Lagenlois, Austria 180
- Lake Constance area 219, 221, 224
- Lake Garda region, Italy 304
- Lancaster, England 145
- Land van Heusden, Holland 68, 69, 74–5
- Langton, J. 5
- Languedoc region, France 263
- L'Aquila, Italy 319, 320, 322, 328
- Latvia 32
- Lauingen, Germany 205, 218, 228
- Lavington, England 144
- law *see* legislation
- Le Havre, France 257
- Leatherhead, England 144
- Lecce, Italy 321, 322, 325, 328, 329
- Leeds, England 25, 150
- legislation 18–20
- Dutch Republic 90–2
- France 270–1
- in Sweden 34–6
- Leicester, England 140, 143
- Leicestershire, England 127
- Leiden
- Dutch Republic 92, 100
- Holland 64, 70
- taxation 71
- Leidsche dam, Holland 78
- Leipzig, Germany 214
- Leoben, Austria 190, 195
- León, Pablo Sánchez 3, 17, 21, 26
- Lepetit, Bernard 269
- Levant, the 170
- Liberec, Bohemia 106, 193
- Lichfield, England 136, 150
- Lille, France 258, 261, 265
- Limousin region, France 256
- Lindau, Germany 211

338 *Index*

- linen production
 in Austrian and Czech lands 192–4
 Germany 209, 219–21
- Linköping, Sweden 33
- Linz, Austria 179, 187, 195, 199
- Lithuania 32, 156, 157, 160, 163, 166, 174
- Liu, Tessie 264
- Liverpool, England 25
- Livorno, Italy 296, 297
- Locarno, Switzerland 247
- Lodi, Italy 308
- Lombardy, Italy 20, 306–10
- London
 (1300–1570) 8, 108, 113–16, 120, 121, 129–31
 (1570–1750) 135–6, 149
- Lostwithiel (Cornwall), England 127
- Loughborough, England 140
- Louis XIV, king of France 262
- Low Countries 54, 207
see also Belgium
- Lower Austria 184
- Lübeck, Germany 209, 210
- Lublin, Poland 172
- Lucca, Italy 295, 296
- Lucerne, Switzerland 234, 235, 236, 239, 241, 245
- Luck, Poland 172
- Lugano, Switzerland 247
- Lüneburg, Germany 209, 210
- Lutterworth, England 140
- Lvov, Poland 166, 171, 172
- Lynn (Norfolk), England 120
- Lyons, France 256, 258, 261
- Macclesfield, England 143
- Macry, Paolo 330
- Madrid 279, 282, 283–4, 285, 291
- Maidenhead, England 144
- Maidstone, England 126, 150
- Mailliaerts, Gillis 95
- Mälär valley, Sweden 33, 34, 51–2
- Mälaren, Sweden 42
- Maldon, England 137
- Malmesbury, England 144
- Manchester, England 134–5, 150
- Mantua, Italy 311–12
- manufacture in Sweden 44–6
- Margairaz, Dominique 269
- Marin, Brigitte 3
- Mark, Germany 223
- markets
 and commercialisation (England)
 109–13, 111
 credit (Switzerland) 240–2
 franchises (Germany) 217–18
 nature of 5, 11–12
 and states in European perspective 25–9
 and urban hierarchies in Holland 60–4
- Marlborough, England 144
- Marseilles, France 256, 257
- Marx, Karl 5
- Maximilian I, emperor 17, 70, 183
- Mazowia, Poland 163, 164, 165, 170
- Medemblik, Holland 62
- Medina del Campo, Spain 279, 281
- Medina del Rioseco, Spain 279
- Melton Mowbray, England 140
- Memmingen, Germany 205, 206, 211, 222, 225, 228
- Mendels, Franklin 6–7
- Mendoza family, Spain 280
- Metz, Germany 215
- Mezzogiorno *see* Naples
- Middelburg, Dutch Republic 84, 95–6, 99, 100
- migration, England 121–2
- Milan, Italy 306–8, 310
- Miller, Judith 260
- Milton (Kent), England 137
- Mindelheim, Germany 218
- Mohylew, Lithuania 171, 172
- Molfetta, Italy 327
- Mondovi, Italy 298, 299
- Monopoli, Italy 327
- Montauban, France 258
- Montpellier, France 261
- Moravia 180, 181, 187
- Mousnier, Roland 270
- Mühlhausen, Germany 211
- Mühlviertel, Upper Austria 192, 199
- Murcia, Spain 282
- Nantes, France 257
- Naples 3, 19, 316–20, 317
 Mezzogiorno 16, 316, 318, 322, 326, 331
 population 321, 324–5
 and Spain 321, 322, 328, 329
 town and country: contested dominion
 326–31
 urban system and primacy of the capital
 320–6
see also individual places
- Navarre, Spain 274
- Netherlands 10, 11, 22, 94
see also Dutch Republic; Netherlands
- Neuenburg, Switzerland 231, 248
- Newcastle-upon-Tyne, England 25, 127, 136, 142, 148–9
- Nidwalden, Switzerland 238
- Nieuwe Niedorp, Holland 63

- Nîmes, France 258, 261
 Noordegraaf, Holland 59
 Noordwijk, Holland 75
 Nördlingen, Germany 205, 218, 222, 225, 228
 Norfolk, England 120
 Norrköping, Sweden 44, 45, 53
 Norrland 39
 Northampton, England 111, 143, 150
 Northamptonshire, England 116
 Norwich, England 108, 119, 149
 Nottingham, England 25, 143
 Nuremberg
 economy of 227
 Germany 202, 206, 208, 211, 212
 rural putting-out 223-4
 Nykarleby, Sweden 50
- Oberaargau, Switzerland 248
 Oettingen, counts of 225
 Oland island, off Kalmar 42
 Oldambt area, Dutch Republic 97-9
 Ommelanden, Dutch Republic 87, 98
 Ospedale Maggiore, Milan 310
 Osterbotten, Sweden 50
 Ostergötland, Sweden 33
 Ouderkerk, Dutch Republic 84
 Oulu *see* Uleåborg
 Overijssel, Dutch Republic 82, 86, 93, 102
 Oxenstierna, Axel 47, 49, 50
- Padiham (Lancashire), England 144, 145
 Padua, Italy 303, 305
 Paris 259, 260-1, 269
 Parma, Italy 312-13
 particularism, institutional and market 18-19
 Patten, J. 150
 Pavia, Italy 308, 310
 Peace of Westphalia (1648) 32, 92
 Peasant War, Swiss (1652) 238
 Peasants' Revolt, English (1381) 117
 Peasants' War, German (1525) 225
 peddling, house-to-house 46
 Penrith, England 149
 Pensionenbrief (1503) 238
 Pfaffenhofen, Germany 221
 Pfister, Ulrich 242
 Philip the Bold 54
 Philip the Good, Duke of Burgundy 54, 75, 76
 Philip II, king of Spain 289
 Physiocrats, French 4, 6
 Piacenza, Italy 312-13
 Piedmont-Savoy, Italy 298-300
- Pirenne, Henri 5, 6
 Pisa, Italy 295, 296
 Pistoia, Italy 295, 296
 Piuz, Anne-Marie 242-3
 Poland 19, 156-9, 157
 economic contraction and
 refeudalisation 174-5
 'excess' foundations and economic crisis 173-5
 German law 161-2
 international trade 158-9, 170-1
 invasions and new foundations 167
 land ownership 159-61
 manorial system 169-70
 medium-sized towns 172-3
 plantation movement 163-4, 167-8
 population 156, 158, 166
 religious groups 173
 small towns 168-73
 agrarianism 169-70, 171
 craftsmanship 172
 legal status 168-9
 towns and the nobility 159-61, 173-5
 urban foundations 161-4, 164
 urban size and networks 13, 164-8, 165
 see also individual places
 politics
 Dutch Republic 85
 Holland 58, 69-75, 79
 Poland 159-61
 political theory in Sweden 38-41
 Pollard, Stuart 24
 Pomerania 159
 Ponce de León family, Spain 280
 Pont-St-Pierre (Normandy), France 261
 Pontic colonies 170
 population 2-3
 Austrian and Czech lands 179-80, 181-2, 195-7, 200-1
 Castile 282-3, 285
 Dutch Republic 101
 England 106-9, 148-9
 France 251-2
 Holland 54, 56, 57
 level and rate of change 9
 Poland 156, 158
 Sweden 32, 45
 Switzerland 236-7
 Portugal 10
 Postan, M. M. 6, 106
 power of town over country 4, 13-18
 Poznan, Poland 166, 171, 172
 Prague, Czech lands 180, 194
 Prato, Italy 295, 296
 pre-modern, definition of term 2
 Preston, England 145

340 *Index*

- Principato Citeriore, Naples 325, 330
 Principato Citra, Naples 324
 Principato Ultra, Naples 324
 property rights in Holland 67–9
 proto-industrialisation and towns 6–8,
 21–5
 England 23–4, 25, 122–3, 142–3
 France 262
 Switzerland 249
 proto-industry in countryside (Holland)
 69–71
 Pruntrut, Switzerland 231
 Prussia (Royal and Ducal) 163, 164, 166
 Przemysl, Russia 171
 Przeworsk, Russia 171
 Puglia, Italy 319, 325, 331
 Purmerend, Dutch Republic 85
- Racconigi, Italy 300
 Raiser, Elisabeth 214–16
 Raron, Switzerland 231
 Reading, England 137, 144, 150
 Reconquista in Castile 274–5
 Red Ruthenia 158, 164, 167, 170
 Reddy, William 264–5
 Reformation effect in Switzerland 232,
 235, 239
 Reggio Calabria, Italy 327
 Regno area, Italy 319, 320
 Reigate, England 137
 Reims, France 254, 261, 267
 Remença revolt, Catalonia (late fifteenth
 century) 277
 Restoration (England 1660) 146–7
 Retford (Nottinghamshire), England 116
 Revolt of the Comuneros (towns), Spain
 (1520) 285
 Reyál *see* Tallinn
 Riga 170
 Rijnland Drainage Board, Holland 75
 Rijsoord, Holland 63
 Rochester, England 150
 Roman Catholic church 79, 168, 239
 Romney (Kent), England 121
 Root, Hilton 255, 259
 Rostock, Germany 210
 Rothenburg, Germany 211, 212
 Rothenburg ob der Tauber, Germany 210,
 213
 Rotterdam, Dutch Republic 84, 100
 Rottweil, Germany 211
 Rouen, France 256, 257, 261, 262–3
 Royston, England 140
 Rügen island, Germany 205
 Rumburk, Bohemia 193
 Rus' 156, 163
- 's Hertogenbosch (Bois-le-Duc), Holland
 74
 St Alban's, England 140, 150
 St Gallen, Switzerland 222, 231, 247, 248
 Salamanca, Spain 280, 281
 Salerno, Italy 321, 322, 326
 Salisbury, England 144
 Salzburg 178
 San Gimignano, Italy 295
 Sandberg, Robert 13, 17
 Sandomierz, Poland 172
 Sandwich (Kent), England 120
 Santander, Spain 277
 Sargans, Switzerland 246
 Sarnen, Switzerland 246
 Sasbout, Councillor Joost (Holland) 65
 Sauerland area, Germany 223
 Savigliano, Italy 299
 Saxony 156, 157
 Scandinavia 10
 see also Sweden
 Schaffhausen, Switzerland 235, 246
 Schagen, Holland 63
 Scheibbs, Austria 190
 Schio, Italy 305
 Schoorl, Holland 63
 Schwäbisch Hall, Germany 210, 211, 212
 Schwechat, Austria 199
 Schwyz, Switzerland 233, 238, 246
 Scotland 121, 135
 Scott, Tom 12, 21
 Segeberg, Germany 210
 Segovia, Spain 278, 279, 281, 287, 290
 Seville, Spain 277, 280, 281, 282
 Seym (Polish national parliament) 159,
 160, 173
 Shaw, D. G. 112
 Shrewsbury, England 149
 Shropshire, England 122
 Sicily 3
 Siders, Switzerland 231
 Siegerland area, Germany 224
 Siena, Italy 295, 296
 Silesia 163, 181, 182, 193
 Czech lands 180
 Sitten, Switzerland 231
 Skåne (Sweden) 32
 Skara, Sweden 33
 Sluknov, Bohemia 193
 Småland, Sweden 42, 43, 44
 Smith, Adam 5
 Soest, Germany 210
 Soest (Westphalia), Germany 226
 Solingen, Germany 223
 Solothurn, Swiss Confederation 212
 Somerset, England 122

- Sömmerda, Germany 211
 Sotomayor family, Spain 280
 Southwark (London), England 144
 Spain 10, 11
 and Lombardy 307
 and Naples 321, 322, 328, 329
 Spufford, Margaret 145
 Sralsund, Germany 210
 Staines, England 144
 Stans, Switzerland 246
 staple system in Sweden 49–51
 states and markets in European perspective 25–9
 Steeple Ashton (Wiltshire), England 144
 Steyr, Austria 179, 190, 195
 Stobart, J. 150–1
 Stockholm 33, 43, 44, 50, 51–2
 Stortford fair, Essex 113
 Stourbridge, England 113, 143
 Strasburg, Germany 208, 211, 212
 Styria, Austria 179, 181, 184, 195
 Sussex, England 120
 Sutton, England 144
 Swabia, Germany 205, 206, 208, 218, 220, 225
 Sweden
 before mid-seventeenth century 30–2, 31
 before seventeenth century 38–46, 52–3
 crafts and manufacture 43–6
 customs and excise 37–8
 during seventeenth century 47–52, 53
 exports (1559–1721) 40
 institutional framework 34–8
 legislation and charters 34–6, 38–9
 as a military state 47
 new town foundations 47–8
 political centralisation 15
 political theory 38–41
 population 32, 45
 proto-industrialisation 22
 staple system 49–51
 taxation 36–7
 ten largest towns (1530–1690) 45
 territorial expansion 32
 trade 40, 41–3
 urban size and networks 10, 13, 20, 30–4, 31, 32
 winners/losers in urban policy 51–2
see also individual places
 Sweezy, Paul 6
 Swidnica, Czech lands 182
 Swiss Confederation 20, 207, 230, 231, 232–3, 238, 249
see also Switzerland
 Switzerland 10, 207, 208, 229–30, 230
 agricultural markets 242–5
 credit markets 240–2
 demography 236–7
 financial relations 237–42
 guilds 246–8
 handicrafts and rural industry 245–8
 immigration 236–7
 institutional structures 231–3
 manumission of serfs 207
 money and finance 237–40
 regional government 234
 rural and urban landscape 233–6
see also individual places; Swiss Confederation
 't Hart 14, 17, 26
 Tallinn (formerly Reyal) 32
 Taranto, Italy 321, 327
 taxation 17
 Austrian and Czech lands 182–5
 England 111, 119
 Holland 71–3, 72, 78
 Spain 276
 Sweden 36–7
 Terra di Lavoro, Naples 324, 327
 Terra d'Otranto, Italy 319, 325, 327
 Terraferma regional state, Italy 20, 300, 302–4, 313
 Tewkesbury, England 149
 textile industry
 Austrian and Czech lands 192–4
 England 115, 123–6, 143
 France 261–5
 Germany 209, 219–22, 225
 Holland 65, 92, 93–4
 Italy 295, 297, 307, 311, 313
 Sweden 44
 Switzerland 247–8
 Venetian Republic 302–3
 Thaxted (Essex), England 127
 Thirty Years War 194
 Thomson, J. K. J. 263
 Thorn, Prussia 171, 172
 Thuringia, Germany 222, 223
 Tilburg, Dutch Republic 92–3
 Tilly, Charles 16, 19
 Toggenburg, Switzerland 246
 Toledo, Spain 278, 282, 288
 Tonbridge (Kent), England 142
 Toulouse, France 250, 254, 257–8
 town and country
 definitions of terms 1–4, 56*n*4, 231, 251
 division of labour between 4–14
 states and markets in European perspective 25–9

342 *Index*

- towns
 as co-ordinating centres for rural trade 8
 and proto-industrialisation 7–8, 21–5
 and rise of modern state 15–20
 role in European state formation 16
- Trani, Italy 321
- transaction costs, high 11–12
- Trastámara dynasty, Spain (1369–1474)
 278, 281
- Treviso, Italy 303
- Trowbridge, England 144
- Turin, Italy 298–300
- Tuscany, Italy 16, 294–8
- Twente, Dutch Republic 92, 93–4, 101
- Tyrol 178
- Udine, Italy 303
- Ukraine 158
- Uleåborg, Sweden 50
- Ulm, Germany 211, 212, 214, 215, 221–2
- Unterwalden, Switzerland 233
- Upper Austria 184
- Upper Lusatia, Czech lands 180, 181, 182,
 185, 187–8
- Uppsala, Sweden 33
- urban ratios 9–12
- urban-rural interaction, models of 8
- urbanisation
 European patterns 9–14, 10, 13–14
 peripheral European countries 13
 urbanity, definition 1
- Uri, Switzerland 231, 233, 238
- Utrecht, Dutch Republic 82
- Uusikaarlepyy *see* Nykarleby
- Uxbridge fair, England 113
- Vaasa *see* Vasa
- Valais region, Switzerland 231, 246
- Valencia, Spain 277
- Valkenburg, Holland 63
- Valladolid, Spain 278, 281
- van Bath, Slicher 102
- van Zanden, J. L. 59
- Vardi, Liana 264–5
- Värmland, Sweden 45
- Vasa, Sweden 50
- Västerås, Sweden 42
- Västergötland, Sweden 42, 43, 44, 46
- Vaud region, Switzerland 239, 248
- Veere, Dutch Republic 84, 96
- Velasco family, Spain 280
- Venetian Republic 16, 300–6
- Vercelli, Italy 298, 299
- Verona, Italy 303
- Verzy (Champagne), France 254
- Viborg, Finland 39
- Vicenza, Italy 303, 304
- Vienna 177, 178–9, 195, 196, 198–9
 second Turkish siege (1683) 194, 196
- Vigo, Giovanni 307
- Villacastín, Spain 290
- Villalón, Spain 279
- Villani, Pasquale 331
- Vilnius, Lithuania 171
- Visceglia, Maria Antonietta 319
- Visp, Switzerland 231
- Vistula river 159, 170
- viticulture 265–7
- Vittorio Amedeo II of Piedmont-Savoy 299
- Vivanti, Corrado 316
- Vlaardingen, Holland 63
- Vlissingen, Dutch Republic 84, 96
- Vöhlin merchant family, Germany 228
- Volendam, Dutch Republic 85
- Volterra, Italy 295
- von Thünen, Johann Heinrich 7, 12, 113,
 312
- Voorschoten, Holland 63
- Vrchlabí, Bohemia 193
- Waidhofen an der Ybbs, Austria 190
- Walcheren, Dutch Republic 95
- Wales 116, 121, 127
 urban growth 10
- walls, importance of town 250–1
- Walsall, England 143
- Ware, England 136, 137, 140
- Warsaw, Poland 166, 171, 172
- Warwickshire, England 16
- Waterland, Holland 62
- Weber, Max 5
- Weissenhorn, Germany 221
- Wels, Austria 187, 195
- Wempfen, Germany 216
- West India Company 96
- West Riding, England *see* Yorkshire,
 England
- West-Friesland, Holland 62
- Westerwolde, Dutch Republic 84
- Westmorland, England 122
- Westphalia, Germany 222, 226
- Whalley, England 144
- Wiener Neustadt, Austria 187, 188, 195
- Wigan, England 144
- William II, Prince of Orange 95
- William III, Prince of Orange 96
- William IV, Prince of Orange 58
- William V, Prince of Orange 58
- Wiltshire, England 122, 125
- Winchester, England 108, 121, 130, 144
- Windsor, England 137
- wine *see* viticulture

- Wismar, Germany 210
 Woensel, Dutch Republic 102
 Woerden's lawsuit (1548) 66
 Wolverhampton, England 143
 Woodward, D. 152
 Wootton Bassett, England 144
 Worcester, England 142, 149
 Wormer, Dutch Republic 89
 Wrigley, E. A. 1, 8–9, 150
 Wroclaw, Czech lands 180, 182

 Yarmouth, England 117, 120
 York, England 119, 124, 149
 Yorkshire, England 122, 123, 136, 142

 Ypres, Belgium 207

 Zaanstreek, Dutch Republic 89
 Zamora, Spain 288
 Zeeland, Dutch Republic 83, 95, 100,
 102
 Zittau, Czech lands 180, 182, 193, 197
 Zoeterwoude, Holland 66
 Zug, Switzerland 246
 Zuidholland, Holland 67, 70–1, 75
 Zurich, Switzerland 213, 215, 234, 239,
 246, 248
 Zutphen, Dutch Republic 86
 Zwolle, Dutch Republic 86, 101