

Town and Country in Europe, 1300–1800

Relationships between town and country are central to Europe's longterm economic, political and social evolution. This book surveys and reinterprets these relations in particular countries and regions in the light of the most recent debates on state formation, urbanisation, proto-industrialisation, and the regional character of pre-modern economic growth. Thirteen specially commissioned chapters, ranging chronologically from the Black Death to the Enlightenment, give a comprehensive coverage of Europe, from Spain to Sweden and England, and from the Polish Commonwealth to Holland and Italy. Each chapter offers a self-contained analysis of its country or region and provides a basis for systematic comparison. The Introduction (by S. R. Epstein) discusses the historiographical and theoretical framework for the regional chapters, emphasising how evolving political configurations changed the balance between 'coercive' and 'marketbased' solutions to town-country relations and set countries on different paths to growth.

s. R. EPSTEIN is Reader in Economic History at the London School of Economics. His books include An island for itself: economic development and social transformation in late medieval Sicily (1992), which received the Premio Rhegium Iulii (1996) for the best study of southern Italian history, and Freedom and growth: the rise of states and markets in Europe, 1300–1750 (2000).



Themes in International Urban History

Series Editors PETER CLARK DAVID REEDER

The Centre for Urban History, University of Leicester

This series examines from an international perspective key themes in the historic development of cities and societies. The series is principally, although not exclusively, concerned with the European city, with an emphasis on the early modern and modern periods, and it will consider urban systems, structures and processes. Individual volumes will bring together and present in an accessible form the best work of the wide variety of scholars from different disciplines and nations currently engaged in research on urban history. The series is published by Cambridge University Press and Editions de la Maison des Sciences de l'Homme in association with the Centre for Urban History, University of Leicester. The first volumes in the series include collections of commissioned pieces organised around certain key themes that lend themselves to comparative analysis. They have a substantive introduction by the volume editor/s, making explicit linkages between individual essays and setting out the overall significance and context of the work. Themes in International Urban History will interest scholars and students in a variety of sub-disciplines within social and economic history, geography, sociology and urban planning. It rides on the wave of important and exciting new developments in the study of cities and their history, and reflects the growing internationalisation of the area of study.

Titles already published

- 1 Edited by Ronald K. Goodenow and William Marsden *The City and Education in Four Nations* ISBN 0 521 41084 3
- 2 Bernard Lepetit *The Pre-industrial Urban System: France 1740-1840* ISBN 0 521 41734 1
- 3 Edited by Peter Clark Small Towns in Early Modern Europe ISBN 0 521 464633
- 4 Adriaan Verhulst *The Rise of Cities in North-West Europe* ISBN 0 521 46491 9 (hardback) 0 521 46909 0 (paperback)



TOWN AND COUNTRY IN EUROPE, 1300–1800

Edited by

S. R. Epstein

London School of Economics and Political Science





PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge, United Kingdom

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK 40 West 20th Street, New York NY 10011–4211, USA 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia Ruiz de Alarcón 13, 28014 Madrid, Spain Dock House, The Waterfront, Cape Town 8001, South Africa

http://www.cambridge.org

© Cambridge University Press 2001

This book is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2001 Reprinted 2003 First paperback edition 2003

Typeset in Plantin 10/12pt System 3b2 [CE]

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN 0 521 63341 9 hardback ISBN 0 521 54804 7 paperback



Contents

Lists of figures		page viii
	of tables	ix
Note	es on the contributors	X
1	Introduction. Town and country in Europe, 1300–1800 s. R. EPSTEIN	1
2	Town and country in Sweden, 1450–1650 ROBERT SANDBERG	30
3	Town and country in Holland, 1300–1550 PETER C. M. HOPPENBROUWERS	54
4	Town and country in the Dutch Republic, 1550–1800 MARJOLEIN 'T HART	80
5	Town and country in England, 1300–1570 JAMES A. GALLOWAY	106
6	Town and country in England, 1570–1750 PAUL GLENNIE	132
7	Town and country in the Polish Commonwealth, 1350–1650 ANDRZEJ JANECZEK	156
8	Town and country in the Austrian and Czech lands, 1450–1800 MARKUS CERMAN AND HERBERT KNITTLER	176
9	Town and country in Germany, 1350–1600 TOM SCOTT	202
10	Town and country in Switzerland, 1450–1750 MARTIN KÖRNER	229
11	Town and country in France, 1550–1750 THOMAS BRENNAN	250

v



vi	Contents	
12	Town and country in Castile, 1400–1650 PABLO SÁNCHEZ LEÓN	272
13	Town and country in central and northern Italy, 1400–1800 CARLO MARCO BELFANTI	292
14	Town and country in the kingdom of Naples, 1500–1800 BRIGITTE MARIN	316
Inde	ex	332



Figures

2.1	Swedish towns in 1654	bage 31
3.1	Holland and Zeeland in 1433	55
4.1	The Dutch Republic, c.1650	81
5.1	Late medieval England	107
5.2	Debt connections of Canterbury, Colchester and	111
	Northampton, c.1400	
6.1	Early modern England	133
6.2	Urban networks in eighteenth-century north-west England	151
6.3	Integration of the English wheat market, 1698–9	153
7.1	Poland and Lithuania after 1466	157
7.2	Average size of urban territory in the Polish Commonwealth	n, 165
	1400-1600	
8.1	Styria, Upper and Lower Austria, and the Bohemian lands	177
	in the early modern period	
9.1	German-speaking lands in the early modern period	203
10.1	The Swiss Confederation in the early modern period	230
11.1	Early modern France	251
12.1	The Iberian peninsula in the early modern period	273
13.1	Northern Italy in the early modern period	293
14.1	The kingdom of Naples in the early modern period	317



Tables

1.1	Rates of urbanisation in Western Europe, 1500–1750 pa	ge 10
	(percentages)	_
2.1	Urbanisation and urban growth in Sweden, 1550–1800	32
2.2	Swedish exports, 1559–1721 (percentages)	40
2.3	The ten largest Swedish towns, 1530-1690	45
3.1	Urban population in Holland, 1433–1560	57
3.2	Tax allocations between cities, towns and countryside	72
	in Holland, 1433–1518 (percentages)	
6.1	Carpenters' daily wage rates in selected English towns,	153
	c.1540-c.1660	
7.1	Town foundations in the Polish Commonwealth, 1200-1650	162
8.1	Population distribution of Austrian towns, end of the	178
	sixteenth to end of the eighteenth century	
8.2	Town size in the Austrian and Czech lands,	180
	c.1500–1750 (in thousands)	
9.1	Territories of German and Swiss cities in the early	211
	sixteenth century (km²)	
12.1	Urbanisation in Castile, 1500–1600 (percentages)	281
12.2	Labour force in Castilian manufacture, c.1560-c.1599	
	(percentages)	284

viii



Notes on the contributors

- CARLO MARCO BELFANTI is Associate Professor of Economic History at the University of Brescia. He has published extensively on craft guilds, rural proto-industry and technical change in early modern Italy.
- THOMAS BRENNAN is Professor of Early Modern European History at the United States Naval Academy. He is the author of *Public drinking* and popular culture in eighteenth-century Paris (Princeton, 1988) and Burgundy to Champagne. The wine trade in early modern France (Baltimore, 1997), which won the Pinkney Prize from the Society for French Historical Studies.
- MARKUS CERMAN lectures in Economic and Social History at the University of Vienna. He has edited (with S. C. Ogilvie) *European proto-industrialization* (Cambridge, 1996; German-language edition Vienna, 1994).
- S. R. EPSTEIN is Reader in Economic History at the London School of Economics and Political Science. His recent publications include (with G. Haupt, C. Poni and H. Soly), *Guilds, economy and society* (Madrid, 1998) and *Freedom and growth: the rise of states and markets in Europe, 1300–1750* (London, 2000).
- JAMES A. GALLOWAY is a researcher at the Centre for Metropolitan History, Institute of Historical Research, University of London. He is currently principal investigator on the project 'Metropolitan market networks *c*.1300–1600', and has published on various aspects of London's regional and national impact in the later middle ages.
- PAUL GLENNIE is Senior Lecturer in Human Geography at the University of Bristol. His research interests lie in agrarian change and productivity, urban economies, and histories of consumption, with current work on geographies of early modern wages, and the provision and uses of clock time in medieval and early modern towns and villages.



x Notes on the contributors

- PETER C. M. HOPPENBROUWERS is Reader in Medieval History at the University of Leiden. His doctoral thesis, published in 1992, examined medieval village communities in the Dutch central river area. He has published extensively on various aspects of the rural history of the Netherlands.
- ANDRZEJ JANECZEK is Fellow and Deputy Director of the Institute of Archaeology and Ethnology (formerly Institute of the History of Material Culture), Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw. He is the author of a monograph on the Polish–Ruthenian borderland and has published widely on settlement, urbanisation and ethnic relations in the late medieval Polish Commonwealth.
- the University of Vienna. His recent publications include *Nutzen*, *Renten*, *Erträge* (Vienna, 1989) and *Die europäische Stadt in der frühen Neuzeit. Institutionen*, *Strukturen*, *Entwicklungen* (Vienna, 2000).
- MARTIN KÖRNER is Professor of Swiss History at the University of Berne; he is currently Vice-President of the Swiss Research Council. His recent publications include (with S. Guex and A. Tanner) Staats-finanzierung und Sozialkonflikte (14.–20.Jh.) (Zurich, 1994) and Destruction and reconstruction of towns 3 vols. (Berne, 1999–2000).
- BRIGITTE MARIN teaches early modern history at the University of Provence. Formerly of the Ecole Normale Supérieure de Saint-Cloud and member of the Ecole française de Rome, she is the author (with C. Vallat and G. Biondi) of *Naples. Démythifier la ville* (Paris, 1998) and of several articles on the urban and medical history of early modern Naples.
- PABLO SÁNCHEZ LEÓN researches on early modern and modern history at the Universidad Autónoma of Madrid. He is the author of Absolutismo y comunidad. Los orígenes sociales de la guerra de los comuneros de Castilla (Madrid, 1998).
- ROBERT SANDBERG is Assistant Professor in History at the University College of South Stockholm. He is the author of *I slottets skugga*. Stockholm och kronan 1599–1620 (In the shadow of the castle. Stockholm and the crown 1599–1620, Stockholm, 1991) and of articles on the medieval and early modern history of Sweden and the Baltic.
- TOM SCOTT is Reader in History at the University of Liverpool. His recent publications include Regional identity and economic change: the Upper Rhine 1450–1600 (Oxford, 1997), The peasantries of Europe from



Notes on the contributors

хi

the fourteenth to the eighteenth centuries (London/New York, 1998), and (with P. Ainsworth) Regions and landscapes: reality and imagination in late medieval and early modern northern Europe (Berne, 2000).

MARJOLEIN 'T HART is Senior Lecturer in Economic and Social History at the University of Amsterdam. She is the author of *The making of a bourgeois state. War, politics and finance during the Dutch Revolt* (Manchester, 1993) and editor (with J. Jonker and J. L. van Zanden) of *A financial history of the Netherlands* (Cambridge, 1997).