

Index

Isolated instances of words such as peace and psychology have not been indexed.

Entries for names represent a name index, not a person index. Thus the entries for two people whose name appears the same in different publication records will be interfiled; and the records for one person whose name appears in different ways – perhaps with or without a middle initial, for example – may be indexed separately, though in some instances records that obviously refer to the same person have been combined.

- Aall, Pamela R.: 25, 101
 Abelson, Robert P.: 51
 Aber, J. Lawrence: 65, 244
 abolition of war: 139
 Abramson, Hillel: 23
 Abu Nasr, Julinda: 66
 Abu-Nimer, Mohammed: 173
 Abu-Saba, Mary Bentley: 40, 166
 accident, nuclear. See nuclear accident
 acid rain: 200
 Ackerman, Alice: 28, 195
 Acme-Bolt trucking game: 159
 action research: 93
 active listening: 106
 activities related to conflict
 resolution: 127
 acute exposure: 235
 Adair, Wendi L.: 105
 Adams, David: 48
 Adams, Gerry: 181
 Adams, Richard E.: 232
 adaptation level: 22
 Adelswaerd, Viveka: 104
 Adler, Alfred: 79
 Adler, Amy B.: 152, 154, 155, 156
 adolescents: 55–70, 227, 239
 adolescents' beliefs: 76
 Adorno, Theodore W.: 24, 28
 advantageous comparison: 224
 Adwan, Sami: 81, 127
 affect: 131
 affective reactions: 72
 Afghanistan: 178, 184
 Afifi, Mohamed: 173
 Africa: 42
 age composition: 85
 aggression: 11, 51, 52, 74, 84, 85
 aggression in conflict: 85
 aggressiveness: 59
 AGIL. See Parsonsian functional analysis
 agricultural land exhaustion: 200
 Ahearne, John F.: 200
 AIDS: 42, 44
 Aiello, Antonio: 128
 air pollution: 200
 Ajzen, I.: 66
 Ajzen's theory of planned
 behaviour: 146
 Akimov, V. P.: 188
 Al Ashhab, B.: 72
 al-'Azzam, 'Abd al-Majid: 170
 al-Qaeda: 219
 Albania: 155
 Albeck, Joseph H.: 81, 127
 Alexander, Charles N.: 51, 232
 Alexander, Jill: 70
 Alexander, Michele G.: 101
 alienated individuals: 227
 alienation: 180
 Allebeck, P.: 243
 Allen, Jon G.: 232
 alliances: 27–8
 Allon, Y.: 170, 196
 Allport, Gordon W.: 20, 153
 Alonso, H.: 39
 altruism: 47, 51
 Alvarez, Ann Rosegrant: 35
 America. See United States
 American Psychiatric Association,
 DSM-IV: 217

346 Index

- American Psychological Association: 10, 75, 178
 Amir, Sharon: 170
 Amoo, Samuel G.: 98
 Amuge, Anne Paulyn: 197
 anarchic-ideologues: 227
 Anderman, Eric M.: 76
 Anders, T.: 215
 Anderson, Anne: 14, 160
 Anderson, Norman H.: 49
 Anderson, Royce: 15
 Andersson, A. L.: 243
 Andreyenkov, Vladimir: 176
 Angelique, H.: 244
 Angell, R.: 65
 anger: 32
 Anglo-American undergraduates: 120
 Angola: 106, 184
 Angwaro, Sr Teddy: 197
 Annan, Jeannie R.: 197
 Antebi, Dikla: 171
 anthropological perspectives: 102
 anthropology: 12
 antinuclear activism: 75
 antinuclear activities: 75
 antinuclear war movement: 145
 antiterrorism: 230
 antiwar groups: 175
 antiwar student activists: 146
 Antrim, Lance N.: 98, 109
 apartheid: 69, 182
 Apfel, Roberta J.: 80
 Appel, N.: 240
 applied systems analysis: 113
 Apprey, Maurice: 190
 Aquino, Karl: 117
 Arab adolescents, Israeli: 67
 Arab educators: 115
 Arab–Israeli conflict: 113
 Arabic: 73
 Arabs: 50, 146, 165, 167, 172, 198
 Arabs, Muslim: 222
 Arbatov, Alexei G.: 26
 arbitration: 11
 archetypes: 79
 Argentina: 184
 Argyrides, Marios: 232
 Arian, Asher: 105
 Arias, Ricardo: 74
 Arias, Rosario Martinez: 107
 Armageddon theology: 49
 Armenia: 184
 Armenian earthquake: 178
 arms competition: 14
 arms control: 19, 25–6, 176
 arms race: 22
 Armstrong, Tamara L.: 112
 Aron, A.: 65
 Aronoff, Yael S.: 167
 Arons, Sandrine: 78
 Aronson, Elliot: 158
 art therapy: 57
 Asal, Victor: 108, 138
 Asch, Solomon: 205
 Ashford, Mary-Wynne: 41
 Ashour, Omar: 178
 Asia: 184
 Asia, East: 187
 Asia, South: 196
 Asia, Southeast: 196
 Asians: 72
 Askevis-Leherpeux, Francoise: 73
 Asmundson, Gordon J. G.: 156
 Astorino, Allison: 164
 Astorino–Courtois, Allison: 167
 atom bomb: 79
 atomic annihilation: 80
 atomistic societies: 203
 attitude change: 21, 205, 209
 Attitude Scale toward War and Peace: 56
 attitudes. See also under specific object
 such as nuclear war
 attitudes: 4, 11, 16, 35, 58, 71–8,
 92, 167–71
 attitudes, social constructionist: 58
 attribution of blame: 225
 attribution theory: 22, 104, 216
 Auerbach, Yehudit: 170
 Auger, Richard W.: 244
 Augsburg, David W.: 97
 Aupperle, Kenneth E.: 92, 112
 Austin, Timothy: 158
 Australia: 60, 72, 75, 121, 185
 Austria: 25
 authoritarian-conformism: 74
 authoritarian leaders: 130
 authoritarian personality: 20, 49
 authoritarianism: 24, 47, 50, 73, 74, 76
 availability: 201
 aversive conditions: 222
 Avery, Patricia G.: 31
 Axelrod, Lawrence J.: 143–4
 Azaiza, Faisal: 176
 Azar, Fabiola: 165
 Babbitt, Eileen: 98
 Bachman, Betty A.: 71
 Backenroth-Ohsako, Gunnel: 100
 Bacon, Victoria L.: 232
 Badekale, Adeola Joy: 45

- Baha'i Faith: 51
 Baker, Carol: 117
 Baker, William D.: 48
 Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J.: 64
 Bakker, Arnold B.: 108
 Balabanis, George: 117
 balance of power: 104
 Balance of Power game: 128
 Bali: 242
 Balkans: 66
 Ballif Spanvill, Bonnie: 32
 Bandura, A.: 51, 214, 223, 224, 225, 231
 Banks, C.: 225
 Banks, S. M.: 232
 Bar, Haviva: 175
 Bar-On, Dan: 77, 78, 81, 127, 168, 169, 170, 171, 193
 Bar-Siman-Tov, Yaacov: 164
 Bar-Tal, Daniel: 31, 57, 71, 73, 76, 82, 103, 168, 170, 171, 173
 Barbarin, Oscar A.: 181
 Barber, James D.: 15
 bargainer framing: 122
 bargaining. See also negotiations
 bargaining: 9, 19, 22, 97, 131, 156–7
 bargaining (negotiations): 116–27
 bargaining – lab experiments and surveys: 117–26
 bargaining, simulations: 126
 bargaining strategies: 130
 bargaining support (web and computers): 116
 Bargal, David: 171, 175
 Barker, M.: 240
 Barkic, Jelena: 187
 Barnaby, Frank: 232
 Barnes, Bruce E.: 102
 Baron, Lawrence: 47
 Baron, R. A.: 51, 227
 Barrett, Deirdre: 167
 Barron, Frank: 47
 Bartholomew, R. E.: 244
 Bartone, Paul T.: 155, 156
 Bartos, Otomar J.: 100
 Baruch, E. H.: 222
 Bashner, Richard S.: 34, 153
 Basque country. See also Spain
 Basque country: 143
 Bass, Debra D.: 136
 Bassiouni, M. C.: 214
 Bast, Cathy: 126
 Bastian, Maike: 143
 Bastian, Till: 143
 Bastien, Betty: 78
 BATNA: 122
 Batres, A.: 156
 Battagay, Raymond: 23
 Baum, A.: 232
 Bazerman, Charles: 143
 Beale, James M.: 232
 Beaman, A. L.: 224
 Beck, A. T.: 84, 87, 225, 226, 229
 Beck's paradigm of distortions: 225
 Becker, Steven M.: 244
 Bedard, C.: 70
 Beer, Francis A.: 13, 40, 232
 Beersma, Bianca: 104
 Begin, Menachem: 164
 behaviour: 131
 behavioural norms: 154
 behavioural science perspectives: 13
 behaviourist perspective: 207
 Behbehani, Jaffar: 167
 Beit-Hallahmi, Benjamin: 169
 Bekerman, Zvi: 34, 171
 Belay, Getinet: 105
 Belgians: 77
 Bellany, Ian: 26
 Ben Ari, Eyal: 155
 Ben-David, Amith: 176
 Ben Yehuda-Agid, Hemda: 170
 benevolence: 74
 Benford, Robert D.: 46, 147
 Benight, C. C.: 237
 Bennett, D. Scott: 27, 151
 Bennett, James: 145
 Bercovitch, Jacob: 12, 29, 98, 100, 108, 160
 Beriker, Nimet: 157
 Beriker-Atiyas, Nimet: 197
 Berkeley, Terry R.: 33
 best alternative to the negotiated agreement: 122
 Betancourt, Hector: 104
 Bettencourt, B. Ann: 143
 Betz, Brian: 20, 123
 Beyond War: 147
 bias, self-serving: 29
 biased perception: 149, 209
 biases: 23
 bibliographic databases: 4
 Bickman, L.: 236
 Bickmore, Kathy: 58
 big five. See five-factor theory
 Bigoness, William J.: 117
 bilateral reciprocity: 163
 Binney, Stephen E.: 208
 biodiversity: 206, 207
 Bion, W.: 227

348 Index

- Bizman, Aharon: 171, 172
 Bjoerkqvist, Kaj: 98
 Black fundamentalism: 50
 black townships (South Africa): 182
 Blacker, Coit D.: 176
 Blacks: 72, 77
 Blair, Tony: 168, 189
 Blake, Cecil: 102
 blame, attribution of: 225
 Blanzieri, E.: 237
 Blazina, Mary K.: 35
 Blight, James G.: 50, 151, 178
 Bluehouse, Philmer: 102
 Blum, Lawrence A.: 47
 Blumberg, Herbert H.: 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 11,
 12, 21, 22, 23, 24, 27, 36, 47, 49, 50,
 51, 74, 90, 121, 136, 150, 156, 157,
 158, 159, 166, 205
 Boardman, Susan K.: 101
 Bobrow, Davis B.: 154
 Bodine, Richard J.: 31
 Bodtker, Andrea: 102
 Boehm, Christopher: 102
 Boehnke, Klaus: 74, 191
 Boettcher, William A.: 84
 Bogo, Victor: 137
 Bogumil, David D.: 22, 28
 Bohleber, W.: 221
 Bolea, Bryan: 232
 Bollinger, D.: 218
 Bolton, Elisa E.: 156, 196
 Bolton, Paul: 78
 Bonham, G. Matthew: 82, 105
 Boniecki, Kurt A.: 153
 Bonta, Bruce D.: 59
 Boothby, N.: 62, 65, 66
 Borchgrevink, Carl: 105
 Bordin, Jeffrey: 147
 Bores, Johannes: 176, 183
 Bornstein, Gary: 89, 125
 Borris, Eileen: 158
 Bos-Bakx, Miepke: 155
 Boscarino, Joseph A.: 232
 Bosnia and Herzegovina: 56
 Bosnia-Herzegovina: 118, 185
 Bosnian refugee children: 66
 Bosnians: 57
 Boudreau, Thomas: 105
 Boulding, Elise: 10
 Boulding, Kenneth: 10
 Bourne, Lyle E. Jr: 40, 232
 Bowen, Linda K.: 156
 Bowlby, J.: 65
 Bowling, Daniel: 117
 Boyden, Jo: 62
 Boyer, Mark A.: 45, 126, 154
 Boyer, Paul: 151
 Boyes, Edward: 206
 Bracher, Mark: 81
 Bradley, Jill C.: 232
 Bradley, Pamela: 47
 Bradshaw, Samuel L.: 135
 Brams, Steven J.: 116
 Branco, Angela Uchoa: 185
 Brannan, D. W.: 215
 Braun, Chaim: 232
 Brazil: 102, 107, 185
 Brecke, Peter: 99, 158
 Breen, John: 193
 Brehm, Sharon: 205
 Brenes, Abelardo: 143, 207, 208
 Breslauer, George W.: 175, 176
 Bretherton, Di: 121, 185
 Brett, Jeanne M.: 101, 105
 Brett, Joan F.: 122
 Brewer, Marilynn B.: 71
 Brewer, Paul R.: 73
 Breyman, Steve: 145
 Brezhnev, Leonid I.: 176
 Britain. See Great Britain
 British International Trade
 Intermediaries: 117
 Britt, Thomas W.: 152, 153, 154
 broaden-and-build theory: 238
 Brock, S. E.: 136
 Brock-Utne, Birgit: 34, 38, 39
 Brody, Eugene B.: 208
 Bronfenbrenner, Urie: 22
 Brooks, Susan M.: 40, 45
 Broughton, Sally: 195
 Brown, Kendrick T.: 73
 Brown, M. Mitchell: 156
 Brown, Roger: 47, 202
 Brown, Rupert: 146
 Brown, Scott W.: 105
 Browne, D.: 234, 235, 240
 Brubaker, David: 106
 Bruck, Peter: 46
 Brunet, A.: 236
 Brunet, Ariane: 43
 Bruton, Garry D.: 28
 Bryant, Shannon: 232
 Buddhism: 51
 Budson, Andrew E.: 232
 Bulgaria: 186
 Bunch, C.: 39
 Bunketorp, O.: 243
 Bunn, George: 232
 Burgess, Guy: 105
 Burgess, Heidi: 105

- Burgin, Eileen: 166
 Burlingame, Gary M.: 136, 243
 Burlingame-Lee, Laura: 158
 burnout: 172
 Burroughs, Thomas E.: 166
 Burton, John W.: 14, 33
 Bush, George W.: 13
 business studies: 35
 Butler, John K.: 119
 Butler, Judith: 139
 Butler, Michael J.: 142
 Butovskaya, Marina: 60, 61
 buyer–seller negotiation: 117
 Byles, Joanna Montgomery: 81
 Byrne, D.: 51
 Byrne, Sean: 117
 bystanders: 77
- Cabaniss, Deborah L.: 232
 Cabbil, Lila M.: 35
 Cai, Deborah A.: 118
 Cairns, Ed: 15, 20, 34, 57, 68, 69,
 70, 157, 181, 239, 240, 241
 Calder, Nigel: 50
 Caligiuri, Paula M.: 128
 Callahan, Michael V.: 232
 Cambodia: 44, 78, 185
 Campanella, Miriam L.: 83
 Canada. *See also* North America
 Canada: 73, 75
 Canchola, Erika L.: 244
 Caprioli, M.: 40
 Caprioli, Mary: 45
 care: 57, 201
 caring society: 201, 209
 Carlson, Khristopher C.: 43, 44
 Carment, David: 116
 Carnevale, Peter J.: 109, 122
 Carter, April: 141
 Carter, Jimmy: 166, 178, 198
 Carter, Neal A.: 181
 Casmir, Fred L.: 91
 Caspary, William R.: 164
 Cassidy, Clare: 178
 Castano, Emanuele: 22
 Castro, Carl Andrew: 154, 155
 Catholics. *See* Roman Catholics
 Cederman, Lars Eril: 26
 censorship: 76
 Centeno, Miguel Angel: 194
 Center for the Study and Reduction
 of Terrorism (START): 229
 Central Europe: 186
 Central Pacific: 102
 Centre for Conflict Resolution: 229
- CFC gases, halted production: 206
 Cha, Cher Shou: 34
 Chad: 98
 Chafetz, Glenn: 23
 Chaitin, Julia: 169, 193
 Chamberlain, N.: 190
 Champagne, Matthew V.: 116
 Chanowitz, Benzion: 34, 153
 Chapin, Wesley D.: 128
 Charny, Israel W.: 78
 Chase, Jonathan: 203
 Chataway, Cynthia J.: 110
 Cheldelin, Sandra: 112
 chemicals, toxic: 200
 Chen, H.: 236
 Chen, J. P.: 236
 Chen, T.: 236
 Chen, Teddy: 244
 Chernobyl: 178
 child soldiers: 10, 42, 43, 44, 61–3
 children: 41, 42, 44, 45, 55–70,
 140, 204, 235
 children, effects of ethnopolitical
 warfare on: 135
 children, refugee: 64–6
 children's beliefs: 76
 children's conceptions: 31
 children's fears: 9
 children's motivation: 31
 children's play: 86
 Children's Stressful and Traumatic War
 Experiences, questionnaire: 56
 Chimienti, Giovanni: 66
 China: 59, 102, 186
 Chinn, P.: 39
 Chiozza, Giacomo: 25
 Chirot, Daniel: 19, 20, 136
 Chivian, Eric: 176
 Choi, Ajin: 25
 Choi, Dong Won: 109
 Chong, Kim Chong: 47
 Christian churches: 49
 Christian fundamentalism: 50
 Christian Lebanese: 165
 Christianity: 220
 Christians: 195, 198, 220
 Christie, Daniel J.: 9, 10, 13, 14,
 15, 29, 31, 35, 49, 59, 70, 86
 Chung, H.: 236
 Churchill, Winston: 189
 Cialdini, R. B.: 204
 Cioffi-Revilla, Claudio: 25
 civil liberties: 151
 Civil War. *See* United States Civil War
 civil wars: 134

350 Index

- Clark, David H.: 24
 Clark, Howard: 141
 Clark, Ian: 15
 Clarke, Bruce B.: 112
 Clarke, G.: 65
 Clayton, Claudia J.: 32
 Cleeton, Natalie: 109
 clergy, Protestant: 49
 climate change: 200
 co-operation: 81
 co-operative tactics: 74
 coalition building: 117
 coalition formation: 27
 coalitions: 9, 22, 127
 Coates, Susan: 244
 Cobb, Sara B.: 100
 Coch, Lester: 202
 cognition: 9, 11, 13, 81, 131
 cognitive approach to understanding violence: 225
 cognitive biases: 200
 cognitive complexity: 82
 cognitive development: 57
 cognitive-emotional effects of terrorism: 237–9
 cognitive evaluations: 72
 cognitive gain: 122
 cognitive mapping: 82, 105, 130
 cognitive problem: 200
 cognitive process: 76
 cognitive processes: 82
 cognitive representations: 71
 cognitive traits: 74
 Cohen, Bertram D.: 21
 Cohen, Donald J.: 171
 cohesion: 120, 155
 Cohn, Carol: 45, 92
 Cohrs, J. Christopher: 76
 Colaresi, Michael P.: 25, 138
 Cold War: 3, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15, 24, 25, 26, 28, 80, 136, 140, 150, 152, 160, 162, 207
 Coleman, Peter T.: 31, 99, 100, 104, 113, 125
 collective identity: 73
 Collective Self-Esteem Scale (CSES): 180
 collective unconscious: 79
 collectivistic culture (CC): 120
 college. See post-secondary
 Collyer, Charles E.: 25
 Colombia: 63, 69, 187
 Columbus, Peter J.: 58
 Colvard, K.: 216, 229
 Colvin, Jean G.: 206
 Comas-Díaz, Lillian: 41
 communication: 12, 88–93
 communication and attitude change: 21
 communication, effective: 29
 communication, interpersonal: 121
 communication simulations: 208
 communication systems, distributed: 90
 communications media: 205
 Communism: 186
 Communist rule: 188
 community building: 32
 community mediation: 111, 130
 community mediators: 97
 comparison, advantageous: 224
 competition: 22, 59, 74, 89
 competitive conflict: 187
 competitive goals: 101
 competitive orientations: 124
 competitors: 123
 computer-based communication system: 89
 computer-mediated communication: 91, 205
 concepts of the enemy, children's: 56
 conciliation: 82
 confirmatory factor analysis: 75
 conflict: 72, 85
 Conflict and Peace Data Bank: 167
 conflict, avoiding: 158
 conflict, cooperative and competitive: 187
 conflict, direct: 9, 46
 conflict escalation, motivational-conceptual model: 119
 conflict, ethnic: 56
 conflict, ethno-political: 19–21
 conflict frame: 129
 conflict in small groups: 128–30
 conflict, indirect (institutionalized): 9, 46
 conflict, intergroup: 58
 conflict, international: 58, 82
 conflict, interpersonal: 58
 conflict, interstate: 25, 63
 conflict, levels of: 11
 conflict life cycles, Eastern and Western: 98
 conflict management: 100
 conflict mediation across cultures: 97
 conflict, political: 58
 conflict-related strategies: 82
 conflict resolution: 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 21, 32, 33, 35, 36, 74, 77, 88, 97–132, 229
 conflict resolution, conclusions: 131
 conflict resolution, cultural variation: 98
 conflict resolution, graph model: 117
 conflict resolution model: 106, 186
 conflict resolution models: 116

- conflict resolution, nonviolent: 206
 conflict resolution, overviews: 97–101
 conflict resolution, research methods: 107
 conflict resolution training: 106–7
 conflict styles: 102
 Conflict Resolution Strategies Checklist: 35
 conflicts, effects of: 133–40
 conflicts, ethnic: 207
 conflicts, intergroup: 130
 conflicts, intractable: 115
 conformity: 20, 74
 confrontation: 100
 Congo: 43
 Congress. See United States Congress
 Conlon, Donald E.: 126
 consequences, disregard for: 225
 conservatism: 49
 Constantinople: 191
 constructive confrontation: 105, 130
 constructive controversy: 90–1, 93, 111
 constructive use of conflict: 131
 constructivist: 100
 contact: 72
 contact between members: 71
 contact hypothesis: 20, 21, 71, 91, 93, 153
 content analysis: 28
 contents: 11–13
 Conway, L. G. III: 202
 Cooper, James M.: 29
 cooperation: 11, 21, 34, 81, 89, 92, 203
 cooperation, international: 178
 cooperation, mutual: 71
 cooperative conflict: 187
 cooperative goals: 101
 cooperative learning: 32
 cooperative norms: 126
 cooperators: 123
 Cooperrider, David L.: 206
 Cordova, A.: 242
 Cornish, Ian M.: 81
 corporations, multinational: 206
 correlates-of-war research: 14
 Coryn, Chris L.: 232
 Coulter, Stephen: 181
 counterforce: 50
 countries (other) alphabetically: 184–97
 countries, other: 181
 Covell, Katherine: 56
 Coy, Patrick G.: 110, 142
 Crary, Daniel R.: 60
 Crawford, Donna K.: 31
 Crenshaw, M.: 215, 216, 217,
 223, 228, 231
 crises: 149–61
 crises, successive: 138
 crisis: 24
 crisis management: 133–40
 crisis management, international: 113
 crisis negotiations: 83
 Crislip, Mark N.: 27
 Croatia: 57, 187
 Croatian children: 56
 Croats: 11, 66
 Crocker, Chester A.: 25
 Crocker, J.: 180
 Cronbach, Lee J.: 154
 cross-cultural analysis: 101
 cross-cultural fluency: 93
 Cross, John G.: 116
 Cuba: 151, 188
 Cuban missile crisis: 24, 79, 151, 160
 Cukur, Cem Safak: 124
 cults: 11
 cultural diversity: 201
 cultural fluency: 91
 cultural perceptions: 170
 cultural scripts: 117
 cultural variation in conflict resolution: 98
 culture: 109, 130
 culture and conflict management: 101–2
 culture, collectivistic: 120
 culture, individualistic: 120
 Curle, Adam: 187, 188
 curricula: 33
 Custance, Deborah M.: 101
 Cyprus: 110, 188, 206
 Czaja, Sally J.: 126
 Czech Republic: 186
 Czechoslovakia: 188
 Czerwinski, B.: 44
 D'Andrea, Micheal: 33
 Dalai Lama: 47
 Dallin, Alexander: 176
 Dalton, Russell J.: 92
 Daly, O. E.: 239
 Dane, Francis C.: 49
 Dane, Leila F.: 100, 173
 Danieli, Yael: 141
 Daniels, Judy: 33
 Daniels, Steven E.: 202
 Dardenne, Benoit: 73
 David, J. Sky: 28
 Davidson, John A.: 26, 34, 106
 Davidson, Jonathan R. T.: 244
 Davies, John L.: 51
 Davies, Martin F.: 21, 22, 27, 47,
 51, 90, 150, 156, 157, 159, 205
 Davies, S.: 64

352 Index

- Davis, A. H.: 159
 Davis, David R.: 105
 Davis, Gerald: 83, 126
 Davis, Walter A.: 232
 Dawes, A.: 66
 Dawes, Andrew: 69
 Dawes, Andy: 15
 Dawes, Irene: 75
 Dayton peace agreement: 197
 de Cerreno, Allison L. C.: 100
 de Dreu, Carsten K. W.: 102, 122, 126
 de-escalation: 14
 de la Rey, Cheryl: 40, 112, 183
 De Rivera, Joseph: 85, 102
 de Souza, Luciana Karine: 15
 de Soysa, Indra: 24
 de Valderrama, Blanca Patricia Ballesteros: 187
 De Vita, Glauco: 35
 de Waal, Frans B. M.: 59
 de Wet, Thea: 181
 Deaux, Kay: 49
 debriefing: 243
 decision makers: 83
 decision-making: 14, 107, 108, 150
 decision-making, democratic: 202
 decision-making, personal: 113
 decision-making under risk: 83
 decision reversibility: 137
 decisions, emergency: 133–40
 deforestation: 200, 201
 dehumanization: 225
 dehumanizing: 33
 DeKay, Michael L.: 137
 Della Porta, Donatella: 217
 Demause, L.: 80, 221
 Demirel-Pegg, Tijen: 197
 democracies: 26
 democracy: 19
 democratic decision-making: 202
 democratic leaders: 130
 democratic nations: 23
 democratic regimes: 27, 29
 Democratic Republic of Congo: 43
 democratic states: 150
 demonizing: 33
 demonizing members: 36
 Denver, Sean: 81
 Department of Homeland Security, United States: 229
 deprivations: 11
 Der Karabetian, Aghop: 75
 Derlega, Valerian J.: 124
 descriptive norms: 204
 despair work: 13
 despair workshops: 136
 Dess, Nancy: 15
 destructive instinct: 222
 deterrence: 19, 25–6, 83, 164
 Deutsch, A.: 227
 Deutsch, Morton: 10, 15, 19, 20, 31, 32, 99, 101, 159
 development, global: 207
 developmental issues: 55–70
 developmental psychology: 10, 11
 Devine-Wright, Patrick: 179
 Diamond, Dickson S.: 244
 Diamond, Louise: 188, 206
 dichotomous thinking: 226
 Dickson, W.: 236
 Dickson-Gomez, Julia: 62
 Diehl, Paul F.: 158, 159
 Diener, E.: 224
 Diessner, Rhett: 142
 diffusion of responsibility: 225
 Dillbeck, Michael C.: 232
 Dineen, J.: 224
 Dioso, J.: 24
 diplomacy. *See also* negotiation
 diplomacy: 11, 88, 105, 156–7
 diplomacy, multi-track: 206
 diplomacy, track two: 110
 diplomats: 83
 direct violence: 9, 36, 46
 disarmament: 5
 discount rates: 137
 discourse: 88–93
 discrimination against outgroups: 135
 Disneyland Paris: 92
 displaced people, internally: 65
 displacement of responsibility: 224
 disposition: 22
 disputant ‘ripeness’: 125
 dispute resolution project: 60
 disputes – international, national and intergroup: 97
 disputes, inter-organization (labour): 117
 disregard for consequences: 225
 distinctiveness: 71
 distortions, Beck’s paradigm: 225
 distributed communication systems: 89
 distribution norms: 119
 Dixon, M. R.: 227
 Dobkowski, Michael N.: 208
 Dockett, Kathleen: 51
 Dodd, Brian: 208
 Dodds, Josiah: 59
 Dodge, C.: 63, 65
 dogmatic militarism: 52
 dogmatism: 75

- Dollard, J.: 223
 domestic violence: 43
 Dona, Giorgia: 69
 Donald, Ian: 105
 Donnellon, Anne: 203
 Donnelly, M.: 240
 Donohue, William A.: 105, 117, 173, 105
 Doob, L.: 223
 Dorsch, E.: 38
 Dorussen, Han: 150
 Doty, Richard G.: 74, 76
 Doty, Richard M.: 119
 Dougall, A. L.: 232
 Dovidio, John F.: 71, 101
 Downey, Jerrold L.: 232
 Downie, Bryan M.: 117
 Downie, Sue: 141
 Downs, George W.: 25
 Drake, Laura E.: 118, 126
 Drapela, Victor J.: 188
 Drews, David R.: 35
 Drory, Amos: 126
 Druckman, Daniel: 23, 26, 101, 103,
 105, 107, 112, 116, 126, 157
 Druckman, James N.: 126
 Druze: 169, 165
 DSM-IV, American Psychiatric
 Association: 217
 du Preez, Peter: 77
 Duarte, C. S.: 240
 DuBose, Philip B.: 117
 Duchet, C.: 236, 237
 Dudley Grant, G. Rita: 51
 Duffy, Karen G.: 111
 Dugan, Maire A.: 34
 Dumont, M.: 238
 Duncan, Norman: 90, 183
 Dunlop, Rosemary: 64
 Dunn, Seamus: 180
 Dupont, Christophe: 112
 Dutch. See Netherlands
 Dutton, Jane E.: 206
 Dyal, James A.: 145
 Dyer, Wayne W.: 51
 Dymond, S.: 227
 dynamic engagement: 130
 Dyregrov, Atle: 62, 243
 Dziegielewski, Sophia F.: 232
- Eagles, Munroe: 73
 Earth Charter: 207
 East Asia: 187
 Eastern conflict life cycles: 98
 Eastern countries: 130
 Eastern Europe: 59, 188
- Eastern perspective: 207
 Eberle, Rachael A.: 129
 ecological system framework: 204
 ecology: 49
 ecology of families: 201
 ecology problems: 178
 economic deprivation: 86
 economic events: 82
 economic factors: 19
 economics: 12
 Edelman, Lucila: 81, 184
 Edelstein, Ilana: 81
 Ediger, Marlow: 32
 education: 87, 91, 93, 99, 206
 education about risk: 138
 education, international problem
 solving: 106
 education, peace. See peace education
 Edwards, Todd C.: 144, 147
 Edwards, V. J.: 243
 Efraime, B.: 44
 Egypt: 40, 164, 198, 217
 Ehlich, Peter: 156
 Ehteshami, Anoushiravan: 190
 Eisenhower, D.: 151
 Ekblad, Solvig: 135
 Ekehammar, Bo: 100
 El-Bushra, Judy: 42
 El Salvador: 44, 62, 189
 El-Sarraj, Eyad: 67, 220
 Elbedour, Salman: 66, 67
 Electronically Activated Recorder
 (EAR): 238
 Elieli, Rina Bar-Lev: 232
 Ellens, J. Harold: 232
 Elliott, G. C.: 142
 Elliott, Jane: 158
 Ellis, Albert: 80
 Ellis, Donald G.: 112
 Elovitz, Paul H.: 197
 Elron, Efrat: 155
 Emans, Ben J. M.: 122
 Ember, Carol R.: 85
 Ember, Melvin: 85
 emergencies, humanitarian: 138
 emergency decisions: 133–40
 Emmett, Judith D.: 32
 Emminghaus, Wolf B.: 102
 emotional effects of terrorism: 237–9
 emotions: 172
 empathizing: 201
 empirical perspective: 207
 empirical security: 208
 empiricism: 85
 Endresen, K.: 224

354 Index

- enemies, perceptions of: 82
 Engelmann, Wilfried: 116
 England. See also: Great Britain;
 United Kingdom
 England: 68, 121, 189, 228, 239
 Engle, Randi A.: 108
 English, Tony: 29
 Enloe, Cynthia: 45
 environmental education: 32
 environmental issues: 200
 environmental problems: 75, 200
 environmental threat: 200
 environmental views: 205
 environmentalists: 202
 equity theory: 50
 Eraenen, Liisa: 156
 Eritrea: 190
 Eros: 78, 80
 Errante, Antoinette: 183
 Escalona, Sibylle K.: 10
 Esler, P. F.: 215
 Esses, Victoria M.: 112
 Estonia: 190
 Estrada, Joseph: 195
 Etheredge, Lloyd S.: 19, 26
 ethical behaviour: 91
 ethical dilemmas: 109
 ethical matters: 11
 ethical theory: 208
 ethics: 46–52, 105
 ethnic cleansing: 162
 ethnic conflict: 56
 ethnic conflicts: 207
 ethnic groups: 72
 ethnic issues: 134
 ethnicity: 131
 ethnocentric identifications: 24
 ethnocentrism: 72, 153, 202, 208
 ethnopolitical conflict: 19–21, 140
 ethnopolitical warfare: 35, 134–6
 Ettin, Mark F.: 21
 euphemistic labelling: 224
 Eurasia: 190
 Europe: 40, 59, 75, 190, 230
 Europe, Central: 186
 Europe, Eastern: 188
 European Union: 229
 Euwema, Martin C.: 108
 Evan, William M.: 203, 207
 Everly, G. S.: 232, 242
 evolutionary basis of ingroups: 203
 evolutionary models of bargaining: 126
 exit factors: 230
 exit pathways: 233
 expectations, political: 170
 Experienced Control Theory: 86
 expressive narrative writing: 243
 externalization: 218
 eye movement desensitization and
 reprogramming (EMDR): 243
 face maintenance: 102
 face-work: 88
 factor analysis: 75
 fairness: 57
 Falk, Avner: 173
 Falla: 65
 families, ecology of: 201
 family: 42, 204
 Fang, L.: 236
 Fang, Lin: 244
 Fang, Liping: 107, 117
 Fang, Tony: 187
 Fantini, Alvino E.: 203
 Farnham, Barbara: 190
 Farwell, Nancy: 189, 190
 Faure, Guy Olivier: 102, 112
 fear: 32
 Fearon, James D.: 104
 Fedor, Kenneth J.: 28, 202
 Feeney, Melisah C.: 106
 Feerick, M. M.: 244
 Feghali, Ellen Kussman: 175
 Fein, Steven: 205
 Feldman, Ofer: 23
 Feldman, T. B.: 221
 Felsman, I.: 65
 Felsman, J. K.: 65
 feminism: 37–45
 feminist approaches: 11
 feminist mothers: 34
 Feng, Yi: 26
 Ferguson, N.: 69
 Ferguson, Neil: 57, 58, 181
 Fernandez-Dols, Jose-Miguel: 102
 Feshbach, Seymour: 15, 85
 Fetherston, Betts: 156
 Feuerverger, Grace: 175
 Fidler, Jay W.: 21
 Figley, Charles R.: 232
 Firer, Ruth: 33
 First World War: 222
 FirstSearch: 15
 Fischhoff, B.: 238
 Fischhoff, Baruch: 84
 Fish, Adam: 45, 184
 Fishbein, Harold D.: 15
 Fisher, Roger: 100, 153
 Fisher, Ronald J.: 35, 81, 106, 110,
 113, 120, 188

- Fisher, S.: 42
 fisheries exhaustion: 200
 Fiske, Susan T.: 9, 75
 Fitzduff, Mari: 160
 five-factor theory: 23
 Fivush, R.: 243
 Flanagan, Constance: 76
 Flannery, Daniel J.: 32
 Fletcher, Kitty: 56
 Flynn, James: 138
 Flynn, Michael: 78
 Fogarty, Brian E.: 15
 Forand, Nicholas: 232
 Ford, Carol A.: 232
 Fordham, Benjamin O.: 25
 foreign affairs: 76
 foreign policy: 24
 Foreman, Clay: 156
 Foresto, Lisa A.: 224
 Forsyth, Donelson R.: 124
 Fortgang, Ron S.: 35, 107
 forums: 182
 Fossum, Lars Kristian: 156
 Fowers, Blaine J.: 232
 Fox, Nathan A.: 70
 Fox-Cardamone, Lee: 146
 Foxen, Patricia: 191
 Fraenkel, Eran: 102
 frame, conflict: 129
 France: 25, 165
 Franchi, Vije: 183
 Francis, Claire: 206
 Franke, Volker C.: 154
 Fraser, S. C.: 224
 Frederick, Calvin J.: 244
 Frederick, Howard: 29
 Fredrickson, B. L.: 238
 Freeman, Joan: 59
 Freer, Brian: 151
 Freire, Ana Maria Araújo: 35
 Freire, Paulo: 35
 Fremont, Wanda P.: 232
 French, Christopher C.: 3, 4, 9, 10, 166
 French, John R. P.: 202
 French, Perrin: 136
 Frenkel-Brunswik, Else: 24, 28
 Frensch, Peter A.: 101
 Freud, Sigmund: 78, 222
 Freudian analysis. See psychoanalysis
 Freudian psychology. See psychodynamics
 Freyaldenhoven, R. W.: 237
 Freymond, Jean F.: 112
 Fricks, Shane: 22
 Friedman, M. J.: 243
 Friedman, Matthew: 156
 Friedman, Raymond A.: 101, 117
 friendship: 47
 Fromson, M. E.: 225
 frustration-aggression hypothesis: 223
 Fry, Douglas P.: 12, 85, 98
 Fuhr, Reinhard: 81
 Fukushima, Osamu: 121
 Fuld, Kenneth: 137
 Fullerton, Carol S.: 232, 244
 functional analysis. See Parsonsian
 functional analysis
 fundamentalism: 49, 52
 fundamentalism, Black: 50
 fundamentalism, Christian: 50
 fundamentalism, White: 50
 Funes, Maria J.: 143
 Fung, Hung Gay: 49
 Funk, Carolyn L.: 35
 Funk, Nathan C.: 116
 Furnham, Adrian: 75
 Gabriel, Ayala H.: 173
 Gaerling, Tommy: 100
 Gaertner, Samuel L.: 71
 Gaines, Atwood D.: 203
 gains, psychophysical properties: 122
 Gal, R.: 237
 Galanter, M.: 227
 Galantino, Maria Grazia: 155
 Galea, S.: 235
 Gallagher, Tony: 181
 Galletto, V.: 237
 Gallois, Cindy: 89
 Galtung, Johan: 11, 98, 156
 Gambino, R.: 224
 game-theoretic model: 164
 game-theoretical analysis: 116
 game theory: 22, 101
 games: 128
 games, competitive: 59
 games, interdependence: 9
 games, mixed-motive: 22
 games, simulations: 132
 Gan, Su lin: 171
 Gandhi, Arun: 142
 Gandhi, Mahatma: 142
 Gandhian Personality Scale: 142
 Gao, Ge: 102
 Garbarino, J.: 70
 Garbarino, James: 70
 Garrett, Banning N.: 187
 Garrod, A.: 56
 Gartner, Scott Sigmund: 27, 76, 149
 Gassenheimer, Jule B.: 117
 Gates, Scott: 46

356 Index

- Gaubatz, Kurt T.: 150
 Gaza: 67, 219, 220
 Gaza Strip: 67, 68
 Gelpi, Christopher: 27, 103, 157
 gender: 131
 gender effect: 68
 gender issues: 37–45, 134
 gendered perspective: 34, 36
 general education: 34–6
 General Health Questionnaire (GHQ-30): 192
 genetic factors: 64
 genocide: 69, 76–8, 79
 geopolitical factors: 114
 George, Alexander L.: 176
 Gerber, Gwendolyn L.: 45
 German: 116
 German descendants of Nazi perpetrators: 127
 German students: 77
 German university students: 74, 75
 Germany: 50, 72, 162, 185, 189, 190, 218, 222
 Gerner, Deborah J.: 163, 164
 Gershoff, Elizabeth T.: 244
 Gerstein, Lawrence H.: 160
 Gerts, Maria J. J.: 104
 Geva, Nehemia: 23, 25, 26, 45, 168
 Ghosh, Dipankar: 126
 Gibson, Kerry: 81
 Gidron, Y.: 237, 244
 Giebels, Ellen: 126
 Giel, R.: 178
 Gigerenzer, Gerd: 232
 Gil, Tsvie: 171
 Gil-Rivas, Virginia: 244
 Gilat, Izhak: 171
 Gilbert, Andrew: 208
 Giller, J. E.: 42
 Gillespie, Treena L.: 116
 Gillibert, Jean: 79
 girl soldiers: 44
 girls: 37–45, 135
 Gittelman, Martin: 232
 Glad, Betty: 14, 25, 135, 178
 glasnost: 178
 Glazier, Jocelyn Anne: 91
 Gleditsch, Nils Petter: 27, 150
 Glenn, D. Michael: 196
 Gleser, Goldine C.: 70
 global development: 207
 global education: 32
 global society: 14
 global warming: 137, 200, 201
 goal-attainment: 19
 Gobodo-Madikizela, Pumla: 183
 Goemans, H.E.: 25
 Goenjian, A.: 62
 Goffman, Erving: 88
 Golan Heights: 68, 113
 Gold, Gregg J.: 189
 Goldblum, Naomi: 78
 Goldin, Stephen: 66
 Golding, Natasha L.: 35
 Goldman, Alan: 117
 Goldstein: 45
 Goldstein, Joshua S.: 163
 Goldstein, Zehava: 70
 Gomes, Mary E.: 145
 Gomes de Matos, Francisco: 90
 Gomez, Monica Novoa: 187
 Gonzalez, R. M.: 238
 Gonzalez Posse, Valeria M.: 104
 Gonzalez-Vallejo, Claudia Barroso: 160
 Good Friday Agreement: 60
 Goodman, Lisl Marburg: 48
 Gorbachev, Mikhail: 176
 Gordijn, E. H.: 238
 Gordon, Avishag: 232
 Gordon, Betsy: 126
 Gordon, Carol: 105
 Gordon, H.: 217, 219, 220, 228
 Goren, Harel: 89, 125
 Gorman-Smith, Deborah: 244
 Gould, Madelyn S.: 244
 government: 9, 13, 19–30
 government, international: 89
 government settings: 89
 Graca Machel Study. *See* Machel Study
 Grace, John S.: 126
 graduation: 225
 graduated reciprocated initiatives
 See GRIT
 Graessner, Sepp: 136
 Granby, Cheryl D.: 142
 Grant, A.: 40
 graph model for conflict resolution: 117
 Graves, Glenn: 81
 Grawitz, Madeleine: 15
 Gray, Barbara: 111
 Gray, Matt J.: 156
 Great Britain. *See also* England
 Great Britain: 59, 180, 181, 234
 Greece: 191
 Greek-Catholics: 169
 Greek-Orthodox: 169
 Greek-Turkish relations: 80
 Greeks: 110
 Green, Bonnie L.: 70
 Green, Paula: 10, 49

- Greenberg, Jeff: 78, 135, 232, 238
 Greenberg, Melanie: 112
 Greenberg, N.: 155
 Greenhalgh, Leonard: 112
 greenhouse effect: 137, 200
 Greenstein, Fred I.: 151
 Gregor, Thomas A.: 185
 Greig, J. Michael: 125, 208
 Gremmler-Fuhr, Martina: 81
 Grieco, Joseph M.: 27
 grief: 32
 Grieger, Thomas A.: 232
 Gries, Peter Hays: 22
 Griesinger, Tripp: 76
 Griffiths, Ann L.: 139
 Griffiths, Franklyn: 176
 Grillot, Suzette: 23
 Grimshaw, Allen D.: 107
 GRIT: 11, 20, 26, 122
 Grosh, James W.: 111
 group decision making: 74
 group dynamics: 21, 22, 202, 227, 233
 group identity, affirmation of: 130
 group processes: 21
 Groupe Islamique Armée (GIA): 228
 groups, multicultural management: 204
 groupthink: 24, 113, 120, 150, 181, 227
 Grove, Andrea K.: 181
 Grussendorf, Jeannie: 76
 Guatemala: 110, 191
 Guelfi, J. D.: 236, 237
 Guerra, N. G.: 86
 Gulf War: 70, 72
 Gulf War, 1991: 68, 74, 76, 80, 81, 150, 166, 167, 171, 172, 198, 240
 Gurr, Ted Robert: 20
 Gurriss, Norbert: 136
 Gurwitsch, R. H.: 241
 Gwiasda, Victoria: 156
- Habib, Mohammed M.: 116
 habituation: 244
 Haddad, Simon: 168, 169
 Haeggloef, Bruno: 66
 Haegglund, Solveig: 55, 70
 Hagendoorn, Louk: 178
 Haglund, Pamela: 232
 Haines, Meredith: 121
 Hakvoort, Ilse: 55, 70
 Hale, Claudia L.: 126
 Halevy, Nir: 155
 Hall, Barbara W.: 178
 Hall, Bradford J.: 107, 156
 Hall, Donald P. Jr: 91
 Halpern, Diane F.: 178
- Hamber, Brandon: 183
 Hamilton, Andrew: 180
 Hampson, Fen Osler: 25
 Hand, Kevin: 232
 Haney, C.: 225
 Hanley, C. Patricia: 59
 Hannover, Bettina: 73
 Hanson, D. Christopher: 23
 Harak, G. Simon: 143
 Harari, Carmi: 157
 Hardaway, Thomas: 244
 Hardeman, Frank: 138
 Hare, A. Paul: 20, 21, 22, 27, 32, 47, 51, 72, 77, 90, 98, 110, 136, 150, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159, 205
 Harel, Gedaliahu H.: 164
 Harik, Judith Palmer: 163
 Harinck, Fieke: 104
 Harleman, Christian: 153, 154
 harmony: 87, 100
 Harris, Ian M.: 31, 32
 Harris, Richard J.: 105, 126
 Hart, Margaret: 244
 Harvard Trauma Questionnaire (HTQ): 66
 Haseleu, Julia A.: 146
 Haslam, Jonathan: 28, 178
 Haslam, S. Alexander: 72
 Hassan, Judith: 78
 Hastings, Tom H.: 145
 Hatfield, Elaine: 51
 Hawkes, William G.: 73
 Hayes, B. K.: 72
 Healy, Alice F.: 40, 232
 Hebrew. See also Judaism
 Hebrew: 73
 Hebron massacre: 171
 Hecht, Leo: 203
 Hegre, Havard: 27, 46
 Heldring, Margaret: 232
 Helm, Bob: 100
 Helms, Elissa: 45
 Helson, Harry: 22
 Hendershot, Cyndy: 46, 92
 Henderson, Errol A.: 149
 Henderson-King, Donna: 232
 Henderson-King, Aaron: 232
 Henry, David B.: 244
 Henry, P. J.: 232
 Hensel, Paul R.: 159
 Hergovich, Andreas: 181
 Hernandez, Anthony C.: 74
 Hernandez, Pilar: 63
 Herr, Charles Fernandez: 75
 Herrmann, Richard K.: 28, 48, 178
 Heskin, Ken: 181

358 Index

- Hesser, W. Andrew: 200
 Hetsroni, Amir: 60, 146
 heuristic-based bias: 201
 Hewitt, J. Joseph: 138
 Hewstone, Miles: 20
 Hiebert, Dennis W.: 49
 Higgins, Kathryn: 181
 Hildebrand, Verna: 204
 Hilgers, Micha: 147
 Hill, John R.: 171
 Hill, Peter S.: 185
 Hinde, Robert A.: 87
 Hindley, Nick: 232
 Hindu: 220
 Hinkle, Steve: 146
 Hipel, Keith W.: 107, 117
 Hiroshima: 136, 151
 Hirshberg, Matthew S.: 72, 82
 Hislope, Robert: 195
 historian's perspective: 82
 historical events: 160
 historical interpretations: 46
 historical matters: 11, 91
 historical perspectives: 151
 historical understanding: 133
 history: 15
 HIV: 42, 44, 238
 Hizballah: 163, 198, 220
 Hjaerpe, Jan: 102
 Hock, Ellen: 244
 Hoff, Lee Ann: 48
 Hoffman, B.: 219, 230, 232
 Hoffman, David: 117
 Hoffman, Michael: 172
 Hoffman, Michael A.: 171
 Hoffmann, Stanley: 100, 101
 Hofmann, Stefan G.: 244
 Hofner Saphiere, Dianne M.: 203
 Hofstede, G. H.: 197
 Hogenraad, Robert: 90
 Hogue, Mary: 146
 Holen, Are: 156
 holistic communities: 203
 Holman, E. Alison: 244
 Holocaust: 64, 77
 Holocaust survivors: 64, 77, 135
 Holocaust survivors, Jewish
 descendants of: 127
 Homans, George C.: 47, 155
 Honda, Sumihisa: 193
 Hones, Donald F.: 34, 93
 Honeyman, Catherine: 196
 Honeyman, Christopher: 112
 Hoobler, Gregory: 105
 Hopf, Ted: 176
 Hopmann, P. Terrence: 107, 112
 Horelli, Lisa: 204
 Horgan, Goretti: 60
 Horgan, J.: 215
 Horne, James B.: 135
 Horner, Carol: 181
 Horowitz, Sandra V.: 101
 Horvath, Peter: 146
 Hoshmand, Lisa Tsoi: 12
 Hotopf, Matthew: 156
 Hough, George: 232
 Houlihan, Margaret M.: 15
 Houston, Allison: 108
 Hoven, C. W.: 240
 Hovland, Carl I.: 205
 Howard, George S.: 200
 Howard, Michael: 133
 Howe, Tasha R.: 35
 Hubbard, Amy S.: 147
 Hubert, Don: 15
 Huckleberry Finn: 152
 Hudson, Valerie: 23, 25
 Huesmann, L. R.: 86
 Huet-Vaughn, Yolanda: 41
 Hughes, J.: 237
 Hughes, Sherick A.: 193
 Hui, Chun: 118, 130, 187
 Hull, L.: 156
 human and planetary survival: 207
 human identity: 209
 human needs. *See* needs
 human needs theory: 86
 human rights: 14, 39
 Human Rights Watch/Africa: 42
 human welfare: 201
 humanistic code: 229
 humanitarian emergencies: 138
 Humanitarian Law Documentation
 Project: 194
 humanity, unity of: 49
 Hungary: 186
 Hunsaker, Melanie D.: 32
 Hunt, Scott A.: 46, 147
 Hurlburt, Kris: 138
 Hurlbut, William B.: 47
 Hurtado-de-Mendoza, Alejandra: 102
 Hurwitz, Jon: 73, 76
 Husbands, Jo L.: 99, 100
 Hussein, Saddam: 167
 Hutu: 77
 Ibrahim, Abdul H. Safwat: 167
 identification, ingroup: 19
 identities of former belligerents,
 redefinition: 99

- identity (group), affirmation of: 130
 identity, human: 209
 identity talk: 147
 Iida, Keisuke: 112
 Illich, Ivan D.: 35
 images: 81, 92
 impact of armed conflict on
 children: 63
 impressionistic perspective: 207
 India: 66, 192
 indirect (institutionalized) violence: 9, 46
 indirect victims: 244
 individualistic culture (IC): 120
 individualistic orientations: 124
 informal workshops. See
 problem-solving workshops
 information exchange (IEX): 123
 information processes: 14
 information-processing paradigm:
 21, 88, 205
 ingroup: 71, 72
 ingroup identification: 19
 inner peace: 51
 inoculation communication: 21
 instinct, destructive: 222
 instinctual contradiction: 79
 Institute for the Victims of Trauma: 136
 institutionalized poverty: 36
 institutionalized violence: 9
 integration: 19
 integrative complexity: 34, 47, 74, 181
 integrative power: 39
 integrity: 52
 inter-organization (labour) disputes: 117
 interaction, social: 47
 interactive problem-solving: 11
 interactive workshops (IPS). See
 problem-solving workshops
 intercultural communication: 89
 intercultural contact: 73
 intercultural level: 9
 interdependence games: 9
 interdisciplinary awareness: 12
 interdisciplinary note: 12
 intergroup conflict: 58
 intergroup conflicts: 130
 intergroup disputes: 97
 intergroup hostilities: 72
 intergroup relations: 71, 99
 intergroup violence: 87
 intergroup workshops. See
 problem-solving workshops
 internally displaced people: 65
 international agencies: 89
 international bodies: 19
 International Broadcasting Trust: 207
 international conflict: 58, 82
 international cooperation: 178
 International Crisis Behavior: 108
 International Crisis Group: 194
 international crisis management: 113
 international development: 202
 international disputes: 97
 international government: 89
 international law: 29
 international level: 9
 international organizations: 28
 international problem-solving course: 106
 international relations. See also
 political science
 international relations: 4, 14,
 19–30, 35, 79, 84
 international security: 73
 interpersonal communication: 121
 interpersonal conflict: 58
 interpersonal relations: 19, 58
 interpersonal security: 38
 interstate conflict: 25
 interstate disputes: 130
 interventions: 242–4
 intifada: 67, 167, 172, 219
 intractable conflicts: 115
 intrapsychic conflict: 79
 intrapsychic mechanisms: 79
 intrastate conflict: 63
 Ippolito, Carol A.: 111
 IRA: 234
 Iranian hostage rescue: 166
 Iraq: 163, 166
 Iraq War 2003: 150
 Iraqi insurgency: 220
 Ireland: 180
 Ireland, Michael J.: 27
 Irwin, Lois-M.: 146
 Isaac, Paul: 84, 101
 Isberg, Steven: 49
 Ishaq, Waris: 207
 Islam: 169, 220, 222
 Islamic approaches: 60
 Islamic nations: 224
 Islamic states: 226
 Islamic terrorists: 221
 Islamic vocabulary: 102
 Islamist success: 163
 Isometsa, E. T.: 216
 Israel: 34, 40, 41, 50, 60, 68, 73, 74, 76, 81,
 113, 118, 127, 146, 162, 163, 164,
 198, 222, 226, 229, 234, 241, 242
 Israeli Arab adolescents: 66
 Israeli–Arab conflict: 113

360 Index

- Israeli Bedouin Arab adolescents: 67
 Israeli Jew: 73
 Israeli Jewish adolescents: 67, 240
 Israeli Jewish students: 72, 73
 Israeli–Palestinian conflict: 167–76, 198
 Israeli–Palestinian peacebuilding: 113
 Israeli, Raphael: 219
 Israeli students: 74, 77, 240
 Israelis: 56, 67, 76, 110
 Isralowitz, Richard: 173
 Italian students: 237
 Italy: 61
 Ito, Hideaki: 145
 Itzhaky, Haya: 232
 Itzkowitz, Norman: 80, 191
 Iversen, A.: 156
- Jaarsma, Renske: 73
 Jaber-Massarwa, Summer: 171
 Jackofsky, Ellen F.: 122
 Jackson, James S.: 73
 Jackson, Jay W.: 72
 Jackson, Lynne M.: 112
 Jacobson, Dan: 82
 Jagodic, Gordana Kuterovac: 56, 171
 Jamaat e Islami (JI): 195
 Jamaica: 206
 James, William: 10, 47
 Jandt, Fred Edmund: 113
 Janis, Irving L.: 23, 34, 83, 84, 113, 120, 150, 202, 205, 227
 Jansen, Mary A.: 41
 Janssen, Onne: 124
 Japan: 73, 75, 101, 102, 116, 117, 121, 145, 187, 192
 Jarvenpaa, Sirkka L.: 90
 Jayaratne, Toby Epstein: 76
 Jehel, L.: 236, 237
 Jehn, Karen A.: 101
 Jenkins, B. M.: 217
 Jensen, Jorgen Pauli: 70
 Jerome, Laurence: 59
 Jerusalem: 51
 Jervis, Robert: 13, 24, 73, 83, 99, 177
 Jew, Israeli: 73
 Jewish. See also Judaism
 Jewish adolescents, Israeli: 67
 Jewish descendants of Holocaust survivors: 127
 Jewish educators: 115
 Jewish groups: 226
 Jewish Israeli students: 72, 73, 77
 Jewish survivors of the Holocaust: 77
 Jewish university students: 169
 Jewish vs. Palestinian teachers: 107
- Jews, Orthodox: 172
 jigsaw classroom: 158
 Jimenez-de-Lucas, Isabel: 102
 Jin, Deng Jian: 109
 Jirasko, Marco: 92
 Joeng, Ho-Won: 160
 Johnson, Celia E.: 31
 Johnson, David W.: 31, 90–1, 111, 112, 157, 159, 187
 Johnson, M.: 65
 Johnson, Melissa J.: 39
 Johnson, P. W.: 221
 Johnson, Paul E.: 127
 Johnson, Roger T.: 31, 90–1, 111, 112, 157, 159
 Johnston, David M.: 138
 Jonah, James O. C.: 98
 Jones, Cindy: 123
 Jones, Edward E.: 23
 Jones, Lynne: 57
 Jones, Tricia S.: 84, 102, 130
 Jordan: 40, 164
 Joseph, S.: 240
 Joshi, Aparna: 128
 Joshi, P. T.: 64
 Joshi, Paramjit T.: 244
Journal of Conflict Resolution: 165
 Jucovy, Milton E.: 78
 Judaism. See also Hebrew; Jewish
 Judaism: 220
 Juergensmeyer, M.: 222
 Juhasz, Anne M.: 58
 Jung, Karl: 79
 just war: 51
 just world: 50
 just world beliefs: 58
 justice: 51
 justice short of revenge: 99
 justice, social: 10
- K'iche' Mayan narrative: 191
 Kaaja, Mirkka: 204
 Kacen, Lea: 172
 Kadayifci, Ayse: 108, 160
 Kagee, Ashraf: 182
 Kahn, Robert L.: 26, 99
 Kahneman, Daniel: 83, 200
 Kaiser, Cheryl R.: 232
 Kalmanowitz, Debra: 136
 Kalmykia: 60, 61
 Kang, Min Ju: 244
 Kant, Immanuel: 46, 114
 Kapitan, Lynn: 46
 Kaplan, Seth A.: 232
 Kaplowitz, Noel: 82

- Kapur, Basant: 47
 Karachi: 195
 Karakashian, Meline: 184
 Karasawa, Minoru: 192
 Karimalis, Grigorios N.: 92, 112
 Kashima, Yoshihisa: 186
 Kaslow, Florence W.: 78
 Kasper, Janel C.: 43, 44
 Kass, Jared: 12
 Kassir, Saul: 205
 Katz, Arthur M.: 136
 Katz, Michael: 170
 Kauffman, Amy: 232
 Kaufman, Joyce: 25
 Kavka, Gregory S.: 113
 Keashly, Loreleigh: 128
 Keating, Mark E.: 129
 Keinan, G.: 242
 Kelley, Harold H.: 23, 70, 159, 205
 Kelloway, E. K.: 156
 Kelman, Herbert C.: 13–14, 23, 88, 98, 105, 109, 110, 150, 156, 173, 174, 189, 206
 Kelsey, Elin: 202
 Keltner, Dacher: 126
 Kemmelmeier, Markus: 74, 76, 82
 Kemp, G.: 87
 Kemp, Graham: 84
 Kemp, Katherine E.: 126
 Kendall, Kathleen E.: 89
 Kendrick, Richard: 143
 Kennedy, John F.: 79, 151
 Kent, Adrian T.: 244
 Kent, M. Valerie: 21, 22, 27, 47, 51, 90, 150, 156, 157, 159, 205
 Kernberg, O. F.: 81, 232
 Kersner, Daniel: 81, 184
 Kersten, Gregory: 116
 Keynan, Alexander: 100
 Khan, Nichola: 195
 Khrushchev, Nikita S.: 79, 151
 Khuankaew, Ouyporn: 45, 196
 Kidwell, Brian: 153
 Kierulff, Stephen: 49
 Kiesel, Lori: 207
 Kigamwa, Pius: 244
 Kilgour, D. Marc: 117
 Kilpatrick, Rosemary: 70
 Kim, Do Yeong: 193, 194
 Kim, Min Sun: 101
 Kim, Pan Suk: 204
 Kim, Sung Hee: 99
 Kimmel, Paul R.: 15, 102, 153
 King, Daniel W.: 156
 King, Lynda A.: 156
 Kingsbury, Sherman: 105
 Kingston, Shane: 181
 Kinsella, D.: 165
 Kinsella, David: 114
 Kinzie, J. D.: 65
 Kirby, Daria C.: 73
 Kirkland, Faris R.: 155
 Kissinger, Henry: 176
 Klandermans, Bert: 143, 145, 147
 Kleiboer, Marieke: 101
 Kleidman, Robert: 147
 Kleinman, Marjorie: 244
 Kleinman, S. B.: 244
 Klineberg, Otto: 15
 Klingman, A.: 240
 Klingman, Avigdor: 68, 70
 Kloep, Marion: 72
 Klomp, Richard W.: 244
 Klotz, Audie: 157
 Knox, Colin: 160, 179
 Kobrick, Felice R.: 166
 Koches, Kurt: 232
 Kodama, Yoshio: 173
 Koenigs, R. J.: 23
 Kogan, J.: 10
 Koh, Tommy: 98
 Kohr, Heinz Ulrich: 82, 84
 Kool and Sen's Nonviolence Test: 142
 Kool, Vinod K.: 141
 Koopman, Cheryl: 24, 73, 177
 Kordon, Diana: 81, 184
 Korea: 101, 193
 Koren-Silvershatz, Leah: 76
 Korol, Mindy: 70
 Korper, Susan H.: 115
 Korzenny, Felipe: 88
 Kosovo: 194, 197
 Kotler, Jennifer A.: 244
 Kovach, Kenneth: 203
 Kowalewski, David: 35
 Kowalski, Robin M.: 73
 Koza, M. Kamil: 100
 Kozminski, Andrew K.: 206
 Kraft, Robert Nathaniel: 78
 Kramer, Bernard M.: 3, 9
 Kramer, Roderick M.: 26, 83, 112, 126
 Krampen, Guenter: 92
 Kraus, Sarit: 116
 Krauss, B. J.: 238
 Krauss, R. M.: 10, 159
 Krebs, Dennis L.: 47
 Kremenyuk, Victor A.: 116
 Kremer, Jurgen W.: 78
 Kressel, G. M.: 72
 Kressel, Neil J.: 23, 24, 25

362 Index

- Krippner, Stanley: 134
 Kristensen, Henrik: 100
 Kristiansen, Connie M.: 75
 Kroth, Jerry: 81
 Krug, R. S.: 241
 Kuang, Jenny C.: 124
 Kugler, Jacek: 26
 Kuipers, Ilona: 196
 Kumar, Rajesh: 117
 Kuooh, Theanvy: 78
 Kuokkanen, Rauna: 78
 Kurogi, Atsuko: 102
 Kushner, H.: 227
 Kutz, I.: 244
 Kuwait: 40, 166
 Kyle, K.: 244
 Kytta, Marketta: 204
- La Farge, Phyllis: 32
 lab experiments of bargaining: 117–26
 labelling, euphemistic: 224
 Labianca, Giuseppe: 128
 Labor Party, Israel: 167
 laboratory-based studies: 22
 laboratory experiments: 132
 labour disputes, inter-organization: 117
 Lachkar, Joan: 113, 173, 221
 LaCroix, Jessica: 116
 Lacy, Dean: 116
 Lagadec, Patrick: 139
 Lagos, Dario: 81, 184
 Lai, Brian: 27
 Lamerson, C. D.: 156
 Lampen, John: 141
 Landau, Simha F.: 169, 174
 Lang, Janet M.: 151, 178
 Langer, Ellen J.: 34, 153
 Langholtz, Harvey J.: 152, 153
 Langley, Winston E.: 70
 Langlois, Catherine C. P.: 106
 Langlois, Jean Pierre P.: 106
 language: 12, 88–93
 language, dehumanizing: 13
 Lanir, Zvi: 34
 Laor, Nathaniel: 171
 Lapidus, Leah Blumberg: 75
 Lapsley, Daniel K.: 49
 Larin, Lauren: 12
 Larkin, G. R.: 238
 Larsen, Knud S.: 75
 Larsen, Paul D.: 113
 Larson, Deborah Welch: 22, 176
 Latin America: 194
 Lau, Richard R.: 107
 laughter and joking, functions of: 104
- Lavee, Yoav: 176
 Lavie, Chaim: 175
 Lavoy, Peter R.: 176
 law: 35
 law, international: 29
 Law, Kenneth S.: 187
 Lawrence, Jeanette A.: 75, 108
 Layne, C. M.: 243
 Leach, Colin Wayne: 179
 Leach, Mark M.: 202
 leaders, democratic and authoritarian: 130
 leadership: 23
 Leal, Jose Antonio: 196
 learned helplessness: 136
 learning: 12
 Leatherman, Janie: 133
 Leavitt, Lewis A.: 70
 Lebanese Christians: 168
 Lebanon: 40, 51, 66, 163, 165, 175, 198, 220
 LeBaron, Michelle: 106
 Lebow, Richard Ned: 28
 Lee, Courtland C.: 204
 Lee, Donald C.: 208
 Leeds, Brett Ashley: 28, 105
 Leentjes, Peter: 152
 Leftoff, Sondra: 102, 109
 legal systems: 11
 Leidner, Dorothy E.: 90
 Lemak, David J.: 200
 Leng, Russell J.: 21, 104
 Lenin, Vladimir: 177
 Leong, F.: 65
 Leppanen, Katarina: 45, 204
 Lerner, J. S.: 238
 Lerner, Melvin J.: 50
 Lerner, Pesia: 70
 LeShan, Lawrence: 133, 135
 Leung, Kwok: 81, 101, 185, 187
 Lev-Wiesel, Rachel: 113
 Levant, R. F.: 231
 levels of conflict: 11
 Levin, Brian: 151
 Levin, Lilian: 66
 Levin, S.: 232
 Levine, Robert A.: 176
 Levinger, George: 14, 101, 105
 Levinson, Daniel J.: 24, 28
 Leviton, Daniel: 78
 Levy, B.: 37
 Levy, Jack S.: 84, 107
 Levy, Mary Ann: 232
 Levy, Sheldon G.: 76, 78
 Levy, Shilomit: 169
 Lewin, Isaac: 241

- Lewin, Shulamit M.: 244
 Lewis, Christopher: 59
 Lewis, Christopher Alan: 15, 181
 Leyden-Rubenstein, Lori: 51
 Liau, Albert: 32
 Liberation Tigers: 220
 Liberia: 44, 194
 Lieberfeld, Daniel: 183
 Liebrand, Wim B.: 124
 life-supporting systems, irreversible changes: 200
 lifestyles, peaceful: 13
 Lifton, Robert Jay: 81, 197
 Likud Party: 167
 Lilly, Bryan S.: 129
 Lim, Rodney G.: 122, 126
 Lin, Chong de: 59
 Lin, Sung ling: 120
 Lindner, Evelin Gerda: 113
 linguistic similarity: 73
 Linn, Ruth: 48, 176
 Linssen, Hub: 178
 Lipschutz, Ronnie D.: 101, 113, 156
 Lipton, Judith Eve: 137
 Lira, Elizabeth: 20
 Littlefield, Lyn: 106, 116
 Litvak-Hirsch, Tal: 169
 Litz, Brett T.: 156, 196, 244
 Liverant, Gabrielle I.: 244
 Livingston, J.: 38
 Ljungberg, Thomas: 61
 Llanos, Raimundo Abello: 69
 Lloyd, Bobby: 136
 Lobel, Thalma E.: 171
 Local Ethnic Conciliation Program: 186
 locations, specific: 13
 logical-positivist attitudes: 58
 Lohmann, Susanne: 114
 Long, Andrew G.: 28
 Long, William J.: 99, 158
 Lonnqvist, J. K.: 216
 Lootsma, F. A.: 107
 Lopez, Wilson: 187
 Los Alamos: 151
 losses, psychophysical properties: 122
 Lotto, D.: 239
 Lounsbery, Marie Olson: 192
 Louw, Johann: 184
 Love, Anthony: 106, 116
 Lovrich, Nicholas P.: 92
 Lowenstein, Ludwig F.: 143
 Lowery, Christine T.: 61
 Lubell, Keri: 244
 Luhtanen, R.: 180
 Lukov, V. B.: 188
 Lumsden, Malvern: 110
 Lunardini, Antonella: 61
 Lundberg, Kirsten: 107
 Lundeberg, Jan-Erik: 135, 156
 Lustig, S. L.: 65
 Luther, Catherine A.: 73
 Lutz, Wilma J.: 244
 Lyengar, Sheena S.: 81
 Lykes, B.: 65
 Lykes, M. Brinton: 159
 Lyner, Olwen: 181
 Maaz, Hans Joachim: 191
 Macapagal, Maria Elizabeth J.: 195
 Macedo, Donald P.: 35
 Macedonia: 102, 195
 Machel, Graca: 63
 Machel Study: 41, 42, 43, 61, 63
 Mack, John E.: 24
 Macksoud, Mona S.: 62
 MacNair, Rachel: 13
 Macnamara, Jim B.: 90
 Macy, Joanna Rogers: 20, 136
 Maerli, Morten Bremer: 232
 Mahantdori: 78
 'Maharishi' effect: 51
 Majeski, Stephen J.: 22
 Major, Brenda: 232
 majority influence: 205
 Malachi, Esther: 78
 Malin, Adam M.: 232
 management groups, multicultural: 204
 Manchanda, Rita: 196
 Mandela, Nelson: 63, 182, 183
 Mandell, Brian S.: 106
 Mandell, D. J.: 240
 Mandic, Nikola: 187
 Manila: 196
 Manley, Michael: 206
 Mann, L.: 150
 Mann, Leon: 83, 113, 142
 Mannix, Elizabeth A.: 119
 Manson, S.: 65
 Maoz, Ifat: 77, 107, 112, 170, 171, 174
 Maoz, Zeev: 164, 168, 189
 Marburger, Daniel R.: 117
 Marks, John: 102
 Maronite: 165
 Maronites: 169
 Marsella, Anthony J.: 232
 Marshall, R. D.: 243
 Martin, Dominique: 202
 Martin, Jennifer: 103
 Martin-Baro, I.: 63, 189
 Martini, Massimo: 92

364 Index

- Maruyama, Geoffrey M.: 67, 101
 Marx, Karl: 177
 mass media: 92
 Masserman, Christine H. McGuire: 99
 Masserman, Jules Hymen: 99
 Mastors, Elena: 181
 Matei, Sorin Adam: 90
 Matheson, Kimberly: 75
 Mattaini, Mark A.: 61, 141
 Mauro, Jason Isaac: 152
 Maxwell, John W.: 208
 May, S.: 90
 Mayans: 191
 Mayer, Jochen: 165
 Mayhar, James: 25
 Mays, Vickie M.: 203
 Mayton, Daniel M.: 75, 142
 Mazen, Abdelmagid M.: 173
 Mazor, Aviva: 78
 Mazurana, Dyan E.: 37, 39, 43, 44
 McAdam, Doug: 143
 McAlister, Alfred: 76
 McAuley, James W.: 181
 McCarthy, G.: 64
 McCartney, Tony: 157
 McCauley, C.: 229
 McCollam, P.: 240
 McConnell, Stephen: 70
 McCormick, G. H.: 232
 McCrae, R. R.: 241
 McCreary, Donald: 156
 McDermott, Matt: 181
 McDermott, Rose: 24, 73, 83, 166, 177
 McDonald, John W.: 206
 McElrath, Karen: 181
 McEvoy, Kieran: 181
 McFarland, Robert B.: 150, 151
 McFarlane, Alexander C.: 136
 McGarty, Craig: 72
 McGillicuddy, N. B.: 21, 111
 McGinnis, Michael D.: 138
 McGuire, Charles B.: 25
 McGuire, William J.: 21, 205
 McInerney, Audrey: 83, 178
 McIntosh, Roger G.: 244
 McIntyre, Alice: 93
 McIntyre, Teresa M.: 57, 134
 McIvor, M.: 241
 McKay, Susan A.: 10, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45
 McKenzie, Anne: 60
 McKenzie-Mohr, Doug: 75, 145, 200, 205
 McLarney, Cam: 203
 McLernon, Frances: 57, 68, 70
 McLoughlin, John G.: 145
 McManus, Martha M.: 152
 McMurray, Pamela J.: 166
 McRae, Rob: 15
 McVeigh, Timothy: 226, 228, 236
 McWhirter, L.: 62
 McWilliams, M.: 43
 meaning: 19
 Mechelse, Lonneke: 102
 media: 244
 media and victims of terrorism: 241
 media, communications: 205
 media exposure: 130
 media presentations: 134
 mediation: 11, 12, 29, 97, 130, 138
 mediation, community: 111
 mediation environment: 108
 mediation, international: 98
 mediation – international, intergroup: 108–11
 mediation, techniques in international: 109
 mediator: 73, 82
 Mehl, M. R.: 238
 Melton, Gary B.: 64
 Melville, M.: 65
 men: 41
 Mendelsohn, Michaela: 61
 Mennuti-Washburn, J.: 243
 mental health: 16, 235
 mental-health research: 10
 Merari, A.: 214, 220, 227
 Merry, Sally Engle: 143
 Merskin, Debra: 232
 Mertz, C. K.: 138
 Meschi, Pierre Xavier: 203
 Mesquida, Christian G.: 85
 metaphors: 92
 methodology, terrorism research: 215
 Metzger, Janet G.: 113
 Mexico. See also North America
 Mexico: 85, 118, 126, 206
 Meyer, Mary K.: 113
 Meyers, Jason: 28
 Meyerson, Debra: 83, 126
 Miall, Hugh: 29, 99, 207
 Michela, J. L.: 23
 Mickley, G. Andrew: 137
 Middle East: 13, 35, 40, 41, 66–8, 84, 98, 107, 162, 163–76, 198, 206, 213, 222, 226
 Middle East peace process: 74
 Midgley, James: 201
 MIGR. See Parsonsian functional analysis

- Mijuskovic, Ben: 203
 Mikolic, Joseph M.: 129, 130
 Mikula, Gerold: 48
 Milani, Feizi M.: 185
 Milburn, Thomas W.: 76, 84, 101
 Milgram, Stanley: 205
 Miliora, Maria T.: 232
 militarism: 11, 50, 52
 militaristic attitudes: 76
 Militarized Interstate Dispute dataset: 40
 militarized interstate disputes: 104
 military events: 82
 military-industrial complex: 93
 military strategy: 104, 130
 Miller, Arlene Michaels: 232
 Miller, K.: 65
 Miller, Kenneth E.: 64, 65, 66
 Miller, Laurence: 224
 Miller, N.: 223
 Miller, Richard A.: 78
 mindfulness: 36
 mindfulness training: 34
 Minix, D. A.: 227
 minority: 76
 minority influence: 205, 209
 Mintu-Wimsatt, Alma: 117
 Mintz, Alex: 26, 168
 mirror-image perceptions: 22
 Mishal, Shaul: 170
 misogynists: 221
 Mitchell, Christopher: 105, 110
 Mitchell, Gregory: 25
 Mitchell, J. T.: 242
 Mitchell, James M.: 31
 Mitchell, Sara McLaughlin: 28, 46
 Mitchels, Barbara: 188
 mixed-motive games: 22
 Miyahara, Akira: 101
 models for resolving conflict: 116
 Moerk, Ernst L.: 143, 149
 Moeschberger, Scott L.: 12, 160
 Moghadam, A.: 232
 Moghaddam, Fathali M.: 99, 232
 Molander, Earl A.: 143
 Moldjord, Christian: 156
 Mollov, Ben: 175
 Molyneux, Maxine: 45
 Monge, Peter: 90
 Mongol: 60
 Monroe, Kristen R.: 24, 25
 Monteiro, Carlinda: 62, 184
 Montiel, Cristina Jayme: 102, 158, 159, 184
 Moore, Michael: 73
 Moore, Will H.: 113
 Mor, Naomi: 78
 Morag, Nadav: 170
 moral disengagement: 76, 223, 233
 moral equivalent of war: 10
 moral justification: 224
 moral theory, feminist: 39
 Morales, J. Francisco: 196
 Morgan, Sandra: 164
 Morgan, Valerie: 180
 Moriarty, Dahlie S.: 81
 Mork, Gordon R.: 78
 Morrell, Robert: 34
 Morris, Michael W.: 81
 Morris, Vivian Gunn: 31
 Morrison, Mary Lee: 31
 Morrison, Theodore C.: 76
 Moschner, Barbara: 76
 Mosco, Vincent: 93
 Moscovici, Serge: 205
 Moss, D.: 221
 motivation: 12, 19, 131
 motivation, children's: 31
 motivational-conceptual model of
 conflict escalation: 119
 motives: 24
 Motta, Robert W.: 232
 Mousseau, Michael: 156
 Mowlana, Hamid: 89
 Mowle, Thomas S.: 24
 Mowrer, O. H.: 223
 Moyer, Robert S.: 3, 9
 Mozambique: 43, 63, 183
 Muldoon, Orla T.: 68, 69, 70, 239
 Mullen, John D.: 100, 108
 Müller-Brettel, Marianne: 3, 9, 57
 Mullet, Etienne: 165
 multicultural education: 33, 34, 36
 multicultural management groups: 204
 Multidimensional Scales of
 Nonviolence: 142
 multinational corporations: 206
 multi-track diplomacy: 206
 Mumcu, Ozlem: 181
 Munfakh, Jimmie Lou Harris: 244
 Munich: 189
 Munier, Bertrand R.: 101, 123
 Murphy, Bianca C.: 35
 Murray, Shoon Kathleen: 28
 muscular armouring: 158
 Muskin, Philip R.: 136
 Muslim Arabs: 222
 Muslim extremists: 226
 Muslim groups: 226
 Muslim Lebanese: 165
 Muslims: 198, 219, 220

366 Index

- Muslims, Sunni: 220
 Mussano, Silvia Dorina: 100
 Mustakova-Possardt, Elena: 41
 Mustonen, Anu: 158
 Muttahida Quami Movement (MQM): 195
 mutual cooperation: 71
 Myers, Krista M.: 232
 Myers-Bowman, Karen S.: 56, 69
 Myers-Walls, Judith A.: 56, 69
- Nachtwey, Jodi: 40, 50, 76
 Nadler, Arie: 113
 Nagasaki: 136, 151, 192
 Naidoo, Anthony V.: 182
 Nail Bomber: 228
 Nan, Susan Allen: 103
 narcissism: 218
 narcissistic fiction: 74
 narcissistic injuries: 80
 Nario Galace, Jasmin: 195
 Narváez, Darcia: 49
 Nath, Raghu: 207
 nation building: 204
 Nation, Tim: 32
 national disputes: 97
 National Identity Scale: 192
 National Resistance Army: 63
 national stress, health during: 169
 nationalism: 85
 nationalist-separatists: 227
 Native Americans: 75
 Natlandsmyr, Jan Halvor: 118
 natural resources, sustainable use: 206
 Nazi Germany: 162
 Nazi perpetrators, German
 descendants of: 127
 Nazi perpetrators: 77
 needs, basic human: 39
 needs, basic: 33
 needs, human psychological: 86
 needs, human: 39
 needs theory, human: 40
 negotiating objectives, types of: 103
 negotiation. See also diplomacy
 negotiation: 11, 14, 35, 74, 82, 97, 100,
 130, 131, 156
 negotiation, counter-intuitive
 implications: 105
 negotiation, global: 101
 negotiation – international,
 intergroup: 103–8
 negotiation, task side: 121
 negotiation, techniques in international:
 105–6
 negotiation, track one: 110
 negotiations. See also bargaining
 negotiations, web-based support: 116
 Neill, Alexander Sutherland: 32
 Nelson, Alan T.: 142
 Nelson, Linden L.: 35, 76
 Nemiroff, Lisa S.: 75
 Nepstad, Sharon Erickson: 51
 Neria, Yuval: 155
 Nesdale, Drew: 20
 Netanyahu, B.: 167, 168
 Netherlands: 55, 107, 124, 145, 147
 Nevin, J. A.: 229
 Nevin, John A.: 137, 207
 Nevo, Baruch: 31, 33
 New South Wales: 60
 New York City: 235, 236, 240
New York Times: 143
 New Zealand: 59
 Newcomb, Michael D.: 39, 74
 Newman, Margaret: 26
 Newman, Martin: 232
 news coverage, exposure to: 76
 Newton, James W.: 143–4
 NGO frameworks: 174
 NGOs: 207
 Nicholls, P. J.: 244
 Niens, Ulrike: 20
 Nikolic-Ristanovic, Vesna: 43
 Nikolopoulos, Andreas G.: 116
 nine eleven. See September 11, 2001
 ningensei: 117
 Niou, Emerson M. S.: 116
 Nishizaki, Ichiro: 116
 Nissani, Moti: 28
 Nissim-Sabat, Denis: 178
 Nixon, Richard: 176
 Nixon, S. J.: 236, 241
 Njenga, Frank G.: 244
 Noble, Jason: 92
 Nomura, Soichiro: 156, 173
 Nonami, Hiroshi: 205
 non-governmental organizations.
 See NGOs
 nonviolence: 12, 13, 46, 141–2, 148
 nonviolence, principled: 11
 Nonviolence Test: 142
 nonviolent conflict resolution: 206
 nonviolent dispositions, measures of: 142
 nonviolent persons, values/
 dispositions: 142
 nonviolent problem-solving: 11
 nonviolent societies: 59
 Nordstrom, Carolyn: 84, 197
 norms, descriptive/prescriptive: 204

- Noronha, Sunil: 116
 Norsworthy, Kathryn L.: 45, 196
 North America. See also: Canada;
 Mexico; United States
 North America: 145
 North Americans: 57
 North, C. S.: 244
 North Korea: 193
 Northern Ireland. See also United
 Kingdom
 Northern Ireland: 20, 34, 43, 57, 58, 60,
 68, 69, 81, 118, 127, 162, 178–81,
 223, 229, 234, 239, 240, 241
 Norway: 118
 Norwood, Ann E.: 232, 244
 nuclear accident: 50
 nuclear annihilation: 80
 nuclear arms: 75
 Nuclear Attitudes Questionnaire
 (NAQ): 74
 nuclear disarmament: 35
 nuclear proliferation: 50
 nuclear risks: 73
 nuclear threat: 80
 nuclear war: 50, 58, 74–5, 99, 136
 nuclear warfare: 5, 135
 nuclear waste: 200
 nuclear weapons: 49, 58, 59, 75, 200
 number of parties: 130
 Nyamai, Caroline: 244
- O'Connor, Kathleen M.: 123
 O'Donnell, D. A.: 64
 O'Mahony, David: 181
 Oakes, Penelope: 72
 Oberklaid, Frank: 87
 object relational conflict: 79
 OCLC: 7, 15
 Odom, Sue: 100
 Oeberg, Britt Marie: 104
 Oegema, Dirk: 147
 Offerman-Zuckerberg, J.: 81
 Ogasawara, Tsuneyuki: 173
 Ognjenovic, Vesna: 81
 Oh, Hye Jung: 193
 Ohbuchi, Ken-ichi: 100, 121
 Ohlde, Carroll D.: 135
 Ohta, Yasuyuki: 192
 Okasha, Ahmed: 171
 Oklahoma City bombing: 234, 236
 Oklahoma City Federal Building: 226
 Olbrich, Andreas: 181
 Olczak, Paul V.: 111, 115
 Olekalns, Mara: 105
 Oliner, Pearl M.: 47, 201
 Oliner, Samuel P.: 47, 201
 Olonisakin, Funmi: 194
 Olson, Marie: 134
 Olszanska, Justyna: 109
 Olszanski, Robert: 109
 Olweean, Steve S.: 81
 Oneal, John R.: 24, 48
 Operation Desert Storm: 166
 Opotow, Susan: 101
 Oppenheimer, Louis: 31, 55, 160, 196
 optimal distinctiveness: 71
 Orange parades: 179
 Ordonez, Alicia: 12
 Organization of African Unity (OAU): 98
 orientations, competitive: 124
 orientations, individualistic: 124
 Orme-Johnson, David W.: 51, 232
 Orr, Emda: 171
 Orsillo, Susan M.: 156, 196
 Orthodox: 165
 Osgood, Charles E.: 10, 20
 Osijek: 187
 Oskamp, Stuart: 49, 73, 144, 147,
 199, 200, 207
 Oslo peace agreements: 173
 Oslo peace talks: 107
 Ostrove, Joan M.: 147
 Ottoman: 25
 Ottoman Empire: 191
 Ottosen, Rune: 92
 outgroup: 71, 76
 outgroup hostility: 72
 outgroups: 22, 33
 overconsumption: 200
 over-discounting the future: 200, 209
 over-generalization: 226
 Owens, Ingrid: 183
 Owens, Rocky W.: 142
 Oyama, Susan: 45
 ozone layer loss: 200
- Pacific: 102
 Pacific component, World War Two: 150
 Pacific Northwest: 202
 Pacific Rim: 187
 Pacifism Scale: 142
 pacifists: 41
 Padayachee, Anshu: 184
 Pagani, Fabrizio: 101
 Pahre, Robert: 105, 126
 Paicheler, Geneviève: 205
 Paige, Glenn: 25
 Pakistan: 66, 195
 Palestine: 34, 40, 60, 81, 127, 163,
 164, 220, 222, 234, 239

368 Index

- Palestinian: 73
 Palestinian Arab adolescents: 66
 Palestinian groups: 229
 Palestinian identity: 219
 Palestinian–Israeli conflict: 167–76, 198
 Palestinian–Israeli peacebuilding: 113
 Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO): 167, 173
 Palestinian refugee camps: 217
 Palestinian university students: 72, 169
 Palestinian vs. Jewish teachers: 107
 Palestinians: 56, 67, 76, 110
 Palmer, Glenn: 28
 Palmer, Ian: 81
 Palmer, Laura L.: 58
 Paloutzian, Raymond F.: 50
 Pandiani, J. A.: 232
 Pantanella Shish-Mahal: 128
 Papayoanou, Paul A.: 116
 Pappas, James D.: 81
 Paris: 237
 Park, Yong Hee: 24
 Parker, John C.: 130
 Parlee, M. B.: 38
 Parshin, P. B.: 188
 Parsons, Talcott: 10, 20
 Parsonsian functional analysis (MIGR): 19, 29, 32, 51, 144, 153, 154
 Parsonsian functional theory (MIGR): 21, 201
 participatory action research: 93
 partisans: 134
 Partners for Democratic Change: 186
 Partnership for Peace: 155
 Pasto, Luigi: 155
 Pastor, Larry H.: 224, 232, 244
 Patchen, Martin: 28, 87
 Paterniti, S.: 236
 patriarchal assumptions: 37
 Patrikis, Peter C.: 90
 patriotism: 73, 85
 Pauwels, Noel: 138
 Pavlov, Ivan P.: 9
 peace activists' motivation/experience: 145–7
Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology: 6, 10
 peace, ascribed meaning of: 88
 Peace Brigades: 110, 130
 Peace Brigades International: 110
 peace education: 11, 12, 31–6
 peace groups, women's: 39
 peace initiatives: 173
 peace movements: 12, 142–5
 Peace Now: 175
 peace power: 61
 peace process: 101
 peace protests: 148
 peace psychologists: 160
 peace psychology taxonomy: 7–9
 peace-science: 15
 peace studies: 9, 12, 99
 peace test: 76
 peace treaty: 40, 67
 peacebuilding: 10, 12, 13, 39, 60, 85, 104, 113, 135, 159–60, 166
 peaceful lifestyles: 13
 peaceful society: 63
 peacekeepers: 141
 peacekeeping: 9, 10, 13, 29, 43, 152–6, 157
 peacekeeping soldiers: 43
 peacemakers: 59
 peacemaking: 9, 10, 13, 15, 59, 157–9
 peacemaking education: 32
 Pearn, J.: 61
 Pearson, Frederic S.: 134, 192
 Pearson, Landon: 178
 Pearson, Virginia M. S.: 102
 Pecjak, Vid: 92
 Peck, Connie: 106, 113, 116
 Pedahzur, A.: 232
 Pedersen, Paul: 102, 113, 158
 Pedlar, David: 156
 peer counselling: 32
 peer mediation program (PMP): 60
 Peffley, Mark: 73, 76
 Peirce, R. S.: 21
 Peirce, Robert S.: 126
 Pelled, Lisa Hope: 114
 Penn, Michael L.: 207
 Pennebaker, J. W.: 238
 people power: 13
 People Power: 195
 perceived power motivation: 82
 perceived threat: 82
 perception: 81
 perception, biased: 149, 209
 perception of security: 208
 perceptions, cultural: 170
 perceptions of enemies: 82
 perceptions of risk: 137
 perceptual biases: 11
 perceptual distortions: 82
 Peres, S.: 167, 168, 170
 perestroika: 178
 performance: 129
 Perl, S.: 241
 Perliger, A.: 232
 Persian Gulf War. See Gulf War

- personal decision-making: 113
 personality: 11, 19, 21–3, 81
 personality, terrorist: 218
 personality traits: 64, 73
 perspective taking: 82
 Persson, Lars Ake: 66
 persuasion: 209
 Peters, Danya J.: 142
 Peters, Ellen: 138
 Peters, William: 158
 Peterson, Bill E.: 74, 76, 119
 Peterson, Candida C.: 75
 Pettigrew, Thomas F.: 25
 Pevehouse, Jon C.: 99, 163
 Pfefferbaum, B.: 236, 241, 242, 244
 Pfefferbaum, Betty: 244
 Phatak, Arvind V.: 116
 Philippines: 102, 195
 Phillips, Deborah: 244
 Phillips, Stephen T.: 81
 philosophical matters: 11, 91
 philosophical understanding: 133
 philosophy: 46–52
 physical trauma. *See* trauma
 Pick, Thomas M.: 179, 188
 Pierce, John C.: 92
 Pilisuk, Marc: 4, 12, 27, 85, 199
 Pinel, Elizabeth C.: 147
 Pines, Ayala M.: 172
 Pinkley, Robin L.: 122, 129
 Pitta, Dennis A.: 49
 Piven, Jerry S.: 232
 pivotal power: 27
 Piza Lopez, Eugenia: 42
 planetary survival: 207
 Plante, Thomas G.: 244
 Platform For Action (PFA): 39
 Poland: 107, 189
 political action: 23
 political conflict: 58
 political conservatism: 49
 political decision-making: 83
 political developments: 57
 political effects of structural violence: 86
 political events: 82
 political expectations: 170
 political factors: 19
 political processes: 22
 political psychology: 15, 35, 82
 political-religious dimension: 50
 political science. *See also* international relations
 political science: 11, 127
 political violence: 43, 56
 Polkinghorn, Brian: 117
 pollution of air and water: 200
 Polyson, James A.: 35
 Pomerantz, J.: 218
 Popal, Rona: 45, 184
 Popov, N.: 176
 population growth: 200
 Porter, Thomas W.: 129
 positivist: 100
 post-Cold War. *See* Cold War
 post-secondary education: 34–6
 post-traumatic nightmares: 167
 post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD): 67, 217, 235, 236, 237, 240, 241, 243
 post-traumatic stress disorders: 135
 post-traumatic stress reactions: 62
 Post, Jerrold M.: 77, 217, 218, 219, 221, 227, 230
 Post, Stephen G.: 47
 poverty: 36, 63, 159
 Powell, Dayle E.: 113
 Powell, Larry: 232
 power: 24, 119
 power asymmetry: 103, 115
 power relations: 131
 Pozgain, Ivan: 187
 practical suggestions (environmental issues): 204
 Pratto, F. J.: 232
 pre-negotiation. *See* negotiation
 pregnancy: 42
 prejudice: 34, 36
 prescriptive norms: 204
 Prieto, Jose M.: 107
 primary school education: 31–2
 Prince, Shantay: 224
 Princen, Thomas: 98, 209
 principled nonviolence: 11
 Prinz, R. J.: 244
 Prior, Margot: 87
 Prisoner's Dilemma Game: 22, 89, 114, 125, 126, 131
 prisoners of hate: 226
 pro-environmental goals: 153
 pro-peace individual: 74
 problem-solving: 13, 34, 107
 problem-solving workshops: 11, 14, 98, 109, 130, 156, 161, 174
 projective method: 74
 proliferation, nuclear. *See* nuclear proliferation
 prolonged exposure therapy: 243
 prosocial attitudes: 62
 prosocial behaviour: 47
 prosocial value orientations: 124
 prospect theory: 83–4, 101, 166, 237

370 Index

- Pross, Christian: 136
 protection motivation theory: 144
 Protestant clergy: 49
 Protestants: 58, 68, 81, 179–81
 Provenzano, Danielle: 244
 proximity: 47
 Pruitt, Dean G.: 12, 21, 99, 101,
 111, 115, 118, 126, 129, 130, 197
 Pschernig, Elke: 171
 psycho-logic, terrorist: 218
 psychoanalysis. *See also* psychodynamics
 psychoanalysis, feminist: 39
 psychoanalysts: 191
 psychoanalytic approach: 221–2
 psychoanalytic contributions: 78
 psychoanalytic framework: 80
 psychoanalytic interpretation: 74
 psychoanalytic theory: 78, 79
 psychodiagnostic projective method: 74
 psychodynamic matters: 13
 psychodynamic perspective: 207, 239
 psychodynamic principles: 21
 psychodynamic research: 10
 psychodynamics. *See also* psychoanalysis
 psychodynamics: 9, 11, 16, 78–81, 92
 psychohistory: 151
Psychological Abstracts: 142
 psychology's contribution to terrorism
 reduction: 229
 psychopathology: 79
 psychopathology of terrorism: 216–18
 psychophysical properties, gains
 and losses: 122
 psychopolitical theory: 82
 psychosocial needs: 39
 psychosocial recovery programmes: 62
 psychosocial trauma. *See* trauma
 psychosomatic effects: 137
 psychotherapy: 42
 PsycINFO: 4–6, 7, 15
 PTSD. *See* post-traumatic stress disorder
 public opinion: 14
 public policy: 13
 public policy planning: 35
 public truth telling: 99
 Punamaki, Raija Leena: 67, 239
 Punjab: 66
 Purdy, Jill M.: 111
 Putnam, Linda L.: 105
 Pynoos, R. S.: 62
 Pyszczynski, Tom: 78, 135, 232, 238
 Pythagoras: 9

 Qin, J.: 237
 Qouta, Samir: 67

 Qualter, Anne: 206
 Quester, George H.: 135, 149
 Quinn, David: 108, 138
 Quintana, Stephen M. A.: 81, 192
 Quirk, Padraic: 160
 Qureshi, Sajda: 89

 Rabin, Y.: 167, 168, 173
 Rabkin, R.: 227
 Rabow, Jerome: 74
 race: 115
 racism: 159
 Racy, J.: 220
 Radford, K. Jim: 107
 Radloff, Sarah: 184
 Raeder, Hans Georg: 82
 Rahav, G.: 68, 240
 Rahim, M. Afzalur: 100
 Raiffa, Howard: 113
 Rakos, Richard F.: 178
 Ramberg, Bennett: 105
 Ramesh, Closepet: 105
 Ramirez, J. Martin: 86
 Ramsbotham, Oliver: 29, 207
 Randle, Michael: 141
 Rangel, Leo: 79
 Rankin, J.: 38
 Rao, Mohan Penubarti: 26
 Rao, Mukunda: 202
 rape: 42, 44
 Rapoport, Anatol: 100
 Rath, B.: 65
 rational choice theory: 223
 Rational Emotive Therapy (RET): 80
 Raundalen, Magne: 62, 64
 Raven, Bertram H.: 72, 189
 Raviv, Alona: 76, 173
 Raviv, Amiram: 31, 76, 173
 Ravlo, Hilde: 150
 Rawson, Richard: 173
 Reagan, Patricia: 153
 Reagan, Ronald: 176
 Reardon, B.: 39
 reciprocity, bilateral: 163
 reconciliation: 61, 77, 87, 99, 103, 157
 Redfearn, J. W. T.: 79
 Reed, Richard: 200
 refugee camps: 219
 refugee camps, Palestinian: 217
 refugee children: 64–6
 refugee communities: 41
 refugees: 65, 134
 regulative conflict management: 100
 Rehfeldt, R. A.: 227
 Reich, K. Helmut: 50

- Reich, W.: 213, 215, 233
 Reich, Wilhelm: 158
 Reid, W. H.: 231
 Reilly, Isobel: 181
 Reissman, Dori B.: 244
 Reiter, Dan: 26, 27, 104
 relational frame theory: 227
 relative deprivation theory: 223
 religion: 46–52, 233
 religion and terrorism: 219–20
 religiosity: 50
 religious dimension: 50
 religious matters: 11
 religious/social authoritarianism: 76
 religious understanding: 133
 Remland, Martin S.: 84, 130
 Rempel, Martin W.: 120
 research growth: 4–7
 research methods, conflict resolution: 107
 resistance groups, women's: 41
 resources: 19
 responsibility, displacement of: 224
 Reuveny, Rafael: 208
 reversibility of decisions: 137
 Rhodesia: 113
 Rhyno, Shelley R.: 203
 Ribas, Denys: 80, 203
 Richardson, D. R.: 227
 Richardson, Deborah S.: 86
 Richman, Alvin: 73, 178
 Richmond, Oliver: 15, 232
 Richter, H. E.: 81
 Richter, Linda: 181
 Rihs-Middel, Margret: 92
 ripeness, disputant: 125
 Ripley, Brian: 24
 risk-acceptant bias: 13
 risk assessment: 137–9, 140
 risk, decision-making under: 83
 risk-decision model: 137
 risk education: 138
 Ritchie, Heather: 142
 Ritov, Ilana: 126
 Roach, Colleen: 48, 92
 Roberto, Anthony J.: 117
 Roberts, B.: 38
 Roberts, Walter B. Jr: 244
 Robinson, John P.: 176
 Robinson, Robert J.: 126, 182
 Roche, B.: 227
 Rodgers, Paula: 60
 Roe, Michael D.: 10
 Roemer, Lizabeth: 196
 Rofe, Yacov: 241
 Rogers, James R.: 232
 Rogers, John D.: 197
 Rogers, Rita R.: 101, 178
 Rognes, Jorn K.: 105, 118
 Rohrbaugh, John: 153
 Rohrer, Tim: 194
 Rokeach's Value Survey: 208
 roles, counselling: 204
 Roman Catholic: 165
 Roman Catholics: 58, 81, 179–81
 Romero, Amanda: 63
 Ronan, Kevin R.: 138
 Ronen, T.: 68, 240
 Ronen, Tammie: 172
 Roose, Steven P.: 232
 Roosevelt, Franklin D.: 151, 189, 190
 Rose, Fred: 15
 Rose, S.: 243
 Rose-Krasnor, Linda: 56
 Rosegrant, Susan: 117
 Rosen, S.: 242
 Rosenbaum, M.: 68
 Rosenbaum, Michael: 172
 Ross, Jeffrey Ian: 232
 Ross, Lee: 170
 Ross, Marc Howard: 20
 Ross, William: 116
 Ross, William H.: 117, 126
 Rossin, A. David: 73
 Roth, Byron M.: 100, 108
 Roth, Kendall: 206
 Rothbart, Myron: 113
 Rotte, Ralph: 165
 Rouhana, Nadim N.: 109, 115, 171, 174
 Rousseau, David L.: 25
 Rousseau, Stephanie: 43
 Rowland-Klein, Dani: 64
 Rowlands, Dane: 116
 Roy, Paul J.: 3
 Royal Ulster Constabulary (RUC): 180
 Rubin, Jeffrey Z.: 12, 29, 72, 98,
 99, 101, 103, 105, 203
 Rubonis, A.: 236
 Rudmin, Floyd W.: 9
 Ruiz, J. M.: 237
 Rulliere, Jean Louis: 101
 Runyan, William McKinley: 151
 Ruscher, Janet B.: 232
 Russell, Gordon W.: 158
 Russett, Bruce: 114
 Russia. See also Soviet Union
 Russia: 13, 28, 61, 73, 162, 176–8, 203
 Rwanda: 33, 69, 77, 134, 196
 Sabourin, Michel: 203
 Sacchi, Simona: 22

372 Index

- Sacco, Frank C.: 158
 Sacco, K.: 237
 Sack, W.: 65
 Sadeh, A.: 242
 Sadeh, Avi: 173
 Sagi-Schwartz, A.: 64
 Sagy, Shifra: 171
 Said, Abdul Aziz: 116
 Sakawa, Masatoshi: 116
 Salacuse, Jeswald W.: 117
 Salib, E.: 232, 239
 Salipante, Paul F.: 107
 Salomon, Gavriel: 31, 33
 Salter, Charles A.: 137
 Samiee, Saeed: 28
 Sample, Susan G.: 25
 Samuels, Andrew: 78
 Sandler, Todd: 27
 Sandole, Dennis J. D.: 105, 134
 Sandstroem, Patrick: 76
 Sanford, R. Nevitt: 24, 28
 Sangster, Roberta L.: 75
 Sanson, Ann: 87
 Santmire, Tara E.: 83
 Sarbin, Theodore: 136
 Saunders, Harold: 81
 Saunders, Harold H.: 27, 109
 Sauveur, Giselda Barroso: 160
 Save the Children: 43
 Savic, Jovan: 81
 Sawada, Aiko: 193
 scapegoating: 77
 Schafer, Mark: 28, 189
 Schaper, Annette: 232
 Scharfenberg, Joachim: 78
 Scharoun, Kourtney: 232
 Schatz, Robert T.: 9
 Schbley, A.: 232
 Schechter, Daniel: 244
 Scheer, Joern W.: 89
 Schei, Vidar: 105
 Schein, Leon A.: 136
 Schelling, Thomas C.: 137
 Scheye, Eric: 186
 Schiebelhut, Laura: 244
 Schindler, Ruben: 78
 Schloss, Jeffrey P.: 47
 Schmidt, Rainer: 79
 Schmuck, Peter: 208
 schools, violence in: 34
 Schouten, Ronald: 232
 Schrod, Philip A.: 25, 51, 164
 Schuster, M. A.: 241
 Schwartz, Shalom H.: 74
 Schwebel, M.: 10
 Schwebel, Milton: 10, 15, 34, 143, 160
 Sciancalepore, Roseann: 232
 Scollon, Ron: 89
 Scollon, Suzie Wong: 89
 scripts, cultural: 117
 SCUD missile attacks: 171
 Scully, Mary F.: 78
 Search for Common Ground: 106
 search strategy: 13
 Sears, David O.: 35
 Sears, R. R.: 223
 Sebenius, James K.: 98
 Second World War: 64, 66, 150, 186
 Secondary School education: 32–4
 security: 14, 74, 82
 security, empirical: 208
 security, perception of: 208
 Sederberg, Peter C.: 136
 Seedat, Mohamed: 182
 Segal, David R.: 153
 Segura, Gary M.: 76
 Segura-Herrera, Theresa A.: 81, 192
 Seidman, Laurence S.: 116
 Seifert, R.: 42
 Self, William R.: 232
 self-images: 82
 self-reconstitution: 136
 self-serving bias: 29
 Seligman, Martin E. P.: 19, 20, 136
 Selth, Andrew: 232
 semantic differential: 72
 Semel, A. K.: 227
 Senese, Paul D.: 113
 Seo, Dong Chul: 232
 Seo, Fumiko: 116
 September 11, 2001: 3, 217, 219, 222, 225, 226, 234, 235, 238, 239, 243
 Serbia: 196
 Serbs: 11, 66
 Sergeev, V. M.: 188
 Sergeev, Victor M.: 116
 Seville Statement on Violence: 48
 sex. See gender
 sex-role theory: 39
 sexism: 11, 159
 sexual assault: 41, 42, 44
 sexual exploitation: 42, 63
 sexual frustration: 222
 sexually transmitted diseases: 42, 44
 Seymour, John W.: 244
 Shadmi, E.: 45
 Shalev, A. Y.: 243
 Shalev, Arieh Y.: 136
 Shamai, Michal: 68
 Shamir, Boas: 155

- Shamir, Jacob: 73
 Shamir, Michal: 73
 Shamir, Y.: 167
 Shannon, Vaughn P.: 48
 Shapiro, Ilana: 186
 Shapiro, Svi: 33
 Sharkey, J.: 239
 Shaw, J. A.: 70
 Shea, Dorothy: 183
 Shenkar, Oded: 25
 Shepherd, John: 35
 Sherif, C. W.: 10
 Sherif, M.: 10, 205
 Shigemura, Jun: 156
 Shiite: 165, 169, 220
 Shiite organization: 163
 Shimko, Keith L.: 178
 Shin, Ho Chang: 101
 Shiraev, Eric: 28, 73, 177
 Shoham, Efrat: 70
 Shomer, R. W.: 159
 Shuman, Michael H.: 143
 Sidanius, J.: 232
 Sidel, V.: 37
 Sidman, M.: 231
 Siemienska, Renata: 73
 signalling: 104
 Signorino, Curtis S.: 125
 Silberstein, Ora: 173
 Silke, A.: 215, 216, 217, 220, 223, 227, 228, 229, 230
 Silver, E.: 220
 Silver, Roxane Cohen: 232, 244
 Simich, Laura: 50
 Simmons, Dale D.: 208
 Simon, Bennett: 80
 Simpson, Jeffrey A.: 100
 simulations: 164
 simulations of bargaining: 126, 132
 simulations of communication: 208
 Sinclair, Grant P.: 40
 Singer, Eric: 23, 25
 Singh, Swaroop Rani: 184
 situation: 22
 Siverson, Randolph M.: 149
 size of country: 73
 Sjoestedt, Gunnar: 116
 Skitka, Linda J.: 166
 Skjelsbaek, Inger: 45, 196
 Skorc, Bojana: 81
 Skorick, J. Mark: 25
 Slim, Randa M.: 98
 Slone, M.: 242
 Slovakia: 186
 Slovaks: 188
 Slovic, Paul: 137, 138
 Sluijs, J. M.: 107
 Sluzki, Carlos E.: 70, 152
 Small, D. A.: 238
 small group research: 21
 small groups, conflict in: 128–30
 Smart, Diana: 87
 Smith, Alan: 34
 Smith, Alastair: 105
 Smith, Alison: 194
 Smith, Claggett G.: 10
 Smith, M. Brewster: 15, 25, 113, 203
 Smith, Peter B.: 195
 Smith, Philip L.: 105
 Smith, Roger W.: 77
 Smith, William P.: 126
 Smolenska, M. Zuzanna: 47
 Snyder, Jack: 24, 73, 177
 social approach: 227
 social authoritarianism: 76
 social cognition: 21, 22
 social-cognitive development: 57
 social constructionism: 39
 social constructionist attitudes: 58
 social dilemmas: 124
 social dominance: 76
 social-emotional behaviour: 118
 social engineering: 205
 social environment: 131
 social identity (SI): 20, 72, 135, 181, 203
 social identity theory: 178, 215
 social influence: 205
 social interaction: 14, 21, 47, 205
 social justice: 10
 social learning: 86
 social learning theory: 223
 social programmes: 202
 social psychological perspective: 179
 social psychology: 11, 14, 19, 21–3, 99, 201, 202
 social responsibility: 49
 Social Sciences Citation Index (SSCI): 6, 15
 social systems: 204
 social welfare: 201, 209
 social work: 202
 socialization: 74
 societies, atomistic/holistic: 203
 Society for the Study of Peace, Conflict and Violence: 10
 socio-political thinking: 82
 sociology: 15
 Soeters, Joseph: 155
 Soeters, Joseph L.: 197
 Sofer, Gita: 172

374 Index

- Sohn, Dong Won: 109
 Soifer, Raquel: 74
 soldiers, child. See child soldiers
 Solomon, Sheldon: 78, 135, 232, 238
 Solomon, Zahava: 155
 Somalia: 196
 Somerfield, M. R.: 241
 Sorensen, Bent: 49
 Sorokin, Gerald L.: 164
 Sorokin, Pitirim: 47
 Soudan, Karel: 138
 South Africa: 40, 62, 63, 69, 73, 77, 81,
 102, 118, 127, 162, 181–4, 208
 South America: 69
 South Asia: 196
 South Korea: 102, 193
 South Pacific: 102
 Southeast Asia: 196
 Soutter, Alison: 60
 Soviet Union. See also Russia
 Soviet Union: 3, 13, 15, 24, 28, 49,
 50, 72, 73, 83, 121, 151, 162,
 165, 175, 176, 196, 198
 Soyka, Karen M.: 232
 Spain. See also Basque country
 Spain, species extinction: 200
 Spector, Bertram I.: 106, 107
 Spencer, Jonathan: 197
 Spiegel, Chya: 78
 Spindler, A.: 86
 Spink, Peter: 203
 spirituality: 51
 Spitz, Henry I.: 136
 splitting: 218
 Sprang, Ginny: 236, 237, 242
 Springston, Jeffrey K.: 113
 Sri Lanka: 43, 197, 220, 228, 234
 Staab, Joachim F.: 191
 Stam, Allan C.: 27
 Stanford prison experiment: 225
 Stanisstree, Martin: 206
 START (Center for the Study and
 Reduction of Terrorism): 229
 Stasson, Mark F.: 73
 Staub, Ervin: 33, 77, 86, 196
 Staub, Sylvia: 10, 49
 Steenbergen, Marco R.: 73
 Steger, Manfred B.: 142
 Stein, B.: 243
 Stein, Bradley D.: 232
 Stein, Janice Gross: 25, 110
 Stein, R.: 232
 Steinberg, A. M.: 62
 Steinberg, Blema S.: 79
 Steinhausler, Friedrich: 232
 Stephan, Cookie W.: 73
 Stephan, Walter G.: 73, 102
 stereotypes: 71
 stereotyping: 75, 127
 Stern, Paul C.: 99, 101, 200
 Sternberg, Robert J.: 101, 232
 Stevanovic, Ivana: 45
 Steven, G.: 220, 228, 230, 231
 Stevens, Anthony: 79
 Stevens, Garth: 183, 184
 Stewart, Edward C.: 102
 Stewart, Sherry H.: 232
 Stone, Brenda: 123
 Stone, Randall W.: 22
 Stout, Chris E.: 135, 232
 Straker, G.: 62
 Straker, Gill: 61
 stress: 172
 stress symptoms: 155
 Strindberg, N.: 215
 Stringer, Maurice: 81
 Strozier, Charles B.: 50, 78
 structural violence: 11, 36, 86
 Stuhlmacher, Alice F.: 116
 Su, Yang: 143
 Suedfeld, P.: 78, 202
 Suedfeld, Peter: 20, 232
 Suh, E. J.: 243
 suicide: 42
 suicide bombers: 41
 suicide terrorism: 213–33
 Suleiman, R.: 239
 Suleiman, Ramzi: 171
 Sulfaro, Valerie A.: 27
 Summerfield, D.: 234
 Summerhill: 32
 Sunni: 165, 169
 Sunni Muslims: 220
 superordinate goals: 11, 153, 200
 superordinate groups: 71
 support groups: 32
 surveys of bargaining: 117–26
 survival, human and planetary: 207
 Susnjic, Silvia: 142
 Susskind, Lawrence: 98
 Sussman, Gary: 173
 sustainable development: 13, 199–209
 sustainable living patterns: 200
 sustainable use of natural resources: 206
 Sutton, Robert I.: 26
 Suzuki, Mariko: 100
 Swann, William B. Jr: 147
 Swart, Tanya M.: 183
 Sweden: 66, 72, 74
 Swiss, S.: 42

- Sycara, Katia: 116
 Sylvan, Donald A.: 188
 SYMLOG: 73
 synergistic effects in environmental problems: 200
 Syria: 68, 83, 163, 164, 165, 167, 198
 system levels: 207
 systemic violence: 12
 systems-based paradigm: 200
- Tabachnick, B. Robert: 31
 Taiwan: 102, 131
 Taiwan undergraduates: 120
 Tal, Ido: 78
 Talentino, Andrea Kathryn: 113
 Taliaferro, Jeffrey W.: 25
 Tamil Tigers: 220, 228
 Tang, Thomas Li Ping: 167
 Tarar, Ahmer: 116
 task behaviour: 118
 task side of negotiation: 121
 Tataru, Mikihachiro: 193
 taxonomic: 3
 Taylor, Alan D.: 116
 Taylor, Bryan C.: 151
 Taylor, Carl E.: 66
 Taylor, Donald M.: 99
 Taylor, Paul J.: 105
 Taylor, Rupert: 160
 Taylor, Satomi Izumi: 31
 teams: 132
 teams, distributed: 90
 Teenage Nonviolence Test: 142
 Tehrani, N.: 242, 243
 Telhami, Shibley: 163
 Templeton, Rosalyn Anstine: 31
 ten Bensel, Robert: 66
 Terr, L. C.: 241
 terror, war on: 133
 terror management theory: 238
 terrorism: 13, 15, 24, 208, 213–33
 terrorism, non-state-sponsored: 135
 terrorism, psychology's contribution to reduction: 229
 terrorism, state-sponsored: 135
 terrorism victims: 234–45
 Terrorism, War on: 80
 terrorist attacks: 3
 Terry, Paul: 134
 Tessler, M.: 40
 Tessler, Mark: 50, 76
 Test of Moral Development: 175
 Tetlock, Philip E.: 23, 24, 25, 34, 99, 100, 176, 202
 textbooks, Israeli–Arab conflict ethos: 168
- Thabet, Abdel Aziz: 68
 Thanatos: 78, 80, 222
 theology: 49–51
 theology, Armageddon: 49
 theory of planned behaviour: 145
 Thies, Wallace J.: 190
 third parties: 20, 29, 115, 134
 third parties fostering understanding: 93
 third party: 22
 third-party mediation: 12
 Third United Nations Conference, Law of the Sea: 98
 Third World: 24
 Thomas, Jeffrey L.: 155
 Thomas, S. L.: 155
 Thompson, James A.: 176
 Thompson, Megan M.: 155
 Thompson, William R.: 138
 Thorson, Stuart J.: 188
 Thrall, Charles A.: 49
 Thurston, Linda P.: 33
 Tibon, Shira: 50, 74, 171
 Tiffany, Donald W.: 86
 Tiffany, Phyllis G.: 86
 Tilker, Harvey A.: 224
 Tillema, H. K.: 165
 Tillman, Erik R.: 26
 Tilly, Charles: 99
 timber industry: 202
 Tinckner, J. E.: 37
 Ting-Toomey, Stella: 88, 102, 120
 Tinsley, Catherine: 116
 tit-for-tat: 126
 Tivis, R. D.: 241
 Tjosvold, Dean: 101, 111, 130, 187
 Tobach, Ethel: 14
 Tobin, Richard J.: 73
 Todd, Patricia: 20
 Tokuno, Kyoko: 51
 Tolan, Patrick H.: 244
 tolerance: 204
 Tompkins, T.: 42
 Tongren, Hale N.: 203
 Torabi, Mohammad R.: 232
 torture victims: 135
 Tota, Anna Lisa: 244
 totalism: 82
 totalitarian regimes: 27, 29
 Touval, Saadia: 98, 109
 Townshend, C.: 214
 toxic chemicals: 200
 track one negotiation: 110
 track two diplomacy: 88
 track two (unofficial) diplomacy: 110
 training in conflict resolution: 106–7

376 Index

- Transcend: 11
 TRANSCEND approach: 156
 transcendental meditation: 51
 transformational approach: 105
 transpersonal approach: 207
 trauma: 13, 64, 80, 171–2, 241
 trauma circles: 32
 trauma, in ethnopolitical warfare: 134–6
 trauma, physical: 44
 trauma, psychosocial: 44
 trauma relief: 35
 trauma, war: 57
 trauma, war-related: 42
 traumatic experience: 80
 traumatic stress: 62
 Trew, Karen: 68, 70, 178, 181
 Triandis, H. C.: 118
 TRT (To Reflect and Trust): 127
 Trubisky, Paula: 120
 Trusty, Britanni: 167
 Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC): 182, 183
 Tschudi, Finn: 156
 Tsebelis, George: 116
 Tucker, P.: 236
 Tudge, Jonathan: 176
 Tugade, M. M.: 238
 Tumanov, Sergei: 178
 Turkish–Greek relations: 80, 191
 Turks: 110
 Turner, Colleen: 157
 Turner, John C.: 72
 Tutsi: 77
 Tversky, Amos: 83, 200
 Twemlow, Stuart W.: 158, 232
 Tyson, G. A.: 73
 Tzeng, Oliver C. S.: 72
- Udd, Lina: 76
 Uganda: 43, 63, 197
 ultimatum bargaining: 123
 Unabomber: 228
 underlying principles (sustainable development): 207
 Underwood, B.: 225
 Underwood, Lynn G.: 47
 Ungar, Sheldon: 201
 United Kingdom. See also: England; Northern Ireland; Wales
 United Kingdom: 74, 75, 214
 United Nations: 9, 19, 28, 39, 140, 152, 202, 229
 United Nations Children's Fund: 44
 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR): 65
 United Nations intervention: 98
 United Nations Machel Study: 41, 42, 43, 152
 United Nations peacekeeping: 154, 160
 United Nations peacekeeping soldiers: 43
 United States. See also North America
 United States: 12, 13, 24, 28, 35, 40, 44, 49, 50, 56, 59, 61, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 81, 82, 86, 102, 106, 116, 118, 121, 124, 130, 131, 139, 146, 147, 148, 150, 151, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 169, 170, 187, 197, 198, 200, 203, 206, 219, 222, 226, 228, 230, 234
 United States Congress: 143, 150, 166
 United States culture: 143
 United States Department of Homeland Security: 229
 United States foreign policy: 176
 United States military: 72
 United States soldiers: 226
 unity of humanity: 49
 universalism: 74
 universe, unity of: 49
 university. See also post-secondary
 University of Maryland: 229
 University of Pennsylvania: 229
 Unwin, C.: 155
 Ursano, Robert J.: 232, 244
 USSR. See Soviet Union
 Uyangoda, Jayadeva: 197
- Vaccaro, J. Matthew: 158
 Vaitkus, Mark A.: 156
 Valenty, Linda O.: 23
 value orientations, prosocial: 124
 values: 19, 47, 51
 Values Questionnaire: 142
 van de Veen, Hans: 190
 van de Vliert, Evert: 108, 113, 122, 124, 126
 van de Walle, Bartel: 138
 van der Dennen, Johan Matheus Gerardus: 149
 van der Walt, Clint: 183
 van der Zee, Karen I.: 25
 van Hoorn, Willem: 184
 Van Ijzendoorn, M. H.: 64
 Van Lange, Paul A.: 124
 Van Leer Jerusalem Foundation: 115
 van Oudenhoven, Jan Pieter: 25, 73, 102
 van Tongeron, Paul: 190
 Van Wyk, Koos: 184
 Van Wyk, Sherine: 182

- Vandenplas-Holper, Christiane: 31
 Vasconcelos, Laercia A.: 151
 Vatican: 98
 Vazsonyi, Alexander T.: 32
 Veale, Angela: 69
 Veer, Guus van der: 136
 Ventura, Margarida: 57
 Verbeek, Peter: 59, 61
 Verbs In Context System: 189
 Verdonk, Tara: 106
 Verhoeven, Juliette: 190
 Vernez, Georges: 134
 Versluys, Michelle: 34, 106
 Vertzberger, Yaacov Y. I.: 171
 veterans, war stress among: 135
 veto player theory: 27
 Vick, S. Brooke: 232
 Vickers, Patricia: 78
 victimization: 77
 victims of terrorism: 234–45
 Vietnam: 197, 226
 Vietnam veterans: 166
 Vietnam War: 76
 Vincent, Andrew: 35
 violence: 13; see also direct violence;
 indirect violence; intergroup
 violence; structural violence
 violence, domestic: 43
 violence in schools: 34
 violence, interpersonal: 38
 violence, political: 43
 violence reduction: 92
 violence, systemic: 12
 Voiskounsky, Alexander E.: 178
 Volkan, Vamik D.: 80, 81, 191
 Volkema, Roger J.: 126
 Volpe, Maria R.: 112
 voluntary simplicity: 200
 Voss, James F.: 108
 Vostanis, Panos: 68
- Wachtel, Amy: 181
 Waddell, Neil: 181
 Wadsworth, Martha E.: 224
 Wagner, Richard V.: 9, 10, 13, 15,
 29, 49, 70, 185
 Wainer, Alberto: 74
 Wales. See also United Kingdom
 Wales: 239
 Walker, Gregg B.: 202
 Walker, Kathleen: 56, 69
 Walker, Lenore: 203
 Walker, Stephen G.: 28, 82, 189
 Wall, James A. Jr: 109
 Wallensteen, Peter: 26
- Wallimann, Isidor: 208
 Walsh, Roger: 207
 Walther, Joseph B.: 205
 Walz, Tom: 142
 Wang, Kevin H.: 24
 Wang, S. Y.: 107
 Wangh, Martin: 80
 Wanis-St. John, Anthony: 105
 war. See also e.g.: Cold War; just
 war; nuclear war
 war, abolition of: 139
 war as male-coalitional reproductive
 strategy: 149
 war, ascribed meaning of: 88
 war, cold. See Cold War
 War on Terror: 229
 War on Terrorism: 80
 war, potential impact of catastrophic: 136
 war studies: 33
 war with conventional weapons: 75
 Ward, Andrew: 170
 Ward, Hugh: 113
 Wardell, D.: 44
 Wardi, Dina: 78
 Ware, Angelica: 244
 Warner, Dorothy Anne: 46, 193
 warrior identity: 135
 warriors: 41
 wars: 149–61
 water pollution: 200
 water supplies exhaustion: 200
 Watkins, Michael: 107, 117
 Watson, George L.: 82, 189
 Watson, Raymond K.: 121
 Waugh, C. E.: 238
 Wayment, H.: 242
 weapons, nuclear. See nuclear weapons
 weapons of mass destruction: 135
 web-based support for
 negotiations: 116
 Webb, Nancy Boyd: 136
 Webber, Jane: 136
 Webel, Charles: 208
 Weber, Douglas: 113
 Weber, Steven: 176
 websites, peace education: 36
 Weerts, Jos M. P.: 143
 Wehr, Paul Ernest: 100
 Weinberg, L.: 232
 Weine, Stevan M.: 77
 Weingart, Laurie R.: 105
 Weinstein, Monty M.: 232
 Weisaeth, Lars: 155
 Weisinger, Judith Y.: 107
 Weiss, Joshua N.: 111

378 Index

- Weissenberger, Stein: 26
 Weldon, Elizabeth: 101
 Wellman, James K. Jr: 51
 Welsh, Nancy A.: 113
 Welton, Gary L.: 21, 111
 Wenzel, Michael: 48
 Werner, Suzanne: 24
 Wertheim, Eleanor H.: 106, 116
 Werther, William B.: 28, 202
 Wessells, Michael G.: 10, 11, 12,
 15, 61, 62, 63, 77, 100, 143,
 151, 152, 160, 184, 185
 Wessely, S.: 156, 244
 West Bank: 68
 West German: 147
 West Germany: 145
 Western approaches: 50
 Western conflict life cycles: 98
 Western Europe: 59
 Western foreign policy: 3
 Western perspective: 207
 Western procedures: 158
 Westle, B.: 190
 Wetzel, Janice W.: 45
 Wexler, Michael: 143
 Wheeler, C. E.: 39
 White, Ralph K.: 10, 114, 149,
 167, 194, 196
 White fundamentalism: 50
 Whitehouse, Peter J.: 203
 Whites: 72, 77
 Whiting, Allen S.: 176
 Whitman, J.: 156
 Whitmore, Brian: 178
 Whittaker, D. J.: 215, 227, 228, 233
 Wiener, Neil I.: 85
 Wigboldus, D.: 238
 Wilkenfeld, Jonathan: 25, 108, 116, 138
 Wilkening, Michael: 76
 Williams, Kristen P.: 15
 Williams, Wendy R.: 179
 Wilson, Jeanne T.: 31
 Wilson, K.: 239
 Wilson, M. A.: 232
 Wilson, Ronnie: 181, 241
 Wilson, Steven R.: 118
 Winslow, Donna: 155
 Winter, David G.: 74, 76, 82, 119
 Winter, Deborah DuNann: 9, 10,
 13, 29, 49, 64, 70, 199, 200, 207
 Winters, Kim: 107
 Wirth, H. J.: 222
 Wisconsin: 107
 Wisher, Robert A.: 155
 Withers, B.: 81
 Witztum, Eliezer: 155
 Wolfe, Christopher R.: 108
 Wolfe, Randall: 73
 Wolfe, Rebecca: 110
 Wollman, Neil: 143
 Wolmer, Leo: 171
 women: 37–45, 140, 204
 women in Lebanon: 166
 Woodhouse, Tom: 29, 154, 207
 Woolf, Linda: 35
 Worchel, Stephen: 100
 working through: 81
 workshop method: 110
 workshops, problem-solving. See
 problem-solving workshops
 world-mindedness: 75
 World Peace Brigade: 110
 World Trade Center: 234, 235,
 236, 237, 238, 239, 242, 243
 World Vision: 44
 World War, First: 222
 World War, Second: 64, 66, 150, 186
 WorldCat: 7, 15
 Wozniak, Jacek: 109
 Wright, Claudia S.: 191
 Wright, Judith: 100
 Wright, Kristi D.: 156
 Wright, Sue: 197
 Wrightsman, Lawrence S.: 49
 Wronka, Joseph: 35
 Wu, Pei Guan: 101
 Wurmser, Leon: 232
 Wylie, Gillian: 45
 Xu, Xinyi: 102
 Yagcioglu, Dimostenis: 103
 Yan, Aimin: 25
 Yasukuni shrine: 193
 Yates, Suzanne: 158
 Yawney, Ruta: 46
 Yedidia, Tova: 232
 Yehuda, Rachel: 136
 Yep, Richard: 136
 Yitzhaki-Verner, Tali: 170
 Yoon, Kak: 101
 Yoon, Mi Yung: 24
 Young, Kathleen: 108, 138
 Young, Michael D.: 28
 Youngs, Gillian: 45
 Yu, Xuejian: 102
 Yu, Ziyou: 130, 187
 Yugoslavia: 197
 Yugoslavian children: 56
 Yzerbyt, V.: 238

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Zaharia, Costin: 123 | Zeng, Dajun: 116 |
| Zahavi, S.: 237 | Ziller, Robert C.: 81 |
| Zahir, Ahmad: 170 | Zillmann, Dolf: 171 |
| Zaitseva, Lyudmila: 232 | Zimbabwe (Rhodesia): 113 |
| Zald, Mayer N.: 99 | Zimbardo, P. G.: 225 |
| Zapotec communities: 85 | Zion, James W.: 102 |
| Zartman, I. William: 98, 103,
114, 204 | Zisk, Kimberly M.: 177 |
| Zartman, William: 157 | Zlomke, K. R.: 227 |
| Zazzi, Joanne: 12, 199 | Zong, Guichun: 91 |
| Zelizer, Craig: 185 | Zoschke, T. A.: 237 |
| | Zubek, J. M.: 21 |