

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-54784-0 - Illiberal Politics in Neoliberal Times: Culture, Security and Populism in the New Europe

Mabel Berezin

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- abortion, 67, 125  
 Afghanistan, 140  
 agenda setting, 42–43  
 Alexander, Jeffrey, 57  
 Algeria, 63, 209  
 Almirante, Giorgio, 18  
 Alsace, 80–81, 93  
*Amélie*, 127, 167  
 Amsterdam Treaty, 87, 95, 102, 108–109, 121–122, 214  
 Anderson, Benedict, 49  
 anti-globalization movement, 27, 36, 120–121, 215  
     *See also* ATTAC  
 Aristotle, 8, 257  
 Art, David, 10, 45  
 Ash, Timothy Garton, 192  
 ATTAC, 120–121, 126, 136–139, 180, 185, 215,  
 Austria  
     Freedom Party, 9, 135–136  
     monarchy, 5  
     national memory, 45  
     rightwing coalition, 135–136  
 Badinter, Robert, 161  
 Balestrini, Nanni, 227  
 Ballardur, Édouard, 64  
 Barbagli, Marzio, 235  
 Barbie, Klaus, 66  
 Barre, Raymond, 64  
 Baudrillard, Jean, 165–166  
 Baverez, Nicolas, 175  
 Bayrou, François, 174  
 Belgium, rightwing extremism, 9, 250  
 Bell, Daniel, 30  
 Berlusconi, Silvio  
     1994 government, 13, 22–23, 222, 227  
     2001 elections, 223  
     2001–6 government, 23, 224–225  
     character, 224, 226, 246  
     on French rightwing populism, 152–153  
     labor laws, 25, 231–232,  
     rightwing coalition, 9  
     wealth, 23  
 Bernstein, Richard, 191  
 Betz, Hans-Georg, 43  
 Biagi, Marco, 25, 232, 233  
 birth rates, 32–33, 67, 71, 77, 211  
 Blair, Tony, 86, 171  
 Bodei, Remo, 235, 236, 238,  
 Bolkestein directive, 173  
 Boltanski, Luc, 56–57  
 Bossi, Umberto, 22–24, 152, 221, 226, 246  
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 255  
 Bové, José, 120, 138, 139, 160, 215  
 Brooks, David, 192  
 Buffet, Marie-George, 185  
 Bulgaria, 35  
 Bush, George W., 169  
 Calhoun, Craig, 46  
 Cambadélis, Jean-Christophe, 92  
 Canovan, Margaret, 27  
 Casa delle Libertà, 221–222, 226,  
 Cassen, Bernard, 120  
 Catholic Church  
     *Index Librorum Prohibitorum*, 84  
     Italian politics, 24  
     National Front and, 103, 154  
 Cavour, Camillo, 1  
 Cerquiglini, Bernard, 123  
 Chevènement, Jean-Pierre, 122, 128  
 Chirac, Jacques  
     1988 presidential elections, 64  
     1995 presidential elections, 64

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-54784-0 - *Illiberal Politics in Neoliberal Times: Culture, Security and Populism in the New Europe*

Mabel Berezin

Index

[More information](#)

## 298 Index

- Chirac, Jacques (cont.)  
 1997 parliamentary elections, 94  
 1999 European elections, 118  
 2002 presidential elections, 126, 139, 140,  
 141–143, 148–151, 154, 160–163, 166  
 Afghanistan and, 140  
*Amélie* and, 128–129,  
 apology for Vichy regime, 66  
 cohabitation with Jospin, 87, 94–95, 214  
 collaborationist, 110  
 commemoration of abolition of  
 slavery, 109  
 corruption, 89, 94, 95, 126, 143  
 EU constitutional referendum, 146,  
 171–175, 177–178, 180, 182, 183  
 globalization and, 96  
 Iraq War (2003), 169  
 Le Pen and, 145  
 minority languages and, 122–124, 207, 255  
 National Front and, 63, 105–106, 108, 110  
 petulance, 239  
 political party, 88  
 presidency, 213–216  
 prime ministers, 217  
 security agenda, 167, 216  
 September 11 and, 139  
 Strasbourg ceremony, 89  
 World Cup (1998), 113  
 Churchill, Winston, 69  
 Ciampi, Carlo Azeglio, 232, 233,  
 Clark, Wesley, 130  
 Clovis, King, 101  
 Cofferati, Sergio, 231, 233, 234  
 Cohen, Jean, 20  
 Cold War, 5, 19, 21, 54  
 Coleman, James, 255  
 collective evaluation, 56–57  
 Colombani, Jean-Marie, 151  
 communism  
 collapse, 6, 21, 236, 250  
*Fête de l'Humanité*, 99,  
 France, 96  
 French Communist Party, 99, 128, 146,  
 172, 180, 185  
 Italy, 222, 237  
 National Front and, 63, 68, 69, 73, 78,  
 96, 100  
 Corday, Charlotte, 191  
 Craxi, Bettino, 23  
 culture  
 France, 127–129  
 legacy theories, 45–46  
 meaning, 42  
 National Front and, 76–77, 84  
 theories of rightwing populism, 44–45  
 Culture and Liberty, 84  
 Dante Alighieri, 223  
 Darnton, Robert, 252  
 David, Jacques-Louis, 191  
 De Felice, Renzo, 227  
 De Gasperi, Alcide, 223  
 Delon, Alain, 122  
 Delors, Jacques, 73, 212  
 democracy  
 Fini and, 226–229  
 illiberal democracy, 48  
 political community and, 48  
 security and, 8, 257–258  
 social capital and, 255  
 demography  
 France, 67, 211  
 immigration and demographic decline,  
 31–33, 71  
 National Front and, 77  
 Deneuve, Catherine, 83  
 Denmark, 9  
 Dézé, Alexandre, 27  
 Diamanti, Ilvo, 232  
 disappearing voters, 29–30, 149, 170  
 Durafour, Michel, 66  
 Durkheim, Émile, 12  
 EDF, 150  
 Eichengreen, Barry, 5  
 Einaudi, Luigi, 2, 223  
 elections, abstention level, 29–30, 149, 170  
 Encrevé, Pierre, 173  
 end of ideology politics, 5, 30, 238  
 euro, 109–110, 194  
 Europe. *See* European Union; new Europe;  
 old Europe  
 European Central Bank, 109, 110  
 European Charter for Regional or Minority  
 Languages, 122–124, 169, 207, 255  
 European Commission against Racism and  
 Intolerance, 208  
 European Parliament, Strasbourg seat, 93  
 European Social Charter, 137  
 European Union  
 1984 position, 2  
 Amsterdam Treaty, 87, 95, 102, 108–109,  
 121–122, 214  
 Bolkestein directive, 173  
 Charter of Fundamental Rights, 120,  
 137–138, 215  
 consolidation, 250–258  
 constitution and *passim*, 35–36  
 defeat of referenda, 7  
 French debate, 170–182, 239–240,  
 241–242, 255  
 multiple meanings of rejection, 191–195  
 reactions to French rejection, 182–191

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-54784-0 - Illiberal Politics in Neoliberal Times: Culture, Security and Populism in the New Europe

Mabel Berezin

Index

[More information](#)

- immigration policy, 33, 208
- integration movement, 6, 35–36, 212, 239–240, 243
- Italian attitudes, 223, 236, 238–242
- Maastricht Treaty, 81, 102, 109, 119, 121, 122, 149, 212
- National Front and, 72–73, 74, 78, 93, 96, 102–103, 108–111, 119–120, 134–135, 170–182, 186
- national sovereignty and, 121–124
- neoliberalism, 179–182, 213
- Nice Treaty, 126
- origin of rightwing populism, 10–11
- origins, 19
- Schengen Agreement, 73, 212
- single currency, 109–110, 194
- Single European Act, 73
- social agenda, 215
- Stability and Growth Pact, 25
- events, sites of analysis, 12–13, 54–57, 199–208
- Fabius, Laurent, 78, 172, 176–177, 201
- Favell, Adrian, 7
- feminism, 20
- Ferenczi, Thomas, 193
- Fini, Gianfranco
  - 1994 elections, 9, 22–24, 229–231, 237,
  - 2002 positions, 232–234,
  - April 25, 1945 and, 227, 229–231
  - end of ideology, 238
  - on Europe, 240–242
  - fascism and democracy, 226–229
  - Le Pen and, 153, 232–233
  - ministerial power, 13
  - trajectory, 221, 246
- Fischer, Joschka, 174
- Forrester, Viviane, 218
- Fortuyn, Pim, 25
- Forza Italia, 23, 223
- France
  - See also* National Front
  - 1968 events, 19, 63, 68
  - 1984 position, 4,
  - 2001 ennui, 126–131
  - 2002 presidential elections
    - abstention rate, 30
    - candidates and positions, 147–148
    - demonstrations, 154–160
    - overview, 141–166
    - second round, 160–163
    - spaces of national emotions, 154–160
    - turning point, 25, 163–166
    - wound, 151–154
  - 2002–2005 shocks, 200–202
  - contexts, 208–216
  - 2004 European elections, 170
  - 2004 regional elections, 30, 169–170
  - 2007 presidential elections, 245–246
  - Alsace, 80–81, 93
  - antisemitism, 66–67, 140
  - Bastille Day (1998), 112–113
  - Bastille storming (1789), 12, 55
  - citizenship, 211–212
  - communism. *See* communism
  - comparative historical sociology, 243–250
  - consolidation regime, 51, 218, 244, 248
  - constitution, 70, 121, 123–124, 191, 239
  - culture, 76–77, 84, 127–129
  - Declaration of the Rights of Man, 69, 70, 85, 201, 220
  - demography, 67, 211
  - EU constitution referendum (2005)
    - campaign, 170–182, 255
    - defeat, 7, 35–36
    - Fini on, 241–242
    - multiple meanings of “non”, 191–195
    - reactions, 182–191
  - EU integration and, 239–240
  - headscarf affair, 71–72, 168–169, 208
  - identity, 248–249
  - immigration
    - agenda, 43, 220
    - guest workers, 31
    - integration philosophy, 215
    - laws, 78, 83, 87, 89, 207
    - North Africans, 31, 43
    - Stasi Commission, 4, 168–169
  - insecurity, 143–151, 216–220
  - labor code, 87
  - minority languages, 122–124
  - national sovereignty, 121–124
  - newspapers, 14
  - Paris *banlieues* riots, 44, 211, 217
  - political demonstrations (1944–2002), 159
  - postwar right, 18
  - Republicanism, 39, 215
  - sites of analysis, 12–13
  - social change, 201–202
  - Socialist Party, 172–173, 176, 184–185
  - Third Republic education, 235
  - Trente Glorieuses*, 5, 70, 190
  - turning points, 25, 130, 163–166
  - UDF, 89
  - unemployment, 179–182, 193, 213,
  - values, 106, 221
  - Vichy regime, 18, 66, 86, 87–88, 110, 152, 177
  - voter apathy, 30, 149
  - World Cup (1998), 67, 111–115, 144–145, 159
  - youth contracts, 217

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-54784-0 - Illiberal Politics in Neoliberal Times: Culture, Security and Populism in the New Europe

Mabel Berezin

Index

[More information](#)

## 300 Index

- Franco, Francisco, 17  
 Freedom Party (Austria), 9, 135–136  
 Freud, Sigmund, 164
- Galli della Loggia, Ernesto, 227  
 Gallo, Max, 122  
 Garaud, Marie-France, 122  
 Gaulle, Charles de, 63, 80, 81, 88–89, 122, 128, 201, 240, 241  
 Geertz, Clifford, 52  
 Gellner, Ernest, 240  
 Germany  
   approval of EU Constitutional Treaty, 171  
   Baader-Meinhof Group, 20  
   economic miracle, 5  
   Gestapo, 206  
   Greens, 20  
   guest workers, 31,  
   *Heimat*, 254  
   national memory, 45  
   Nazism, 17–18  
   skinhead xenophobia, 21–22,  
 Giacometti, Pierre, 96  
 Giddens, Anthony, 36, 154  
 Giscard d'Estaing, Valéry, 153, 172, 201  
 globalization  
   anti-globalization movement, 27, 36,  
   120–121, 215  
   freedom of movement, 257  
   French insecurity, 216–220  
   National Front and, 109–110, 133, 207  
   origin of rightwing populism, 10–11  
   transformation of landscape, 6  
 Gobetti, Piero, 1  
 Goebbels, Joseph, 76  
 Gollnisch, Bruno, 99, 149, 189  
 Gramsci, Antonio, 1  
 Grass, Günther, 176  
 Green parties, 20, 29, 172  
 guest workers, 31
- Habermas, Jürgen, 35, 176  
 Haider, Jörg, 9, 135–136  
 Hermet, Guy, 26  
 Hirschman, Albert, 257  
 Hitler, Adolf, 17, 27  
 Hollande, François, 172, 175–176, 177, 184–185  
 Holmes, Douglas, 10, 43  
 Holmes, Stephen, 48  
 Holocaust, 66–67, 135, 214  
 Hue, Robert, 100  
 Hugo, Victor, 95
- identity  
   border regions, 80  
   EU nations, 195
- France, 248–249  
 Italy, 223, 234–242, 248–249  
 nation-states, 52–54  
 old Europe, 252  
 immigration  
   demographic decline and, 31–33  
   EU policy, 33, 208  
   France. *See* France  
   illegal, 33  
   Italy, 34–35, 222, 237  
   Le Pen on, 71–72, 130, 211–212, 217  
   Muslims, 31–32  
   National Front and, 34, 64, 132, 202  
   rightwing populism and, 10, 243  
   xenophobia, 33–35, 44  
 individualism, 137–138, 223  
 Inglehart, Ronald, 20, 44  
 International Labour Organization, 137  
 Iorio, Eric, 178  
 Iraq War (2003), 169, 218  
 Italy  
   *See also* National Alliance  
   1960s terrorism, 8  
   1969 “hot autumn”, 19  
   1994 elections, 22–25, 221, 229–231  
   1994 turning point, 237  
   2002 spring demonstrations, 231–234  
   April 25, 1945, 227, 229–231  
   Christian Democrats, 222  
   Communist Party, 1, 2, 222, 228,  
   236, 237  
   comparative historical sociology, 243–250  
   conflicting historical narratives, 227–229  
   consolidation regime, 51, 235, 238,  
   244, 248  
   corruption scandals, 222, 236  
   economic miracle, 5  
   end of ideology, 238  
   EU integration, 223, 236, 238–242  
   approval of constitution, 171  
   fascism, 17–18, 226–229, 235, 237  
   postwar, 18–19  
   Salò Fascist Party, 225, 226, 227  
   Festa del Lavoro, Turin (1984), 1–4  
   immigration, 34–35, 222, 237  
   labor laws, 25, 231–234  
   liberalism, 1–2  
   Olive Tree coalition, 222  
   Red Brigades, 20, 232  
   rightwing populist trajectory, 221–226  
   sites of analysis, 12–13  
   weak identities, 223, 234–242, 248–249
- James, William, 253–254  
 Joan of Arc, 83, 101, 108  
 John Paul II, Pope, 80, 90, 175

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-54784-0 - Illiberal Politics in Neoliberal Times: Culture, Security and Populism in the New Europe

Mabel Berezin

Index

[More information](#)

Index 301

- Jospin, Lionel  
 1995 presidential elections, 64  
 2002 presidential elections, 126, 139, 140, 141, 148–151, 154  
 Afghanistan and, 140  
*Amélie* and, 128–129,  
 cohabitation with Chirac, 87, 94–95, 214  
 European Union and, 126, 146  
 globalization and, 96  
 headscarf affair, 72  
 Le Pen and, 94, 122  
 minority languages and, 123  
 World Cup (1998), 113–114  
 July, Serge, 183–184
- Kaganski, Serge, 128  
 Kitschelt, Herbert, 43  
 Klandermans, Burt, 10, 44  
 Kluge, Alexander, 176  
 Kosovo, 122  
 Kramer, Jane,
- labor market, 43–44  
 Lamont, Michèle, 12, 43  
 Lang, Carl, 179–180, 189  
 language  
   minority languages, 122–124, 169, 207, 255  
   nation-states and, 52  
 Latour, Bruno, 165  
 Le Bon, Gustave, 27  
 Le Bras, Hervé, 184  
 Le Pen, Jany, 187, 207  
 Le Pen, Jean-Marie  
   1988 presidential elections, 20–21  
   1995 presidential elections, 78, 183  
   1998 regional elections, 9  
   2002 presidential elections  
     campaign, 130–131  
     demonstrations against, 154–160  
     results, 30  
     second round, 160–163  
     shock and shame, 141–166  
     turning point, 25  
   2002–2005 shocks and, 200–202  
 adapting to events, 207–208  
 Algeria, 209  
 anti-abortion, 67  
 antisemitism, 66–67, 209, 214  
 ascendancy (1983–1994), 61–73  
*banalisation* period (1998–1999), 104–115  
 cartoons, 85, 152  
 city strategy, 73–77  
 climbing back period (2000–2002), 131–141  
 crimes against humanity, 209  
 cultural tradition, 248  
*dédiabolisation* period (2002–), 159  
 end of beginning (1999), 116–124  
*L'espoir*, 128  
 EU integration and, 72–73, 108–111, 119–120, 121–124, 130, 174–191  
*Fête des Bleu-Blanc-Rouge* (1997), 94–96  
*Fête des Bleu-Blanc-Rouge* (1998), 99–104  
*Fête des Bleu-Blanc-Rouge* (2005), 189–191  
 Fini and, 153, 232–233  
 globalization and, 109–110, 133  
 Haider and, 136  
 on Holocaust, 66–67, 97  
 ideology, 68–73, 78, 206  
 immigration, 71–72, 130, 211–212, 217  
 mobilization period (1995–1997), 79–96  
 national preference, 68–73, 218  
 national sovereignty, 121–124  
 public perception, 202–204  
 racism, 67–68, 69, 82, 130, 206  
 Republicanism, 38–39  
 Strasbourg congress (1997), 79–96  
 textbook rightwing populist, 13  
 trajectory, 61–62, 213–216, 220, 244, 246  
 turning point (1999), 124–125  
 on Valmy, 38–39  
 on women, 67  
 World Cup (1998) and, 114–115  
 xenophobia, 61, 130  
 Le Pen, Marine, 167, 179, 186, 189, 206, 216  
 League of the Rights of Man, 83, 157  
 left, New Left, 19–20  
 leftwing populism, 27–36  
 legacy theories, 45–46  
 Lenin, Vladimir, 100  
 Léotard, François, 89  
 Lie, John, 28  
 Lipovetsky, Gilles, 111  
 Lippmann, Walter, 199  
 Lipset, Seymour Martin, 44  
 Loader, Ian, 254  
*Loft Story*, 127  
 Louis XIV, 116–117  
 Louis XV, 174  
 Louis XVI, 121  
 Luzzatto, Amos, 227, 233
- Maastricht Treaty, 81, 102, 109, 119, 121, 122, 149, 212, 236, 241  
 McDonald's, 138, 139, 219  
 Madelin, Alain, 146  
 Le Manifeste, 118–119  
 Manzoni, Alessandro, 223  
 Marat, Jean-Paul, 191  
 Marshall Plan, 19  
 Marx, Karl, 100

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-54784-0 - Illiberal Politics in Neoliberal Times: Culture, Security and Populism in the New Europe

Mabel Berezin

Index

[More information](#)

## 302 Index

- May Day, 1, 3, 101, 108, 155–160
- Mayer, Nonna, 10, 44, 129, 131
- Mégret, Bruno, 61, 74, 75, 79, 86, 94, 104, 116, 124, 132, 146, 190, 207, 244
- Mégret, Catherine, 74, 75, 77, 82, 83, 117
- memory
  - Austrian and German national memory, 45
  - Italian politics of, 227
- Mény, Yves, 26, 154
- Merkel, Angela, 35, 176
- methodology, 11–13, 54–57
- Michels, Roberto, 253
- Millet, Catherine, 127
- Mitterand, François
  - 1988 presidential elections, 64
  - economic policy, 4, 91
  - High Council on Population, 211
  - legacy, 76
  - National Front and, 78, 209
  - presidency, 212–213
- moral boundaries, 12
- Moravcsik, Andrew, 35, 50, 192–193
- Mouvement National Républicain, 75, 104, 117
- Movimento Sociale Italiano (MSI), 18–19, 22, 227
- Mudde, Cas, 27, 40
- Müntefering, Franz, 176
- Muslims
  - antisemitism in France, 140
  - French headscarf affair, 71–72, 168–169, 208
  - immigrants, 31–32
  - National Front and, 134, 140, 206
  - Netherlands, 25
  - new force, 5
  - terrorism, 216,
- Mussolini, Alessandra, 226
- Mussolini, Benito, 17, 18, 23, 225, 228, 238
- Napoleon I, 95
- nation-states
  - consolidation regimes, 46, 49–51, 199, 247–250, 251
  - identity, 52–54
  - language consolidation, 52
  - national experience, 47–49, 195, 253–254
  - old and new Europe, 6–8
  - political communities, 47–49
  - political parties and, 39–40
  - security, 52–54, 254
  - significance, 46–47
  - theories, 247–250
- National Alliance
  - 1994 elections, 9
  - 2002 party congress, 233
  - fascism and democracy, 226–229
  - foundation, 22
- trajectory, 221
- National Front
  - See also* Le Pen, Jean-Marie
  - 1984 elections, 4,
  - 1998 regional elections, 9, 104–108, 206
  - 1999 European elections, 104, 116–119
  - 2002 presidential elections, 141–166
  - 2002–2005 shocks, contexts, 208–216
  - 2004 European elections, 170
  - 2004 regional elections, 169–170
  - 2007 presidential elections, 179
  - adapting to events, 206–208
  - anti-globalization, 207
  - ascendance (1983–1994), 61–73, 209
  - banalisation* period (1998–1999), 61–62, 104–115
  - city strategy, 62, 73–77
  - climbing back period (2000–2002), 62, 131–141
  - counter-mobilization, 83–85, 90–92, 106–107
  - culture wars, 76–77, 84
  - dédiabolisation* period (2002–), 62, 159, 167–170, 216, 220
  - Dreux breakthrough (1983), 20, 61, 63–64
  - electoral performance (1974–2007), 65
  - emergence, 12–13
  - end of beginning (1999), 116–124
  - EU and, 74, 78, 93, 96, 102–103, 108–111, 119–120, 121–124, 134–135, 170–182, 186, 207
  - Fête des Bleu-Blanc-Rouge* (1997), 94–96, 99–104
  - Fête des Bleu-Blanc-Rouge* (2005), 187–191
  - immigration, 34, 64, 132, 202
  - Islamization of France, 134, 140
  - mobilization period (1995–1997), 61, 79–96, 209
  - national preference, 68–73, 218
  - national sovereignty and, 121–124, 134–135
  - newspapers, 65
  - PACA stronghold, 74–77
  - profiles of supporters, 44
  - program, 86–87, 125, 133–135
  - public perception, 96–97, 202–204
  - racism and xenophobia, 64, 205
  - response to change, 201–202
  - schism, 116, 132, 207, 244
  - scholarship, 43
  - September 11 and, 139–140, 145
  - Strasbourg congress (1997), 79–96
  - thin commitments, 96, 202–206
  - trajectory, 61–62, 202–206, 210, 219–220, 244, 246
  - turning point (1999), 124–125
  - video, 63
  - Vitrolles, 75–76, 77, 83

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-54784-0 - Illiberal Politics in Neoliberal Times: Culture, Security and Populism in the New Europe

Mabel Berezin

Index

[More information](#)

Index 303

- World Cup (1998), 111–115
- NATO, 19
- Negrin, Alberto, 237
- neoliberalism
  - 1984 connotations, 4
  - Bové and, 160
  - end of ideology, 5
  - European Union, 179–182, 213
  - French attitudes, 36
  - individualist version of freedom, 137
  - Italy and, 223–224
  - Mitterrand, 212
  - rightwing populism and, 243
  - Sarkozy, 246–247
- Netherlands
  - consolidation of nation-state, 51
  - defeat of constitution referendum, 7, 35–36, 171, 185
  - Muslims, 25
  - rightwing extremism, 9, 250
- new Europe
  - rightwing populism and, 8–11
  - security, 5–8, 254–256, 257–258
- New Left, 19–20
- new social movements, 20, 44
- Nice Treaty, 126
- 9/11, 6, 32, 131, 139–140, 145, 216, 257
- Nora, Pierre, 175
- Nord, Philip, 235
- Northern League, 22–24, 43, 237
- Norton, Anne, 254
  
- Occhetto, Achille, 229
- OECD, 193
- old Europe
  - 1984 position, 2, 4
  - identity, 252
  - Iraq War and, 170
  - postwar settlement, 19
  - security, 5–8
- Ophuls, Max, 18
- organization theories, 42
  
- Papon, Maurice, 87–88, 106, 109
- Paquet, Gérard, 76
- Pasqua, Charles, 118, 122
- path dependence, 55–56
- Patterson, Thomas, 29, 56
- Pavone, Claudio, 230
- Paxton, Robert, 18
- Peltier, Martin, 101
- Peron, Eva, 27
- Perrineau, Pascal, 28, 39, 178, 182–183
- Pétain, Philippe, 66
- places
  - Alsace, 80–81, 93
  - national emotion, 154–160
  - as symbol, 93
- Poggi, Gianfranco, 52, 54, 253
- Poland, 170
- political parties
  - See-also particular parties*
  - changing nature, 29–30
  - nation-states and, 39–40
- Polletta, Francesca, 57
- Polo della Libertà, 22, 24
- Pompidou, Georges, 63, 149
- populism. *See* rightwing populism
- post-materialism, 45
- Poujade, Pierre, 18
- Prodi, Romano, 222
- Putnam, Robert, 255
  
- Raffarin, Jean-Pierre, 155, 217
- Ramonet, Ignacio, 120
- Ras l'Front, 92, 157
- Reagan, Ronald, 2, 4,
- reflexivity, 1
- Renan, Ernest, 49, 112, 240
- Repubblica Sociale Italiana, 18
- Reynié, Dominique, 30
- rightwing populism
  - comparative historical sociology, 243–250
  - European history, 17–22
  - historical surprise, 8–11
  - immigration and, 10, 243
  - insecurity and, 6, 8
  - leftwing vs. rightwing populism, 27–36
  - market and, 219
  - neoliberalism and, 243
  - nomenclature, 26
  - people and polity, 45–54
  - reformulation, 37–40, 54–57, 243
  - shifting political landscape, 28–36
  - sites of analysis, 12–13
  - social science theories, 40–45
  - supporters' profile, 256
  - turning points, 11
- Romania, 35
- Rome: Open City*, 228
- Roots of Europe, 101
- Rossellini, Roberto, 228
- Royal, Ségolène, 174, 217, 245
- Rumsfeld, Donald, 170
- Rushdie, Salman, 84
  
- Sarkozy, Nicolas
  - appropriation of Le Pen language, 204–206, 245,
  - contradictions, 219
  - defense of tradition, 248
  - EU constitution referendum, 177, 219

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-54784-0 - Illiberal Politics in Neoliberal Times: Culture, Security and Populism in the New Europe

Mabel Berezin

Index

[More information](#)

## 304 Index

- Sarkozy, Nicolas (cont.)  
 immigration law, 207  
 liberalism, 246–247  
 political biography, 225  
 protectionism, 217, 219  
 security laws, 167–168
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 68
- Scalfari, Eugenio, 232
- Schain, Martin, 34
- Scheler, Max, 43
- Schengen Agreement, 73, 212
- Schiavone, Aldo, 235
- Schmidt, Carl, 54
- Schnapper, Dominique, 71
- Schneider, Peter, 176
- Schroeder, Gerhard, 86, 176
- Schüssel, Wolfgang, 135
- Seattle protests, 120
- security  
 democracy and, 8, 257–258  
 disappearance, 8–11  
 French national insecurity, 143–151, 216–220  
 nation-states, 52–54, 254  
 new Europe, 254–256, 257–258  
 old and new Europe, 5–8  
 Sarkozy and, 167–168
- Sewell, William, 12, 55–56
- Simmel, Georg, 99
- sites of analysis, 12–13, 54–57
- skinheads, 21–22, 43
- Slovakia, 170
- Smith, Rogers, 28
- Sniderman, Paul, 34–35
- social capital, 255
- social security, 254
- social solidarity, 36, 138
- Socialist Party (France)  
 EU constitution and, 172–173, 176, 184–185  
 labor laws, 214
- solidarity, 36, 138
- SOS Racisme, 64, 78, 92, 215
- sources, 14
- Soviet Union, collapse, 73
- Spain, 17, 51
- Spinelli, Altiero, 2
- Stalin, Joseph, 100
- Stasi Commission, 4, 168–169
- Steinmetz, George, 56
- Stirbois, Jean-Pierre, 63
- Strasbourg, meaning, 80–81, 93
- Strasbourg congress (1997), 79–96
- Stürmer, Michael, 192
- Surel, Yves, 26
- Sweden, 51, 249–250
- Switzerland, 9, 31, 51
- Taggart, Paul, 27
- Taguieff, Pierre-André, 92, 119–120
- Tapie, Bernard, 76
- Taviani brothers, 237
- terrorism, 249
- Thatcher, Margaret, 4
- theatre states, 52
- Thévenot, Laurent, 56–57
- Third Way, 86
- Tilly, Charles, 53
- Tixier-Vignancour, Jean-Louis, 63
- Tobin Tax, 120
- Touraine, Alain, 154
- Toynbee, Arnold, 192
- Trautmann, Catherine, 81, 82–83, 89
- Troyes, Treaty of (1420), 109
- Turkey, 173, 189, 192, 205–206
- UDF, 89
- unemployment, 179–182, 193, 213,
- United Kingdom, consolidation regime, 249–250
- United States  
 end of ideology politics, 30  
 immigration, 31  
 imperialism, 130  
 Iraq War (2003), 169  
 National Front and, 134  
 9/11, 6, 32, 131, 139–140, 145, 216, 257
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 93
- universalism, 212
- Urbinati, Nadia, 27
- Valmy, battle of (1792), 38–39
- Vatican, 18
- Vichy regime, 18, 66, 86, 87–88, 110, 152, 177
- Villepin, Dominique de, 217
- Villiers, Philippe de, 118, 122
- Vitrolles, 75–76, 77, 83
- voter apathy, 29–30, 149, 170
- Walker, Neil, 254
- Weber, Eugen, 51
- Weber, Max, 42, 47, 252
- Weil, Patrick, 208, 214
- World Cup (1998), 111–115, 144–145, 159
- World Cup (2002), 163–164
- World Social Forum, 215
- Yugoslavia, 250
- Zakaria, Fareed, 48
- Zidane, Zinedine, 112, 154, 166
- Zolberg, Aristede, 257
- Zweig, Stefan, 5