

## General Index



- Aaron, David H., 96  
 Abel, L., 214  
 Accessories to homicide, culpability,  
 150–152  
*see also* Physical act that causes death  
 Accidental homicide, 9, 10, 80, 86, 101,  
 116  
*see also* Intentional homicide; Typologies  
 of homicide  
 Adonijah's seeking of asylum, 72–73,  
 74  
 Aharoni, Yohanan, 48  
 Albertz, Rainer, 75, 76  
 Albright, W. F., 34, 84  
 Alt, Albrecht, 3, 147–150, 158  
 Anderson, Gary A., 77  
 Apodictic law, 148–150  
 Assembly, 88  
 Assyrian adjudication of homicide, 8, 28–30,  
 42, 44, 49–50, 56–70, 150, 166  
 Asylum  
 altar asylum, 8, 71, 72, 80, 81  
 altar asylum as protection from political  
 intrigue, 73–74  
 development of system of asylum, 71, 72,  
 80, 93  
*see also* Cities of refuge  
 Atrahasis, 111, 144  
 Attenborough, F. L., 125  
 Auld, A. Graeme, 76, 87  
*Awilum* (member of Mesopotamian social  
 class), 162–164  
 Bäntsch, Bruno, 74, 149  
 Barkay, Gabriel, 35  
 Barré, M. L., 16  
 Bechtel, George, 31, 219  
 Beckman, Gary, 110, 214  
 Behrens, H., 207  
*Bêl damê*, 8, 32, 52, 54, 57, 58–59, 61,  
 110–111  
 Bellefontaine, Elizabeth, 26, 46  
 Bendor, Shunya, 26, 46  
 Benjamin, Don C., 124  
 Berger, P.-R., 194, 216  
 Bergmann, E., 218  
 Biblical law  
 relationship between sources, 83, 88  
 relationship to cuneiform law, 140–146,  
 147, 159, 204, 205  
 Birot, M., 210  
 Black-Michaud, Jacob, 23  
 Bloch, Marc, 23  
 Bloch-Smith, Elizabeth, 49

- Blood, 9, 14, 17, 19, 51, 52, 94–99, 202  
 as cleanser and pollutant, 95, 104–105, 203  
 in Mesopotamian thought, 106–111  
*see also* Pollution
- Blood avenger, 7, 8, 9, 23–26, 31, 32, 50–51, 52, 71, 83, 86, 98  
 relationship to redeemer, 99
- Blood feud, 7–8, 23–24, 26, 31, 32, 45, 51, 52, 99, 144, 173–174, 202  
 rule-boundedness of, 23–25  
*see also* Legal evolution
- Bloodguilt, 17, 101, 119, 124
- Book of the Covenant, 23, 147  
*see also* Covenant Code
- Borger, Rykle, 127, 218, 219
- Bottéro, Jean, 7, 142, 210
- Bourne, Frank Card, 169
- Boyer, Georges, 172, 210
- Bright, John, 149
- Buss, Martin J., 154
- Cain and Abel, 7, 12–19, 95, 116  
 as conflict between nomads and farmers, 14  
 motives and state of mind of slayer, 14–16  
 parallel narrative to Genesis, 2–3, 17  
 theory of sin and personal responsibility, 15–16  
 violation of social bond, 16–17
- Campbell, J. K., 23
- Campbell Thompson, R., 111
- Capital punishment, debate over in the United States, 143
- Cardascia, Guillaume, 219
- Cassuto, Umberto M. D., 14, 15
- Casuistic law, 147–150, 204
- Categories of homicide, *see* Typologies of homicide
- Caudill, Bernice Calmes, 23
- Cazelles, Henri, 75
- Chapman, Rupert, 122
- Cheyenne tribe of North America, 113
- Chiera, Edward, 208
- Childe, V. Gordon, 45
- Childs, Brevard, 24
- Chronicle's History, 33
- Cities of refuge, 8–9, 24, 32, 51, 52, 71, 80, 83–90, 144, 203–204  
 characteristics in P and D, 83–90  
 date of establishment of, 72, 80  
 hearing of admission, 90–93  
 number of, 83, 84, 87–88  
 rationale for, 83, 85, 86, 87  
 sacred status, 83  
 slaying of accidental killer by blood avenger, 86  
 term for, 83–84  
 trial of slayer, 88, 89  
*see also* Levitical cities
- Civil, Miguel, 217
- Clay, A. T., 218
- Closen, G. E., 16
- Codex Vaticanus, 92
- Coleman-Norton, Paul Robinson, 169
- Collins, Raymond E., 148
- Comanche tribe of North America, 113
- Community-based system of justice, 35
- Comparative method, 3–4, 6, 204
- Contenau, G., 211
- Cooper, Jerrold S., 207
- Covenant Code, 74–80, 140, 148  
 date, 74–76  
 as part of an ancient Near Eastern scribal tradition, 146, 147, 204  
*see also* Book of the Covenant
- Cowley, A., 77
- Crüsemann, Frank, 75, 158
- Daube, David, 18, 98, 99, 117, 118, 120, 125, 157
- David and Bathsheba, 118–119
- Delekat, L., 81
- Deller, Karlheinz, 59, 67
- Demon  
 cause of impurity, 111  
*see also* *Rābišu*
- Deuteronomic reform, 8, 71, 72, 78, 82
- Deuteronomic source, 9, 22, 35–36, 72, 76, 78–80, 83  
 date of, 48, 82  
 secularization, 86–87, 103  
 strata of Deuteronomy, 82  
 theological and social program of D, 86–90, 103–105
- Deuteronomistic history, 33
- Dhorme, P., 38, 150, 209
- Diakonoff, I. M., 45
- Diamond, A. S., 174
- Dietrich, Manfred, 212
- Din napištim* (Akkadian legal term), 170–173, 176–177
- Dinur, B., 81
- Dossin, Georges, 170, 210, 211
- Dressler, Joshua, 116, 156
- Driver, G. R., 130, 132, 173–174, 218, 219
- Driver, S. R., 50, 89, 103, 173
- Duhm, Hans, 15
- E, Pentateuchal source, 74
- Edzard, Dietz Otto, 15
- Eichler, Barry, 134, 137, 138
- Elders, 35
- Ellis, Maria deJ., 132
- Enuma elish, 144

## GENERAL INDEX

241

- Eph'al, Israel, 48  
 Evans-Pritchard, E. E., 23
- Fales, F. M., 213  
 Falkenstein, Adam, 152, 208  
 Family, *see* Kinship  
 Faust, Avraham, 47  
 Finkelstein, J. J., 2, 3, 7, 102, 126, 131, 137, 144–145, 169, 174, 204, 210, 217, 218  
 Fishbane, Michael, 79, 155, 156  
 Flanagan, J. W., 46  
 Fortner, John David, 209  
 Fox, Richard G., 3, 46  
 Frank, Karl, 111  
 Fratricide, 16  
 Frazer, James G., 96  
 Freydank, H., 136  
 Frymer-Kensky, Tikva, 100, 158  
 Fuchs, Andreas, 55
- Gagarin, Michael, 101  
 Gelb, Ignace J., 182  
 Gelston, A., 77  
 Genouillac, Henri de, 207, 208  
 Gilgamesh, epic of, 44  
 Ginat, Joseph, 23  
 Gitin, Seymour, 78  
 Gluckman, Max, 23  
 Goetze, Albrecht, 127, 131, 173, 218  
 Goring ox, 129–130, 134, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147  
 Gortyn, laws of, 141  
 Gottlieb, Gerald, 143  
 Gottwald, Norman K., 26, 27  
 Governmental control  
   in ancient Israel, 32–34  
   in Mesopotamia, 8, 32, 36–44, 45, 50, 202  
 Graf, Karl Heinrich, 81  
 Grayson, A. K., 53  
 Greenberg, Moshe, 2, 3, 50, 76, 100, 101, 102, 142–144, 146  
 Greengus, Samuel, 45, 109  
 Gruber, Mayer, 12  
 Gunn, David M., 83  
 Gurney, O. R., 66, 112, 207
- Haase, Richard, 131, 132  
 Hagenbuchner, Albertine, 110, 214  
 Halbe, Jörn, 147  
 Hallo, William W., 3  
 Halpern, Baruch, 24, 48  
 Haran, Menahem, 84, 85  
 Harper, Robert Francis, 53, 55, 56, 212, 218  
 Hawkins, J. D., 196  
 Hegel, G. W. F., 173  
 Heltzer, Michael, 189, 190  
 Herzog, Zeev, 49
- Hess, Richard S., 15  
 High priest, 9  
   death of, 102–103, 104  
   symbolism of, 103  
 Hoebel, E. Adamson, 24, 113  
 Hoffman, David Z., 100  
 Hoffmann, Inge, 32, 219  
 Hoffner, Harry A., Jr., 109, 110, 117, 134, 166, 199, 219  
 Hoftijzer, J., 77  
 Hout, Th. P. J. van den, 219  
 Hurvitz, Avi, 82, 88
- Ibn Ezra, 20  
 Ibn Janah, 20  
 Icelandic laws *Grágás*, 7  
 Impurity, *see* Pollution  
 Intentional homicide, 10, 78, 80, 104, 116, 154  
   putative development of intentionality, 147–150  
 International law, 11, 111, 178–201
- J, Pentateuchal source, 74  
 Jackson, Bernard S., 3, 142, 143, 158  
 Jacobsen, Thorkild, 5, 112, 152, 205, 208, 209  
 Jamieson-Drake, David W., 46, 49  
 Japhet, Sara, 34, 77  
 Jas, Remko, 57, 66, 67, 212, 213  
 Jean, Charles-F., 211  
 Jhering, Rudolf von, 173  
 Jirku, Anton, 149  
 Joab, 72, 73, 74, 83, 119  
 Johns, C. H. W., 63, 66, 212, 213  
 Johnson, Allan Chester, 169  
 Johnson, Wallace, 125  
 Jongeling, K., 77  
 Joseph, assault on, 117–118, 119  
 Judicial reform of Jehoshaphat, 34–35  
 Jülicher, Adolf, 74
- Kaufman, Ivan T., 48  
 Kenites, 14  
 Kiefer, Thomas M., 23  
 Kiernan, Steven C., 200  
 King, L. W., 211  
 Kinship  
   in ancient Israel, 8, 26–27, 46–49, 50, 202  
   in Mesopotamia, 27, 31–32  
 Kirk, G. S., 14  
 Klawans, Jonathan, 100  
 Klengel, Horst, 5–6, 110, 214, 216  
 Knohl, Israel, 82, 94, 121, 155, 156  
 Knudtzon, J. A., 214  
 Koch, Klaus, 98  
 Kohler, J., 57, 59, 63, 212, 213, 218  
 Korošec, Victor, 53

- Koschaker, Paul, 2, 136  
 Kramer, S. N., 135, 208, 217  
 Kraus, F. R., 7, 137  
 Krecher, J., 57  
 Kuhl, Curt, 156  
 Kuhrt, Amélie, 204, 207  
 Kümmel, Hans-Martin, 219  
 Kupper, J. R., 210, 211  
 Kwasman, Theodore, 57, 59, 60, 63, 65,  
 66–67, 212, 213
- Lambert, W. G., 112, 136  
 Landsberger, Benno, 4, 44, 53, 176, 209  
 Laroche, Emmanuel, 214  
 Lautner, J. G., 150  
 Law collections, cuneiform  
   compared to legal records, 139–140, 145,  
   206  
   principles of composition, 134, 136–139  
   scribal tradition, 134, 135–136  
   shared cases, 134–135  
   style of, 127, 134  
   term “cuneiform law,” 2  
   term “law codes” vs. “law collections,”  
   6–7
- Leemans, W. F., 43  
 Legal evolution, theories of, 24–25, 173–175  
 Legal innovations, identifying, 78–80, 204  
 Legal records, cuneiform, 5–6, 205–206  
 Lerner, Renee Lettow, 200  
 Levine, Baruch A., 20, 26, 33, 78, 85, 98  
 Levinson, Bernard M., 36, 80  
 Levitical cities, 72, 84, 85  
*Lex talionis*, 10–11, 157–158, 159, 167,  
 168, 169–170, 174, 175, 203
- Leidke, Gerhard, 149  
 Lindgren, James, 7  
 Liverani, Mario, 181  
 Löhr, Max, 72, 81  
 Luckenbill, D., 44  
 Lutzmann, Heiner, 217
- MacDowell, Douglas M., 101  
 Machinist, Peter B., 203  
 Malamat, Avraham, 47, 49  
 Malul, Meir, 3  
 Master, Daniel M., 46  
 Matthews, Victor H., 124  
 Mayes, A. D. H., 82  
 Mazar, Benjamin, 84  
 McC. Adams, Robert, 45  
 McCarter, P. Kyle, 118  
 McKeating, Henry, 24, 35, 72, 114  
 McKillop, Bron, 123  
 Meek, Theophile J., 212, 219  
 Menahem, 23  
 Merz, Erwin, 103  
*Mēšarum* decrees, 102  
 Michaelis, J. D., 173
- Michalowski, Piotr, 217  
 Miles, John C., 132, 173–174, 218, 219  
 Milgrom, Jacob M., 21, 24, 25, 72, 77, 82,  
 87, 96, 100  
 Miller, William Ian, 13, 99  
 Mishaly, Ayala, 52  
 Monarchy  
   in ancient Israel, 32–33, 35, 36, 48  
   in Mesopotamia, 36, 42, 126  
   *see also* Government control: in  
   Mesopotamia
- Moore, Ellen Whitney, 211  
 Moran, William L., 111, 179, 180, 214  
 Muhly, J. D., 122  
*Muškenum* (member of Mesopotamian  
 social class), 162–164
- Naboth’s vineyard, 48  
 Nader, Laura, 24  
 Narrative texts, use in reconstructing legal  
 history, 4–5, 8, 10, 18, 35, 36, 117–120,  
 125, 205
- Naveh, J., 6  
 Nehemiah’s taking refuge in Temple, 73,  
 74
- Neo-Babylonian texts on homicide, 5–6  
 Neufeld, E., 219  
 Nicolsky, N.M., 72, 103  
 Nörr, Dieter, 131  
 Nougayrol, Jean, 196, 214, 215, 216, 217
- O’Connor, Michael, 13, 21, 154, 155  
 Oppenheim, A. Leo, 15, 111, 210, 214  
 Ordeal, river, 65–66  
 Orlin, Louis Lawrence, 210  
 O’Sullivan, John, 143  
 Osumi, Yuichi, 147  
 Otten, H., 185  
 Otterbein, Charlotte Swanson, 23  
 Otterbein, Keith F., 23
- Parker, Robert, 101, 103  
 Parpola, Simo, 53, 54, 55, 56, 61, 63, 69,  
 213
- Paul, Shalom M., 2, 74, 76, 120, 140, 142,  
 175  
 Peiser, F. E., 218  
 Petschow, Herbert, 167  
 Pfeiffer, Robert H., 55  
 Phillips, Anthony, 51–52, 118  
 Physical act that causes death, 10, 117–119,  
 120
- Pinches, T. G., 212
- Pollution, 9–10, 85, 86, 94–115, 144, 154  
 ancient Greek concept, 100–101, 103  
 death as pollutant, 96  
 ethical impurity, 100, 203  
 homicide and ritual and ethical impurities,  
 100–103, 202–203

- Mesopotamian concept of pollution,  
 106–112  
 purificatory language in legal realm,  
 112–113  
 ritual impurity, 100, 203  
 scale disease as pollutant, 96  
 semen as pollutant, 96  
*see also* Blood: as cleanser and pollutant  
 Porter, Anne, 49  
 Posner, Richard A., 142  
 Pospišil, Leopold, 24  
 Postgate, Nicholas (J. N.), 44, 45, 57,  
 58–59, 60, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69,  
 212, 213  
 Pregnant woman suffering injury, 132–134,  
 140, 142, 144, 146, 147, 163, 165  
 Premeditated homicide, 116  
 Priestly source, 9, 20, 71, 81, 83  
 date of P and H, 72, 81, 82  
 P and H, 81, 155  
 role of assembly in Priestly source, 88  
 theological and social program of P, 84,  
 86, 88–89, 101  
 Priests and Levites, differentiation between,  
 85, 87  
 Provincial reorganization of Solomon, 48  
 Psalms referring to refuge, 81
- Rābiṣu* (demon), 15–16  
 Rad, Gerhard von, 15, 89  
 Rashi, 20, 23, 121  
 Rawi, Farouk N. H. al-, 218  
 Redeemer, 50, 52  
 Regev, Eyal, 104  
 Reiner, Erica, 108, 111, 170  
 Renger, Johannes M., 49  
 Reventlow, H. Graf, 98  
 Reviv, Hanokh, 89  
 Riccobono, S., 169  
 Richardson, M. E. J., 218  
 Riemann, Paul A., 18  
 Riemschneider, Kaspar, 58, 59  
 Riftin, A. P., 209  
 Rin, Svi, 118  
 Roberts, Simon, 25  
 Rofé, Alexander, 76, 84, 87, 88, 89, 90, 92,  
 103–104  
 Röllig, W., 186  
 Roman law, 141  
 XII Tables, 169  
 Römer, Willem H. Ph., 217  
 Ross, J. P., 84  
 Rost, Leonhard, 83  
 Roth, Martha T., 5, 30, 42, 52, 53, 56, 57,  
 58, 59–61, 62, 64, 68, 69, 125, 126,  
 128, 136, 152, 161, 163, 208, 212, 213,  
 217, 218, 219  
 Rouland, Norbert, 23  
 Roux, Georges, 42
- Saadiah, 20  
 Saggs, H. W. F., 67, 111  
 San Nicolo, Marian, 173  
 Sanctuary, *see* Asylum: altar asylum; Cities  
 of refuge  
*Sartinnu* (Mesopotamian legal official), 67  
 Scheil, V., 218  
 Schloen, J. David, 46, 48  
 Schroeder, Otto, 179, 214  
 Schulz, Hermann, 149  
 Schwartz, Baruch J., 94, 97, 100  
 Schwienhorst-Schönberger, Ludger, 74, 78,  
 147  
 Scribal literary tradition, ancient Near  
 Eastern, 10, 204  
 Seabass, Horst, 118  
 Self-help model, 173, 174  
 Shiloh, Yigal, 46  
 Sick, Ulrich, 5, 167, 176  
 Siegel, Bernard J., 208  
 Sigrist, M., 130  
 Sin  
 consequences in Israelite thought, 97  
 consequences in Mesopotamian thought,  
 111  
 Sjöberg, Åke, 45  
 Slaves  
 biblical laws about, 75, 79–80, 142  
 slaying of slave, 124, 160  
 cuneiform laws about, 137, 153, 159–162  
 Smith, Sidney, 209  
 Social structure of ancient Israel, 26, 35, 44,  
 46–49, 50  
 Soden, Wolfram von, 58, 59, 63, 66, 68  
 Solomon, appeal of prostitutes to, 125  
 Speiser, E. A., 13, 49  
 Spencer, John R., 84  
 Sperling, S. David, 50, 96  
 Stade, D. Bernhard, 14  
 Staerk, W., 82  
 Stager, Lawrence, 47, 49  
 Starke, J. G., 200  
 Starr, June, and Jane F. Collier, 24  
 State formation, theories of, 46–47  
 Steible, H., 207  
 Steinkeller, Piotr, 102, 207  
 Steuernagel, C., 82  
 Stol, M., 162  
 Stone, Elizabeth, 45  
 Sturtevant, Edgar H., 31, 219  
 Succession Narrative, 33, 83  
 date of composition, 83  
 Sulzberger, Mayer, 50–51, 101  
 Szlechter, Emile, 127, 160, 176
- Tadmor, Hayyim, 48  
 Talmon, Shemaryahu, 1, 156  
 T'ang Code, 145  
 Targums, 20, 78

- Tcherikover, Victor, 145  
 Thomas, D. Winton, 118  
 Thureau-Dangin, F., 44  
 Tigay, Jeffrey M., 99, 105, 124  
 Todd, S. C., 101  
 Toorn, Karel van der, 44, 108, 111, 112, 120  
 Trial of slayer, 25  
 Tribal period in Israelite history, 74  
 Tsumura, David Toshio, 15  
 Tur-Sinai, N. H., 15  
 Typologies of homicide, 80, 116–125, 129
- Ungnad, Arthur, 38, 57, 59, 63, 212, 213  
 Upham, Thomas, 143  
 Urbanism, Mesopotamian, 8, 44–45, 50, 202  
 Urukagina, reform of, 102, 207
- Van Der Mierop, Marc, 44, 45, 47, 50  
 Van Selms, A. 3  
 Van Seters, John, 16, 17  
 Vanderhoof, David, 77  
 Vaux, Roland de, 35, 72, 185  
 Viberg, Åke, 73
- Wagner, Volker, 149  
 Waldron, Jeremy, 158  
 Walker, C. B. F., 217  
 Wallace-Hadrill, J. M., 23  
 Waltke, Bruce K., 13, 21, 154, 155  
 Walzer, Michael, 36
- Watanabe, Kazuko, 54  
 Watson, Alan, 147, 170  
 Weber, Max, 173  
 Weidner, Ernst, 136  
 Weights, Neo-Assyrian, 65  
 Weinfeld, Moshe, 86, 104  
 Weisman, Ze'ev, 35  
 Wellhausen, Julius, 71–72, 74, 81, 84  
 Wenham, Gordon, 95  
 Westbrook, Raymond, 2, 52, 140, 183  
 Westermann, Claus, 14, 15  
 Wette, W. M. L. de, 82  
 Whitlam, Keith, 33, 34  
 Whitman, James Q., 173  
 Wiggermann, F. A. M., 15  
 Williams, Ronald J., 155  
 Wilson, E. Jan, 111  
 Wilson, Robert R., 34  
 Winckler, H., 214  
 Wiseman, D. J., 54, 211  
 Witnesses, 123–124  
 Wormald, Jenny, 23  
 Wright, C. J. H., 26  
 Wright, David P., 2, 105, 111, 112
- Yaron, Reuven, 2, 130, 131, 132, 141, 158, 160, 163, 164, 176, 193, 197, 210, 218  
 Yildiz, Fatma, 217  
 Yoffee, Norman, 24, 45
- Zevit, Ziony, 105

## Index of Citations



### BIBLICAL TEXTS

#### Genesis

1:28–2:4a 84  
 2:4b–3:24 17  
 3:9 17  
 3:11 21  
 3:13 17  
 3:15 17  
 3:16 16, 17  
 3:17 17  
 4:1–16 12–17, 19, 25  
 4:2 17  
 4:3 17  
 4:4 17  
 4:6 16  
 4:7 13, 15–16, 17  
 4:8 17  
 4:9 17  
 4:10 17, 95, 97, 147  
 4:11 17  
 4:12 17  
 4:17 17  
 4:20 17  
 4:21 17  
 4:22 17  
 9:1–17 84

9:5 159  
 9:6 121, 147, 159  
 12:6 77  
 17 84  
 22:13 155  
 24:12 20  
 27:20 20  
 28:11 77  
 34 26  
 37:18–20 118  
 37:21–22 118  
 37:26 97  
 37:32–33 124  
 42:22 119  
 49:9 16

#### Exodus

10:14, 19 88  
 12:3 88  
 12:6 88  
 12:47 88  
 13:7 88  
 16:1 88  
 16:2 88  
 16:9 88  
 16:10 88

- 16:19 88  
 16:22 88  
 17:1 88  
 20:1–14 149  
 20:13 121, 147  
 20:24 77  
 21:2–6 79–80  
 21:2–11 148  
 21:12–14 8, 23, 32, 51, 72, 73, 80, 83,  
 116, 117, 140  
 21:12 52, 147, 148, 149, 154  
 21:13 71, 76–78, 80, 117, 120, 123,  
 147–148  
 21:14 52, 71, 76–78, 80, 117, 120, 123,  
 147–148, 154  
 21:15–17 148, 149  
 21:18–19 159  
 21:19 158  
 21:20 124, 160  
 21:21 124, 160  
 21:22 140, 142, 158  
 21:23 140, 142, 157, 158–159  
 21:24 140, 142, 158–159  
 21:25 140, 142, 158–159  
 21:28 140, 141  
 21:29 104, 140, 141, 144  
 21:30 104, 140, 144, 158  
 21:31 140  
 21:32 140, 158  
 21:33 142  
 21:34 142, 158  
 21:35 140–141  
 21:36 148, 157  
 21:37 157  
 22:1 124  
 22:2 124, 157  
 22:3 158  
 22:4 158  
 22:5 148, 158  
 22:6 158  
 22:8 158  
 22:10 158  
 22:11 158  
 22:12 124, 158  
 22:13 148, 158  
 22:14 158  
 22:16 158  
 22:17 148  
 22:18 148, 149  
 22:19 148  
 23:20 77  
 24:1–8 84  
 24:3 149  
 24:6 96  
 24:7 82, 96  
 24:8 96  
 28:36–38 103  
 28:43 78  
 30:20–21 78
- 35:1 88  
 35:4, 10 88  
 35:31 88

## Leviticus

- 4:13 88  
 4:13–21 103  
 4:15 88  
 7:26–27 96  
 8 96  
 8:3, 4, 5 88  
 9:5 88  
 10:6 78, 88  
 10:9 78  
 11:1–47 100  
 12:1–8 96, 100  
 13:1–14:32 100  
 14:5–7, 14, 25 96  
 15:1–33 100  
 16 95, 99  
 16:2 95  
 16:5 88  
 16:32 103  
 17:8 156  
 17:10 96, 156  
 17:11 96  
 17:12 96, 156  
 17:13 96, 156  
 17:14 96  
 17:15 156  
 18:24 100  
 18:25 100  
 18:26 100  
 18:27 100  
 18:28 100  
 18:29 100  
 19:2 88  
 19:31 100  
 20:1 100  
 20:2 100  
 20:3 100  
 20:9 98  
 20:10 118, 149  
 20:11 98, 149  
 20:12 98, 149  
 20:13 98, 149  
 20:14 149  
 20:16 98  
 20:27 98  
 21:10 155  
 21:11 155  
 21:12 155  
 21:18 101  
 22:23 101  
 24:10–23 32, 156  
 24:13 89  
 24:16 89  
 24:17–21 155



## INDEX OF CITATIONS

247

24:18 157  
 25:13–17 48  
 25:25 27, 98  
 25:47–49 27, 98  
 25:48 27  
 25:49 27

## Numbers

1:2 88  
 1:16 88  
 1:18 88  
 1:51 78  
 1:53 88  
 3–4 85  
 3:7 88  
 3:10, 38 78  
 4:15, 19–20 78  
 4:34 88  
 8:5–22 85  
 8:9 88  
 8:20 88  
 9:6–14 155  
 10:2 88  
 10:3 88  
 10:9 87  
 12:12 96  
 13:26 88  
 14:1 88  
 14:2 88  
 14:3 88  
 14:5 88  
 14:7 88  
 14:10 88  
 14:25 88  
 14:27 88  
 15:24 88  
 15:25 88  
 15:26 88  
 15:32–36 155  
 15:33 88, 89  
 15:35 88, 89  
 15:36 88, 89  
 16:2 88  
 16:3 88  
 16:9 85  
 17:6 88  
 17:7 88  
 17:10 88  
 17:11 88  
 18:2, 4 85  
 18:7 78  
 19:1–22 100  
 19:9 88  
 20:1 88  
 20:2 88  
 20:8 88  
 20:11 88  
 20:22 88

20:27 88  
 20:29 88  
 25:6 88  
 25:7 88  
 26:2 88  
 26:30–33 26, 48  
 27:1–11 155  
 27:2 21, 88  
 27:3 88  
 27:11 27  
 27:14 88  
 27:16 88  
 27:17 88  
 27:19 88  
 27:20 88  
 27:21 88  
 27:22 88  
 31:6 87  
 31:12 88  
 31:13 88  
 31:16 88  
 31:26 88  
 31:27 88  
 31:43 88  
 31:50 87  
 31:51 87  
 31:52 87  
 31:53 87  
 31:54 87  
 32:2, 4 88  
 33:54 27  
 35 89  
 35:8 85  
 35:9–34 20, 32, 71, 80, 81, 83, 88, 116,  
 120–121, 122, 123, 140  
 35:9 121  
 35:10 121  
 35:11 85, 91, 121  
 35:12 51, 91, 99, 121  
 35:13 91, 121  
 35:14 91, 121  
 35:15 121  
 35:16 121–122, 123  
 35:17 121–122, 123  
 35:18 121–122, 123  
 35:19 51, 121  
 35:20 23, 121–122, 123  
 35:21 121–122, 123  
 35:22 23, 121–122, 123  
 35:23 121–122, 123  
 35:24 25, 91, 121  
 35:25 91, 121  
 35:26 51, 91, 102, 121  
 35:27 51, 91, 102, 121  
 35:28 91, 92, 101, 121  
 35:29 121  
 35:30 121, 123  
 35:31 121, 175  
 35:32 91, 121, 175

35:33 85, 94, 97, 99, 100, 121  
 35:34 85, 94, 97, 100, 121  
 36 26  
 36:5–9 48

**Deuteronomy**

1:31 78  
 1:33 78  
 4:12 21  
 4:41–43 71, 87  
 5:9–10 150  
 9:7 78  
 11:5 78  
 11:24 78  
 12:5 77  
 12:8 78  
 12:9 78  
 12:10 78  
 12:11 77, 78  
 12:12 78  
 12:13 78  
 12:14 77, 78  
 12:18 77  
 12:21 77  
 12:23 96  
 12:26 77  
 13:6 95  
 14:23 77  
 14:24 77  
 14:25 77  
 15:12–18 79–80  
 15:20 77  
 16:2 77  
 16:6 77  
 16:7 77  
 16:11 77  
 16:15 77  
 16:16 77  
 16:18–20 34  
 17 36  
 17:6 123  
 17:7 95  
 17:8 32, 34, 36, 77  
 17:9 32, 34, 36  
 17:10 32, 34, 36, 77  
 17:11 36  
 17:12 36, 95  
 17:13 36  
 17:14–20 76  
 18:6 77, 82  
 19:1–13 22, 26, 32, 35, 36, 71, 79, 80,  
 82–83, 103, 116, 120, 122–123,  
 140  
 19:1–7 87  
 19:8–9 87–88  
 19:2 80  
 19:3 80, 88

19:4 80, 91, 122, 123  
 19:5 86, 91, 122, 123  
 19:6 51, 86, 91, 103, 123  
 19:10 79, 86, 87, 95, 100, 102  
 19:11 80, 95, 122, 123  
 19:12 25, 89–90, 92, 95, 123  
 19:13 79, 86, 95  
 19:15 123  
 19:16–21 158  
 19:17 21, 35  
 19:18 35  
 20:1–4 87  
 21:1–9 32, 89, 95, 104–105, 108, 109,  
 124, 199  
 21:18 90  
 21:19 78, 90  
 21:20 90  
 21:21 90, 95  
 21:23 104  
 22:8 101  
 22:13–21 90, 92  
 22:21 95  
 22:22 95  
 22:24 95  
 22:25 14  
 22:29 155  
 23:16 92  
 23:17 78, 92  
 24:7 95  
 24:16 83, 150  
 25:2 118  
 25:5–10 89, 90, 92  
 26:2 77  
 26:9 78  
 27:15–26 148, 149  
 27:24 124  
 29:6 78  
 31:11 77

**Joshua**

2:17–20 119  
 2:19 98  
 7:14–18 47  
 9:15 88  
 9:18 88  
 9:19 88  
 9:21 88  
 9:27 88  
 12:17, 24 26  
 13:15 27  
 17:2–3 48  
 17:26 26  
 18:1 88  
 20:1–9 71, 72, 90–93  
 20:2 91  
 20:3 91  
 20:4 91, 92

## INDEX OF CITATIONS

249

20:5 91, 92  
 20:6 21, 91, 92  
 20:8 87  
 22:12 88  
 22:16 88  
 22:17 88  
 22:18 88  
 22:20 88  
 22:30 88

## Judges

7:19–20 87  
 8:18–21 73  
 18:22 49  
 19:29 88  
 20:1 89  
 21:10, 16 89

## 1 Samuel

8:16–17 75  
 9:11 47  
 11:3, 7 88  
 14:31–32 96  
 18:17–27 118  
 24:12 23  
 27:1 88

## 2 Samuel

1:16 98  
 2:18–23 83, 119  
 3:24–26 98  
 3:28 83, 94, 97, 119  
 3:29 83, 94, 97, 119  
 3:30 83  
 3:39 34  
 4:5–12 34  
 7:10 77  
 8:11 87  
 11–12 118  
 11:11 87  
 12:5–6 118  
 12:9 118  
 12:10 119  
 12:11–12 119  
 14:1–17 32, 52  
 14:6 14  
 14:11 52  
 15:2–5 35  
 21:1–14 113–115, 150  
 21:4–6 115

## 1 Kings

1:3 88  
 1:50–53 72–73

2:5 34, 83, 119  
 2:6 83  
 2:26 85  
 2:28 34, 71, 72, 73, 83  
 2:29 34, 72, 83  
 2:30 34, 72, 83  
 2:31 34, 72, 83, 119  
 2:32 34, 72, 83, 97, 98  
 2:33 34, 72, 83, 97, 98  
 2:34 34, 72, 83  
 2:37 98  
 3 35  
 3:16–27 125  
 8:5 88  
 12:20 89  
 20:7 48  
 21 36, 48  
 21:8–13 90

## 2 Kings

4:1–7 76  
 4:13 35  
 4:27 121  
 6:5 122  
 8:3, 5 35  
 10:32 88  
 11:2–3 73  
 12:5–12 74  
 14:5–6 83, 150, 176  
 14:25 88  
 23:2 48  
 23:9 82  
 23:20 82

## Isaiah

1:15 98  
 1:16–17 98  
 26:21 94, 97  
 28:20 101  
 50:8 21

## Jeremiah

6:18 88  
 7:12, 14 77  
 23:19 97  
 29:1 48  
 30:20 88  
 30:23 97  
 31:29–30 150  
 32:6–15 48  
 32:7–8 27, 98  
 38:16 52

250

INDEX OF CITATIONS

Ezekiel  
 2:5 12  
 5:11 100  
 8:1 48  
 14:1 48  
 18 150  
 18:13 98  
 19:2 16  
 20:1, 3 48  
 24:7–9 97  
 29:3 16  
 33:4 98  
 34:21 121  
 36:16 100  
 36:17 100  
 36:18 100  
 36:22 100  
 36:23 100  
 36:24 100  
 36:25 100  
 44:11 85  
 46:24 85

Joel  
 4:19 101

Micah  
 5:2 26  
 7:19 105

Zephaniah  
 3:6 23

Psalms  
 15:1 81  
 17:8 81  
 26:6 105  
 27 81  
 27:5 81  
 57:2 81  
 59:17–18 81  
 61:5 81  
 73:13 105  
 74:2 88  
 96:6 77  
 96:8 13, 77  
 104:22 16  
 106:38 94, 97  
 144:2 81

Job  
 16:18 97

Proverbs  
 19:2 21

Ruth  
 3:12 27, 98  
 4:1–12 90, 189  
 4:3–4 27, 98  
 4:10 78

Song of Songs  
 7:11 16

Lamentations  
 4:18 23

Ezra  
 1:5 48  
 2 47  
 2:68 48  
 4:2 48  
 4:3 48  
 5:5, 9 48  
 6:7, 8, 14 48  
 7:25 34  
 8 35  
 8:1 48  
 8:1–14 47

Nehemiah  
 6:10–13 73  
 7 35  
 7:4–72 47  
 7:70 48  
 11 47  
 13:8 74

1 Chronicles  
 2–9 47  
 2:5 27  
 4:4 27  
 5:6 88  
 16:27, 29 77  
 21:12 88

2 Chronicles  
 19:5–11 33, 34  
 26:16–20 74

## EXTRA-BIBLICAL TEXTS

Cuneiform  
 ABL 211 56  
 ABL 716 67

## INDEX OF CITATIONS

251

- ABL 753 106, 212  
 ABL 1008 55–56  
 ABL 1032 52, 53  
 ABL 1109 52, 53  
 ADD 163 67  
 ADD 164 42, 56, 64–67, 166, 173, 213  
 ADD 321 30, 42, 56, 58, 63–64, 106, 166,  
 173, 212  
 ADD 618 29–30, 42, 52, 56, 57–63, 173,  
 212  
 ADD 806 42, 57, 68, 173, 213  
 ARM II 123 178, 211  
 ARM III 18 106–107, 132, 210  
 ARM V 12 170  
 ARM V 35 39, 211  
 ARM VI 37 39–40, 210  
 ARM VI 43 39, 210  
 ARM VII 5 172  
 ARM VII 8 172  
 ARM VII 11 172  
 ARM VII 12 172  
 ARM VIII 1 171, 210  
 ARM XIII 109 207  
 ARM XIII 145 172–173, 210  
 Bauer Asb. 71 106  
 BBS<sup>t</sup> 9 43, 173, 211  
 CCT IV 30a 107–108, 209  
 CT 29 42 37–39, 42, 43, 150–151, 206,  
 209  
 CT 51 147 108  
 CT 53 402 56  
 CTH 172 109–110, 179, 182–183, 200,  
 214  
 EA 8 4, 107, 179–182, 200, 214  
 Edict of Telepinus 31, 126, 219  
 section 49 31–32  
 Hittite Laws 200, 219  
 1 126, 134, 183  
 2 134, 135, 183  
 3 117, 134, 183  
 4 117, 134, 183  
 5 134, 184  
 6 108–109, 134, 199–200  
 7 135  
 11 135  
 12 135  
 13 135  
 14 135  
 15 135  
 16 135  
 17 129, 133, 140, 146, 166  
 18 129, 133, 140, 146, 166  
 43 134  
 44a 134  
 63 174  
 64 174  
 65 174  
 66 174  
 67 174  
 68 174  
 69 174  
 70 174  
 93 134, 174  
 94 174  
 95 174  
 96 174  
 97 174  
 108 174  
 110 174  
 119–143 174  
 197 134, 177  
 198 134, 177  
 Iraq 20 187 67  
 Iraq 32 132 67  
 Laws about Rented Oxen  
 1 135  
 2 135  
 3 135  
 4 135  
 Laws of Eshnunna 6, 126, 218  
 12 134, 164, 174, 176  
 13 134, 164, 174, 176  
 14–21 138  
 22 135, 137–138  
 23 135, 137–138, 160–161, 162  
 24 135, 137–138, 162, 168, 170,  
 176  
 25 135, 138, 161  
 26 135, 138, 176  
 27 135, 138  
 28 135, 138, 176  
 29 135, 138, 175  
 30 135, 138  
 33 161, 164  
 34 161, 164  
 35 161  
 36 135  
 42 135, 138, 167  
 43 135, 138, 167, 168  
 44 127–128, 135, 138  
 45 128, 135, 138  
 46 128, 135, 138  
 47 127, 138  
 47A 127–128, 137, 138, 139, 163  
 48 138, 170  
 49 161, 162, 169  
 53 129–131, 135, 139, 140–141  
 54 129–130, 131, 135, 137, 139, 140,  
 145, 162, 164  
 55 129–130, 131, 135, 137, 140, 145,  
 160, 162, 164  
 56 129, 130, 131, 137, 162, 164  
 57 129, 130, 131, 137, 160, 162, 164  
 58 129, 130, 131–132, 137, 164, 170,  
 176  
 Laws of Hammurapi 6, 7, 126, 135–136,  
 174, 218  
 1 28, 125, 126, 135, 175

2 175  
 3 167, 170, 175  
 6 175  
 7 175  
 8 175  
 9 150–151, 175  
 10 175  
 11 175  
 14 168, 175  
 15 169, 175  
 16 175  
 19 175  
 21 134, 174, 175  
 22 175  
 24 42, 109, 199  
 25 175  
 26 175  
 33 175  
 34 175  
 59 134  
 bb 175  
 105 135  
 108 175  
 109 175  
 110 175  
 112 138  
 113 138  
 114 135, 138  
 115 135, 138  
 116 135, 138, 169, 175  
 117 138  
 118 138  
 119 138  
 128 135  
 129 134, 175, 177  
 130 135, 175  
 133b 175  
 135 135  
 136 135  
 143 175  
 148 135  
 153 152, 175  
 155 175  
 157 175  
 160 135  
 165 135  
 166 135  
 167 135  
 170 135  
 171 135  
 196 135, 163, 167, 168  
 197 135, 163, 167, 168  
 198 135, 163, 167, 168  
 199 135, 163, 167, 168  
 200 135, 163, 167, 168  
 201 135, 163, 167, 168  
 202 163

203 163  
 206 128–129  
 207 127, 128–129, 162  
 208 128–129, 162, 163  
 209 129, 133, 134, 135, 140, 146, 163,  
 170  
 210 127, 129, 133, 134, 135, 140, 146,  
 163, 169, 170, 175  
 211 129, 133, 140, 146, 163  
 212 129, 133, 140, 146, 163  
 213 129, 133, 134, 135, 140, 146  
 214 129, 133, 140, 146  
 218 129  
 229 131, 161, 162, 175  
 230 131, 161, 162, 169, 175  
 231 131, 160, 161, 175  
 232 131  
 233 131  
 247 135  
 248 135  
 249 120  
 250 129, 130, 135, 140, 145  
 251 129, 130, 135, 140, 145, 163  
 252 129, 130, 135, 140, 145, 163  
 253 129, 140  
 266 120  
 282 125  
 Laws of Lipit-Ishtar 6, 126, 217  
 9 134, 174  
 10 134, 174  
 12 175  
 17 167  
 24 135  
 25 135  
 26 135  
 27 135  
 28 135  
 29 135  
 31 135  
 32 135  
 d 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 140, 146,  
 162  
 e 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 140, 146,  
 162, 168  
 f 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 140, 146,  
 160  
 Laws of Ur-Nammu 6, 126, 135, 217  
 1 126, 135, 169, 174  
 2 174  
 3 135, 169  
 6 174  
 7 174  
 13 175  
 14 175  
 15 135  
 18 135  
 19 135

## INDEX OF CITATIONS

253

- 20 135  
 21 135  
 22 135  
 Middle Assyrian laws 6, 126, 136, 219  
 A 5 174  
 A 10 31, 165, 166  
 A 12 135  
 A 15 134, 177  
 A 21 129, 140, 146, 165  
 A 50 129, 140, 146, 165  
 A 51 129, 140, 146, 165  
 A 52 129, 140, 146, 165, 166  
 A 55 170  
 B 2 31, 56  
 C 5 174  
 C 8 174  
 Nippur Murder Trial 5, 28, 42, 44,  
 151–152, 153, 205–206, 208  
 NSG 41 152, 173, 207  
 NSG 121 28, 208  
 NSG 202 28, 152, 206, 208  
 PPA 95 42, 53–54, 57, 58–59, 68–69, 173,  
 213  
 Riftin 46 36–37, 209  
 RS 17.42 179, 192–193, 195, 196, 198,  
 216  
 RS 17.68 196  
 RS 17.108 196  
 RS 17.145 179, 195, 196, 197–198,  
 216  
 RS 17.146 179, 184–186, 194, 195, 214  
 RS 17.158 179, 192, 195, 196, 198, 216  
 RS 17.229 179, 193–194, 195, 198, 215  
 RS 17.230 179, 184, 186–187, 194, 195,  
 215  
 RS 17.234 179, 190, 198, 215  
 RS 17.251 179, 196, 216  
 RS 17.299 179, 190–191, 196, 215  
 RS 17.337 179, 196, 198, 216  
 RS 17.352 196  
 RS 17.369B + 17.69 179, 191, 215  
 RS 18.115 179, 184, 186, 187–189, 194,  
 195, 215  
 RS 20.22 179, 194–195, 216  
 Šamši-Adad I, text 2 52  
 SLEx 218  
 1' 129, 132, 133, 135, 140, 146  
 2' 129, 132, 133, 135, 140, 146  
 SLHF  
 iii, 13–15 174  
 TCL 12 117 41, 211  
 Vassal Treaties of Esarhaddon 53, 54–55  
 Wiseman Alalakh 17 41–42, 173, 211
- Israelite  
 Arad letter 18 81  
 Mešad Hashavyahu or Yavneh Yam letter 6  
 Samaria ostraca 48
- Phoenician  
 KAI 119 77  
 KAI 173 77
- Post-biblical Jewish texts  
 CIJ 973 77  
 CIJ 974 77  
 m. Makkot 2:1–2 102, 146  
 b. Moed Katan 12a 143  
 b. Sanhedrin 47a 96  
 b. Nedarim 64b 96  
 b. Makkot 11b 103  
 Tanhuma 94.13 96  
 Exodus Rabbah 1:34 96  
 Lamentations Rabbah 3:2 96  
 Shulhan Arukh, Yoreh Deah 364:4 96  
 Arukh ha-Shulhan, Yoreh Deah 364:12 96
- Ugaritic  
 KTU 1.17.6–8 189
- HEBREW TERMS ANALYZED
- נָאֵל 98  
 נָאֵל חָדָם 98, 110  
 דְּמוּ בְרֵאשׁוֹ 98  
 דְּמוּ עַל רֵאשׁוֹ 98  
 דְּמוּי בּוֹ 98  
 דְּמוּיִם 97–98  
 מְקוֹם 76, 78, 80  
 מְקַלֵּט 101  
 נֶשֶׂא 13  
 עָדָה 88  
 רוֹצֵחַ 121