

Index of places

- A' Cheardach Mhor, South Uist, 90
 Aberdaron, Gwynedd, 264
 Aberlemno, Angus, 196
 Abernethy, Perth and Kinross, 222, 223
 Aikerness, Orkney, 57
 An Caisteal, Mull, 58
 Ardchattan, Argyll, 27
 Ardfert, Co. Kerry, 213
 Ardifuir, Argyll, 40, 328
- Bac Mhic Connain, North Uist, 82, 321
 Ballavarkish, Isle of Man, 228
 Ballinaby, Islay, 148, 152
 Ballinderry 1, Co. Westmeath, 24–5, 48,
 75–7, 79, 81, 91, 95, 100, 104, 106,
 131, 171, 281
 Ballinderry 2, Co. Offaly, 69, 70, 76, 78,
 82, 91–3, 96, 99, 103, 126, 130,
 145–6, 149, 163, 280–1, 325
 Ballinlig, Co. Westmeath, 93
 Ballyaghagan, Co. Antrim, 61
 Ballyfounder, Co. Antrim, 88, 281
 Ballyhenry, Co. Antrim, 107
 Ballymacash, Co. Antrim, 74
 Ballynahinch, Co. Down, 113
 Ballyvourney, Co. Cork, 107
 Banagher, Co. Derry, 144
 Bankfoot, Perth and Kinross, 62
 Bantham, Devon, 86, 132, 136, 241–2
 Barhobble, Dumfries and Galloway, 217,
 222
 Barnsley Park, Cirencester, Glos., 86,
 236
 Barochan, Renfrews., 27, 206
 Beacon Hill, Lundy, 229, 246
 Beal Boru, Co. Clare, 45, 283
 Beckley, Somerset, 95
 Beginish, Co. Kerry, 49, 283
 Benachally, Perth and Kinross, 73
 Berigh, South Uist, 58
- Bernicia, 2, 295, 298, 300, 305–6, 308,
 336, 338
 Bhaltos, Lewis, 152
 Big Glebe, Co. Derry, 43
 Bigbury Bay, Devon, 108
 Birdoswald, Cumbria, 53, 296
 Birsay, Orkney, 62, 80, 105, 114, 117–19,
 131, 138, 144, 165, 167, 211, 320, 323
 Brean Down, Somerset, 225, 245
 Brechin, Angus, 222–3
 Breedon-on-the-Hill, Leics., 135
 Bryn Euryn, Clwyd, 34, 38, 108, 255
 Buckquoy, Orkney, 24, 58, 66–8, 71, 320
 Buiston, Ayr., 74, 77–8, 80, 82, 93, 95–6,
 98, 102, 114–15, 130, 146, 299
 Bullion, Invergowrie, Angus, 25
 Burghead, 25, 29, 37–8, 46, 319
 Burrian, broch of, Orkney, 25, 318
- Cadbury Castle, Somerset 9, 34, 36–7,
 52–3, 96, 98, 102, 237–8
 Cahercommaun, Co. Clare, 6, 30, 66, 92,
 94, 98, 101–2, 104–6, 152, 279, 283
 Caherguillamore, Co. Limerick, 71
 Caherlehillan, Co. Kerry, 230
 Camerton, Somerset, 135
 Capel Eithin, Anglesey, 229
 Capel Maelog, Radnor, 229
 Carlungie, Angus, 62
 Carndonagh, Co. Donegal, 194
 Carraíg Aille, Co. Limerick, 70, 83, 85, 92,
 96, 100–01, 105–6, 117, 126, 279,
 280, 283
 Carrickmore, Co. Tyrone, 21, 227
 Carvossa, Cornwall, 86, 240
 Castle Skreen, Co. Down, 45
 Castle Urquhart, Inverness, 96, 319
 Catstane, Kirkliston, Midlothian, 21, 232,
 303, 304
 Cavancarragh, Co. Fermanagh, 81

- Cefn Cwmwnd, Anglesey 136
 Chapel Finnian, Dumfries and Galloway, 219, 304
 Church Island, Co. Kerry, 22, 70, 228, 286
 Clatchard Craig, Fife, 25, 36, 38, 136, 319
 Clickhimin, Shetland, 39, 56, 321, 327
 Clogher, Co. Tyrone, 36, 113, 115, 117, 131, 136
 Clonamery, Co. Kilkenny, 221
 Clondalkin, Co. Dublin, 223, 285
 Clonmacnoise, Co. Offaly, 9, 11, 27, 29, 76, 82, 107, 122, 125, 129, 130, 143, 161, 171, 185–7, 193–4, 202–4, 210, 213, 215, 218, 284, 286, 324, 328
 Clonmore, Co. Armagh, 25, 178
 Cnip, Lewis, 57
 Connaught, 28, 31, 277, 282
 Cononish, Perth and Kinross, 108
 Coolcran, Co. Fermanagh, 54, 62–3
 Covesea, Moray, 29, 317
 Craigywarren, Co. Antrim, 93, 146
 Creevykeel, Co. Sligo, 152
 Crickley Hill, Glos., 36, 239
 Croagh Patrick, Co. Mayo, 218
 Cronk Sumark, Isle of Man, 34, 288
 Crugleton, Dumfries and Galloway, 37, 53, 306
 Culbin Sands, Moray, 95
 Cush, Co. Limerick, 71–2, 74, 149, 152, 279

 Dalkey Island, Co. Dublin, 46, 136, 138, 142
 Dalladies, Kincardine, 62
 Deer Park Farms, Co. Antrim, 9, 43, 54, 67, 76–8, 91–2, 98–9, 102, 104–5, 125, 145, 280, 282
 Din Lligwy, Anglesey, 46, 251
 Dinas Emrys, Gwynedd, 34, 252, 260
 Dinas Powys, Glamorgan, 26, 36, 52, 67–71, 92, 99, 110, 114–15, 118, 125–7, 134, 137–8, 148, 152, 252, 259
 Dod, the, Roxburgh, 53, 222, 303
 Dooley, Co. Donegal, 49, 117, 119, 132
 Doon Hill, Dunbar, Lothian, 53, 306
 Douglasmuir, Angus, 62
 Dressogagh, Co. Armagh, 56, 281
 Drumard, Co. Derry, 75, 88

 Drumee, Co. Fermanagh, 44
 Dublin, Fishamble St, 77
 Duckpool, Cornwall, 69
 Dumbarton Rock, Strathclyde, 114, 298
 Dumyat, Stirlings., 34, 319
 Dun Aonghasa, Co. Galway, 41
 Dun Chonallaich, Argyll, 24
 Dun Cuier, Barra, 82–3, 90, 322
 Dun Fhinn, South Uist, 40
 Dun Vulcan, South Uist, 58, 90
 Dunadd, Argyll, 9, 16, 34, 66–71, 73, 86, 93, 96, 102, 104–6, 110, 114–17, 119, 126–7, 131, 133–4, 136, 138, 142, 148–9, 151, 158, 167, 242, 321, 325–7, 337
 Dunbeg, Co. Kerry, 41, 46, 283
 Dundurn, Perth and Kinross, 9, 34, 37, 66–8, 70, 73, 102, 104, 126–7, 136, 146, 319
 Dunfallandy, Perth and Kinross, 77
 Dunkeld, Perth and Kinross, 34
 Dunmisk, Co. Tyrone, 21, 122, 125
 Dunollie, Argyll, 9, 66–71, 96, 126, 136, 325, 327
 Dupplin, Perth and Kinross, 26–7, 199
 Duvillaun, Co. Mayo, 194

 Eassie, Angus, 29, 196
 Easter Kinnear, Perth and Kinross, 58, 74
 Eilean Mor, Inner Hebrides, 216
 Elgin, Moray, 26
 Ellory, Argyll, 216
 Exeter, Devon, 86, 136, 225, 239, 246

 Fahan Mura, Co. Donegal, 194
 Forres, Moray, 199
 Forteviot, Perth and Kinross, 222
 Fortingall, Perth and Kinross, 29
 Foshigarry, North Uist, 56, 82, 321
 Fowlis Wester, Perth and Kinross, 26, 77, 144
 Frocester Court, Glos., 86

 Garbeg, Inverness, 227
 Garranes, Co. Cork, 6, 41, 69, 74, 99, 102, 114–15, 117, 123, 125, 133, 136, 147, 152, 280

Index of places

397

- Garrylochdrach, North Uist, 56
 Garryduff, Co. Cork, 44, 99, 101–3, 105–7,
 111–12, 114–15, 117, 121, 125, 147,
 150, 161, 280, 283
 Garrynamona, Co. Clare, 45
 Gateholm, Pembroke, 58, 260
 Glamis, Angus, 29, 196
 Glendalough, Co. Wicklow, 213, 221, 223,
 286
 Glenloughan, Co. Down, 45
 Golspie, Sutherland, 144
 Goodland, Co. Antrim, 72
 Gorton, Inverness, 95
 Govan, Strathclyde, 26, 206, 305, 307
 Graeanog, Gwynedd, 46, 251, 260, 263
 Gransha, Co. Down, 88, 281
 Gwithian, Cornwall, 51, 73, 86, 88, 105,
 132, 135, 241–2
 Hafoty-wern-Las, Gwynedd, 46, 251
 Halangy Down, St Mary's, Scilly, 51, 108
 Hallow Hill, St Andrews, Fife, 128, 304
 Hallstatt, Austria, 5
 Harvieston, Clackmannan, 95
 Heliggy, Cornwall, 86
 Hen Domen, Montgomery, 53, 73
 Henley Wood, Somerset, 22, 245
 High Island, Co. Galway, 9, 212, 218, 286
 Hoddum, Dumfries and Galloway, 222,
 304–7
 Holywood, Co. Down, 45
 Howe, Orkney, 23, 57–8, 68, 70–1, 74, 89
 Huckhoe, Northumberland, 46
 Ilchester, Somerset, 136, 236–7
 Illaunloughan, Co. Kerry, 218, 286
 Inchcleraun, Co. Longford, 213–14
 Inchmarnock, Bute, 329
 Iniscealtra, Co. Clare, 211, 214
 Inishmurray, Co. Sligo, 211, 228–9, 286
 Invergowrie, Angus, 25
 Jarlshof, Shetland, 56, 62, 85, 90, 119,
 131, 147, 167, 321
 Kebister, Shetland, 57
 Keiss, Caithness, 105
 Kells, Co. Meath, 26, 69, 96, 129, 134, 144,
 146, 169, 171, 173–4, 180, 184–5,
 190, 203, 221, 284–5
 Kenn, Devon, 229
 Kildonan, Argyll, 40, 326, 327
 Kilfountain, Co. Kerry, 194
 Killabuonia, Co. Kerry, 213, 230
 Killaloe, Co. Clare, 221
 Kildalloig, Argyll, 40
 Killealy, Co. Antrim, 54, 83
 Killyliss, Co. Tyrone, 41
 Kilmainham, Co. Dublin, 96, 101, 287
 Kilpatrick, Co. Westmeath, 110, 286
 Kiltieran, Co. Galway, 213
 Kingarth, Bute, 147, 206, 213–14, 227,
 305, 307, 328
 Kirkconnel, Dumfries and Galloway, 53,
 149, 306
 Kirkliston, West Lothian, 21, 304
 Kirriemuir, Angus, 77, 91, 196
 Knockea, Co. Limerick, 227
 Lagore, Co. Meath, 6, 21, 48, 54, 69, 71,
 73, 76, 78–9, 82–3, 85, 91–106,
 113–14, 116–17, 119, 121, 125–7,
 133–4, 138, 145–7, 149–52, 163–4,
 276, 280–2
 Lairg, Sutherland, 73
 Lamyat Beacon, Somerset, 225
 Langford Lodge, Co. Antrim, 45, 88
 Langskaill, Orkney, 62
 Larne, Co. Antrim, 88
 Lathrisk, Fife, 53
 Leacanabuaile, Co. Kerry, 70, 104,
 222
 Lesser Garth Cave, Glamorgan, 105,
 109, 255
 Lethendy, Perth and Kinross, 27
 Letterkeen, Co. Mayo, 74, 80, 282
 Lisduggan, Co. Carlow, 72
 Lislackagh, Co. Mayo, 45
 Lismahon, Co. Down, 45
 Lismore, Co. Waterford, 186
 Lismore, Argyll, 211, 328
 Lisnacrogher, Co. Antrim, 47
 Lisnagade, Co. Down, 45
 Lissachiggel, Co. Louth, 41

Index of places

- Lissue, Co. Antrim, 42, 74, 76–8, 88, 146, 281
- Little Dunagoil, Bute, 147, 326
- Littleton Bog, Co. Tipperary, 92
- Llandegai, Gwynedd, 229
- Llandough, Glamorgan, 26, 205, 225
- Llangian, Gwynedd, 23
- Llan-gors, Powys, 47
- Llyn Cerrig Bach, Anglesey, 103
- Loch Glashan, Argyll, 76, 78, 93, 145, 325
- Loch na Berie *see* Berigh
- Lonan, Isle of Man, 199
- Longbury Bank, Pembroke, 71, 260
- Longniddry, East Lothian, 22, 303
- Lough Derravarragh, Co. Westmeath, 47, 282
- Lough Faughan, Co. Down, 69, 91, 96, 98, 105, 107, 129, 280
- Lough Gara, Co. Roscommon, 47, 83, 151, 282
- Lough Gur, Co. Limerick, 6, 49, 71, 283
- Luce Sands, Dumfries and Galloway, 50, 125, 307
- Lugg, Co. Dublin, 45
- Lundy, 229, 246
- Mary Major, Devon, 225
- Maughold, Isle of Man, 199, 214, 289, 290
- Mawgan Porth, Cornwall, 51, 59, 241–2
- Meigle, Perth and Kinross, 26, 69, 100, 129, 196, 222
- Menmuir, Angus, 196
- Mercia, 2, 205, 261–2, 268–9, 336
- Millockstown, Co. Louth, 21, 216, 286
- Monasterboice, Co. Louth, 27, 129, 144, 153, 204, 223, 286
- Monboddo, Aberdeens., 53
- Moncrieffe Hill, Perth and Kinross, 34, 319
- Monfieth, Angus, 27
- Monkwearmouth, Tyne and Wear, 125, 148, 336
- Mote of Mark, Dumfries and Galloway, 25–6, 36, 38, 53, 66–70, 99, 101–2, 104, 107–8, 110, 113–15, 117–18, 126–27, 131–2, 136, 138, 151, 165, 167, 177, 301, 306
- Mothecombe, Devon, 86, 132, 242
- Moylurg, Co. Antrim, 114, 117, 149
- Moynagh Lough, Co. Meath, 9, 48, 56, 67, 78, 80, 102, 113, 115, 117–18, 132, 280, 282
- Munster, 31, 274, 277–8, 282
- Nendrum, Co. Down, 74, 75, 102, 115, 119, 131, 153, 171, 211, 213, 286
- Nigg, Ross, 27, 196
- Norton, Cleveland, 96
- Nybster, Caithness, 58
- Old Scatness, Shetland, 57
- Oldcourt, Co. Cork, 61, 102, 105, 107
- Onchan, Isle of Man, 199
- Oughtymore, Co. Derry, 71
- Ower, Dorset, 86
- Papil, Yell, Shetland, 211, 323
- Penhale, Cornwall, 108
- Penwithick, Cornwall, 108
- Pitcarmick, Perth and Kinross, 51, 60, 73
- Plas Gogerddan, Ceredigion, 228
- Pool, Orkney, 53, 58, 70–1, 73–4, 90, 317, 320
- Porthmeor, Cornwall, 51
- Portknockie, Banff, 37, 53, 319
- Portmahomack, Ross, Highland, 72, 93, 114, 122, 125, 196, 215–16, 222, 323
- Poundbury, Dorset, 22, 236, 245
- Presteigne, Radnor, 222
- Priestholm, Anglesey, 211
- Rathangan, Co. Kildare, 72
- Rathmullan, Co. Down, 43, 71, 88, 281
- Rathtinaun, Lough Gara, Co. Sligo, 47, 282
- Reask, Co. Kerry, 9, 86, 110, 138, 194, 216, 229, 284, 286
- Reawla, Cornwall, 86
- Ronaldsway, Isle of Man, 51, 133, 147, 216, 229, 289
- Rossie, Perth and Kinross, 196

Index of places

399

- St Abb's Head, Berwicks., 211, 306
- St Andrews, Fife, 22, 26, 128, 138, 145, 222, 231, 304
- St Michael's Mount, Cornwall, 86
- St Ninian's Isle, Shetland, 95, 109, 177, 181, 231
- St Vigean, Angus, 26, 196
- Sallagh, Co. Longford, 45
- Scalloway, Shetland, 57–8, 73, 90, 105
- Seacash, Co. Antrim, 69
- Shaneeen Park, Ballyaghagan, Co. Antrim, 91
- Skaill, Orkney, 70, 85, 90, 320
- Skellig Michael, Co. Kerry, 211, 218, 222, 286, 329
- Slane, Co. Meath, 223
- Sprouston, Roxburgh, 53, 306
- Spectacles, The, Lough Gur, 49, 71
- Sroove, Co. Sligo, 48
- Staigue Fort, Co. Kerry, 40
- Steeple Bumpstead, Essex, 135
- Stevenston Sands, Ayr., 50
- Stromness, Orkney, 58
- Sulbrick, Isle of Man, 228
- Tara, Co. Meath, 11, 45, 102, 121, 153, 159–60, 171, 179, 273–4, 277–8, 287, 337
- Temple Mac Dara, St MacDaras Island, Co. Galway, 221
- Thady's Fort, Co. Clare, 45
- Tintagel, Cornwall, 46, 59, 73, 86, 119, 135–6, 138, 139, 241–3, 248
- Torbeckhill, Dumfries and Galloway, 95
- Traprain Law, East Lothian, 97, 221, 294, 297, 303–4, 306
- Trethurgy, Cornwall, 44, 86, 108, 138, 243
- Tully Lough, Co. Roscommon, 179, 202
- Tummel Bridge, Perth and Kinross, 25
- Two Mile Stone, Co. Donegal, 71
- Udal, the, South Uist, 50, 57, 90, 321
- Ugadale Point, Argyll, 40, 326, 331
- Uisneach, Co. Westmeath, 74, 105
- Wag of Forse, Caithness, 58
- Wanlockhead, Dumfries and Galloway, 108
- Weem, Perth and Kinross, 216
- Westness, Rousay, Orkney, 149, 159, 161
- Whithorn, Dumfries and Galloway, 9, 22–3, 67–70, 73, 88, 99–100, 104, 106, 126, 136–8, 147, 150, 167, 201, 213, 215, 218, 222, 226, 229, 303–7, 322, 329, 337
- Yeavinger, Northumberland, 52, 303

General index

- Aés dána*, 17
 Anderson, Joseph, 8
 Anglo-Saxons, 1, 17, 53, 85, 135, 176, 209, 235, 237–8, 242, 261–2, 278, 305, 307, 335, 338
 animal husbandry, 31, 66
 animals, 67
 birds, 69–70, 145; Lindisfarne style, 167
 boars, 26, 69
 cats, 69
 cattle, 16, 18, 66–7, 165, 283, 317
 deer, 70
 dogs, 69
 fish, 70–1, 242, 280, 282, 313, 316
 goats, 67–8
 horses, 17, 26, 68–9, 100, 129, 133
 pigs, 51, 67
 ponies, 68
 poultry, 69
 sheep, 51, 67–8, 70, 91, 145
 wild, 69–70
 annals, 12–14, 21, 23, 41, 129, 218, 223, 238, 257, 261, 278, 298, 319, 324, 326–7, 328, 336
Annals of the Four Masters, The, 12, 41, 257
 Ardagh chalice, 125, 173, 179
Armes Prydein Vawr, 4
 armour, 96
 art, 169–205
 chronology of, 174
 origins of, 174
 small-scale, 172
 study of, 8
 symbol and meaning in, 172–3
 Arthur, king, 235, 237–9, 242, 336
 artists, 18, 119, 169, 172–3, 190, 275
 Attacotti, 257, 295
 axes, *see* edged tools
 beads, 148–50, 255, 280
 boats, 129–130, 131, 170, *see also*
 canoes
 bonework, 82–5
 combs, 82–3
 book satchel, 145
 books, *see* manuscripts
 bracelets, 143, 147–8
 bridges, 128, 323
 Brittany, 43, 235, 240, 244–6
 migrations to, 244
 brooches, 30, 46, 102, 118–19, 121, 131, 143, 148, 150, 153–8, 160–1, 170, 174, 177, 179, 181–2, 260, 275, 327
 Anglo-Saxon, 135, 278
 annular, 299
 ‘factory’ for making, 131
 Frankish, 133
 kite, 161, 163, 184
 moulds for, 158
 Navan, 275
 penannular, 30, 102, 125, 135, 147, 154–5, 158–9, 169, 174, 177, 179, 184, 260, 288, 300, 325, 327;
 decoration of, 159; regional types of, 160; on crosses, 144
 pseudo-penannular, 154–5, 158–9, 171, 282
 ring brooches, 160–1, 289
 Roman, 123, 166, 274, 275, 317
 S-shaped, 289
 thistle, 159, 184
 tortoise, 269
 Brycheiniog, 252, 254, 258, 263
 Buchanan, George, 3
 buckles, 151–2
 Builth, 252, 255
 bullaun stones, 29
 buttons, 150

General index

401

- Caledonians, 293, 308
 canoes, 130
 carpentry techniques, 77
 cashels, 211, 212, 230, 329
 Cathach of St Columba, 186
 cumdach of, 186, *see also* manuscripts
Celi Dé, the 211
 Celtic Revival, the, 6, 28
 Celtic Society, the, 6
 cemeteries, 223
 burial rites in, 225
 unenclosed, 225
 see also graves
 children, 20, 143
 burials of, 22
 church, the
 concept of Celtic, 209
 dedications in, 208
 historical evidence for, 207–8
 organization of, 207, 209
 placenames relating to, 208
 churches
 round towers near, 223
 stone, in Ireland, 218–19, 220, 221;
 Romanesque influence on, 218
 stone, outside Ireland, 221, 222
 wooden, 216–17
 climatic change, 64, 65
 clochans, 222
 cloth, 144
 clothing, 143
 cloak (*brat*), 143
 hoods, 145
 trousers, 144
 tunic (*leine*), 143
 Columba, St, 13–14, 28, 129, 132, 136,
 163, 171, 179, 185–6, 188, 190, 203,
 207–10, 213–14, 221, 284, 310, 319,
 322–3, 328, 333
 Connaught, 28, 31, 277, 282
 crannogs, 6, 15, 33, 46–8, 68, 74, 91, 93,
 272, 278–82, 299, 325, 331
 crops
 barley, 73–4
 flax, 76, 91, 145
 oats, 73
 wheat, 73
 cross of Cong, 187
 crozier of Clonmacnoise, 186
 Cù Duilig, crozier of, 185
 cultivation, 31, 64, 65, 66, 71, 73, 272
 tools used in, 74
 see also farming
 culture, Celtic, 4–6
 origins, 1, 6
 Cumbric, 10, 335
 Cunedda, 252, 298, 337
 cymbals, 27

 Dál Riata, 1, 11, 14, 18, 21, 27, 119, 129,
 179, 192, 196, 199, 200, 208, 308,
 310, 311, 324–9
 David, St, 29, 208, 337
 Deceangli, 250, 255
 dendrochronology, 9, 32, 75, 88, 128–9,
 282
 dies, 118–19, 275
 dietary needs, 65
 disease, 21–22
 dress fasteners, *see* brooches, buckles,
 buttons, latches, pins
 drinking, 25, 138, 282
 Dumnonia, 2, 208, 232, 235, 239–44, 246,
 249
 church sites in, 247
 early Christianity in, 246
 excavated settlements in, 241
 Irish in, 243
 kings in, 240
 memorial stones in, 246
 minor royal sites in, 243
 monasteries in, 247
 re-occupied hillforts in, 238
 Romans in, 239
 duns, *see* fortifications
 dyes, 74, 92
 Dyfed, 205, 252–3, 256–59, 261, 268,
 298

 edged tools, 96, 99
 axes, 93, 98
 knives, 67–8, 96
 metal and woodworking tools, 101
 shears, 99
 sickles, 74, 99
 enamelling, 123

- farming, 31–2, 64, 272, 321
 revival of, in Ireland, 65
see also animals, crops, fields, forest clearance
- feasting, 25, 26
- fields, 9, 49, 50, 71–3, 237, 242, 321
- filigree, 121
- finger rings, 147
- folk customs, Celtic, 29
- forest clearance, 31, 65
- fortifications, 33, 36, 239
 gateways, 37, 283
 palisades, 37, 281
 ramparts, stone, 37
- forts, 32–4, 38, 40–1, 45–6
 duns, 38, 39, 319
 hierarchically organized, 34
 hillforts, 33, 259; Iron Age, 33; multi-rampart, 36; promontory, 36, 46
 ringforts, 32, 41, 42, 45; *see also* raths, cashels, rounds
 ringforts, dating of, 44–5
 ringforts, function of, 44
 single-enclosed, 36
 stone-walled, 38
- furniture, 77
- genealogies, 4, 13, 252–3, 297–9
- glass, 82, 107, 122–3, 133, 136, 148–9, 179, 230, 301, 327
 beakers, 26, 138
 eastern, 138
 imported, 26, 76, 132, 137, 215, 242, 260, 294, 299–300, 305, 327
 inlays, 167, 299
 millefiori, 123, 125
 native, 103, 138, 323
 Roman, 274, 294, 303
 studs, 125, 135, 136
 tesserae, 138
 working, 122, 125
see also beads, bracelets
- Glywysing, 252, 254
- gold, 114; *see also* metalworking
- graves
 cist, 226
 dug, 226
 features associated with, 227; quartz pebbles with, 227
 slab-lined, 227
 special, 228–9
 square-ditched, 227
 tree trunk coffins in, 226
see also cemeteries
- Gwent, 64, 134, 245, 252, 254, 268
- Gwyr y Gogledd, 4
- hairstyles, 143, 144
- halls, 33, 51, 53, 263, 306
- Hallstatt culture, 5
- hanging-bowls, 7, 122, 125, 135, 174, 176
- harps, 26–7
- Harvard Archaeological Expedition, the, 6
- historical sources, 8, 12–14
- hoards
 Ardagh, 179
 Derrynaflan, 180
 Donore, 122, 180
 Gaulcross, 121
 St Ninian's Isle Treasure, 177, 181
 Traprain Treasure, 303
 honour price, 16–17, 170
- horns, 27
- horsegear, 99–100
- houses, 33, 40, 44, 49, 50–9, 61, 65, 68, 73, 210, 214, 240, 242–3, 250, 263–4, 269, 280, 282, 283–4, 296, 300, 303, 307–8, 320–2, 332
 cellular, 57–8
 Irish, 53, 56
 Pitcarmick-type, 60, 73
 rectilinear, 58, 59, 62
 Scottish, 56
 wheelhouses, 75, 320–1
see also crannogs, hut groups and souterrains
- hunting, 26, 29, 69–70, 95, 314
- hut groups, 33, 45–6, 251, 260, 265, 294
- inscriptions, 13, 171, 182, 232, 235, 244, 258, 265–6, 284, 308, 311
 bilingual, 232, 284
 Cornish, 242, 246

General index

403

- encrypted, 233
- Irish, 171, 185, 275, 284
- Iron Age, 4
- Latin, 232
- memorial, 208, 232
- ogham, 275, 311, 316
- Pictish, 181, 310
- Roman, 305
- runic, 290
- Welsh, 205, 244, 257, 264, 266
- Ireland
 - Christianity in, 283, 284
 - contacts with Romans, 273, 274
 - ecclesiastical sites in, 285, 286
 - history of, 276–7
 - Iron Age in, 271–2
 - Roman influence on, 275–6
 - Roman material in, 274
 - Vikings in, 286, 287
- iron smithery, 113
- ironwork
 - miscellaneous, 102, 105
 - sheet iron, 105
 - structural, 104
 - see also* edged tools, locks, weapons
- ironworking, 95, 107, 110, 215
 - advances in ironworking, 113
- Isle of Man
 - ecclesiastical remains in, 289
 - settlements in, 288
 - Vikings in, 290
- Jellinge style, 205
- jewellery, *see* beads, bracelets, brooches, buckles, finger rings, lachets, pins
- juror, 18, 19
- Kenneth mac Alpin, king, 310, 337
- kilns, 74
 - corn drying, 74, 215
- kings, 14–18, 25–6, 240–1, 242–3, 250, 253, 257, 264, 269, 285, 287–8, 295, 297–8, 310, 321, 324
- La Tène, 5, 104, 271
- language, Celtic, 3–4, 231–2, 244, 246, 249–50, 311
- Brittonic, 336
- Cumbric, 311
- Irish, 257, 325
- Latin, 250
- Manx, 288
- Pictish, 310
- latchets, 150, 289
- law, 153, 170, 210
- law codes, Irish, 143, 271
- leatherwork, 145; *see also* shoes
- lecht, 229
- Leinster, 259, 277, 278, 281, 287, 310
- Lhuyd, Edward, 3
- life expectancy, 21–2
- Lismore crozier, 186
- literacy, 11, 242, 275
- literature, Celtic, 5
- loan words, in Irish, 275
- locks, 231, 297
- looms, 91
- Maeatae, 293, 308–9
- Magnus Maximus, R. usurper, 244, 254, 297
- manuscripts
 - Book of Armagh, 191
 - Book of Deer, 192
 - Book of Dimma, 190
 - Book of Durrow, 169, 188
 - Book of Kells, 69, 96, 134, 146, 169, 171, 173–4, 190
 - Book of MacDurnan, 191
 - Book of MacRegol, 191
 - Book of Mulling, 190
 - Cathach of St Columba, 188
 - Codex Usanianus Primus, 188
 - Cormacs Psalter, 192
 - Corpus Missal, 192
 - Cotton Psalter, 191
 - pocket gospels, 190
 - Psalter of Rhygyfarch, 192
 - Southampton Psalter, 192
- mathematics, used in design, 171
- matriliney, 18
- Meath, 281
- medicine, 23

- metalworking, 107
 copperworking, 113
 crucibles, 104, 114, 115, 116, 282, 322
 furnace bottoms, 112
 furnaces, 110
 gold sources, 108
 goldworking, 113
 ingot moulds, 114
 iron extraction (smelting), 110
 iron sources, 107
 lead models, 117
 lead sources, 109
 motif pieces, 119
 moulds, 114, 117–19, 125–6, 151, 165, 167, 282, 289, 322, 327–8
 re-cycled metals, 110
 silver sources, 109
- metalworking, ornamental techniques, 183, 185
 chip carving, 122
 die stamping, 121
 filigree, 121
 granulation, 121
 niello, 125
 plating, 122
 sheet metalworking, 122
 trichonopoly, 121
 wire work, 119
- millefiori, 122–5, 152, 155, 176–7
 mills, 75, 215
 monasteries, 210–11, 247, 267, 286, 305
 layout of, 211
 location of, 211
 smaller, 216
 structures within, 213
 valla in, 212
- Monymusk reliquary, 177, 179
 Munster, 31, 274, 277, 278, 282
 music, 26
- Nechtan mac Derelei, king, 310, 337
 Niall Noigiallach, 277, 278, 337
 Ninian, St, 28, 208–9, 288, 322, 337
 nuclear forts, *see* hierarchically organized forts
- Oengus mac Fergus, king, 310, 326, 337
 Offa's Dyke, 256, 262
 ogham stones, 232, *see also* inscriptions
- palisades, *see* fortifications
 Palladius, St, 2, 177, 208, 230, 337
 pastimes, 10, 24
 Patrick, St, 13, 21, 28, 110, 207–8, 209, 214, 218, 276, 284, 298, 338
 patrons, 169, 170, 210, 216, 274
 Petrie, George, 6, 123
Pictish Chronicle, The 14
 Picts, the, 308–23
 ecclesiastical sites of, 323
 historical sources for, 310
 language of, 311
 settlements occupied by, 318–22; *see also* forts, houses
 symbols used by, 312–18; function of, 315; meaning of, 315–16; date of, 316–18; on portable objects, 318
- pins, 163–4, 165–8, 174, 177, 321, 322
 bone, 165
 disc, 161
 hand-, 164, 282, 318
 hinged, *see* ring brooch
 ringed, 154, 162, 261, 288
 stick, 165, 166, 276, 299
 Viking-period, 307
- placenames
 Welsh, 259, 268
- plagues, 22–23, 31, 64, 65, 253
 plough, 104
 poetry, 10, 13, 27
 population, 3, 21, 23, 31, 64–5, 237, 287, 335
- pottery, 85, 133, 135, 138–9, 142, 238, 247, 274, 294, 305, 328–9
 Anglo-Saxon, 262
 Atlantic province, 89
 bar-lug, 88
 gabbro-filled, 242
 grass-marked, 88–9, 244
 grass-tempered, 86
 Hebridean, 90, 322
 imported, 50, 78, 136, 238, 242–3, 260, 301, 327–9

General index

405

- Irish, 271, 282
 late Roman imported, 135
 native, 76, 85
 Orcadian, 89
 Romano-British, 85–6, 236, 261, 274
 Shetland, 320
 souterrain ware, 87
 Viking-period, 90
 Powys, 26, 36, 52, 67–71, 92, 99, 110,
 114–15, 118, 125–127, 134, 137–8,
 148, 152, 252, 255, 259, 262, 268,
 337, 338
- querns, 16, 74, 126, 127, 131
- raths, 32, 34, 41–3, 65, 72, 74, 86, 128,
 272, 278, 280–1, 333
 platform rath, 41
- religion
 pagan Celtic, 28
see also the church
- reliquaries, 169, 177–9, 184, 215
- Rhodri Mawr, 261, 268, 337–8
- ridge-and-furrow, 72
- riding, 26, 68
- Ringerike style, 184–6, 205, 288
- roads, 128, 246, 265
- rounds, 33, 43, 240, 242
- schools, Irish, 11
- Scots, the, 324–9
- Scottish Chronicle, the*, 14
- sculpture, 192
 Aberlemno churchyard cross, 196
 Calf of Man crucifixion slab, 206
 Cardinham cross, 205
 Carndonagh, 194
 Clonmacnoise, 202
 Clonmacnoise slabs, 194
 Clonmacnoise, west cross (Cross of the
 Scriptures), 204
 Fahan Mura, 194
 free-standing cross slabs, 171
 free-standing crosses (high crosses), 199
 Govan stones, 206
 Hilton of Cadboll, 196
 Iona, St Orans cross, 200
- Iona slabs, 194
- Kells, South Cross (Cross of Patrick and
 Columba), 203
- Kilnave, 200
- Manx, 199
- Nigg, 196
- Portmahomack school, 196
- Reask, 194
- recumbant cross slabs, 203
- sarcophagi, 206
- South Cross at Monasterboice
 (Muiredach's Cross), 204
- St Martin's Cross, 201
- Welsh, 205
- Senchus fer nAlban*, 14
- settlements, 49, 51
 early medieval Irish, 278
 open, 48, 50, 51, 260; *see also*
 fortifications
- shoes, 93, 143, 145, 146
- shrine of St Lachtin's arm, 186
- shrine of St Manchan, 187
- shrines, 229–30
 corner-block, 231
 corner-post, 230
 slab, 230
 solid, 231
- sickles, *see* edged tools
- Skene, William, 8
- slaves, 17, 18, 21, 287
- society, Celtic, 6, 18
- Soiscel Molaise, 184
- souterrains, 30, 54, 61, 62, 63, 85, 87–8,
 90, 244
 plans of, 63
- spindle whorls, 76, 91
- spinning and weaving
 equipment for, 91
- Springmount Tablets, the, 11
- St Patrick's bell
 shrine of, 186
- stone ramparts, 38
- stone working, 126
- studs, tanged, 152
- swords,
 weaving, 92
see also weapons

- Táin bó Cuailnge*, the, 19
 textiles, 91
 threshing, 75
 timber framing, 37
 tin, 108
 toilet articles, 146
 trade
 Anglo-Saxon, 134, 135
 external, 132
 archaeological evidence for, 133
 documentary evidence for, 132
 with Mediterranean, 133
 internal, 131
 monastic, 134
 overseas glass, 137
 overseas pottery; *see also* pottery
 Tully Lough cross, 179, 202
- Ulster, 12, 28, 44, 62, 86, 131, 218, 244, 272, 277–8, 280–1, 298, 319, 331, 335
- Urien, king, 300, 338
- Urnes style, 184, 269, 288
- Vikings, 2, 90, 95, 100, 109, 162–3, 183–4, 196, 206, 261, 268–9, 271, 278, 286–7, 290, 307, 320–3, 333, 335–8
- Vortepor, king in Wales, 254
- Vortigern, king, 237
- Wales
 Christianity in, 263, 264
 frontier works in, 262
 history of, 261, 262
 Irish in, 255, 256, 257
 Iron Age style settlements, 251
 Romans in, 249, 250, 251
 warriors, 16, 18, 33, 242
 Wat's Dyke, 256, 262
 weapons
 bows, 95
 crossbows, 96, 300
 spears, 93, 95, 276, 269, 299, 300, 306, 317
 swords, 93, 94–5, 152, 181, 269, 276, 287, 290
 wheeled vehicles, 129
 whetstones, 126, 127, 299
 women, 19–20, 154
 fashion among, 153
 graveyards for, 227
 longevity of, 22
 status of, 11, 20
 hairstyle of, 144
 wood, use of, 77
 carving, 79
 decoration of, 81
 lathe-turned vessels, 78
 stave-built vessels, 77
 wool, 91
 spinning, 91; spindle whorls, 92
 workshops, 214