

Index

- Abacha, S., 351
- Abbas, emir, 208, 209, 216
- Abebe Aregay, 200–201
- Abeokuta, 74, 75, 76, 80, 81, 93, 131, 255
- Abidjan, 300
- Abiola, M., 331, 337
- Aborigines Rights Protection Society, 260
- Abrahams, P., 286, 297
- Abubakar Tafawa Balewa, 215, 313–316, 343
- Accra, 214
- Achimota, 163, 248
- Acholi, 233
- Achuzia, J., 348
- Action Group, 316, 340, 342
- Adal, 54
- Adal Bezzabbih, 198
- Adamawa, 42, 45, 135, 355
- Addis Ababa, 358, 361
- Adekunle, B., 348
- Adwa, Battle of, 196, 198
- Afäwärq Gäbra Iyyäsus, 258–260
- Afonso I of Kongo, 97
- Africa, North, 2–3
- African National Congress (of South Africa), 251, 260, 307, 313, 322
- Afrikaners, 147, 149, 150, 327
- Agyeman Kofi, 89
- Ahmadu Bello, 313–314, 331, 346
- AIDS, 4, 7, 329–330, 357, 360–366, 369, plate 8
- Aijenku, 76
- Akure, Belo, 238
- alamari*, 49
- Alanamu, 207
- Ali Abu Huneik, 30
- Alula, Ras, 60
- Amadou Bamba, 225
- Amadu Lobbo, 35–37
- Amalaita, 302, 304
- Amda Siyon, 54–55, 59, 66, 197
- Amin, I., 334, 336, 346, 351
- ancestry, *see* genealogy
- Angola, 322, 329, 356, 359
- Anirare, D., 249
- Ankole, *see* Nkore
- Anoba, 76
- Areya, Ras, 63
- Arhin, K., 91
- Asamoa Nkwanta, 87
- Asante, 83–91, 97, 127, 134, 169, 183, 184, 194–196, 205–207, 214, 215, 218, 220, 223, 263, 271, 274, 307, 319, 337–338, 368
- Asante Agyei, 89
- Asante Kotoko, 300
- Atangana, C., 103, 221, 223
- Attahiru, Caliph, 185–186

394 Index

- Awolowo, O., 313, 316–317
 Azikiwe, N., 300, 307, 313–318, 342
- Baga, 125, 132
 Bagirmi, 13
 Balanta, 125
 Balay Zalaqa, 199, 200
 Balikuddembe, J. M., 172
 Balla, 18
 Balogun, K., 317
 Bamako, 363
 Bamana, 21, 25–28, 35, 192, 228
 Bambudye society, 292
 Banamba, 217, 218
 Banda, H. K., 307, 343, 351
 Banda kingdom, 90
 bandits, *see* brigands
 Bannerman, J., 249
 Baoule, 101, 116, 188, 276
 Barber, K., 2, 67, 72
 Barca Gana, 123
 Barnes, T., 274
 Barth, H., 134
 Batedo War, 76
 Bathurst, 278
 Bauchi, 41, 45, 208
 Bella, 282
 Bemba, 91, 92, 94, 95, 292, 293, 294
 Benin kingdom, 274
 Benin, Republic of, 338, 346, 347, 354
 Beta Israel, 64
 Beti, 101, 103, 105, 106, 107, 109, 111, 112–114, 115, 117, 122, 221, 222, 223, 224, 265
 Biko, S., 326
 Bilal Amin, 245
 Bilali, 23
 Blood River, Battle of, 190
 Bloodmen, 138
 Blyden, E., 306
 Boakye Tenten, 89
 Boilat, D., 48, 254
 Boiro, Camp, 350
 Bokassa, J.-B., 331, 334
 Bokwe, J., 256
 Bongo, O, 331
- Borno, 12–13, 14, 19–20, 21, 22, 25, 123, 208
 Botswana, 264, 277, 318, 332, 343
 Bowdich, T. E., 86, 88, 89
 boxing, 45, 299, 302
 Brazzaville, 298, 351, 358
 brigands, 65
 Broken Hill, 298
 Budo, King's College, 248, 300
 Buganda 1, 1–2, 81, 117, 167–180, 183, 209–212, 213, 215, 216, 220, 222, 224, 232, 234, 239, 265, 267, 268, 273, 275, 319–321, 338, 344
 Buhaya, 161–167
 Bulega, Battle of, 174
 Bundu society, 101, 116
 Bundu state, 35
 Bunyoro, 161–167, 172, 174, 175, 222, 224
 Burkina Faso, 346, 354
 Burmi, Battle of, 186, 204, 224
 Burundi, 162–167, 221, 266, 318, 343
 Busoga, 179
 Buthelezi, G., 313
 Butwa society, 292
- Calabar, Old, 137
 Cameroun, 117, 242, 244, 245, 246–261, 322, 331, 344, 345
 Cape Coast Excelsior, 300
 Cape Colony, *see* South Africa
 Cape franchise, 247, 256
 Cape Mounted Rifles, 228, 244
 Cape Town, 128, 130, 135, 283, 302, 357
 carnival, 351
 Casely Hayford, J., 250
ceddo, 48–51, 121, 191–192, 225, 239, 282, 299, 345
 Central African Federation, 318
 Cetshwayo, 145, 190–191
 Chad, 346
 Champion, A. W. G., 293
 Chewa, 292
 Chibuk, 188
 China, 5
 Chipembere, H., 307

- chivalry, 56, 77, 105, 154
- Christianity and honour, 6, 54–57, 67, 71, 78–79, 81–82, 97–98, 117, 136, 150–152, 167, 171–180, 203, 225–226, 247–248, 272–273, 368
- clientelism, 42–43, 45, 61, 63, 68, 111, 143, 166–167, 168, 178, 221, 238, 283, 290, 300, 314, 337, 338, 341
- Cohen, A., 319–321
- Coloured community, 247
- Colson, E., 109
- Comoros Islands, 129
- Congo-Brazzaville, 358
- Congo Democratic Republic, 331, 339, 341, 344, 346, 355, 356
- Conombo, J., 234
- Convention People's Party, 319, 340
- Copperbelt, 277, 290, 293, 294, 303
- corruption, 4, 43, 78, 89, 214–215, 257, 315, 316, 332, 334, 339–343, 354
- Côte d'Ivoire, 332, 338, 366
- Cotonou, 362
- craftsmen, 15, 23, 37, 45, 48, 51, 64, 170, 292
- Creoles, 248, 250, 254, 260, 261, 311
- crime, 295, 357
- Crowther, S. A., 67, 250, 255
- Crusoe, H. L., 249
- Cyirima Rujugira, 164
- Da Monzon, 25–28
- Dadet, E., 300
- Dahomey, 74, 91, 92, 93–94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 107, 121, 127, 131, 183, 193–194, 204–205, 217, 223, 224, 233, 254, 368
- Dakar, 282, 295, 356, 358
- Dan Marina, 20
- dance, 84, 120–124, 142, 163, 254, 261, 284, 293, 299
- Danquah, J. B., 260, 312
- Dantata, A. 1822
- Dar es Salaam, 279, 293, 300
- Daudi Chwa, 211–212
- Dawud, Askiya, 17
- defamation, 7, 88–89, 98, 125, 144, 155–160, 214, 256–257, 274
- democracy and honour, 328, 332–339, 344
- Deng Majok, 270
- Denianke, 48, 50
- Denis, King, 216
- desertion, 63, 235, 239
- Dhlamini, E., 299
- Dhlomo, R., 283
- Diabate, M. M., 357
- Diban, A., 128, 134
- Dinka, 101, 102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 116, 155, 270, 352
- Diola, *see* Jola
- Dionkoloni, 28
- Diop, C. A., 4
- Diop, O. S., 282
- Diouf, A., 332
- display, 68, 84, 112, 168, 215, 216–217, 250, 253, 261, 297–298, 299, 301, 304, 314, 316, 328, 331, 333–334, 357, 358
- Dlamini, G., 363
- dockworkers, 286, 293
- domestic service, 287
- dos Santos, A. C. M., 326
- dress, *see* display
- Drum* magazine, 284
- duelling, 3, 26, 88, 107, 169
- Durban, 286, 293, 295, 357, 363, 366
- East African campaign, 235
- education, 163, 222–223, 248, 250, 253–254, 257–259, 279, 355, 360
- Efunsetan, 80
- Ekiti, 74, 76, 274
- ekitiibwa*, 167
- Ekumeku, 188
- Ekwensi, C., 297
- Elepo, 75
- Embabo, Battle of, 60
- Engcobo, 159
- epic literature, 21–30, 33, 59, 97, 163, 224, 295, 319
- Eritrea, 330, 347

396 Index

- Ethiopia, 6, 7, 54–66, 81, 105, 121,
 196–201, 214, 216, 218, 241,
 257–260, 296, 329–330, 337, 347,
 352, 354, 358, 368
- Eyadema, G., 333, 334
- Fabunmi, 207
- Faidherbe, L., 49–50, 191–192
- Fajuyi, F., 348
- Falasha, 64
- Falola, T., 134
- famine, 329–330, 354–355
- Fang, 101, 111, 117, 221, 268
- Fante Confederation, 260
- feasting, 62, 258, 334
- female honour, *see* women
- feud, 61, 88, 93, 107–109, 143, 153, 155,
 165, 169, 213, 352, 368
- Finley, M. I., 1
- firearms, 20, 21, 28, 36, 48, 59, 71–77,
 83, 85–88, 93, 147, 149, 153, 154,
 165, 174–176, 183–201, 213, 227,
 235, 322, 352
- First World War, 209, 228, 229, 232, 234,
 235–237, 241
- Fode Kaba, 52
- Fondini, J., 250
- football, 299–301, 337
- Force Publique, 229, 241, 243
- Fort Hare University College, 254
- Fouda Ngono, 221
- Freetown, 243, 248, 250, 255, 261
- Frelimo, 322
- Froude, J., 132
- Fula, 2, 25–29, 35–48, 105, 117, 127,
 129, 136, 186, 219, 283, 312, 313,
 355
- Fuladoyo, 137
- Fulani, *see* Fula
- Fulbe, *see* Fula
- funeral display, 68, 112–114, 211,
 254–255, 345
- Funj sultanate, 29–30, 122
- Fuata Jalon, 35, 52, 127, 136, 219, 273,
 312
- Futa Toro, 29, 30, 35, 36, 48–51, 222,
 282
- Gabon, 331
- Gäbra Dästa, 258
- Gäbra-Egziabher, 258
- Gakaara wa Wanjau, 268
- Galam, 21
- Galant, 128, 132, 133, 138
- Galawdewos, 55
- Galinhas, 127
- Gallieni, J., 238
- Gambia, 51–52, 124, 127, 216, 217,
 346
- Gamo, 109
- gang culture, 281, 287, 295, 301–305,
 325, 357
- Gao, 18
- Garua, Battle of, 235
- Gbaya, 266
- Gbehanzin, 194
- Gelajo, 36–37
- genealogy, 19, 42, 48, 50, 58, 119, 163,
 170, 204, 224
- generation, 69, 78–80, 100, 117, 118,
 163, 173, 190, 203, 222, 268,
 269, 274, 294, 301–305, 317,
 323–325, 336, 354, 355–360, 362,
 368
- Ghana, Republic of, 83–91, 123, 124,
 126, 131, 214, 249, 254, 260, 272,
 276, 296, 307, 312, 319, 339, 340,
 341, 344, 356, 363
- Gishu, 102, 108, 111, 187
- Glele, King, 97
- Gobana, Ras, 60
- Gobir, 38
- Gola, 218
- Gold Coast, *see* Ghana
- Gor Mahia, 300
- Gouro, 107
- Gowon, Y., 349
- Grahamstown, 154
- griots, 11–13, 15, 21, 37, 43, 45, 51, 52,
 117, 223, 282
- guerilla warfare, 180, 186, 188, 189, 191,
 199–201, 322–326, 359–360
- Guinea, Republic of, 309, 312, 350
- gumbala*, 49–50, 239
- Gwandu, 208, 215

- Habtä Giyorgis, 60, 259
 Haile Mariam Manno, 200
 Haile Selassie, 198–201, 216, 257–258, 354
 Hambodedio, 26–27, 36
 Hamman Yaji, 218
 Hampate Ba, A., 35
harambee, 337, 340
 Harare, 292
 Hausa, 13, 14, 20–21, 35, 37–48, 126, 134, 136, 184, 186, 207–209, 224, 229, 239, 271–272, 283, 302, 314, 338, 368
 Haya, *see* Buhaya
 Haylä-Giyorgis, 259
 Hazoume, P., 224
 Heddle, C., 249
 Heruy Wäldä-Sellase, 258–259
 HIV, *see* AIDS
 Hola Prison Camp, 326
 honour
 administrative honour, 89
 and Christianity, 6, 54–57, 67, 71, 78–79, 81–82, 97–98, 117, 136, 150–152, 167, 171–180, 203, 225–226, 247–248, 272–273, 368
 definition, 4
 and democracy, 328
 householder honour, 44, 64, 65, 69, 100, 109–118, 140, 144, 155–160, 249, 262, 285, 294, 306, 311, 313, 325, 328, 334, 353–355, 356
 and Islam, 6, 7, 14, 25, 29, 30, 31–53, 67, 81, 117, 186, 192, 224–225, 282, 314, 332, 334, 361, 367
 racial honour, 239, 261, 306–327, 329–330, 368
 and slavery, 5, 6, 34, 37, 119–139, 209, 217–220
 in stateless societies, 100–118
 see also military, respectability, sexual morality, women
 honours, 164, 200, 216, 238, 331
 horses, 14–15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 23, 29, 36, 38, 40–41, 50, 59, 70, 73, 147, 153, 180, 185–186, 208, 216, 221, 313, 331, 345
 Houphouët-Boigny, F., 332, 333
 householder honour, *see* honour
 Hubbu, 127
 humiliation, 18, 21, 29, 36, 86, 89, 116, 122, 169, 240, 243, 295, 307, 312, 321, 337, 351
 Hummay, Sultan, 12
 Ibadan, 70–82, 126, 131, 134, 207
 Ibikunle, 72, 75, 76
 Ibn Battuta, 11–12, 14, 15, 22
 Ibn Khaldun, 22
 Idahosa, B., 345
 Idris Alauma, 19–20
 Ifat, 55
 Ife, 71, 207
 Igbo, 101, 103, 105, 107, 114, 116, 117, 137, 188, 222, 269, 307, 316–318, 344, 348
 Ijaye, 70–71, 75, 76, 79, 80
 Ijebu, 81, 256
 Ilesha, 207, 269
 Ilorin, 207
 indigenous religions, 224
 indirect rule, 206, 207
 Industrial and Commercial Workers Union, 292
 infertility, 264
 informal sector, 295–297, 356
 initiation, 25, 39, 59, 100, 101–105, 111, 132, 147–148, 149, 223, 236, 285, 301, 323, 355, 356, 357
 Inkatha, 312–313, 324, 325
 insult, 43, 50, 61, 88, 97, 103, 107, 143, 214, 291, 295, 307, 314, 368
 Iraqw, 105
 Ironsi, J. A., 232, 348
 Isaiah of Gunda-Gunde, 56
 Isandhlwana, Battle of, 142, 190
 Ishaq II, Askiya, 18
 Islam and honour, 6, 7, 14, 25, 29, 30, 31–53, 67, 81, 117, 171, 175, 186, 192, 224–225, 282, 314, 332, 334, 361, 367
 Italians, in Ethiopia, 196, 198–201
 Iyapo, 72, 76

398 Index

- Jaara, 125
 Jaarso Waago Qoot'o, 353
jahiliyya, 30, 36, 43
 Jammeh, Y., 346
 Japan, 2, 3, 4, 6, 26, 179, 202, 328
 Jenne, 17
 Jingoës, J., 234, 286, 287
 Johannesburg, 254, 255, 281, 283, 284,
 285, 294
 Johnson, J., 255, 256
 Johnson, O., 252
 Johnson, S., 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74, 76
 Jola, 101, 103, 105, 112–114, 115, 116,
 224, 352
 Juaben, 90

 Kaabu, 51–52
 Kabalega, 165, 174
 Kabre, 103, 108, 114, 333
 Kabuwoko, Battle of, 180
 Kadalie, C., 292
 Kagame, A., 223
 Kagera, Bello, 224
 Kaggwa, A., 174, 176, 177–180,
 209–212, 216, 220, 274, plate 4
 Kajoor, 123, 191
 Kakembo, R., 231
 Kakungulu, S., 177
 Kalema, Kabaka, 177
 Kalewa, Battle of, 237
 Kamara, K., 234
 Kampala, 280, 294, 363, 366
 Kamyuka, D., 173
 Kanajeji, Sarkin Kano, 14
 Kanem, 12–13, 14, 19, 22
 Kankan, 233
 Kano, 13, 14, 20, 21, 40, 41, 42, 45, 138,
 209, 213, 225, 281, 344
 Kano Chronicle, 13, 14, 20, 47
 Kanyok, 91, 94
 Kapwepwe, S., 329
kasala, 97
 Katsina, 13, 20, 41, 208, 221
 Kazembe, 91, 97, 292
 Kefa, 354
 Keiskamahoe, 264, 270
 Kelefa Saane, 52

 Kenya, 31–34, 129, 187, 268, 337, 338,
 339, 340, 356, 357
 Kenyatta, J., 107, 108, 110–111, 308,
 318, 331, 333
 Kerekou, M., 347
 Khama, 150, 267, 274
 Khambula, Battle of, 190
 Khartoum, 30
 Khoi, 228, 244
 Kibachia, C., 293
 Kibanyi, L., 180
 Kikuyu, 105, 107, 108, 110–111, 114,
 188, 222, 322, 325, 355
 Kimathi, D., 326
 Kimberley, 284, 292
 King's African Rifles, 229, 230, 234
 Kinshasa, 296, 303–304, 331, 339, 352,
 358
 Kintu, G., 177, 179–180
 Kiriji War, 71, 74, 75, 77, 80, 207
 Kisama, 129
 Kiungani School, 300
 Kiwanuka, B., 350
 Kiwewa, Kabaka, 175
 Kobina Kyere, 194–196
 Kofi Kakari, 87
 Kofi Kofia, 194–195
 Kofyar, 105
 Komfiya kaNogandaya, 140–145
 Kondeah, 127
 Kone, S., 236
 Kongo, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97–98, 126
 Kongo-Wara rebellion, 224, 266
 Konko Boubou Moussa, 29
 Konso, 105, 114
 Kotane, M., 253
 Kounari, 26, 36
 Kru, 126, 286
 Kuba, 69, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98,
 plate 2
 Kumase, 84–91, 194–195, 206, 241, 367
 Kurunmi, 71, 76, 79, 80
 Kwaku Dua I, 89
 Kwame Boakye, 206
 Kwame Butuakwa, 89
 Kwame Tua, 205
 Kwasi Brantuo, 91

- Lagos, 78, 80, 81, 249, 250, 260, 272, 279, 292, 300, 317
- Lake Kwatto, Battle of, 38, 40
- Lamizana, S., 329
- land, 220–221, 354
- largess, 42, 253, 282, 314, 318, 333–334
- Lat Dior, 191
- Latosisa, 73, 76
- Leadstine, J., 132
- Lebotsa, P., 253
- Lega, 117
- Lele, 115
- Lesotho, 146–149, 150, 156, 183, 190, 221, 277, 285, 289, 294, 295, 302, 318
- Lewis, S., 250
- liberation movements, 321–327, 331
- Liberia, 218, 249, 256, 351, 352, 359
- Lij Yasu, 197, 200
- Livingstone, D., 98
- Liyongo Fumo, 32–33
- Louis of Mauritius, 128
- Lovedale, 248, 250, 253, 256, 279
- Lozi, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 98, 138, 214, 215, 222
- Luanda, 129, 351
- Luba, 91, 92, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 125, 216, 292
- Lubumbashi, 292
- Luckham, R., 345, 347
- Lugard, F. D., 177, 208
- Lulsegged, Ras, 197
- Lumumba, P., 307
- Lunda, 91, 92, 94, 97, 98, 292
- Luo Union, 275
- Lusaka, 357, 361
- Luttamaguzi, E., 350
- Lwanga, C., 172, 173, 174
- Ly, Boubakar, 2, 6, 7, 48, 50–51, 54
- Maasai, 103, 105, 107
- Magajin Keffi, 265
- Magolwana kaMkatini, 143
- Mahdism, 186–187
- Mahi, 107
- Maji Maji rebellion, 189, 224, 260, 321
- Makerere College, 251, 344, 351
- Makhabane, 148
- Malam Dandi, 44
- Malawi, 217, 318, 331, 343
- Mali Empire, 11–12, 14, 15, 22–24, 101, 121
- Mali, Republic of, 122, 125, 309, 318, 353
- Mamadu Juhe, 127
- Mandari, 108
- Mandela, N., 151, 284, 308, 309–311, 324, 334, 355
- Mandinka, 35, 51–53
- mankala* game, 17, 23, 26, 61, 87, 112
- Mann, K., 272
- Manyema, 282
- Maqoma, 154, 155
- marabi* music, 299
- Maraka, 218
- marriage, 42, 45, 46–47, 57, 65, 79, 85, 111, 114, 133, 134, 144, 151–152, 166, 170, 219, 222, 262–280, 356, 364
- martyrs, 137, 171, 172–173, 192
- masculinity, 57, 100, 115, 140, 149, 170, 234, 261, 275, 281–305, 313, 325, 352, 359, 360, 362, 366, 368
- Mashinini, E., 298
- Masina, 25–27, 30, 35–37
- Massa, 108
- Massamba-Débat, A., 334
- Mathenge, S., 323
- Mathumetse, W., 234, 235
- Matiba, K., 337
- Mau Mau, 233, 244, 322–324, 325, 326, 331
- Mauritania, 35
- Mawanda, 212
- Mawuki, Battle of, 176
- Mbadiwe, K. O., 331
- Mbeki, T., 330
- Mbemba Nzinga, 97
- mbiimbi*, 97
- Mboo Manga, 103
- Mbovu kaMtshumayeli, 202–204
- McKenzie, K., 7
- Menelik II, Emperor, 60, 62, 196–197, 216, 257

400 Index

- Mengistu Haile Mariam, 329–330, 334, 352
 Mensa Bonsu, 88
 Mentewwab, Queen, 65
 Meru (Kenya), 103, 116, 187
 Meru (Tanzania), 311
 Meyers, A., 244
 Mfengu, 247, 249, 253
 Mibambwe Sentabyo, 162
 Mikael, Negus, 197
 military
 colonial, 227–245
 post-colonial, 232, 345–349
 Milla, R., 301
 mining, 286–294, 356, 362
 Mkando kaDhlova, 203
 Mobutu Sese Seko, 334, plate 7
 Mogadishu, 359
 Mohale, M. P., 326
 Mohamman Mai Gashin Baki, 44
 Mohammed Ndao, 358
 Mohapi, N., 326
 Moi, D. arap, 338
 Mombasa, 33, 282, 293
 Mongo, 117
 Morlai, Mandingo, 244
 Moshoeshoe, 146–148, 150, 308, 318
 Mossi, 229, 269, 319
 Mouride Brotherhood, 225, 358
 Moussey, 108
 Mozambique, 125, 322, 353
 Mpande, 141
 Mpondo, 151
 Mqhayi, S., 228, 239
 Mugabe, S., 334
 Mugwanya, S., 177, 180
 Muhammad, Askiya, 17, 18, 35
 Muhammad, emir, 208
 Muhammad al-Bukhari, poet, 41
 Muhammad al-Bukhari, Waziri, 186
 Muhammad Bello, 38–47
 Muhammad Rumfa, 20, 47
 Muhammadu Dikko, 208
 Mukasa, H., 173, 178, 179, 224, plate 4
 Mukasa, Katikikiro, 169, 172
 Muminu, 45
 Musa, Fari-mondyo, 18
 Museveni, Y., 329–330, 343, 344, 364
 music, 254, 261, 298–299, 351, 358
 Mutagwanya, S., 180
 Mutesa I, Kabaka, 169, 171, 174, 319
 Mutesa II, Kabaka, 212, 319–321
 mutiny, 63, 126, 132, 235, 237, 241–245, 346, 348, 352
 Muyaka bin Haji, 33–34
 Mwana Kuponu, 34
 Mwanga, Kabaka, 171, 172–180
mwavi ordeal, 98, 116
 Mxaba, L., 203
 Mzilikazi, 143
 Nairobi, 278
 Namibia, 291, 326
 Namugongo, 171, 172, 173
 Nana Asma'u, 40, 41, 43, 44, 46–47, 368
 Nandi, 189, 242
 Nassib Bunda, 129
 Natal, 156, 247, 274
 National Liberation Movement, 319
 nationalism (in general), 233, 306–327
 Nazarite Church, 225
 Ndebele, 143, 145, 150
 Neto, A., 307
 Ngcobo, G. M., 324
 Ngourori, 36
 Niger, Republic of, 341
 Nigeria, 137, 207–209, 215, 216, 232, 256, 267, 295, 296, 311, 329, 331, 337, 338, 339, 340, 342, 351, 354, 357
 Nigerian Civil War, 337, 346, 347–349
 Niyitegeka, S., 353
 Nkore, 161–167, 265
 Nkrumah, K., 307, 309, 311, 315, 319, 329, 332, 334, 340, 342, plate 6
 Noukouma, Battle of, 35–36
 Nuer, 101, 102, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 115, 188, 213, 352, 355
 Nyagumbo, M., 308, 342
 Nyahling Dahbo, 124, 133
 Nyakyusa, 115
 Nyanga, 117
 Nyau society, 292, 351
 Nyendo, Battle of, 180

- Nyerere, J. K., 308, 309, 321, 329, 331, 334–336, 343
 Nyonyintono, H., 174, 176
 Nyoro, *see* Bunyoro
 Nzeogwu, C. K., 346, 348
- oaths, 87, 245, 293, 311, 323
 Obasanjo, O., 348, 349
 Obassa, Battle of, 195
 Ode Ondo, 77, 78, 79, 136
 Odwira festival, 84, 223
 Ogedemgbe, 74, 75, 207
 Ogundipe, 76
 Ogunmola, 71, 73, 76, 78
 Ojike, M., 317
 Ojukwu, O., 348, 349
 Okemesi, 207
 Oluyole, 75
 Omissi, D., 228
 Opoku Frefre, 91
 Organisation of African Unity, 329, 336
oriki, 67, 69, 72, 97, 140, 145, 223, 316
 Oromo, 59, 60, 101, 105, 106, 107, 117, 353
 Osei Kwadwo, 89
 Osei Tutu, 84, 89
 Ouagadougou, 304
 Oulossebougou, 353
 Ouossebougou, 192
 Ovambo, 275
 Owu, 74
 Owusu Koko, 89
 Oyo, 68–81, 84, 121, 127, 207, 224, 316
- Pan-African Congress, 322
 Pangani, 127, 137
 Patterson, O., 119
 Pearse, S., 252
 Peddie, 159
 Pilgrimage, 224, 283
 Poro society, 101, 103
 Poullori, 27, 136
 praise-singing, 11–13, 43, 45, 59, 67, 69, 70, 72, 84, 97, 123, 140, 141, 143, 145–147, 149–150, 153, 162, 163, 177, 200, 223, 283, 293, 309, 324, 332, 348, 353
- Prempe I, Asantehene, 194, 206
 Prempe II, Asantehene, 206, 216
 Pretoria, 294, 297
 professionalism, 45, 250–251, 252, 256, 261, 279, 300, 344
 prostitution, 46, 203, 275, 296, 355, 361, 362–363
pulaaku, 25–28, 35, 37, 355
- Qwabe, 140
- race, *see* honour
 Rathebe, D., 299
 Rattray, R. S., 88
 Rawlings, J., 346
 Regeb, 30
 respectability, 31, 53, 57, 160, 245, 246–261, 283, 301, 306, 311, 324, 328, 332, 355
 retainer sacrifice, 68
 ridicule, *see* humiliation
 Rorke's Drift, Battle of, 190
 Ross, R. J., 247
 Rundi, *see* Burundi
 Rwanda, 162–167, 183, 213, 221, 223, 312, 353
- Sagale, Battle of, 197
 Saint-Domingue rebellion, 126
 Saint-Louis, 282
 Saint Takla Haymanot, 56, 66, 136
 Samanyana, 28
 Samba Gelajo, 24–25, 29, 30, 49–50
 Samburu, 5, 102, 103, 105
 Samkange, T., 253, 273
 Samori, 193
 Sande society, 101, 103, 116
 Sankara, T., 346
sape, 253, 298, 358
 Sara, 229
 Sarbah, J. M., 250, 255
 Sarhili, 154–155
 Sarr, I., 293
 Sassou-Nguesso, D., 334, 358
 Satiru, 187, 208, 216
 Savimbi, J., 336
 Sayyid Abdallah bin Nassir, 32

402 Index

- Schweitzer, A., 237
sebbe, *see* *ceddo*
 Sebushumbe, E., 353
 Sebwato, N., 176
 seclusion of women, *see* women
 Second World War, 229, 232, 234, 235,
 237, 238, 240, 242, 268, 269
 Segu, 25–28, 29, 35, 126, 184
 Sekondi Eleven Wise, 300
 Sekou Toure, 312, 333, 350, 351
 Sekyi, K., 251
 Sembene Ousmane, 297
 Senegal, 2, 48–53, 127, 191–192, 232,
 293, 299, 332, 341, 345, 352, 356,
 358, 361, 362
 Senghor, L. S., 306, 344
 Senoufo, 110
 Serer, 117
 Seretse Khama, 318
 sexual morality, 18, 24, 34, 47, 57, 65,
 66, 79–80, 85, 115, 134, 143, 144,
 151, 159–160, 166, 170, 257,
 262–280, 290, 360–361, 364
 Shagari, S., 336, 341, 343
 Shaka, 140–146, 223
 shame, 18, 44, 50, 66, 90, 116, 119–124,
 131, 162, 170, 187, 285, 294, 295,
 354, 363–364
 Sharpeville massacre, 322
 Shembe, I., 225
 Sherbro, 219
 Shikuku, M., 342
 Shipanga, A., 287
 Sierra Leone, 132, 134, 218, 241, 250,
 260, 261, 318, 331, 334, 341, 356,
 359, 360
 Sihalebe, 224
 Silamaka, 26–28, 35, 136
 Silamakan Koumba, 28
 single combat, 17, 26, 37, 41, 60, 61, 73,
 86, 93, 164
 Sinnar, 29
 Sithole, N., 308
 slander, *see* defamation
 slavery
 abolition, 202, 217–220, 225, 272,
 282, 309, 314
 in Americas, 119–124, 126, 130, 133
 history of, 15, 20, 70, 71, 170
 and honour, 5, 6, 27, 34, 37, 119–139,
 209
 Sobhuza, King, 217, 318
 Soga, Tiyo, 250
 Soga, W. A., 251
 Soglo, General, 346
 Sokoto Caliphate, 38–48, 81, 107, 121,
 127, 130, 137, 138, 183, 185–187,
 207–209, 215, 216, 217, 218, 229,
 230, 313
 soldiers, *see* military
 Solomon kaDinuzulu, 217
 Somali, 101, 107, 108, 117, 243, 355
 Somalia, 129, 218, 225, 347, 359
 Songhai Empire, 17–19, 21, 22, 25, 28,
 35, 121, 345
 Soninke, 23, 136
 Sonni Ali Ber, 17
 Sophiatown, 252, 298, 304
 Sotho, *see* Lesotho
 South Africa, 7, 121–139, 140–160, 219,
 228, 247–249, 254, 260, 264, 267,
 271, 275, 278, 279, 284–305, 308,
 309, 322, 323–327, 342, 356, 357,
 361–362, 363, 364
 Soweto, 278, 323, 324, 357
 Spaulding, J., 30
 Spencer, P., 5
 Spoor Law, 157
 Ssebowwa, A., 173, 177
 Stellenbosch, 130
 Stevens, S., 333, 340, 342
 Stewart, F. H., 4–6
 stigma, 15, 23, 37, 45, 64, 125, 225, 282,
 364
 Stono revolt, 126
 strikes, 293
 Stuart, J., 202–204
 Sudan, Republic of, 29–30, 218, 352
 Sudanese troops, 177, 229, 231, 241, 245
 suicide, 68, 71, 74, 76, 77, 80, 87, 88, 93,
 131, 134, 170, 178, 192, 207, 224,
 240, 257, 264, 294, 295, 299, 342,
 347, 348, 354, 355, 363
 Sumanguru, 23
 Sunjata, 22–25, 29, 117, 282
 Susu, 234

- Swahili, 7, 31–34, 135, 224
 Swazi, *see* Swaziland
 Swaziland, 149, 217, 274, 318
 Sylla, A., 48
- Takla Giyorgis, 58
 Takla Haymanot, 60
 Takla Maryam, 56
 Tallensi, 111
 Tanganyika African National Union, 308, 309, 312
 Tanzania, 33–34, 218, 308, 309, 312, 321, 331, 334–336, 343, 353, 361
 Tebukozo Kyambalango, 169, 172, 174
 temperance, 253
 terracotta, 14, plate 1
 Tetela, 229, 241
 Tewodros, Emperor, 61, 196, 216, 347
 Thembu, 151, 249
 Thiaroye mutiny, 242
 Tijaniyya Brotherhood, 192
 Timbuktu, 17, 20
 Tinubu, 80
 Tio, 91, 92, 93, 94, 98, 99, 105
Tirailleurs sénégalais, 193, 227, 228, 229, 231, 236, 238, 241, 244, 352
 Tiv, 101, 108, 114
 Togo, 333
 Tomba, 132
 Tondibi, Battle of, 18, 21
 Tonga (Malawi), 117, 222
 Tonga (Zambia), 101, 108, 109–110, 309–311
 trade unions, 233, 283, 292–293, 351
 Trans-Gabon Railway, 331
 Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 326
 Tswana, 149–151, 284, 285
 Tubu, 123
 Tukulor, 2, 36, 37, 192, 204, 224, 228, 239
 Turkana, 189
 Twaddle, M., 1
- Uganda, 214, 319–321, 339, 342, 343, 350, 359, 361, 364, 366
 Ukerewe Island, 223
 Ulundi, Battle of, 191
- Um Nyobe, R., 322, 326
 Umar Tall, al-Hajj, 192
 unemployment, 293–294, 356
 Union des Populations du Cameroun, 322, 331
 Usambara, 308
 Usuman dan Fodio, 38–47, 186, 215, 313, 315
- Vansina, J., 91
 Ver Eecke, C., 2
 Verdun, Battle of, 236
 virility, *see* masculinity
 Volta Dam, 331
 Voltaic peoples, 101, 108, 109, 111, 237
- wagas*, 114, 115, plate 3
 wage labour, 45, 65, 77, 167, 221–222, 284–293, 354
 Welled, Ras, 60
 West African Frontier Force, 229
 West African Youth League, 243
 West Nyasa Native Association, 255
 Western Front, 236–237, 239
 Wilson, J. M., 250–251, 252
 witchcraft, 98, 116, 136, 143, 158–159, 203, 213, 214, 334
 Witwatersrand, 299, 302
 Wolof, 2, 35, 48–51, 123, 126, 191, 225, 229, 352
 Wolseley, G, 184
- women
 honour among, 3, 24, 34, 45–48, 65–66, 78–80, 85, 115–116, 133, 144–145, 158–160, 165–166, 170, 199, 242, 262–280, 296–297, 348, 351, 354, 360, 364–366, 368
 in nationalism, 312, 320
 and pass laws, 275–276
 seclusion of, 47, 271–272
 status of, 69, 83–91, 95–96, 114, 115, 122, 148, 151–152, 203, 218, 232, 261, 262–280, 304
 wrestling, 13, 45, 103, 169, 282, 299, 316, 358
- Xhosa, 151–160, 244, 301
 Xuma, A. B., 252, 307

404 Index

- Yahaya, emir, 215
- Yaji, Sarkin Kano, 13, 14
- Yaka, 94, 97
- Yakubu, emir, 41
- Yamoa Ponko, 90
- Yamoussoukro basilica, 331
- Yan Tatsine disturbances, 351
- Yao, 225
- Yaw Asantewaa, 194–196, 205
- Yaw Awua, 205
- Yaw Berku, 205
- Yohannes IV, Emperor, 58, 63
- Yola, 208
- Yoruba, 2, 6, 67–82, 126, 131, 134, 183, 207, 216, 217, 220, 222, 229, 249, 267, 272, 279, 283, 316, 317, 345
- Youlou, F., 334, 351
- Young Africans, 300
- youth, *see* generation
- Yusufu, M. D., 351
- Za-Dengel, Emperor, 58
- Zambia, 274, 277, 298, 311, 341, 351, 352, 363
- Zanzibar, 33–34, 121, 130, 171, 216, 218, 219, 229, 300
- Zaria, 209, 221
- Zarma, 19, 136
- Zimbabwe, 270, 319, 323, 325, 331, 336, 369
- Zirabamuzale, K., 253
- Zulu, 6, 140–146, 149, 150, 190–191, 202–204, 217, 223, 225, 229, 285, 289, 293, 312–313, 362