

---

## Index

- Aegean Islands, 39, 160, 162, 163, 189.  
     *See also* Cyprus  
 Aehrenthal, Count Alois Lexa von,  
     48–49, 53, 54, 56, 98  
 Ahmed Cemal Pasha, 159  
 Albania, 39, 41, 158, 178, 180–181, 188,  
     193, 197  
 Albertini, Luigi, 200  
 Armenia, 160, 168  
 arms merchants, 245  
 arms races, 15  
 Asquith, Herbert H., 131, 134, 139,  
     140, 141–142, 143, 144,  
     240  
 associations, 11–12, 13, 14, 16, 17,  
     77–81, 176  
 Austria-Hungary, 21, 23, 30–31, 39–46,  
     84, 103–104, 122, 136–137, 171,  
     224, 225  
     Anatolian venture, 15  
     Austro-French-Sardinian War (1859),  
         30  
     Austro-Prussian War (1866), 30  
     Balkans and, 31–33, 36–38, 50, 57,  
         58, 172–173, 174–177, 179, 182,  
         196–197  
     Bosnia crisis (1908), 48  
     Bosnia-Herzegovina, 54, 189  
     business leaders, 243  
     coal imports, 192–195  
     Congress of Vienna and, 24  
     coteries, 47–54  
     decision-making, 65–67, 225, 227,  
         233, 238–239, 246  
     economic strength and, 3–4  
     Germany and, 24–25, 58, 61–62, 63,  
         76  
     Italy and, 24–25, 57–58, 59, 184, 188,  
         190–191, 192–195, 196–198  
     July Crisis, 49, 50, 51, 59–67, 105–107  
     leak of plans, 65  
     military, 16, 56–57, 243  
     military budgets, 16  
     nationalism and, 51  
     Ottoman Empire and, 25, 157  
     Revolutions (1848–49), 24–25, 27  
     Russia and, 27, 54, 59, 62, 63, 65, 66,  
         68, 98, 108–109  
     Serbia and, 54–55, 59, 63–65, 66  
     Young Rebels faction, 49, 56, 57, 60,  
         67  
 Balkan League, 39, 57, 102–103, 178  
 Balkan Wars (1912 and 1913), 36–38,  
     39, 40, 75, 102–103, 105–106,  
     136–137, 160, 169, 172, 174, 179,  
     182  
 Belgium, 11, 25, 27, 34, 125, 126, 127,  
     132, 138–139, 140–143, 207–208,  
     209, 219, 241  
 Berchtold, Leopold Count von, 39, 41,  
     48, 50, 55–56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 63,  
     64, 65–66, 67, 68, 86, 106,  
     107–108, 197

- Berlin, Treaty of (1878), 37  
 Bethmann Hollweg, Theobald von, 62,  
 63, 71, 72, 76, 77, 80, 83, 84,  
 85–89, 139, 143, 161, 164, 193,  
 196  
   race war and, 75  
   social Darwinism and, 75  
 Bienvenu-Martin, Jean Baptiste, 118  
 Biliński, Ritter Leon von, 51–52, 63, 64  
 Bismarck, Otto Prince von, 15, 30–31,  
 33–34, 37, 227  
 Boer War (1899–1902), 25, 36  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, 36–38, 40, 48, 54,  
 75, 189  
 Bourgeoisie. *See* elites, business  
 Brătianu, Ion, 176–177  
 Bryan, William Jennings, 205, 211, 212,  
 215–216  
 Bulgaria, 37, 39, 40–41, 45, 158, 163,  
 164, 166, 169, 170–174, 177,  
 182–183  
   Austria-Hungary and, 50  
   decision-making, 228, 229  
   Greece and, 178, 179, 180–181  
   July Crisis, 173  
   Ottoman Empire, 162  
   public opinion, 170–171  
   Russia, 58  
 Bülow, Bernhard Prince von, 35, 197  
 Burns, John, 143  
 Cadorna, Luigi, 186, 191, 194, 197,  
 199, 200–201  
 Caillaux, Joseph, 120, 127, 128  
 calculated risk notion, 85, 88, 214,  
 232–235  
 Cambon, Jules, 124  
 Cambon, Paul, 116, 129, 139  
 Carol I, King of Romania, 169, 175–176  
 causes of war, 7, 11, 17, 21, 67, 73–78,  
 231–232, 236  
   alliance systems, 9–11, 231, 236  
   “big factors,” 5–6, 73, 231  
   domestic sources, 18–19, 200  
   imperialism, 5, 7, 9, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17,  
   21, 24, 25–26, 54, 231, 236  
   militarism, 5, 7, 9, 11, 15–17, 231, 236  
   nationalism, 4–5, 12–13, 51  
   newspapers, 5, 9, 18, 29  
   “slide thesis” (accident, inadvertance),  
   19–20, 85, 232–236  
   Social Darwinism, 9, 11, 12, 13–14,  
   17, 48, 75, 78, 90, 231, 236  
 Cavid Bey, 167  
 Cemal Pasha, 160, 164, 166–167  
 China  
   the imperial decree, 2, 14–15  
   Japan and, 147–148, 152–156  
   Russia and, 14–15, 136  
 Churchill, Winston, 131, 132, 139, 203,  
 207  
 clash of civilizations view, 75  
 coal, 192  
 Concert of Europe, 5, 23, 28, 31, 46,  
 224  
   breakdown of, 26  
   double-standard of, 25–26  
   Ottoman Empire and, 26  
 Conrad von Hötzendorf, Franz Baron,  
 48, 52–53, 54–55, 59, 60–61, 63,  
 64, 66, 67, 77, 173, 189, 190, 195  
 Constantine, King of Greece, 170,  
 179–181, 182  
 constitutional regimes, 7–8  
 coteries, of decision-makers, 6, 7, 12, 15,  
 21, 47–54, 230–231  
 Crimean War (1853–56), 5, 24–25, 28,  
 29–30, 31–32  
 Cyprus, 37, 178, 179  
 Danev, Stoyan, 171–172  
 Danilov, Iu. N., 95–96, 100, 101, 105,  
 108–109  
 D’Annunzio, Gabriele, 199  
 Dardanelles, 37, 104, 165, 174, 179,  
 180, 198, 227  
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 31, 37  
 Doumergue, Gaston, 113, 121  
 Dual Alliance. *See* Triple Alliance  
 Durkheim, Emile, 249  
 education, 12, 13  
 Egypt, 166  
 elites, 15  
   business, 16–17, 241–246, 247–248,  
   251  
   dynastic, 238–239, 246–247  
   intellectuals, 248–249  
   newspapers, 248  
   party, 240–241, 247  
   religious, 248  
*Entente cordiale. See* France, Russia and

- Enver Bey Pasha, 158–159, 161–162, 164, 165–167  
 Erzberger, Matthias, 197  
 Ethiopia, 38, 188
- Falkenhayn, Erich von, 62, 70, 71, 72, 75, 84, 86–90  
 Fallières, Armand, 127  
 Farwell, Bryon, 25  
 Ferdinand, King of Romania, 177  
 Ferdinand, Tsar of Bulgaria, 170, 172, 173, 174  
 Ferguson, Niall, 145  
 financial elites. *See* elites, business  
 Fischer, Fritz, 67, 70, 89–90  
 Flotow, Hans von, 193  
 Forgách, Count János, 49–50, 56, 60
- France, 6, 23, 26, 33–36, 69  
   Balkans and, 57, 105–106, 176–177, 179–182  
   constitutional arrangements, 118  
   decision-making, 21, 112–113, 128, 226–227, 234, 237, 240–241, 247  
   defense budgets of, 16  
   economic strength and, 3–4  
   Germany and, 112, 114, 120–121, 124–125, 128–129  
   Great Britain and, 10, 25, 35, 36, 112–113, 123, 127, 128, 131–132, 136  
   Italy and, 127, 188, 189, 192  
   July Crisis, 105–106, 120  
   mass sentiments, 119–120, 123  
   mass sentiments, *revengiste*, 114, 227, 251  
   militarism and, 16  
   military budgets, 56  
   military service, period of, 12, 125  
   Morocco crisis (1911), 38  
   nationalism and, 4, 12–13  
   Plan XVII, 125–126, 129  
   Revolutions (1830), 27  
   Revolutions (1848–1849), 25, 27  
   Russia and, 9, 10–11, 65, 96, 98, 99–102, 103, 104, 112–113, 115, 120–121, 123, 124, 126–127, 128  
   three-year military service, 113, 116  
   United States and, 219
- Franco-Prussian War (1870–1871), 5, 19, 30, 31
- Franz Ferdinand, Archduke, 55–56, 59–60  
   assassination of, 5, 26, 42–44, 47, 59–60, 61, 67, 175, 191  
   funeral of, 235
- Franz Joseph, Kaiser and King, 5–6, 21, 47, 54, 61, 64, 66, 68, 193
- French, Sir John, 133
- Galt, Edith Bolling, 217
- George V, King of England, 123, 132
- Germany, 23, 33–36, 37–38, 41  
   Austria-Hungary and, 58, 61–62, 63, 76, 85  
   Balkans and, 58, 174, 176, 180  
   business leaders, 79–80, 244  
   constitutional arrangements, 71  
   decision-making, 83–91, 225–226, 233, 237, 238–239, 241  
   encirclement, 36, 70, 76, 79  
   France and, 87–88, 89, 120, 124  
   Great Britain and, 79, 85, 86–88, 89, 136–137  
   imperialism and, 14, 15, 34, 74, 135–136, 227  
   Italy and, 184, 189–190, 196–197, 198  
   Japan and, 146, 148–149, 155  
   July Crisis, 61–62  
   militarism and, 16  
   military budgets, 16, 56  
   Morocco crisis (1911), 38  
   naval program, 70  
   Ottoman Empire and, 58, 157, 160, 161–163, 168  
   public opinion, 80–81  
   Reichstag and, 8  
   Revolutions (1848–49), 25  
   Russia and, 76, 84, 87–88, 92, 105, 110  
   Social Democrats, 80  
   unification of, 24–25, 28, 29, 30–31  
   United States and, 213–219, 220, 223  
   war, attitudes toward, 73–74, 75–76, 90
- Germany and the Next War* (Bernhardi), 76
- Giesl, Baron Wladimir von, 44
- Giolitti, Giovanni, 185, 189, 197, 199
- Gladstone, William, 10
- Goltz, Colmar von der, 74
- Goremykin, I. L., 94, 104, 108, 111

- Goschen, Sir Edward, 87, 139, 143–144  
 Great Britain, 6, 23, 25, 35, 36, 37, 77, 164  
   Austria-Hungary and, 137–138  
   Belgium and, 25  
   business interests, 133, 245  
   Congress of Vienna, 24  
   constitutional arrangements, 131, 132, 133–134  
   decision-making, 21, 227–228, 234, 237–238, 240–241, 247  
   defense budgets of, 16  
   economic strength and, 4  
   empire, 14  
   France and, 10, 25, 35, 36, 123, 127, 131–132, 136  
   Germany and, 79, 89, 131–132, 136–137, 138  
   Greece and, 25, 179–182  
   Ireland, 135, 137, 208  
   Italy and, 188, 192–193, 194  
   Japan and, 35, 136, 146, 149, 150, 152, 156  
   July Crisis, 137–144  
   military budgets, 56  
   Ottoman Empire and, 25, 160–161  
   public opinion, 142–143  
   Romania and, 176–177  
   Russia and, 36, 136  
   United States and, 207–210, 220, 224  
 Greece, 25, 26–27, 39, 40, 45, 158, 160, 162, 164, 168, 169–170, 172–173, 178–183, 228, 230  
 Grey, Sir Edward, 44–45, 88, 130, 131–132, 133, 136–145, 149, 150, 180, 198  
*Griff nach der Weltmacht* (Fischer), 15  
 Halil Bey, 161, 166  
 Hartwig, Nikolai, 42, 58  
 Hillgruber, Andreas, 70  
 House, Edward, 203, 205–206, 216–217, 219  
 Hoyos, Alexander, 49, 50, 56, 62, 67–68, 84  
 Ianushkevich, N.N., 95–96, 109, 110, 111, 235  
 impressment, 4  
 Indochina, 33  
 influenza epidemic, 2  
 Inoue Kaoru, 146–147, 148, 150, 153  
 Inoue Katsunosuke, 149  
 intelligence, 65, 106, 128  
 Italy, 23, 35, 41, 58, 164  
   Austria-Hungary and, 57–58, 59, 184, 187–188, 190–191, 192–195, 196–198, 199–200  
   Balkans and, 176, 180, 189, 193, 197, 200  
   business leaders, 187  
   coal imports, 192  
   constitutional arrangements, 184–185  
   decision-making, 190, 191, 194, 228, 229  
   Ethiopia and, 188  
   France and, 127, 188, 189, 192  
   Germany and, 184, 187, 189–190, 196–197, 198, 200  
   Great Britain and, 188, 192–193, 194  
   *intervento*, 184, 195–200  
   irredentists, 190–191  
   journalists, 187  
   July Crisis, 191–195  
   Libya and, 38–39, 185, 188–189, 191, 196  
   London, Pact of (1915), 198, 199  
   military budgets, 16, 56  
   Moroccan crises, 188  
   newspapers, 200  
   North Africa in 1912, 26  
   Ottoman Empire and, 188, 198, 199  
   public opinion, 194, 195, 198–199, 200  
   *radiose giornate*, 199, 200  
   Revolutions (1848–49), 25  
   Russia and, 190  
   *sacro egoismo*, 196  
   Serbia and, 190  
   *terra irredenta*, 187–188  
   Triple Alliance, 187, 188, 193, 197  
   unification of, 24–25, 28, 29, 30  
 Izvolskii, Alexander, 98, 115  
 Jagow, Gottlieb von, 68, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 84, 89, 143, 193  
 Japan  
   “Asian Monroe Doctrine,” 155  
   China and, 147–148, 152–155, 156  
   constitutional arrangements, 149  
   decision-making, 151–156, 228

- emperor, 149, 150  
 Germany and, 146, 148–149, 153–154, 155  
 Great Britain and, 35, 136, 146, 149, 150, 152, 155, 156  
 mass sentiments, 155–156  
 Mediterranean and, 156  
 Meiji period, 147, 151, 152  
 motivations, 146–148  
 Pan-Asianism, 153  
 Russia and, 36, 136, 147, 154. *See also* Russo-Japanese War  
 Jiaozhou (Kiaochou), 154, 156. *See also* Shandong  
 Joffre, Joseph, 116, 120–121, 123–127, 129, 177  
 July Crisis, 12, 50  
  
 Katō Takaaki, 146, 148, 149–153, 154, 155, 156  
 Keynes, John Maynard, 210  
 Kokovtsov, V.N., 94, 96, 97, 100  
 Krivoshein, A.V., 95, 105, 110  
 Krobatin, Alexander Baron von, 52, 53, 63, 64  
 Krupp, House of, 245  
 Kudashev, Prince N.A., 107–108  
 Kurds, 168  
  
 Lansing, Robert, 203, 205–206, 215, 216–217, 218, 219, 221  
 Law, Andrew Bonar, 141–142  
 League of Nations, 212, 218, 224  
 Libyan War (1911–1912), 38–39, 75, 188–189, 191, 196  
 Lichnowsky, Karl Prince von, 76, 89, 138, 139, 140, 144  
 Liman von Sanders, Otto, 160, 161–162  
 Lloyd George, David, 19–20, 130, 132, 139, 142, 143, 214, 228–229, 232, 236, 240, 241, 245  
 Lodge, Henry Cabot, 203, 209, 219  
 Luxembourg, 34, 89, 125, 142  
 Lyncker, Baron Moriz von, 62, 84  
  
 Macedonia, 158, 170–174, 180–181, 182  
 Mahmud Sevket Pasha, 158  
 mass media. *See* causes of war; newspapers  
 mass sentiments, public opinion, 5, 11, 12, 17, 22, 29  
  
 Matscheko, Baron Franz von, 50, 56, 58–59, 60  
 Matsukata Masayoshi, 150  
 Mayer, Arno J., 18  
 Mehmed Kâmil Pasha, 158  
 Mehmed Said Pasha, 158  
 Mehmed Tâlat Bey, 159, 160, 161, 165–166  
 Mesopotamia, 137  
 Messimy, Adolphe, 115–116, 123–124  
 Metaxas, Ioannis, 179, 180  
 Metternich, Clemens Prince, 24, 26, 27  
 military expenditures, 56  
 military methods, revolution in, 3  
 military service, period of, 12, 13, 113, 116  
 Mithat Pasha, 157  
 Moltke, Helmuth von, 71, 72, 74–75, 76–78, 80, 83, 86–90, 189, 193, 195, 235–236  
 monarchical regimes, 6, 232, 239  
 Montenegro, 36, 39, 40, 158  
 Morgan, J.P., 209–210  
 Morley, John, 139, 143  
 Morocco crisis (1905–1906), 25, 33, 35, 75, 188  
 Morocco crisis (1911), 25, 38, 72, 75  
 Mussolini, Benito, 191, 197, 198, 250  
  
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 4–5  
 Napoleon III, emperor, 23  
 Navarino Bay, battle of, 27  
 Netherlands, the, 2, 24, 27, 83, 87–88  
 Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia, 5–6, 8, 21, 42, 45, 87, 88, 92–94, 96, 98, 100, 108, 110, 111, 175, 235  
 Nicolson, Sir Arthur, 138  
 Nikolai Nikolaevich, Grand Duke, 97, 99, 126–127  
  
 Obrenovich, King Alexander, 42  
 Oka Ichinosuke, 151  
 Ōkuma, Shigenobu, 149–150, 151, 153  
*Origins of World War* (Fay, 1928), 8–9  
 Ottoman Empire, 23, 24, 25, 39, 40, 136–137, 171  
   Austria-Hungary and, 157  
   Balkans and, 26–27, 32–33, 36–38, 158, 162, 172, 178, 179–180  
   capitulations, 160, 165  
   Concert of Europe and, 26

- Ottoman Empire (*cont.*)  
 Constitutional Periods, 157–158  
 decision-making, 228–229  
 Germany and, 58, 157, 160, 161–163, 168  
 Great Britain and, 160–161  
 Italy and, 158, 188, 198  
 July Crisis, 161–167  
 Libyan War, 158  
 public opinion, 159, 165  
 Russia and, 157, 160, 165–167  
 “sick man” image, 39, 157  
 Treaty of Paris (1856), 29
- Oyama Iwao, 150
- Page, Walter Hines, 203, 206, 219
- Paléologue, Maurice, 107, 116, 121
- parliamentary regimes, 6
- Pashich, Nikola, 42, 43–45
- Poincaré, Raymond, 64, 65, 69, 105, 113–115, 117–118, 121–123, 126, 237
- Poland, 24, 27, 219
- Pollio, Alberto, 186, 189–190, 191–192
- Portugal, 25
- Pourtalès, Friedrich Count von, 110
- pressure groups. *See* associations
- preventative war, 79
- Prussia. *See* Germany
- Qingdao (Tsingtao), 154, 155–156.  
*See also* Shandong
- race war, 74–75, 154–155
- Radoslavov, Vasil, 172–174
- railroads, 38, 100, 103, 107, 190, 192
- Riezler, Kurt, 5, 72, 85, 86
- Röhl, John C.G., 70
- Romania, 32, 40, 45, 57, 58, 163, 164, 166, 169–170, 171, 174–178, 182, 183  
 Austria-Hungary and, 50, 196–197  
 Bulgaria, 172  
 decision-making, 228, 229–230  
 France and, 57  
 Ottoman Empire and, 162  
 public opinion, 177  
 Russia and, 57
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 203, 209, 216, 217, 219, 223
- Rothschild firm, 245
- Russia, 23, 26–27, 33–34, 36, 39, 42–43, 44–45, 66, 69, 136–137, 171–174, 227  
 Austria-Hungary and, 27, 54, 59, 62, 63, 65, 66, 68, 97, 98, 107–109  
 Balkans and, 32–33, 37–38, 58, 92, 98–99, 180  
 China and, 14–15  
 constitutional arrangements, 93–94  
 decision-making, 226–227, 233–234, 238–239  
 Duma, 94, 102, 104  
 France and, 9, 10–11, 65, 96, 98, 99–102, 103, 104, 107, 112–113, 115, 121, 123, 124, 126–127  
 Germany and, 76, 84, 92, 97, 98, 104, 105, 106, 110  
 Great Britain and, 36, 102, 104, 107, 136  
 Great Program, 99–104  
 imperialism and, 14–15  
 Japan and, 36, 97, 136, 147  
 July Crisis, 104–111  
 military budgets, 16, 56  
 military reform, 96–99  
 navy, 97  
 Ottoman Empire and, 25, 157, 160, 165–167  
 partial mobilization, 108–109  
 rearmament, 75  
 Revolution (1905), 92  
 Revolution (1917), 178, 220  
 Revolutions (1848–49), 25  
 Romania and, 57, 174–177, 178  
 Serbia and, 58, 65  
 Tannenberg (1914), 95  
 Treaty of Paris (1856), 29
- Russo-Japanese War (1904–5), 10–11, 19, 96
- Russo-Turkish War (1828–29), 5, 27, 37
- Russo-Turkish War (1877–78), 5
- Said Halim Pasha, 158, 161, 162, 163, 164, 167
- Salandra, Antonio, 185–186, 192, 193–194, 196, 198, 199, 200
- Salisbury, Robert Cecil, Third Marquess, 134
- Samuel, Herbert, 139, 141–142
- San Giuliano, Antonio di, 184, 186, 189, 193–195

- Savov, Mihail, 172  
 Sazonov, Sergei, 65, 94–96, 105,  
 106–107, 110–111, 115, 160, 172,  
 180, 235  
 Schlieffen Plan, 34, 72, 76, 77, 81–83,  
 91, 100, 127, 129, 145, 227  
 secret societies, 42, 43  
 Serbia, 32–33, 36, 38, 39, 40–42, 43–45,  
 57, 58, 158, 169, 171–174, 176,  
 182  
 Austria-Hungary and, 54–55, 59, 65  
 Greece and, 179–180  
 July Crisis, 60–61  
 Russia and, 58, 65  
 Shandong (Shantung), 148–149, 154,  
 155–156  
 Simon, Sir John, 139, 143  
 small group dynamics. *See* coteries  
 Sonnino, Sidney, 196, 198, 199, 200  
 Souchon, Wilhelm, 165, 166–167  
 Spain, 26  
 Strandtmann, Count V.N., 106  
 Stürgkh, Count Karl, 51, 62–63, 64  
 submarine warfare, 213–219  
 Sukhomlinov, V.A., 95–96, 98, 100–101,  
 103, 110  
 Sultan Abdulhamid, 157  
 Sultan Mehmed V, 157, 158  
 Szápáry, Count Friedrich, 50, 65,  
 106–107  
 Szögyény-Marich, Ladislaus, 50, 62, 84,  
 86
- Taiping Rebellion, 2  
 Tanaka Giichi, 154  
 Thirty Years' War, 2  
 Tirpitz, Alfred von, 35, 71  
 Tisza, Count István, 41, 51, 61, 62–63,  
 64, 66  
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 6  
 Treaty of Bucharest (1913), 57  
 Triple Alliance, 9, 33, 187  
 Triple Entente, 36, 68  
 Trubetskoi, G.N., 106  
 Tschirschky, Heinrich Baron von, 61,  
 63
- United States, 202–208, 219, 224  
 Belgium and, 219  
 constitutional arrangements, 8, 204,  
 206–207, 223  
 decision-making, 219–222, 230,  
 234–235  
 France and, 209, 219  
 Germany and, 208, 213–219, 220, 223  
 Great Britain and, 207–208, 210, 220,  
 224  
 interventionism, 207, 208–210  
 Ireland and, 208  
 isolationism, 207–208  
*Lusitania*, 212, 215–217  
 progressive movement, 211–213  
 public opinion, 207–208, 211, 216,  
 220  
 Spanish-American War (1898) and,  
 207  
 tax law, 212  
 War of 1812, 206  
 Zimmermann telegram, 63, 68, 84,  
 220, 223
- Venizelos, Eleutherios, 178–181  
 Vittorio Emanuele III, 10, 185, 186, 189,  
 190, 194, 195, 200  
 Viviani, René, 105, 113–114, 117–118,  
 121–123, 160
- Waldersee, Georg von, 72, 77  
 Wangenheim, Hans Baron von, 161–166  
 war euphoria. *See* mass sentiments  
 war, intensity defined, 1  
 war, power of the purse, 8  
 Warburg, Max, 16–17, 79  
 wars  
 European (1815–1914), 23–46  
 fatality rates, 1  
 restorationist (1815–48), 24–25, 26,  
 27, 28  
*See also* causes of war; *specific wars*  
 Weber, Max, 249  
*Weltpolitik*. *See* Germany, Imperialism  
 Wilhelm II, Kaiser and King, 5–6, 8, 12,  
 16–17, 21, 34, 35, 71–72, 73,  
 83–84, 86–87, 88, 89, 138, 140,  
 144, 161, 169–170, 179, 189, 195,  
 214, 227, 235, 237, 239, 247, 250  
 July Crisis, 61  
 Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia and, 110  
 race war and, 74  
 Wilson, Sir Henry, 133  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 21, 202–206, 208,  
 209, 210, 211–212, 215–224

- Witte (Vitte), S.Iu., 96  
 world wars, 3  
   99-year interlude. *See* Concert of Europe  
   costs of, 2  
   defined, 1  
   fatalities due to, 1, 2  
   French Revolutionary Wars (1792–1802), 1, 4  
   Napoleonic Wars (1803–1815), 1, 4–5
- Seven Years' War (1756–1763), 1, 3–4  
 World War II (1939–1945), 250–251
- Yamagata Aritomo, 148, 150, 152–153, 154  
 Yashiro Rokurō, 151, 155
- Zhilinski, Y.G., 103, 121  
 Zimmermann affair, 63, 68, 84, 220, 223