

## Index

Addison, 45 Aesop, 4 Allen, Ralph, 22 Anon., 194 Arnold, Matthew, 214 Aristotle, 27, 28 Astell, Mary, 2 Austen, Cassandra (mother), 48 Austen, Cassandra (sister), 36, 38, 39 Austen, Edward, 39 Austen, Fanny, 38 Austen, George (father), 35, 37 Austen, Henry, 30-1, 36, 37, 48 Austen, Jane, knowledge of Chaucer, 188-9; of Clarissa, 55-6; of Dante, 196; of Grandison, 48; of Locke, 46; of 1801 edition of Pamela, 37 Emma, ix, 4, 37, 215; and A Midsummer Night's Dream, 169-87; and *Pamela*, 93; and Paradise Lost, 183; and Richard II, 183; and Romeo and Juliet, 176 - 7The History of England, 29 Lady Susan, 45 Letters, 16, 20, 44, 46, 141, 154, 156, 220; and Sense and Sensibility, 37–8 Love and Friendship, 153, 155 Mansfield Park, ix, 18, 22, 28, 29, 37, 40, 81, 215, 220-1; composition and publication, 34, 36, 84; and Clarissa, 149; and Cowper, 216; and Crabbe, 154, 216-17; and Grandison, 74,

and The Merchant of Venice, 221; and Pope, 63, 140-1, 220; and Paradise Lost, 161-3, 166; and Richardson's Rambler, 132; and Shakespeare, 189, 215; and Spenser, 144, 163-4; and Sterne, 163; and Wordsworth, 182 Northanger Abbey, ix, 44, 46, 81, 111, 215; composition and publication, 34-5; and Mrs Barbauld, 40; and Fielding, 19, 30-3; and Grandison, 5, 6; and Johnson, 3; and Locke, 1-33; and Pamela, 34; and Pope, 63; and Radcliffe, 7-9, 12, 15, 16, 23; and the Rambler, 13; and Sidney, 27-33; and Thomson, Persuasion, ix, 4, 37, 81, 215, 220; publication, 34; revised ending, 209-11; and As You Like It, 193, 201; and Byron, 193; and Chaucer's Wife of Bath, 188-212; and Chaucer's Troilus and Criseyde, 194, 211; and Dryden, 206-7; and Grandison, 74, 190-1, 201-4; and Hamlet, 211; and Il Penseroso, 192; and Kubla Khan, 195; and Lear, 198; and Much Ado about Nothing, 211; and Pamela, 93; and Paradise Lost, 201; and Pope's Rape of the Lock, 204; and Pope's Wife of Bath's Prologue, 207; and Scott, 193; and Shakespeare's

130-68; and Johnson, 162-3;



268 Index

Sonnets, 192-3, 209, 212; and The Taming of the Shrew, 209-10; and Thomson, 192-3; and Troilus and Cressida, 211; and Twelfth Night, 193, 201, 210-11

Pride and Prejudice, ix, 4, 30, 40, 134, 215; composition and publication, 34, 36, 45; and Mrs Barbauld, 41, 44, 46; and Clarissa, 41-2, 55; and Etherege's The Man of Mode, 103; and Grandison, 42-3, 74, 85-109, 110-29, 130, 214; and Johnson, 111; and Much Ado about Nothing, 109-10, 128; and Pamela, 41, 107, 118, 119, 121-4, 126, 128; and Richardson's Correspondence, 35; and Twelfth Night, 87, 193 Sanditon, 220

Sense and Sensibility, ix, 4, 37, 91, 215; compared to Letters, 37-8; composition and publication, 34-40, 45; and Mrs Barbauld, 43; and Clarissa, 34, 41-2, 49, 55-71, 75-6, 83, 214-15, 219; and Grandison, 38-9, 43, 48-55, 56-7, 59, 61, 65, 74, 76, 82-3, 130; and Hamlet, 59; and Pamela, 37, 40-1, 49-50, 76, 83; and Paradise Lost, 49, 62, 71-80, 83, 219; and Pope, 63; and Romeo and Juliet, 82; and Spenser, 82; and Thomson, 192 'Sir Charles Grandison' (play), 34,

Austen-Leigh, James, 36, 46, 48, 54, 185

Austen-Leigh, William, and Richard Arthur, 36

Bacon, Sir Francis, 27, 28, 219
Barbauld, Anna Laetitia, 35, 48; and
Mme d'Arblay, 44; and
Cervantes, 44; and Clarissa,
41-3, 47; and Fielding, 43-4;

and Grandison, 42-3; and Northanger Abbey, 40; and Pamela, 41; and Pride and Prejudice, 44; and Sense and Sensibility, 43 see also Richardson, Samuel, Correspondence Barker, Gerard, x Bayley, John, 215, 218 Blair, Hugh, 16 Blake, William, 189, 212 Bloom, Harold, x, 214, 219 Bradbrook, Frank, x, 56, 196 Bradshaigh, Lady Dorothy, 71 Brown, Tom, 131 Bunyan, John, 208 Buonaparté, Napoleon, 44 Burney, Fanny, x, 44, 50, 87, 183 Burrows, John, 185 Butler, Marilyn, x, 153, 159 Byron, Lord George, 195; and Persuasion, 193

Cecil, Lord David, 34
Cervantes, and Mrs Barbauld, 44
Chapman, R. W., x, 218
Chaucer, Geoffrey, x, 169, 213, 214;
Jane Austen's knowledge of, 188-9; the Wife of Bath and Persuasion, ix, 188-212; Troilus and Criseyde and Persuasion, 194, 211
see also Tyrwhitt, Thomas
Clarke, the Reverend James Stanier, 35, 46-7
Cockburn, Catherine, 2

Cockburn, Catherine, 2
Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, x, 213,
219; Kubla Khan and Persuasion,
195

Cowper, William, 78, 81-3; and Sense and Sensibility, 37-8; and Mansfield Park, 216

Crabbe, George, 189; and Mansfield Park, 154, 216-17 Culler, Jonathan, 220

Dante, Jane Austen's knowledge of, 196



Index 269

Inchbald, Elizabeth, 50

Jonson, Ben, xi

D'Arblay, Mme, see Burney, Fanny Dashwood, Sir Francis, 72 Defoe, Daniel, 108 De Rose, Peter L., x Descartes, Rene, 152 Dodsley, Robert, 46 Donavan, Robert Alan, 25 Doody, Margaret Anne, 194, 215, 219 Dryden, John, 214, 218; Of Dramatick Poesie, xi; Poems, 169, 187, 189, 196, 213; and Grandison, 165; and Persuasion, 206 - 7Duckworth, Alistair, x Duncan-Jones, E. E., 34, 55

Edgeworth, Maria, x, 50, 83
Eliot, George, 2
Eliot, T. S., 214, 218
Etherege, Sir George, and Pride and
Prejudice, 103

Duncombe, John, 46

Farrer, Reginald, 195
Fergus, Jan, x
Fielding, Henry, x; Covent-Garden Journal, 204; Tom Jones, 2, 18, 19, 213; and Mrs Barbauld, 43-4; and Northanger Abbey, 19, 30-3
Freud, Sigmund, x

Garrick, David, 42
Gay, John, 4
Gilbert, Susan, x
Gilson, David, 45, 189
Grierson, H. J. C., 204
Griffin, Dustin, 71, 81-2, 194, 214, 219
Gubar, Sandra, x

Hancock, Philadelphia, 39 Hardy, Barbara, 147 Hertford, Countess of, 192 Hobbes, Thomas, 152 Hoppner, John, 189, 212 Hough, Graham, 44 James, Henry, 128-9, 219
Johnson, R. Brimley, 54
Johnson, Samuel, x, 13, 14, 16, 42, 92, 107-8, 170-1; and
Mansfield Park, 162-3; and
Northanger Abbey, 3; and Pride
and Prejudice, 111

Keats, John, 217 Kermode, Frank, x Kirkham, Margaret, x, 36, 183

La Fayette, Mme de, The Princess of Cleves, 138 Lascelles, Mary, x, 36, 38, 39, 45, 155 Leapor, Mary, 105 Leavis, F. R., 213, 218 Leavis, Q.D., x, 54-5, 83 Lefroy, Mrs Anna, 35 Lichtenburg, Georg Christian, 217 Litz, A. Walton, x, 34, 64, 83, 214 Locke, John, ix, x, 45, 188, 213; Jane Austen's knowledge of, 46 An Essay Concerning Human Understanding, 1-2, 147; and Northanger Abbey, 1-27, 33 On the Conduct of the Understanding, 2; and Northanger Abbey, 7, 14-15, 22 Some Thoughts Concerning Education, 1-2; and Northanger Abbey, 1-9, 15-16, 19-20, 23, 26; and Sir Charles Grandison, 2, 148; quoted in Pamela, 2, 16, 145 Lodge, David, 157 Lucretia, 61, 62

Marshall's Circulating Library, 41 Masham, Lady Damaris, 2 McKillop, A. D., 56 McMaster, Juliet, x Metcalfe, Alvin C., x, 50, 54–5 Middleton, Mrs, 38



270 Index

Milton, John, ix, x, 45, 137, 188, 213, 218-9

Il Penseroso, 81; and Persuasion, 192

Paradise Lost, 108, 149; and Clarissa, 219; and Emma, 183; and Grandison, 136-7, 146, 160-2; and Mansfield Park, 161-6; and Persuasion, 201; and Sense and Sensibility, 49, 62, 71-80, 82-3, 219

Paradise Regained, 14

Modert, Jo, 174, 183

Moler, Kenneth, x, 111

Montagu, Lady Mary Wortley, 148

Mudrick, Marvin, 56, 64, 80

Phillips, K. C., 119
Pope, Alexander, x, 9, 78, 214, 218
The Dunciad, 20
Eloisa to Abelard, 80
Epistle to a Lady, 71
Epistle to Miss Blount with the
Works of Voiture, 46
The Odyssey, 199
The Rape of the Lock, and
Mansfield Park, 63, 140-1, 220;
and Northanger Abbey, 63; and
Persuasion, 204; and Sense and
Sensibility, 63
The Second Satire of the Second
Book of Horace Paraphras'd, 199

The Wife of Bath's Prologue, 189;

and Persuasion, 207

Radcliffe, Ann, The Mysteries of Udolpho, and Northanger Abbey, 7-9, 12, 15, 16, 23
Reynolds, Sir Joshua, 213-14, 217-18
Richardson, Samuel, 47, 188, 213; and Sidney, 28
Correspondence, 149; and Pride and Prejudice, 35, 41, 46
see also Mrs Barbauld, ix, 37, 71
Pamela, ix, 108, 221; and Mrs
Barbauld, 41; and Emma, 93; and Locke's Education, 2, 16,

145; and Northanger Abbey, 34; and Persuasion, 93; and Pride and Prejudice, 41, 107, 116-18, 121-4, 126; and Sense and Sensibility, 37, 40-1, 49-50,76,83 Clarissa, ix; Jane Austen's knowledge of, 55-6; and Mrs Barbauld, 41-3, 47; and Hamlet, 59; and Johnson, 42; and Mansfield Park, 149; and Pride and Prejudice, 55; and Sense and Sensibility, 34, 41-2, 49, 55-71, 75-6, 83, 214-15, 219 Rambler no. 97, 34; and Northanger Abbey, 132; and Mansfield Park, Sir Charles Grandison, ix, x, 70; Jane Austen's knowledge of, 48; and Mrs Barbauld, 42-3; and Dryden, 165; and Hamlet, 59; and Locke, 2, 148; and Mansfield Park, 130-53, 155-68; and Milton, 136-7, 146, 160-2; and Northanger Abbey, 5, 6; and Othello, 140; and Paradise Lost, 136-7, 146, 160-2; and Persuasion, 74, 190-1, 201-4; and Pride and Prejudice, 42-3, 74, 84-109, 110-29, 130, 214; and Sense and Sensibility, 38, 43, 49, 50-7, 61, 65, 74, 76, 82-3, 130; and Spenser, 163-4; and Twelfth Night, 87, 211; and

Sabor, Peter, 37 Said, Edward, 219 Scholes, Robert, 218 Scott, Sir Walter, 36, 44, 195; and Persuasion, 193 Shaftesbury, Earl of, 143 Shakespeare, William, x, 45, 167, 188, 214, 218, 219; and Mansfield Park, 189, 215

Udolpho, 15

Rogers, Pat, 214

Rowe, Thomas, 42



## Index 271

As You Like It and Persuasion, 193, 201 Hamlet, 59; and Clarissa, 59; and Grandison, 59; and Persuasion, 211; and Sense and Sensibility, Lear and Persuasion, 198 The Merchant of Venice and Mansfield Park, 221 A Midsummer Night's Dream, ix; and Emma, 169-87 Much Ado about Nothing, ix; and Pride and Prejudice, 109-10, 128; and Persuasion, 211 Othello, 211; and Grandison, 140 Richard II and Emma, 183 Romeo and Juliet and Emma, 176-7; and Sense and Sensibility, 82 Sonnets and Persuasion, 192-3, 209, 212 Taming of the Shrew and Persuasion, 209-10 Troilus and Cressida and Persuasion, 211 Twelfth Night and Grandison, 87, 211; and Persuasion, 193, 201, 210-11; and Pride and Prejudice, 87, 193 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 81 Sidney, Sir Philip, and Northanger Abbey, 27-30, 32; and Richardson, 28 Simpson, Richard, x Socrates, 14 Song of Solomon, 137

Southam, B.C., x, 36, 55, 80

Spectators, 27
Spencer, Jane, x
Spender, Dale, x
Spenser, Edmund, 82, 92; and
Grandison, 163-4; and
Mansfield Park, 144, 163-4; and
Sense and Sensibility, 82
Steele, Sir Richard, 100
Sterne, Thomas, 163
Stothard, Thomas, 189
Swift, Jonathan, 20, 152

Tanner, Tony, 82, 83
Tave, Stuart, 168, 186
Ten Harmsel, Henrietta, x
Thomson, James, 194-5; and
Northanger Abbey, 192; and
Persuasion, 192-4; and Sense
and Sensibility, 192
Trilling, Lionel, 153, 166
Tyrwhitt, Thomas, 189
see also Chaucer, Geoffrey

Virgil, 183

Wapshire, Miss, 37
Watt, Ian, 166
Weinbrot, Howard, 219
West, Jane, 50, 83
Whalley, George, 216
Wilson, Angus, 158, 218
Wordsworth, William, 214, 219; and
Mansfield Park, 182
Wright, Andrew, 56, 64

Young, Edward, 46, 219