Cambridge University Press 0521541743 - Cognition, Emotion and Psychopathology: Theoretical, Empirical and Clinical Directions Edited by Jenny Yiend Index More information

Index

abuse 256, 257 addiction 79-80 actiology - see causality affect negative 30-31, 49, 273 positive 30 programmes 163-164 affect-gating hypothesis 259 agoraphobia 10, 11 ambiguity (see also under stimuli) 32, 130-144, 222 and anxiety 130-144 and depression 130 amygdala 18, 61, 70, 130, 150-154, 159, 160 lesions of 149-150, 151 anger facial expressions of 87, 88-89, 133, 151, 155 anxiety (see also worry and under specific disorders) 15-17, 19-21, 68-80, 86-103 experience of 55, 56, 58-60, 276 state 61 approach 78, 161, 163, 285-286 attention 3, 13 bias - see under biases capture 79, 80 disengagement of (see also cueing task) 80, 90, 92-97, 98-100, 102, 137, 232 dwell time 80, 118 engagement to (see also cueing task) 94, 100-101 externally focused 245 maintenance of 101 mindful (see also mindfulness) 4, 5, 270, 284-285, 286 scanning 90, 142 self-focused 234, 284-285 shifting 92 attentional probe task 74, 93, 133, 136, 175, 181, 183

autobiographical memory (see also over-general memory) 120 automaticity 134-136, 140, 180, 222, 275, 294 autonomic arousal 30, 33, 42, 50-51, 55, 58, 60, 61, 152, 214, 217, 218, 219 avoidance (see also punishment of avoidance responses) 4-5, 16, 33, 56, 75, 257, 285-286 behavioural 34-36, 39-41, 215, 218, 234 cognitive 33, 34-36, 37, 39, 40, 42, 182 defensive 78 in social anxiety 77-79 vigilance and 62-63, 71, 77-79, 103, 138 awareness 278 basal ganglia 155, 157, 159, 160 behaviour 55, 60 behavioural responses 218 safety behaviours - see separate entry biases 17, 18, 29, 44, 55-58, 60, 109-110, 220, 221-223, 304 attentional bias 13, 15, 31-32, 53, 57-58, 68-80, 86-103, 156, 172-174, 175-176, 177-178, 179-180 encoding bias 110, 111, 224 interpretive bias (see also ambiguity) 32, 53, 57, 62-63, 121, 172-173, 174-175, 176, 178-179, 180, 183-185, 241-242 judgment bias 218-219 memory bias 3, 53, 56, 69, 99, 109 memory bias in anxiety 111, 112, 117, 118 - 120mood congruent - see under memory naturally occurring 32, 78, 181, 190, 207 specificity of 222 training of - see separate entry under training

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 0521541743 - Cognition, Emotion and Psychopathology: Theoretical, Empirical and Clinical Directions Edited by Jenny Yiend Index More information

Index

Big Five (emotions) 49 binding convergence zones 161-163 bogus pipeline 59 brain (see also cortex, basal ganglia, insula thalamus) activation (see also neuroimaging) 50 circuits 61, 70 causality (see also vulnerability) 17, 32, 53-54, 73, 172-173, 175-186, 296 and memory bias 124 and social anxiety 239-242 children (see also developmental studies) 252 clinical practice - see therapy and evidence-based practice cognition black and white thinking 274 future 60, 262-264 levels of 296, 304 post-event processing 236 specificity hypothesis 290, 291 cognitive habits 109, 110, 120, 121-122, 123, 124-125 neuropsychology 149-158 neuroscience 70 processing 3-4 comorbidity 6-7, 71, 76, 122, 221, 293-294, 296 conditioning 34 context 5, 138-143, 214 conscious awareness (see also automaticity) 15 - 17,99control 4, 16, 18, 31, 35, 38, 143, 259-260 coping 39, 260, 277 cortex 61, 161, 163 cortisol salivary 51 creativity 285 cross modality 139 cueing task 94, 97, 100 danger - see threat decentring 273, 274-275, 277, 278 defensiveness - see social desirability depression (see also under specific diagnoses) 76, 121-124, 270-284 episodes of 280-282, 283 developmental studies 177-179 differential activation hypothesis 271 directed forgetting 120, 121-122

309

disengagement - see under attention disgust 6, 154-157, 158-161, 163-164 distaste 154-155 domains of 154, 156 experience of 156-157 facial expressions of 155-156 dissociation double 149, 157-158, 159, 160, 161-163 dot-probe task – see attentional probe task dysfunctional thought records (DTRs) 294 dysphoria (see also depression) 203, 271, 272, 281 elaboration 111-112, 115, 202, 208 emotion 5-6 expression (see also facial expressions) 150 processing 10, 158 encoding 17, 18 engagement - see under attention environment 175, 182, 186 epilepsy 151, 153, 156 evaluation (see also under threat) 299 evidence-based practice 290 evolution 154 examination performance - see under stressors exposure (see also therapy) imaginal 224, 226-227, 228 in vivo 224, 225 extinction 34, 36, 39, 214 eye gaze - see gaze eye movements 74, 78 facial expressions (see also anger; fear; gaze) 6, 78, 87-89, 94, 97, 98, 132-134, 150-151 eye regions of 89 inversion of 88 morphed 73, 132, 133, 141, 151, 153 fear (see also threat and anxiety) 158-161, 163-164 versus anxiety 78-79 versus anxiety responses 150, 152-153 in animals 40 auditory 151-152 experience of 150, 153 facial expressions of (see also separate entry and emotion) 87 recognition 150-152 fear structures - in emotional processing theory 213-214, 221-223, 224, 227 fMRI - see neuroimaging

Cambridge University Press
0521541743 - Cognition, Emotion and Psychopathology: Theoretical, Empirical and
Clinical Directions
Edited by Jenny Yiend
Index
More information

310 Index

gaze 80, 100-101 Generalized Anxiety Disorder (GAD) 29-45, 60, 74, 75-76, 103, 173, 175, 176, 254, 270 treatment of 11 generation (see also under training) 17 gene carriers 155 Gilles de la Tourette's syndrome 155 goal engagement 71 habituation 215-216 health psychology 263 homographs - see under stimuli homophones - see under stimuli Huntingdon's disease 155 hypervigilance (see also vigilance) 30, 87, 89, 90, 142 identity (personal) 295, 300-304 imagery 4, 10, 217, 226, 234-247, 297, 298, 300 in anxiety 233 causal role 239-242 during cognitive training 111-112, 197, 198, 204 modality of 238 origins in social anxiety 242-244 recurrent 238 self-image 234-235 vividness of 115-116 induction - see training inference (see also interpretation) 134, 136 inhibition of return (IOR) 97-98 inhibitory processing 137-138 insula 154, 155, 156, 159, 160 interpretation (see also ambiguity) 16 intrusions 37, 42, 257, 259-260 lexical decision 131, 134, 135, 174, 192, 204, 241 life events 180, 282-283 Major Depressive Disorder (MDD) (see also depression) 30, 254, 270, 279-283 Mathews, Andrew i, 1, 8-21, 52, 68, 73, 80-81, 86, 109, 130, 172, 175, 183, 186, 190, 207, 208-209, 213, 220, 232, 270, 286-287, 290 meaning 297, 298 means-ends problem solving task (MEPS) 261 memory 53 autobiographical - see separate entry bias - see under biases

dysfacilitation 259-260 encoding - see separate entry episodic (see also autobiographical memory) 207, 251 free recall 112 implicit 119, 122 load 59 mood congruence (see also biases memory) 109, 110, 111-118, 119, 121-124 mood incongruence (see also under mood) 124, 140, 141, 142 over-general - see separate entry and perspective taking 117 recognition test (see also under training) 193-194 meta-analysis 158 metaphor 297-300, 301 mindfulness (see also attention - mindful) 270, 276-277, 286-287 mindfulness-based cognitive therapy (MBCT) 256, 270-271, 277-283, 286-287, 290 mindfulness-based stress reduction (MBSR) 276, 278, 286-287 mindfulness training 270, 277, 284, 286 mnemonic interlock 259 mood (see also affect) anxious (manipulation of in social anxiety) 239 incongruence (see also under memory) 262 induction 123-124, 133, 140-141 repair 141, 142 in training paradigms 190, 194, 195, 199, 201-204 motivation 79-80, 285-286 neuroimaging 4-5, 18 of fear and disgust 150, 158-161 neuropsychology - see cognitive neuropsychology neuroscience - see cognitive neuroscience neuroticism 30-31, 44, 49, 285 genetics of 50 novelty 97, 196, 207 Obsessive Compulsive Disorder (OCD) 38, 60, 174, 176, 226, 233, 254 and disgust 155 over-general memory 6, 122, 252-265, 284and severity 255-256 and state dependence 255 as truncated search 259-260

Cambridge University Press 0521541743 - Cognition, Emotion and Psychopathology: Theoretical, Empirical and Clinical Directions Edited by Jenny Yiend Index More information

Index

panic disorder 44, 60, 120, 173, 214, 219, 233, 270 personal history 44 perspective (see also under memory) observer and field 236-237 physical illness 44, 51 physiological responses - see autonomic arousal pop out (see also visual search) 87, 88 post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) 136, 138, 173, 178, 214, 226, 243 priming 208 problem solving 254, 260-261, 272 punishment 39 of avoidance responses (see also avoidance) 37, 39-42 rapid serial visual presentation (RSVP) 135 reasoning 14, 59 rebound 38, 226 reinforcement 34, 35, 36, 39, 41 relaxation 10 repressors (see also social desirability) 51-52, 56-60, 62-63 response bias 194 risk factors - see vulnerability rumination 121, 236, 256-257, 271, 272-273, 275-276, 284-285 sadness facial expressions of 88 safety behaviours 216, 218, 223, 225, 235-236, 240-241 seasonal affective disorder (SAD) 261 semantic relatedness 111, 112, 120 self-focus 272 septo-hippocampal system 50 signal detection theory 194 social anxiety 57, 60, 74-75, 77-79, 89, 101, 130, 133, 136, 173, 176, 183, 216-220, 222-228, 233-247 prevalence of 233 social desirability (see also repressors) 51-52 social phobia - see social anxiety social skills 225 somatic arousal/symptoms - see automatic arousal specific phobia 60, 75, 77, 87, 101, 103, 119, 173, 177, 216, 217 startle 150, 152 stimuli ambiguous sentences 131, 135, 193 auditory 57, 151-152, 198 biologically prepared 70, 87

external 54, 55, 77 facial expressions (see separate entry; also anger; fear; gaze) homographs 110, 111-118, 131, 135, 137, 138, 178, 184, 192, 204 homophones 63, 131, 139-140, 174 internal 54 masked 18, 92-93 physical 221 pictorial 18, 179 social 219 in social anxiety 217 specificity of 98-99 stress (see also trauma) 50, 51, 62, 203-204, 207 stressors 16, 32, 44, 75-76, 152, 181, 199 anagrams 182, 203 dental surgery 58, 141 examination 57, 89 medical procedures 58, 179 social 78 video 57, 185, 203, 204 strong inference 14-15 Stroop task 73, 90-92, 134, 173, 176, 177, 179 subliminal - see awareness and stimuli masked suicide 252, 254, 260-261, 263 suppression of biases 76, 77 thought 38, 226 of worry 33, 38, 43 text comprehension 130 thalamus 61, 70 theories Beck's cognitive model 69 cognitive motivational model 4, 71-73, 76 - 77descriptions theory 258-259 of emotion, categorical 163-164 of emotion, dimensional 161-163 emotional processing theory (Foa & Kozak) 213-215, 220-223, 227-228 evolutionary 70, 78, 99 evolutionary, Oatley & Johnson-Laird 70 evolutionary, Öhman 70, 77 Eysenck's four-factor theory 5, 55-64 learning theory 5 LeDoux 70 Mathews & Mackintosh 15-17, 36, 71, 76, 220-223 multi-level 296 multi-level, Interacting Cognitive Subsystems (ICS) 274-275

311

Cambridge University Press
0521541743 - Cognition, Emotion and Psychopathology: Theoretical, Empirical and
Clinical Directions
Edited by Jenny Yiend
Index
More information

312 Index

theories (cont.) multi-level, SPAARS 63 of reasoned action 263 Williams, Watts, MacLeod & Mathews 19, 53, 60, 69, 70-71, 72, 76, 118, 173, 175, 190-191, 251-252, 264-265, 290-305 therapy behaviour therapy 9 cognitive behaviour therapy (CBT) 17, 271, 273-274, 276, 278, 286-287, 291 - 292comprehensive cognitive behavioural therapy (CCBT) 224 detoxification 262 exposure therapy (see also exposure) 215, 223, 228 mindfulness-based cognitive therapy see under mindfulness modelling 245-246 for social anxiety 224-227, 244-247 systematic desensitization 10 threat (see also stimuli) detection of 70, 87-89, 90, 101 evaluation of 16-17, 71, 72, 79, 221 level of 56, 71, 72-73 physical 58 social 58 threat superiority effect 88-89 time course of inhibition of return (IOR) 98 of processing 77, 135-136, 143 of stimulus presentation 18, 62, 74, 93, 94, 133 training 3, 17, 44, 53-54, 109-118, 191-192, 207-208 attention 32, 181-183, 205 categoric memory 263 disengagement 100

emotional consequences of (see also mood) 201-204 generalization of 196-199 generation, role of 192, 195, 202, 204, 208 interpretation 110-118, 183-185, 192-196, 205-207, 242 and memory 113-115, 117 mindfulness - see under mindfulness resilience of 199-201 transfer of 110-111, 123, 197, 198 trait anxiety (see also neuroticism) 49-64, 72, 182 reliability of 52 trauma (see also stress) 6, 238, 243, 246, 257-258, 261 restructuring 246 Urbach-Wiethe disease 150 video feedback 239, 245 vigilance (see also under avoidance) 75, 222 visual probe task - see attentional probe task visual search 87-89 vividness - see imagery vulnerability (see also causality) to anxiety 16, 18, 29, 31-32, 71, 172, 173-175, 185-186, 190, 199, 201, 203-204 to depression 271-273 genetic 50, 64 Wilson's disease 155 worry 30, 35-39, 41-45, 55, 99-100 functions of 33 meta-worry 43

meta-worry 43 negative effects 37–39 positive effects 32–34 uncontrollable 31, 36–37, 42–43