

Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to figures.

- adaptation 36, 118, 117–27
- Alberch, P. 16
- anatomy 166
- ancestor 6, 18, 152
- annelid 170
- arthropod 170
- assimilation, genetic 19, 146
- axis, body 133, 155, 179

- Bateson, W. 13, 106
- bias, developmental 12, 16, 101–2, 103–4, 105–16, 195, 201
- bicoid* 48
- Bilateria 173
- bithorax 145
- bivalve 184
- body plan 31–2, 46–7, 62, 65, 152
- Bonner, J. T. 1
- Brakefield, P. 147
- breeding 205
- butterfly 147–8

- Cambrian
 - explosion 61
 - Period 58
- cascade 50, 51, 85, 176, 187, 188
- cell number 1, 7
- centipede 59, 63–4, 177, 206
- character 167–70
- Cheverud, J. 205
- chick 41
- chimpanzee 163–4, 165
- chordate 170
- cladistics 167–70
- Clark, R. B. 182
- Clarke, B. 56
- coadaptation 36, 117–27, 195
- computer 169
- constraint, developmental 16, 74, 115, 205
- contingency 88, 102, 103–4, 113–16
- convergence 169–70, 184–5
- co-option 186, 198
- covariation 99
- creationism 70

- Darwin, C. 9–13, 26–39, 65, 70, 106, 119, 134
- Dawkins, R. 76, 109, 192–3
- de Beer, G. 19
- de Vries, H. 14, 110
- Deuterostomia 173
- digit 133–4
- disc, imaginal 45–6, 136
- distal-less* 176, 177
- distribution, frequency 90–1
- DNA 175–6
- Dobzhansky, T. 34
- Dover, G. 15
- drift, genetic 14–15, 38
- drive
 - developmental 16, 116
 - molecular 15
- duplication and divergence 154–6, 189–90, 197

- Ecdysozoa 173
- echinoderm 170
- ecology, behavioural 23–4
- Ediacaran fauna 59
- egg 47–8
- egg timer 135
- Eldredge, N. 62
- engrailed* 49, 176, 177, 186–7
- environment 122–7, 140–51, 196
- epigenesis 85
- evolution, direction of 37–9, 88–116
- evolvability 153–8
- explosion, evolutionary 61–2
- eye 182
- eyespot 147–8

232 INDEX

- Fabricius, H. 42
 faith 209
 Fisher, R. A. 34, 73, 106, 109, 110, 119
 fitness 95, 96, 122–7
 profile 126, 125–7, 196
 Ford, E. B. 34, 109, 110
 fossil 24, 55, 60, 57–65
 frog 41
 fruitfly 41, 43, 145–6, 179, 188
 fundamentalism 210
 Fusco, G. 196
- gene
 duplication 15
 expression 49–50, 177, 177
 names 48
 number 7
 selfish 76–8
 switching 48–50, 176
 generalized 156–8
 genetics
 developmental 24
 ecological 23, 27
 population 22–3, 159
 quantitative 23, 204–5
 genome 7
 Geoffroy St Hilaire, E. 17
 Goldschmidt, R. B. 14, 106, 108, 208
 Gordon, R. 51
 gorilla 163–4, 165
 Gould, S. J. 11, 16, 25, 62, 72, 88
 gradient 48
 growth, correlation of 31
- Haeckel, E. 17–18, 135
 Haldane, J. B. S. 34
 hemichordate 170
 Hennig, W. 74, 167
 heritability 205
 heterochrony 81–2, 195, 204
 heterometry 83
 heterotopy 82, 195
 heterotypy 83
 hierarchy 50
 history
 of developmental biology 41–3
 of evolutionary biology 9
 homeobox 175–8
 homeodomain 176
 homeosis 145, 175
 Hominidae 163–4
 homology 24, 152–3, 183–4
 Hox gene 155–6
 human 163–4, 165
hunchback 48
 Huxley, J. 19
- insect 177, 188
- Kimura, M. 14–15, 29
 Klingenberg, C. 93
 Koestler, A. 71
Krüppel 49
 Kuhn, T. 69
- Lamarck, J. 11, 19
 landscape, adaptive 94, 93–102, 103–4,
 107–15, 207–8
 larva 129, 136
 Lawrence, P. 47, 179
 Lewis, E. 43
 Lewontin, R. C. 16, 25
 life cycle 1–3, 6–8, 32
 limb 154–5, 183–4, 187–9
 Lophotrochozoa 173
- macroevolution 62
 Malpighi, M. 42
 mammal 98, 128–9
 Mayr, E. 34
 McKinney, M. 81
 McNamara, K. 81, 204
 Medawar, P. 53
 megaevolution 62
 Meinhardt, H. 51
 Mendel, G. 33, 210
 metamorphosis 45, 45–6
 method, scientific 68–9, 209
 microevolution 62
 model system 40–3
 modern synthesis 34–9, 73–4, 191–4,
 199–200
 modularity 153–6, 188, 197
 mollusc 170
 monster, hopeful 108
 mouse 41
 mutation 35–8, 79, 105–16, 132–3
 mutationism 13–14
- natural history 159
 natural philosophy 159
 nematode 170, 171

- nemertine 170, 171
 neo-Darwinism 20, 34–9, 191–4
 novelty, evolutionary 78–82
- organizer 42
 orthogenesis 13, 74, 121
 outgroup 168, 168
- palaeontology 159
 Panchen, A. 139
 pan-externalism 23, 36, 119
 pan-selectionism 23, 38, 98, 119
 parsimony 182
 Pasteur, L. 26
 pathway, developmental 49–50
 Phanerozoic era 61
 phenetics 166–7
 phenocopy 145–6
 phylogenetics 20–2
 phylogeny 173, 159–74, 197
 Pigliucci, M. 147
 placenta 129
 plasticity 144–51
 polyphenism 148
 Popper, K. 69
 population 79–80
 primordium 153
 Protostomia 173
 punctuated equilibrium 62, 202
- Raff, R. 137
 reaction norm 150, 146–51, 196
 recapitulation 17–18
 religion 209
 reprogramming, developmental 84, 84–7,
 114–16, 151, 195
 revolution, scientific 69–74
 Richardson, M. 135
 Roux, W. 42
 rudiment 136
- saltation 109
 scenario, adaptive 140
 Schlichting, C. 147
 Schmalhausen, I. 19
 Schwenk, K. 124
 segmentation 46, 179, 181, 185–7
 Seilacher, D. 60
 selection
 external 123–7, 128
 internal 121–7, 128, 195
 kin 77
 natural 27–8, 32–3, 70–3, 80, 97, 103–4,
 113–16, 201
 species 15
- shape 142
 Simpson, G. G. 34, 62
 snail 133, 141, 140–5
 Sneath, P. 166
 sociobiology 23
 Sokal, R. 166
 specialized 157, 156–8
 Spemann, H. 42
 Stanley, S. 15
 starfish 188
 Stoltzfus, A. 74, 116
 strawman 120, 192
 symmetry 178
 systematics 167
- tagma 179
 tardigrade 170, 171
 thale cress 41
 theory, general 159, 209
 Thompson, D'A. 19
 trait 52
 transplant experiment 143–5
 tree, evolutionary 4, 3–6, 162, 168, 159–74
- van Valen, L. 7
 variation 10–11, 14, 91, 88–93, 96, 105, 158,
 200
 Vendozoa 59, 60
 vertebrate 59, 62–3
 von Baer, K. E. 16–17
- Waddington, C. H. 19–20, 145
 Wagner, G. 124
 Wallace, A. R. 12–13, 89–90, 97, 100, 106
 water bear 170, 171
 whale 104
 Whyte, L. L. 74, 121
 worm 41, 170, 171
 Wray, G. 137
 Wright, S. 34, 93
- Yampolsky, L. 74, 116
 yolk 135
- zebrafish 41