

## GRAMMATICAL INDEX (ENGLISH)

(The numbers of the pages which focus on the topics concerned are indicated in bold type.)

- according to 89  
 accusative 4, 71, 89, 92, 100f, 111, 117, 121ff, 134, 140, 143, **151-161**, **163f**, 166f, 176, 185f, 195ff, 199, 213f, 217f, 226  
 accusative of order 159  
 accusative of specification 157  
 accusative, absolute *see* accusative, cognate  
 accusative, cognate 92, **151f**  
 accusative, indefinite 8, 89, 154, 159, 222  
 action 14, 61, 75, 89, 151, 164ff, 170, 176ff, 183, 198  
 action, completed 12, 176  
 action, constant, repeated or customary 177f  
 action, definite execution 112  
 action, single execution 62, 152  
 action, verbal 13, 61, 111f, 155  
 active voice 11, 16, 163  
 actor 16  
 adjective 57, 71, **83-88**, 90, 115f, 120, 123, 126, 130f, 133, 135f, 140, 149, 151, 154, 157, 165, 167, 170ff, 180, 205, 213, 222f  
 adjective, compound 131, 149  
 adjective, relative *see nisba*  
 adjectives in attributive use 17, 83ff, 92  
 adjectives of colour and defect 88, 140  
 adjectives, in predicative use 83ff, 88, 91  
 adjunct, attributive 86, 91, 94, 118, 123, 128f, 131, 133f, 149, 151, 154, 205, 212  
 adverb **89-92**, 123, 167, 170f, 180  
 adverb of manner 90  
 adverb of place 90, 153  
 adverb of purpose 153f  
 adverb of time **90**, 153  
 adverb, interrogative 92, 159, 174, 188, 192  
 adverb, numeral 222  
 adverb, numeral indicating reiteration 219  
 adverb, qualitative **90f**  
 adverb, quantitative **90f**  
 adverbial qualification 153ff  
 after 62, 89, 104, 165, 198f, 225  
 afterwards 89  
 agreement in case 83, 118, 134, 148, 212, 223  
 agreement in gender 83f, 99, 118, 134, 136, 143, 155, 172f, 175, 212f, 214, 217, 223  
 agreement in number 83f, 99, 118, 134, 143, 148, 155, 175, 212, 223  
 agreement in sentences 86, 175  
 agreement in state 83, 118, 131, 134, 149, 205f, 212, 222f  
*Alif* **3-8**, 13ff, 96, 98, 121, 125  
*Alif*, dropping 96, 127  
*Alif maqṣūra* 45f, 114  
 all 90, 133, **142f**, 147f  
*Allāh* 4, 137 *see also* God  
 almost 178  
 alone 90  
 alphabet 5, 227  
 already 183  
 although 182, 201, 203  
 altogether 143  
 and 127, 155f  
 and then / so 204  
 animals **80**  
 another 146  
 anteposition 180f, 185ff  
 anteriority 200  
 any 146  
 apposition 143, 144, 148f  
 approximately 90  
 article, definite 9, 13, 71, 93f, 98f, 100, 102, 123, **126ff**, 131, 140, 150, 158f, 205ff, 218, 229  
 articulation, places of **2**  
 as if 160, 182  
 as long as 198f  
 as soon as 198f  
 as well as 142  
 assimilation of consonants 126  
 assimilation of the infix t- 26, 30, 37  
 at least 139  
 at most 139  
 attribute 147  
 attributive 86  
 auxiliary signs **2f**, 21  
 because (of) 103, 108, 160, 182, 204f  
 before 62, 89, 108, 198f  
 below 89, 104, 139  
 best 136

- body, parts of the ~ 113  
 both 93, 97, 118f  
 both ... and... 142  
 but 160, 195f, 203  
 by ...ing 183  
 by himself 90  
 calendar, islamic 230  
 case 4, 62, 89, 94, 100, 120ff, 126, 206  
*see also* agreement; verbal government  
 casus pendens 187  
 causative 29  
 chain, genitive 128  
 characters **1f**,  
 characters, additional 2  
 clause 196  
 clause, adverbial 62  
 clause, adversative 111  
 clause, attributive 205, 207  
 clause, causative 111  
 clause, circumstantial 199  
 clause, concessive 111  
 clause, conditional 111, 189, 193  
 clause, consecutive 111  
 clause, coordinate 111  
 clause, final 112  
 clause, main 155f, 185, 191, 193, 198f,  
 201f, 204  
 clause, nominal 62, 180  
 clause, nominative 62  
 clause, objective 62, 110, 174, **180-184**,  
 185f, 196  
 clause, optative 12  
 clause, principal 71  
 clause, relative 205ff  
 clause, relative attributive 17, 100, **205-**  
**207**, 208f  
 clause, nominal relative 100, **208-211**  
 clause, shortened relative 71, 151  
 clause, syndetic relative 207  
 clause, restrictive 203  
 clause, result 189ff, 193  
 clause, subordinate 13, 62, 111, 156, 174,  
 196, 198f, 201  
 clause, temporal 111, 196, 198ff  
 clause, verbal 180f, 190  
 clauses of contrast 198  
 clauses of reason 111, 204  
 clauses of time 111, 138, 197, 204  
 collective 80f, 86f  
 collectives proper **81**  
 collocations 112, 167, 188  
 colloquial language 12, 64, 123, 166, 226  
*see also* dialects  
 colours 26, 29, 88  
 command indirect 16  
 comment 186  
 comparative **136-142**  
 comparison **136ff**, 140ff, 157  
 complement, prepositional 95, 157, 206  
 compounds 80, 158, 177  
 concepts, single 101  
 conclusion 112  
 conditional 189f, 208  
 conditional, nominal 190  
 conjugation of مرّ 35  
 conjugation of the sound verb **12-29**  
 conjugation of خاف، باع and قام **39, 42ff**  
 conjugation of دام 199  
 conjugation of رأى، أتى and جاء 53ff  
 conjugation of فعل 13ff, **17-25**, 27ff  
 conjugation of لقي، مشى and دعا 45-51  
 conjugation of ليس 166  
 conjugation of وصل 36f  
 conjugation of ييس 37f  
 conjunctions 14, 94, 156, 160f, 174, 176,  
 180-185, 189, 191, 193, 198f, 201-204  
 consonants 1f, 125  
 consonants, emphatic 2  
 construct 128  
 construction, adverbial **89, 91**  
 construction, attributive 86, 88, 138  
 construction, genitive *see* genitive  
 construction  
 construction, infinitive 62, 151  
 construction, nominal 86, 196  
 construction, passive 71, 163, 180f  
 construction, prepositional 200  
 construction, verbal ~ with كان 176-178,  
 190, 193, 204  
 content 148  
 contraction of R2 and R3 34

- contraction of ما and مَن 100, 209  
 copula 170, 176  
 copula, negated 166  
 counting, abstract 213, 216  
*Damma* 3, 13, 76, 82, 93, 121, 123, 127  
 dates 153, 218, 225  
 days 229  
 days of the week 229  
 decimals 219  
 declension 83, 100, 119, **121-125**, 206, 217, 222  
 declinable 121  
 defects 88  
 definite nouns, constructions with ~ 101, 126, 131, 138, 151, 166, 170, 193, 205  
 definiteness 84, 123, 128ff, 140, 205f, 218, 222f, 229 *see also* state  
 degradation **82**  
 denominative 29  
 derivation 154  
 despite / in spite of 201  
 diacritical dots 4, 6 *see also* auxiliary signs  
 dialects 12, 34, 121, 166, 197 *see also* colloquial language  
 dictionary entry form 12  
 Diminutives **82**  
 diphthongs **1ff**, 45  
 Diptotes 88, 122, **123f**, 213, 229  
 direct speech 185  
 do not ...! 110  
 doubling 19, 126 *see also* gemination  
 dual 11, 12f, 15, 39, 93f, 97, 99f, 115, **117-121**, 125, 130, 138, 206, 212, 214  
 dual, verbal ~ forms 120 *see also* verbs  
 duration 153, 198  
 each other 145  
 elative 57, 130, 133, **136-142**, 152, 157f  
 elative in attributive use 137f  
 elative in predicative use 138f  
 ellipses 87  
 emphasis 9, 14, 16, 93, 96, 111f, 119, 174, 176, 185ff, 193, 197, 201, 212  
 ending *u* with adverbs 89  
 ending **يا** 86  
 ending **ية / ي / 65**  
 ending **ية / ي / 86f**  
 ending **اء** 124  
 ending **ة** 65, 86f, 94, 113  
 ending **ن**, dropping of *see nūn* dropping  
 ending **نِيَات** 87  
 endings 65, 86, 121f, 124 *see also* suffixes  
 ending **ة / ي / 65**  
 epitheton 81  
 equations, unreal 194  
 especially 91  
 even if / though 201, 203  
 event 14, 61, 72, 176  
 event, completed 12  
 every **142**  
 everybody 133, **142**, 148  
 except 107, 195f  
 exceptive, negative 195, 197  
 exceptive, positive 196f  
 exceptives 159, 167  
 exclamation of admiration 158  
 exclamations in the accusative 111, 158  
 existence 173  
 explanation 160  
 expressions *see* lexicalized and phraseological expressions  
*Fatha* 3f, 13, 76, 82, 121, 127  
 feminine 65, 75, 83, 85, 93ff, **113ff**, 137, 172, 209, 213ff, 220, 225  
 first 147  
 firstly 222  
 for 96, 103ff, 204  
 Form I of the verb **18**, 30ff, 42ff, 49ff  
 Form II of the verb **19**, 22, 29, 31ff, 34, 40, 47  
 Form III of the verb **20**, 23, 29, 30ff, 40, 47  
 Form IV of the verb **21**, 29, 30ff, 40, 47, 70  
 Form V of the verb **22**, 29, 31ff, 34, 40, 47  
 Form VI of the verb **23**, 29, 31ff, 41, 47  
 Form VII of the verb 9, **24**, 26, 29, 31ff, 41, 48  
 Form VIII of the verb 9, **25**, 26, 29, 30ff, 37, 41, 48  
 Form IX of the verb **26**, 29, 31ff  
 Form X of the verb 9, 26, **27**, 29, 31ff, 37, 41, 48  
 form of the verb, compound 177  
 form, basic *see* form of the verb I

- form, compound 177  
 form, simple 177  
 formerly 90  
 forms of the verb, derived 11, 18, **28f**, 34, 37, 39, 47f, 64f, 69f, 76  
 forms of the verb, increased *see* forms of the verb, derived  
 fractions 219  
 from what 100  
 further(more) 89  
 future 12ff, 112, 164, 166, 176f, 183, 193f  
 gemination of consonants 18f  
 gender 7, 83f, 98, **113-115**, 126, 158, 172, 205 *see also* agreement  
 generally 91  
 genitive 4, 63, 95, 100f, **103**, 113, 117, 121ff, 128ff, 134, 158, 167f, 195, 197, 206, 213ff, 217  
 genitive construction 4, 63, 94, 98, **128-135**, 146, 149, 187, 208, 213, 215, 224  
 genitive constructions with ذر and ذات 125, **134f**  
 genus 80  
 glottal stop 1, 126  
 God 105, 110  
 government, prepositional *see* verbal government by means of prepositions  
 greetings 160  
*Hāl*-accusative and clause 154ff, 157, 199  
 half- 149f  
*Hamza* 3ff, **6 ff**, 15, 2, 24, 30, 59, 100, 126  
*Hamza*, chair of 3ff, **6ff**, 24  
*Hamza*, spelling of 3, **30**,  
*Hamzat al-qat'* 21, 59, 126  
*Hamzat al-waṣl* 15, 24ff, 27, 59, 100, 126f, 165, 206, 211  
 he used to 178  
 hence 204  
 here 90, 99  
*Hiġra* 230  
 himself / herself / itself 90, 144  
 how 92, 100  
 how far 102  
 how long 102  
 how much / many 101f, 159  
 how often 101  
 however 201, 203  
 if 110, 189, 191, 198  
 imperative 11, **15f**, 23, 30, 39, 53, 121, 190  
 imperative, negative 110, 164  
 imperfect 11, **13f**, 19, 39, 46, 64, 112, 120, 155ff, 164, 166, 176ff, 189f, 192ff, 198f, 210  
 impersonal expressions 12, 72, 175, 180f, 183f  
 improper annexation **130-133**, 140ff, 149  
 in- 167  
 in accordance with 89  
 in order that 14  
 in order to 62  
 indeclinable 121f, 124, 146, 213  
 indefinite nouns, constructions with ~ 92, 101, 121, 123, 138, 142ff, 151, 157, 164, 171, 197, 205f, 213  
 indefiniteness 4, 121  
 indicative 11, 13ff  
 indirect speech 185  
 infinitive **57-64**, 92, 110, 140, 151f, 154, 200  
 infinitive of derived forms 57f, 61, 64, 69f, 152  
 infinitive of form I 57, 61  
 infinitive, plural forms **61**  
 infinitive, starting with *mīm* 57  
 infinitive, artificial 57  
 infix — 25f  
 infixation 18, 116  
 inflection, for case *see* declension  
 intensifying 29  
 inversion of the word order 102  
*Idāfa* 95, 98, 118, **128-133**, 152  
*Idāfa*, false *see* improper annexation  
 jussive 11, **14f**, 39, 110, 121, 164, 165, 176, 190f, 202  
*Kasra* **3f**, 13, 76, 121, 127  
 language, colloquial 12, 64, 123, 166, 226  
*see also* dialects  
 later 89  
 -less 142, 168  
 let, so let us / him / her / it / us 110  
 letters **1f**, 4  
 lexicalized expressions 164  
 literary language and elevated style 12, 135  
 little 90

- Madda* 3, 8,  
 maledictions 12  
 masculine 16, 75, 80, 83, 93ff, **113ff**, 121f,  
 172, 175, 209, 213f, 220, 225  
 material, accusative of specification  
 indicating ~ 148, 157  
 may 14  
 maybe 105, 210f  
 measurements 148  
 measurements, accusative of specification  
 used with ~ 157  
 membership, expressed by genitive  
 constructions 128  
 mode 155  
 model verb فعل **10-30**  
 model verb أتى **55**  
 model verb أخذ **30f**, 60, 66f  
 model verb باع 39ff, **43**, 59f, 65ff  
 model verb جاء **53**  
 model verb خاف 39, **44**, 59f, 65ff  
 model verb دعا 45ff, **49**, 59f, 65ff  
 model verb رأى **54**  
 model verb سأل **32**, 60, 66f  
 model verb سعى **46**  
 model verb قام 39ff, **42**, 59f, 65ff, 199  
 model verb قرأ **33**, 60, 66f  
 model verb لقي 45f, **51**, 60, 65ff  
 model verb مر **34ff**, 60, 66f  
 model verb مشى 45f, **50**, 60, 65ff  
 model verb نال 39  
 model verb وصل **36f**, 59f, 66f  
 model verb وفي **56**  
 model verb يبس **37f**, 59f, 66f  
 months 225, 229f  
 mood 11, **14ff**,  
 mood, energetic **16**  
 moon letters 126  
 more 107, 140  
 moreover 89  
 most 147  
 much 90  
 must 182  
 names of appliances and vehicles 75  
 names of cities 113  
 names of countries 113  
 names of nationalities **81**  
 names of occupations 75  
 names of the months 229f  
 names, proper **81**, 123, 126, 229  
 narrative 12  
 negation 14, 17, 110f, 156, 159, **164-169**,  
 177f, 190f, 193, 196, 201, 203  
 negation, double 165  
 negation, general 159  
 neither ... nor 165, 167  
 never 168  
 nevertheless 90, 203  
 nickname 81  
*nisba* 57, 61, 81, 83, **86f**, 140  
*nisba*, extended 86  
 no 111, 171  
 no longer / more / sooner 178  
 no sooner ... than 167, 199  
 nobody 164  
 nomen unitatis **80f**  
 nomen vicis 62  
 nominative 4, 102, 121ff, 134, 158, 186,  
 195, 206, 217  
 nominativus absolutus 187  
 nominativus pendens 187  
 non- 149f, 168  
 non-human beings or non-persons 68ff, 99f,  
 175, 208  
 not (even) a single 201f  
 not at all 168  
 not to be 166, 177  
 not to cease 166  
 not yet 165  
 nothing (but) 168  
 noun **57-125**, 126, 133, 135, 141f,  
 144ff, 147ff, 155, 158f, 161, 165, 167f,  
 170ff, 180f, 185ff, 193, 195ff, 204ff,  
 212f, 217, 223ff  
 noun, definite *see* definite nouns  
 noun, diminutive forms **82**  
 noun, governing 62, 94, 128ff  
 noun, indefinite *see* Indefinite nouns  
 noun, verbal *see* verb, nominal forms  
 nouns of instruments, vehicles and vessels  
 57, 75, **77ff**

- nouns of intensity 57, **74f**,  
 nouns of place and time 57, **76**, 124  
 nouns, abstract 87  
 nouns, collective **80f**, 87  
 nouns, denoting a single action 57  
 nouns, denoting circumstances of an action  
 57, 152  
 nouns, derived 57f, 152  
 nouns, five *see* nouns, irregular  
 nouns, generic collective **80**  
 nouns, irregular 125  
 nouns, primary 57  
 nouns, uncountable 101  
 now 90  
 number 83f, 113, **115-121**, 124, 126, 158,  
 197, 205 *see also* agreement  
 numbering, alphabetical 227  
 numbers 86, 148, 212-229  
 numbers, cardinal 157, 212-217, 218ff,  
 223-227  
 numbers, decimal 219  
 numbers, fractional 218  
 numbers, indefinite 218  
 numbers, ordinal **222-225**, 226, 228  
 numerals 126, 157, 159, 212-229  
 numerals, compound 212, 214, 216  
*Nūn* 121, 123  
*Nūn*, dropping 15, 118, 121, 123, 130  
 nunation 4, 9, 86, 94, **121-125**, 128, 158f,  
 164  
 oaths 104, 110  
 object and direct object 12, 63, 71, 93,  
 96f, 99, 123, 145, 151, 155, 161ff, 174,  
 179f, 185ff, 195, 206, 208, 217  
 object, accusative 63, **151**, 163  
 odd 218  
 on the basis of 89  
 on the condition that 106  
 on top/ to the top 89f, 106  
 once/ at once 90, 219  
 one 12, 145, 147  
 only 147, 195ff  
 oran XII, 2  
 other 146  
 otherwise 192  
 over 89, 107  
 ownership 96, 128  
 paradigm, conjugational 11 *see also*  
 conjugation  
 participle 34, **64-74**, 90, 126, 130f, 133,  
 136, 140, 154ff, 184, 198  
 participle, active 34, 57, **64-74**, 151  
 participle, passive 34, 57, **64-74**, 76, 219  
 participle, plural forms **68**  
 participles in predicative use *see also*  
 adjectives  
 particle 14, 94, 100f, 103, **110-112**, 174,  
 185, 203  
 particle **إِنَّ** 185, 187, 217  
 particle **إِن** 191f, 201  
 particle **إِيَّا** 97, 151  
 particle **سَوْفَ** 14, 164, 166, 176, 190  
 particle **فَ** 111f, 188, 190f  
 particle **قَدْ** 14, 112, 156, 187, 190, 210  
 particle **لِ** 158, 193  
 particle **لَعَلَّ** 160, 210  
 particle **لَمَّا** 165  
 particle, adverbial 124  
 particle, alternative 167, 171  
 particle, exceptive 124, 167, 159, 169,  
 195ff, 197, 226f  
 particle, exceptive *bass* (dialectal) 197  
 particle, indeclinable 146  
 particle, interrogative 101, 171, 174  
 particle, vocative 111, 158  
 particles followed by accusative 111, 160  
 particles for answers 110  
 particles introducing conditions 111, 124  
 particles introducing exclamations 111  
 particles of exception 111 *see also* particle,  
 exceptive  
 particles of negation 111 *see also* particle,  
 negative  
 particles provoking attention 110  
 particle, negative 17, 110f, 124, 159, **163-**  
**169**, 176f, 190f, 196  
 particularly 91  
 passive in colloquial language 16  
 passive voice 11, **16ff**, 162, **175**  
 passive, periphrasis of the ~ voice 16f, 64  
 past 13, 165f, 176ff, 193  
 past conditional 177, 193, 203

- past perfect 191, 193  
 pattern 10, 30, 58, 74, 77, 83, 116, 136,  
 151f *see also* Root; vowels sequences  
 pattern *fa'il* 74  
 pattern *fi'al* 117  
 pattern *fu'ay'il* 82  
 pattern *fu'ayl* 82  
 pattern *af'āl* 10, 116, 218  
 pattern *af'al* 83, 88, 123, **136-141**  
 pattern *af'alūn* 136  
 pattern *af'ila* 117  
 pattern *af'ilā'u* 117, 124  
 pattern *af'ul* 116  
 pattern *afā'il* 61  
 pattern *afā'il* 116, 124, 136  
 pattern *fa''āl* 74f, 140  
 pattern *fa''āla* 77  
 pattern *fa''il* 74  
 pattern *fa'ā'il* 117, 124  
 pattern *fa'al* 83, 29,  
 pattern *fa'āl* 117  
 pattern *fa'āl* 83, 140  
 pattern *fa'ala* 10, 13, 17f, 177f, 189ff *see*  
*also* model verb *fa'ala*  
 pattern *fa'ala(tun)* 117  
 pattern *fa'ālil* 117, 124  
 pattern *fa'ālīl* 117, 124  
 pattern *fā'il* 10, 65, 82f, 222  
 pattern *fa'il* 10, 74, 82f, 117  
 pattern *fa'il* 83  
 pattern *fā'ila* 77  
 pattern *fa'l* 83  
 pattern *fa'lā'* 83, 88  
 pattern *fa'la* 152  
 pattern *fa'lān* 83, 123  
 pattern *fā'ul* 78  
 pattern *fa'ūl* 74, 82f, 140  
 pattern *fawā'il* 117, 124  
 pattern *fay'il* 83  
 pattern *fi'āl* 10, 59, 78, 116  
 pattern *fi'l* 83  
 pattern *fi'līl* 74  
 pattern *fu'al* 116  
 pattern *fu'āl* 74, 82, 117  
 pattern *fu'al* 117, 123, 136  
 pattern *fu'āl* 83, 123  
 pattern *fu'alā'* 117, 124  
 pattern *fu'ala* 74  
 pattern *fu'ālī* 219  
 pattern *fu'ay'il* 82  
 pattern *fu'ayyil* 82  
 pattern *fu'l* 83, 116, 218  
 pattern *fu'la* 140  
 pattern *fu'lā* 136  
 pattern *fu'lān* 117  
 pattern *fu'ūl* 116  
 pattern *fū'ul* 83  
 pattern *fuway'il* 82  
 pattern *if'āl* 59  
 pattern *if'ilāl* 59  
 pattern *ifti'āl* 59  
 pattern *infi'āl* 59  
 pattern *istif'āl* 59  
 pattern *maf'al(a)* 76, 82, 123  
 pattern *maf'il* 76  
 pattern *maf'ūl* 64  
 pattern *mafā'il* 117, 124  
 pattern *mafā'il* 124  
 pattern *mif'āl* 74, 77  
 pattern *mif'al* 77  
 pattern *mif'ala* 77  
 pattern *mif'ala* 79  
 pattern *mif'il* 74  
 pattern *muf'il(a)* 65  
 pattern *mufa''il* 219  
 pattern *mufā'al(a)* 59, 65, 82  
 pattern *mufay'il* 82  
 pattern *mufay'il* 82  
 pattern *taf'il* 59  
 pattern *taf'ila* 59  
 pattern *tafa''ul* 59  
 pattern *tafā'il* 61  
 pattern *tafā'ul* 59  
 pattern, conjugational 11 *see also*  
 conjugation  
 pattern, nominal **58ff**, 64, 70, 125  
 pattern of the broken plural 116f, 124  
 pattern, verbal *see* model verb **فعل**  
 perfect 11, **12f**, **38f**, **45**, 64, 110, 112,  
 120, 138, 156, 166, 176ff, 183,  
 187, 189ff, 193f, 198f, 202, 210  
 perfect, continuous 177  
 perhaps 14, 105, 112, 160, 210  
 person in contrast to non-person 84f, 88,

- person in the conjugational paradigm 12  
 phrase, adverbial *see* phrase, prepositional  
 phrase, prepositional 89, 91, 131, 155,  
 170f, 174, 180, 187, 196f  
 phraseological expressions 139, 210  
 place 97, 153  
 plants **80**  
 pluperfect 177  
 plural 11, **61**, 69f, 70, 75, 83, 80f, 86,  
 93ff, 99, 101, **115ff**, 125, 130, 134,  
 136ff, 142, 145f, 175, 209, 213f, 218  
*see also* collective  
 plural, broken **61**, 70, 80f, 83, 86, **115ff**,  
 122  
 plural, collective 80, 86  
 plural, external 115 *see also* sound plural  
 plural, internal 115 *see also* broken plural  
 plural, sound 61, 69f, 75, 83, 95 **115ff**, 118,  
 122, 130, 214  
 pluralia tantum 87  
 poetry 2  
 pointing xiii  
 polarity in gender 213-218, 223  
 positive form of the adjective  
 positive, intensified 136f  
 possession 128  
 possibility 112, 210f  
 possibly 210  
 posteriority 200  
 predicate 6, 71, 86, 88, 99, 101, 154, 167,  
 170, 72f, 176f, 180, 183f, 186, 195, 208  
*see also* adjectives, adverbs, nouns *and*  
 participles in predicative use  
 predicate complement in the accusative  
 157, 166, 176  
 prefix 13, 150 *see also* vowels,  
 prosthetic  
 prefix ۱ 15  
 prefix ۱ 21  
 prefix است 27  
 prefix ان 24  
 prefix ت 15, 22f  
 prefix س 14, 176, 190  
 prefix م 76  
 prefix م 64  
 prefix م 77, 79  
 prefixation 18, 116  
 prepositions 6, 16, 62, 71, 86, 89, 91,  
 94f, 102, **103-110**, 123, 127ff, 137ff,  
 142, 144, 153, 159, 182, 195, 197, 208f,  
 217, 219, 225 *see also* verbal government  
 prepositions in the accusative 159  
 present 12f, 156, 164, 167, 170, 176f, 189f,  
 193  
 previously 90  
 prior to 89, 108  
 probability 14, 162  
 profession 148  
 progressive 13  
 prolongation of vowels 18, 20, 30  
 pronoun 86, **93-102**, 115, 127, 155, 170,  
 180f, 196  
 pronoun, affixed 71, **93-97**, 98, 118,  
 124, 129f, 138f, 142-145, 160, 185ff,  
 206f, 210  
 pronoun, demonstrative 97ff, 120, 124,  
 129f, 170f  
 pronoun, distinct 93  
 pronoun, hidden/implicit 93  
 pronoun, indefinite 142, 145, 151  
 pronoun, independent 12f, 93, 97, 118, 174,  
 188 *see also* pronoun, personal  
 pronoun, interrogative 100f, 124, 159, 172,  
 174, 192  
 pronoun, personal 85, **93**, 118, 124, 151,  
 156, 158, 170ff, 185 *see also* pronoun,  
 independent  
 pronoun, possessive 94, 119f  
 pronoun, reflexive 144  
 pronoun, relative determinative 99, 124,  
 205ff, 208  
 pronoun, relative generalizing 208f  
 pronunciation **1f**, 126  
 pronunciation of case endings 4, 121ff, 128  
 pronunciation peculiarities 94, 96  
 provided (that) 106  
 purpose 153f  
 quadrilaterals 10f, 52, 65, 82  
 qualification, adverbial 153ff  
 quality 128, 134, 136  
 quantity 80, 197, 208  
 quarter- 149f



- quasi- 149f  
 questions 171f, 186  
 questions, alternative 171  
 questions, wh- 172f  
 questions, yes/no 171  
 radical **10** *see also* pattern  
 reflexive 29  
 reiteration 198, 219  
 restriction 195, 203  
 root **10**, **28** *see also* pattern; vowels  
 sequences  
*Šadda* 3, 4, 126  
 same 144, 147f  
 scarcely ... when 167, 178  
 seldom 90  
 semi- 149f  
 sentence, beginning of the ~ 126, 170, 174  
 sentence, conditional 12, 110ff, 165, **189-194**, 196  
 sentence, declarative 171, 174  
*sentence, double-sided* 186ff  
 sentence, end of the ~ 91  
 sentence, exceptive 111, 159, 195  
 sentence, interrogative 101, 158, 173f, 1888  
*see also* Questions  
 sentence, nominal 86, 88, 91, 99, 102, 155, 160f, 166, **170-173**, 176f, 186, 188, 190, 210  
 sentence, real conditional 189ff, 193  
 sentence, structure 170f, 176  
 sentence, unreal conditional 189, 193f, 201  
 sentence, verbal 99, 155, 160, 170, **174-176**, 177, 185ff, 188, 206, 210  
 sentences **170-211**  
 sentences, adversative 111, 182, 202  
 sentences, concessive 182, 201  
 sentences, restrictive 182, 203  
 sequence of vowels 7, 16, **19-25**, 27, 58, 64, 116 *see also* pattern  
 several 145  
 shall 208  
 signs *see* auxiliary signs  
 similarity 148  
 simultaneousness 156, 198f  
 since 62, 109, 198f, 204  
 singular 1, 83, 99, 101, 115f, 120ff, 125, 138f, 142f, 146, 159, 175, 209, 213ff,  
 singularia tantum 87  
 sisters of *inna* 160  
 sisters of *kāda* 179  
 sisters of *kāna* 157, 178  
 sisters of *zanna* 162  
 so long as ... .. not 199  
 so that 14  
 some 145, 218  
 someone 208  
 something 208  
 sounds 86  
 specification, accusative of ~ 140f, 157  
 spelling peculiarities 30, 94, 96, 100 *see also* verbs with **ر** and **ي**  
 state 14, 83, 134, 155, 176 *see also* agreement; stative meaning  
 state, construct 63, 94, 118, 125, **128f**, 142, 146, 158, 197  
 statement 183, 186, 195, 197, 201  
 stative meaning 13  
 still 90, 167, 178  
 stress 9  
 style *see* literary language and elevated style  
 subject 12, 71f, 85f, 99, 102, 120, 123, 155ff, 158, 163, 170ff, 174f, 179ff, 185f, 195, 206, 208, 222  
 subject in the accusative 157f, 160, 185f  
 subject in the passive voice 186  
 subject, pronominal 172  
 subject pronouns *see* pronoun, personal  
 subjunctive 11, **14f**, 39, 110, 121, 154, 165f, 176, 178, 180f, 200  
 suffix **سـي / سـية** 65, 86  
 suffix 204  
 suffix pronouns *see* pronoun affixed  
 suffix **سات** 61, 87f, 116, 122  
 suffix **ة** *see* *Tā' marbūta*  
 suffix **هـ** 94, 158  
 suffix **سُونَ** 14, 95, 116, 122, 214  
 suffix **سـين** 14, 122, 214  
 suffixes **13f**, 93, 119f, 125, 127 *see also* endings  
 suffixes **سـي / سـين / سـان** 13, 117-121  
 suffixes **سـن / سـن** **16**

- Sukūn* 3, 127, 165  
 sun letters 126  
 superlative 136, **138f**, 140, 142  
 superlative, absolute 139  
 surname 81  
 syllable 9  
 syntax **126-164**  
*Tā' marbūta* **3f**, 59, 62, 80, 113, 121, 128, 152  
*Tamyīz*-accusative 140f, 157  
*Tarwīn* 4  
 tense 12, 156, 164, 170, **176-178**, 204  
 tense, continuous perfect 177  
 tense, future perfect 177  
 tense, pluperfect 177  
 than 103, 137f  
 thanks 160  
 that not 14  
 that / those 14, 97, 176, 180, 206  
 the one who/which 208  
 then 89  
 there 90, 99  
 there is no ... 164  
 there is / are 173  
 therefore 112, 204  
 thereupon 89  
 this / these 97ff  
 time 97, 153, 198f, **226f**  
 title 81, **148f**  
 to be 170, 176, 178  
 to be able 182  
 to be worth mentioning 183  
 to become 178  
 to begin 178  
 to continue 157, 178  
 to go on doing 178  
 to have 95  
 to have to 182, 184  
 to remain 178  
 to say 185  
 to want 182  
 today 90  
 tomorrow 90  
 too big / long 210  
 topic 186  
 translations 12, 131, 135, 142, 151, 155f, 171, 178, 185, 196, 206  
 transliteration 5  
 triliterals 10f, 34, 82f, 152  
 triptotes 123  
 under 89, 104, 105  
 underneath 89, 104  
 unless 199  
 unreal conditional sentences 189, 193f  
 until 14, 62, 103, 198f  
 up(wards) 89f  
 upstairs 89f  
 various 147  
 verb **11-56**, 72, 90, 94, 110, 112, 115, 120, 142, 151, 170, 173f, 180f, 185ff, 193f, 198f, 204f, 217 *see also* model  
 verbs; sentence verbal  
 verb, doubled 11, **34f**  
 verb, full 12  
 verb, hamzated *see* verbs with Hamza  
 verb, nominal forms 58f, 64ff, 86, 91, 116  
 verbal government 71, 195  
 verbal government by means of prepositions 16, 71, 195  
 verbs denoting doubt, probability, certainty and confirmation 162f, 182  
 verbs of (sensual) perception 157, 182  
 verbs of beginning 157, 178f  
 verbs of informing or expressing 181  
 verbs of knowing or believing 181  
 verbs of letting 178  
 verbs R1 = <sup>أ</sup> *see* verbs with Hamza  
 verbs R1 = و **36f** *see also* verbs with و or ي  
 verbs R1 = ي **37f**  
 verbs R2 = R3 **34f**  
 verbs with Hamza 11, 16, **30-33**  
 verbs with و or ي 11, 16, **36-56**, 65  
 verbs, defective *see* verbs with و and ي  
 verbs, doubly defective *see* verbs, doubly weak  
 verbs, doubly transitive 151, **161ff**  
 verbs, doubly weak **53-56**  
 verbs, emotional  
 verbs, expressing hope, fear, wish or demand 182f  
 verbs, hollow **38-44**  
 verbs, indicating both events and states 72  
 verbs, intransitive 12, 29, 180f

- verbs, modal auxiliary 182, 190  
 verbs, quadrilateral 19, **52**, 59  
 verbs, sound 11f, 18-27, **28f**, 30, 34, 59  
 verbs, strong *see also* model verb **فعل**  
 verbs, temporal auxiliary 176  
 verbs, transitive 12, 16, 29, 63, 151, 180f  
*see also* verbs, doubly transitive  
 verbs, weak *see* verbs with **و** and **ي**  
 very 90, 147  
 vocalization xiii, 2f  
 vocative 158  
 vowellessness 6ff, 13f, 21, 34  
 vowels 1, 3, 6ff, 93ff, 127  
 vowels, auxiliary 13, 93f, 127, 165  
 vowels, imperfect stem 13, 15, 18, 34, 76  
 vowels, long 7ff, 95, 98, 117 *see also*  
 prolongation of vowels  
 vowels, prosthetic 15f, 24, 27  
 vowels, sequences of 7, 16, **19-25**, 27, 58,  
 64, 116 *see also* pattern  
 vowels, short 1ff, 94, 121, 127  
 was doing 177  
*Waṣla see Hamzat al-waṣl*  
*Wāw* 3, 6, 96  
 well 89, 91  
 what 100, 102, 146, 172, 193, 208  
 whatever 201  
 when 92, 100, 156, 165, 198ff  
 whenever 138, 198f, 201  
 where 92, 100  
 whereas 198  
 wherever 201  
 which 100, 146, 206, 208  
 while 156, 198f  
 who/whom 100, 172, 193, 206, 208  
 whoever 201, 208  
 whole 133, **142f**, 147  
 whose 100  
 why 92, 100  
 will have done 177  
 with 95f, 109, 160  
 without (...ing) 105, 156  
 word order 171, 174, **184-188**, 206, 214  
 would have done 177, 193, 203  
 writing 4 *see also* spelling peculiarities  
*Yā'* 3, 6ff  
 years 217f  
 yes 111, 171  
 yesterday 90  
 yet 90, 178, 203

## GRAMMATICAL INDEX (ARABIC)

(The numbers of the pages which focus on the topics concerned are indicated in bold type.)

أَبٌ 119, 125	الإِضَافَةُ غَيْرُ الْحَقِيقِيَّةِ 131-133	أَلْفُ التَّأْنِيثِ الْمَمْدُودَةُ 115
أَتَى 55	الأَعْدَادُ الْأَصْلِيَّةُ 212-217	إِلَى 96, 103
أَجَلَ 110	الأَعْدَادُ التَّرْتِيبِيَّةُ 222	إِلَى أَقْصَى / أْبَعَدَ حَدًّا 139
أَحَدٌ/إِحْدَى 145, 168	أَعْطَى 161	أُمُّ 125
أَخٌ 119, 125	أَغْلَبُ 147	أَمَّا 111
أَخَذَ 30-31, 157, 179	أَفْعَلٌ 116, 124, 136	أَمَّا 111, 188
آخِرٌ/أُخْرَى 146-147	أَفَاعِلُ 61	أَمَامَ 103
أَخَوَاتٌ 160	أَفْعَالٌ 10, 116, 218	الأَمْرُ 11
أَخَوَاتٌ كَادَ 178	إِفْعَالٌ 59	أَمْسَ 90
أَخَوَاتٌ كَانَ 12, 157, 178	أَفْعَلَ 21	أَنَّ 62, 157, 176, 178, 180-
أَخِيرٌ/أَخِيرَةٌ 147	أَفْعَلٌ 21, 29	186, 217
أَدَاةُ التَّعْرِيفِ 126-127	أَفْعَلٌ 83, 88, 136-141	إِنَّ 110, 192
إِذْ (أَنَّ) 204	أَفْعَلُ مِنْ 139	أَنَّ 14, 62, 74, 110, 180-184
إِذَا/إِذْ 124, 189-192	أَفْعَلَاءُ 117, 124	إِنَّ 157, 185, 187, 191-192,
الأَسْمَاءُ 57-126	أَفْعَلَةٌ 117	217
أَسْمَاءُ الإِشَارَةِ 97, 170	أَفْعَلُونَ 136	إِنَّمَا 203
أَسْمَاءُ الآلَةِ وَالْوَعَاءِ 77	أَقْلٌ 142	أَوْ 167
أَسْمَاءُ الأُمَّمِ وَالشُّعُوبِ 81	أَكْثَرُ 140-142	أَوَّلٌ/أُولَى 147, 224
الأَسْمَاءُ الخَمْسَةُ 25	أَلٌ 100, 126-127, 150,	أَوَّلُو 134
أَسْمَاءُ الزَّمَانِ وَالْمَكَانِ 76	205-207, 218	أَيُّ 146
الأَسْمَاءُ المَوْصُولَةُ 99, 205	أَلَانَ 90	إِي 110
الأَسْمَاءُ غَيْرُ المُنْصَرَفَةِ/	أَلَا 14, 111, 183	أَيُّ/أَيَّةٌ 100, 146
المَمْتَوَعَةِ مِنَ الصَّرْفِ 123,	إِلَّا 159, 167, 195-197,	إِيَّا 97, 151
213	226-227	إِيَّاكَ وَ... 160
أَشَدُّ 140	إِلَّا أَنْ 196	أَيْنَ 92, 100, 124
أَصْبَحَ 178-179	إِلَّا أَنْ 203	أَيْنَمَا 201-202
الإِضَافَةُ 128-130	أَلْفُ التَّأْنِيثِ المَقْصُورَةُ 114	إِنَّ 125

2	بِ	24	أُنْفَعَلَ	59	اسْتُنْفَعَلُ
104, 110	تَ	24	أُنْفَعِلَ	27	أُسْتُنْفَعِلَ
89, 104	تَحَتَ	24, 28-29	أُنْفَعَلِ	27	اسْتُنْفَعَلِ
82	التَّحْقِيرُ	86	سَاوِيٌّ	27, 29	اسْتُنْفَعَلِ
121-125	التَّصْرِيْفُ	91, 103, 110, 144, 219	بِ	57, 170	اسْمٌ
12	تَصْرِيْفُ الْفِعْلِ السَّالِمِ	183	بِأَنَّ	57, 136-142	اسْمُ التَّفْضِيلِ
82	التَّصْغِيرُ	157, 178	بَدَأَ	57	الاسْمُ الْجَامِدُ
158	التَّعَجُّبُ	103	بَسَبَ	80	اسْمُ الْجَمْعِ
23, 29	تَفَاعَلَ	192	بَشَّرَ أَنْ	80	اسْمُ الْجِنْسِ الْجَمْعِيِّ
59	تَفَاعَلُ	91	بَشَكَلَ	57	اسْمُ الزَّمَانِ وَالْمَكَانِ
61	تَفَاعِيلُ	91, 167	بِصُورَةٍ	81	اسْمُ الْعَلْمِ
22	تُفَعَّلُ	218	بِضَعَةٍ/بِضَعُ	57, 64-74	اسْمُ الْفَاعِلِ
22, 29	تَفَعَّلَ	62, 89, 107,	بَعَدَ (أَنَّ)/بَعْدُ	57, 74-75	اسْمُ الْمُبَالَغَةِ
59	تَفَعَّلُ	165, 183, 200, 225	بَعَدَ	57, 62, 152	اسْمُ الْمَرَّةِ
59	تَفَعَّلَةٌ	104	بَعْدَ	57	الاسْمُ الْمُسْتَشْتَقُ
59	تَفَعَّلِيٌّ	107	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	57, 64-65, 67	اسْمُ الْمَفْعُولِ
90	تَقْرِيْبًا	145, 152	بَعْضٌ	57, 152	اسْمُ الْهَيْئَةِ / التَّنَوُّعِ
16, 64	تَمَّ	145	بَعْضُهُمُ الْبَعْضَ	80	اسْمُ الْوَحْدَةِ
147, 152	تَمَامٌ	178	بَقِيَ	170	اسْمُ مَعْرِفٍ
157	التَّمْيِيزُ	102	بِكُمْ	59	أَفْتَعَلَ
4, 121	التَّنْوِينُ	203	بَلَّ	25	أَفْتَعَلَ
10-11	ثَلَاثِيٌّ	169	بَلَا	25	أَفْتَعَلَ
99	تَمَّ / تَمَّةٌ	111	بَلَى	25, 29	أَفْتَعَلَ
53	جَاءَ	204	بِمَا أَنَّ	15	أَفْعَلَ
90	جَدًّا	89, 159	بِنَاءٍ عَلَيَّ	26, 29	أَفْعَلَ
17, 64	جَرَى	144	بِنَفْسِهِ	59	أَفْعَلَالٌ
219	جُزْءٌ مِنْ	203	بَيَّدَ أَنَّ	193-194	أَمْتِنَاعُ الشَّرْطِ
11, 115-117	الْجَمْعُ	198	بَيْنَمَا	59	أَفْعَالٌ

رُبَّ 105	حُرُوفُ الْحَرِّ 103-110	جَمْعُ التَّكْسِيرِ / الْجَمْعُ الْمُكَسَّرُ 61, 115,
رُبَاعِيٌّ 10-11, 52	حُرُوفُ سَاكِنَةٍ وَمُتَحَرِّكَةٍ 1	الْجَمْعُ السَّالِمُ 115
رُبْعٌ 150	حُرُوفُ شَمْسِيَّةٍ 126	جَمْعُ مُؤَنَّثٍ سَالِمٍ 61, 116
رُبَّمَا 210	حُرُوفُ قَمَرِيَّةٍ 126	جَمْعُ مُذَكَّرٍ سَالِمٍ 116
رَغَمَ 201-202	حُرُوفُ مُتَحَرِّكَةٍ 1	الْجُمْلَةُ الشَّرْطِيَّةُ 189-194
رَغَمَ أَنْ 201-202	حَوَالِي 104	الْجُمْلَةُ الْأَسْمِيَّةُ 10-173
رَيْثَمًا 199-200	حَوْلَ 104	الْجُمْلَةُ الْحَالِيَّةُ 155-156
زَالَ 176	حَيْثُ (أَنَّ) 204	الْجُمْلَةُ الْفَعْلِيَّةُ 174-175
ثُ 2	حِينَ 198	الْجُمْلَةُ ذَاتُ الْوَجْهَيْنِ 186-188
سَ 176, 190	حِينَمَا 198, 200	جَمِيعُ 133, 142-143, 147
سَأَلَ 32	خَارَجَ 105	جَنْبَ 104
سَابِقًا / فِي السَّابِقِ 90	الْخَبْرُ 170	الْجِنْسُ 113-115
سَبَقَ أَنْ 183	خَبِرَ كَانَ 176	الْجَوَابُ 189
سَمِيَ 161, 163	الْخَفْضُ 121, 128	جَيِّدًا 89
سَنَةً 217	خَلَا 195	ج 2
سَوَّفَ 14, 164, 166, 176, 190	خِلَالَ / مِنْ خِلَالٍ / فِي خِلَالٍ / فِي 105	حَاشَا 195
سَوَى 195, 197	خِلَالَ 105	الْحَاضِرُ 13
شَبَهُ 149-150	خَلْفَ 105	الْحَالُ 154
الشَّرْطُ 189	خَيْرُ 136	حَالَةُ الْحَرِّ / الْخَفْضُ 121, 128
شَرَعَ 157, 179	دَاخِلَ 105	حَالَةُ الرَّفْعِ 121
شَرِيْطَةً أَنْ 192	دَامَ 178	حَالَةُ النَّصْبِ 121
صَارَ 178	دُونِ / بِدُونِ / مِنْ دُونِ / دُونَ أَنْ 105, 169	حَالَمًا 199
صِفَةٌ 83-88, 170, 205	ذَلِكَ أَنْ 204	حَتَّى 62, 104, 110, 200-20
الصِّفَةُ الْمُشَبَّهَةُ 57, 83-88	ذَلِكَ / تِلْكَ 97	حَتَّى وَكَوْ 201
صَلَّةٌ 205, 207	ذُو / ذَاتٌ 134, 144, 147	الْحَرَكَاتُ 2
الصَّلَّةُ وَالصِّفَةُ 205-207	الَّذِي / الَّتِي 99, 124, 205-208	الْحُرُوفُ 1
صِيغَةُ الْأَمْرِ 15-16	رَأَى 54	الحروف الأبجدية 5
صِيغَةُ الْمَجْهُولِ 16-17		

## Grammatical Index (Arabic)

245

- |                   |                        |                             |                               |             |                                       |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| 74-75, 140        | فَعَالٌ                | 192                         | عَلَى شَرْطِ أَنْ             | 106         | ضِدًّا                                |
| 83, 123           | فَعَالٌ                | 96, 106, 219                | عَلَى                         | 93-102, 170 | الضَّمِيرُ                            |
| 117               | فَعَالٌ                | 100, 209                    | عَمَّا                        | 158         | ضَمِيرُ الشَّانِ                      |
| 77                | فَعَالَةٌ              | 192                         | عَمَّا إِذَا                  | 93-97       | الضَّمِيرُ الْمُتَّصِلُ               |
| 117, 124          | فَعَالِلٌ              | 100                         | عَمَّنْ                       | 93          | الضَّمِيرُ الْمُتَّفَصِّلُ            |
| 219               | فَعَالِيٌّ             | 107                         | عَنْ                          | 97          | الضَّمِيرُ الْمُتَّفَصِّلُ لِلنَّصْبِ |
| 117, 124          | فَعَالِيلٌ             | 95, 107                     | عِنْدَ                        | 93          | ضَمِيرُ بَارَزٍ                       |
| 19                | فَعَلٌّ                | 198, 200                    | عِنْدَمَا                     | 93          | ضَمِيرُ مُسْتَتِرٍ                    |
| 11-56, 174        | الفِعْلُ               | 93                          | غَائِبٌ                       | 199         | طَالَمَا                              |
| 116               | فُعْلٌ                 | 90                          | غَدًا                         | 89          | طَبَقٌ، طَبَقًا لِ                    |
| 117               | فُعْلٌ                 | 107, 146,                   | غَيْرٍ / غَيْرٍ / غَيْرَ أَنْ | 106         | طَوَالَ                               |
| 117               | فُعْلٌ                 | 150, 167, 169, 195-197, 203 |                               | 106         | طَوَّلَ                               |
| 117, 123, 136     | فُعْلٌ                 | 111-112, 185, 188,          | فَ                            | 106         | طِيلَ                                 |
| 17-18             | فُعْلٌ                 | 190-191, 202-205            |                               | 89, 170     | الظَّرْفُ                             |
| 19                | فُعْلٌ                 | 202, 204-205                | فَإِنَّ                       | 153         | ظَرْفُ الزَّمَانِ                     |
| 19, 29            | فَعْلٌ                 | 204                         | فَاءُ السَّبَبِيَّةِ          | 153         | ظَرْفُ الْمَكَانِ                     |
| 58                | فَعْلٌ                 | 219                         | فَاصِلَةٌ                     | 157, 178    | ظَلٌّ                                 |
| 83                | فَعْلٌ                 | 10, 64, 68, 82, 83, 222     | فَاعِلٌ                       | 162         | ظَنَّ وَأَخَوْتَهَا                   |
| 83                | فَعْلٌ                 | 12, 16, 174                 | الْفَاعِلُ                    | 217         | عَامٌ                                 |
| 83                | فَعْلٌ                 | 20, 29                      | فَاعِلٌ                       | 106         | عَبَّرَ                               |
| 83                | فُعْلٌ                 | 68                          | فَاعِلَاتٌ                    | 195, 197    | عَدَا/مَا عَدَا/فِيمَا عَدَا          |
| 83, 116, 218      | فُعْلٌ                 | 78                          | فَاعِلَةٌ                     | 145         | عَدَّةٌ                               |
| 83, 174           | فُعْلٌ                 | 68                          | فَاعِلُونَ                    | 115         | الْعَدَدُ                             |
| 38-39             | الفِعْلُ الْأَجْوَفُ   | 78                          | فَاعِلٌ                       | 168         | عَدِمَ/عَدِمَ                         |
| 12                | الفِعْلُ التَّامُ      | 117, 124                    | فَعَائِلٌ                     | 106         | عَقَبَ                                |
| 52                | الفِعْلُ الرَّبَاعِيُّ | 10, 59, 78, 116             | فَعَالٌ                       | 192         | عَلَى أَنْ                            |
| 11                | الفِعْلُ السَّالِمُ    | 59, 83, 140                 | فَعَالٌ                       | 203         | عَلَى أَنْ                            |
| 12, 18, 28-29, 30 | الفِعْلُ السَّالِمُ    | 74, 117                     | فُعَالٌ                       | 139         | عَلَى الْأَكْثَرِ/الْأَقَلِّ          |

- 198, 202, 204  
 كَانَ سَيِّفَعْلُ 177, 193, 203  
 كَانَا قَدْ فَعَلْ 112, 191, 193  
 كَانَا يَفْعَلُ 190177-178  
 كَثِيرًا 90  
 كُلُّ 142-143, 147, 152  
 كُلٌّ مِنْ 142  
 كَلَّا / كَلْنَا 119  
 كَلَّمَا 199  
 كَمْ مِنْ 100-101  
 كَمْ 100-102, 124, 159  
 كَمَا لَوْ أَنَّ / كَانَا 194  
 كَيْ 14, 110  
 كَيْ لَا 14, 110  
 كَيْفَ 92, 100, 124  
 كَيْفَمَا 201-202  
 2 كَ 2  
 لَ 14, 16, 62, 71, 95-96, 108, 110, 129, 154, 158, 182  
 لَ 158, 193  
 لَعَلَّا 14  
 لَأَنَّ 14  
 لَأَنَّ / لِأَنَّ 158, 160, 182, 204  
 لَا 14, 110-111, 124, 159, 164-165, 167-169, 176, 183, 190  
 لَا النَّاقِيَةَ 164  
 لَا النَّاهِيَةَ 164  
 لِأَمْرِ الْأَمْرِ 110
- فُعَيْلٌ، فُعَيْعِلٌ، مُفَيْعِلٌ (ة) 82  
 فَعَيْلٌ 10, 74, 83, 117  
 فَفَطُ 169, 197  
 فَوَاعِلٌ 117, 124  
 فَوْرًا / فَوْرًا 90, 107  
 فَوْقَ 107  
 فِي 108, 142  
 فِي حَالَةٍ 192  
 فَيْعِلٌ 83  
 فَيْمًا 111, 199, 209  
 فَيْمًا إِذَا 192  
 فَيْمًا بَعْدُ 89  
 2 فِ 2  
 قَالَ 185  
 قَامَ (ب) 63, 199  
 قَبْلَ (أَنَّ) 62, 89, 109, 200  
 قَبْلَ 108  
 قَدْ / لَقَدْ 112, 156, 176, 187, 190, 205, 210  
 قَدَّمَ 108, 124  
 قَرَأَ 33  
 قَاطِبَةً 143  
 قَلِيلًا 90  
 لَكَ 108, 182  
 كَانَا 160, 182  
 كَادَ 12, 178-179  
 كَافَّةً 143  
 كَانَا 176-178, 190, 193
- الْفِعْلُ الصَّحِيحُ 11  
 الْفِعْلُ اللَّازِمُ 12  
 الْفِعْلُ الْمُتَعَدِّيُّ 12  
 الْفِعْلُ الْمَثَالُ 36-38  
 الْفِعْلُ الْمَزِيدُ 11, 18  
 الْفِعْلُ الْمُضَاعَفُ 11, 34-35  
 الْفِعْلُ الْمُعْتَلُّ بِحَرْفَيْنِ 53-56  
 الْفِعْلُ الْمُعْتَلُّ 11, 36-56  
 الْفِعْلُ الْمَهْمُوزُ 11, 30-33  
 الْفِعْلُ النَّاقِصُ 45-51  
 الْفِعْلُ غَيْرُ الْمُتَعَدِّيِّ 12  
 فَعَلْ 10, 13, 17, 18, 29, 177-178, 189-191  
 فَعَلَاءُ 117, 124  
 فَعَلَاءُ 83, 88  
 فَعْلَانُ 117  
 فَعْلَانُ 83, 123, 140  
 فَعْلَةٌ 117  
 فَعْلَةٌ 140  
 فَعْلَةٌ 152  
 فَعْلَةٌ 74  
 فَعْلَلْ 59  
 فُعَلَى 136  
 فُعَلِيلٌ 74  
 فُعُولٌ 58, 116  
 فُعُولٌ 74, 83, 140  
 فُعَيْلٌ 74  
 فُعَيْلٌ (ة)، فُعَيْعِلٌ (ة)، فُوَيْعِلٌ (ة)،



- مَذْكُورٌ أَعْلَاهُ 139  
 مَرَّةً 219  
 الْمُسْتَقْبَلُ 195-197  
 مُسْتَفْعَلٌ 65  
 مُسْتَفْعَلٌ 65  
 الْمُسْتَقْبَلُ 13  
 مَصَادِرُ الْفِعْلِ الثَّلَاثِيِّ 57  
 مَصَادِرُ غَيْرِ الثَّلَاثِيِّ 57  
 الْمَصْدَرُ الصَّنَاعِيُّ 57, 61, 87  
 الْمَصْدَرُ الْمِيمِيُّ 57, 61  
 الْمَصْدَرُ 58-64  
 الْمُضَارِعُ 11  
 الْمُضَارِعُ الْمَجْزُومُ 11, 14, 15  
 الْمُضَارِعُ الْمَرْفُوعُ 11, 13, 14, 176  
 الْمُضَارِعُ الْمَنْصُوبُ 11, 14, 15  
 الْمُضَافُ 128  
 الْمُضَافُ إِلَيْهِ 128  
 مَعَ 95-96, 109, 219  
 مَعَ أَنْ 182, 201-202  
 مَعَ ذَلِكَ 90  
 مَعَ كَمْ 102  
 مُعَرَّبٌ 121  
 مَفَاعِلٌ 117, 124  
 مُفَاعِلٌ (ةً) 59, 65  
 مُفَاعِلٌ 65  
 مَفَاعِلٌ 124  
 مُفْتَعَلٌ 65  
 مُفْتَعَلٌ 65  
 مَا ... وَلَا 167  
 مَا 100, 124, 158, 166, 172, 173  
 مَا إِذَا 192  
 مَا أَنْ ... حَتَّى 166, 199  
 مَا النَّافِيَةُ 166  
 مَا دَامَ 178, 199  
 مَا زَالَ 166, 178  
 مَا هُوَ / هِيَ 102, 173  
 مَاذَا 100, 172-173  
 الْمَاضِي 11, 12-13, 176  
 مَالَمْ 199  
 الْمُبْتَدَأُ 170  
 مَبْنِيٌّ 121  
 مَبْنِيٌّ لِلْمَجْهُولِ 11, 16, 17  
 مَبْنِيٌّ لِلْمَعْلُومِ 11, 16  
 الْمَبْنِيُّ مِنَ الْأَسْمَاءِ 124  
 مُتَّفَاعِلٌ 65  
 مُتَّفَاعِلٌ 65  
 مُتَّفَعَلٌ 65  
 مُتَّفَعَلٌ 65  
 مُتَّكَلِّمٌ 93  
 مَتَى 92, 100, 124  
 مَتَى مَا 201-202  
 مِثْلَ 109  
 الْمُنْتَهَى 11, 115, 117  
 مُجَرَّدٌ 147, 197  
 مُخَاطَبٌ 93  
 مُذَكَّرٌ 113  
 لَامُ التَّعَجُّبِ 158  
 لَدَى 96, 108  
 لِذَلِكَ 112  
 لَعَلَّ 160, 210  
 لَكِنَّ / لَكِنَّ 158, 160, 203  
 لَكِي 14, 110  
 لَكِي لَا 14, 110  
 لَمْ يَعُدْ 165  
 لَمْ يَزَلْ 178  
 لَمْ يَعُدْ 178  
 لَمْ يَفْعَلْ 191  
 لَمْ 14, 110, 165, 167, 176, 176  
 190-191, 193  
 لَمَّا 165, 199-200, 204  
 لَمَّا 193  
 لَمَّاذَا / لَمَّا / لِمَ 92, 100  
 لَنْ 14, 110, 166-167, 190  
 اللَّهُ 4, 105, 110, 137, 159, 164, 2010  
 لَوْ 193-194, 201  
 لَوْ أَنْ 193  
 لَوْ لَا 194  
 لَوْ يَكُونُ 194  
 لَيْتَ 160  
 لَيْسَ ... وَلَا 167  
 لَيْسَ 74, 124, 167, 177-178, 190  
 190  
 مُؤَنَّثٌ 113  
 مَا ... مِنْ 209

- 167, 203 وَلَا  
 201 وَلَوْ  
 167 وَلَيْسَ  
 86 وَيَّ  
 194 يَا حَيْدًا لَوْ  
 82 يَاءُ التَّصْغِيرِ  
 23 يَتَفَاعَلُ  
 23 يُتَفَاعَلُ  
 22 يُتَفَعَّلُ  
 22 يَتَفَعَّلُ  
 27 يَسْتَفْعَلُ  
 27 يُسْتَفْعَلُ  
 20 يُفَاعَلُ  
 20 يُفَاعَلُ  
 25 يُفْتَعَلُ  
 25 يُفْتَعَّلُ  
 18 يُفْعَلُ  
 15, 18 يُفْعَلُ  
 15, 18 يُفْعَلُ  
 15, 18, 177, 189 يُفْعَلُ  
 17 يُفْعَلُ  
 19 يُفْعَلُ  
 19 يُفَعَّلُ  
 112, 177, 189 يَكُونُ قَدْ فَعَلَ  
 24 يَنْفَعَلُ  
 24 يَنْفَعَّلُ  
 90 الْيَوْمَ
- 65 مُنْفَعَلٌ  
 171 مُنْكَرٌ  
 201-202 مَهْمَا  
 16 نَائِبُ الْفَاعِلِ  
 النَّسْبَةُ (الْمَوْثِقَةُ) 86f  
 150, 219, 226 نَصْفٌ  
 83 النَّعْتُ  
 111 نَعَمُ  
 144 نَفْسٌ  
 نَفْيُ الْجِنْسِ 164  
 164 النَّفْيِ وَالنَّهْيِ  
 218 نَيْفٌ  
 111 هَا  
 هَذَا/هَذِهِ 97-99, 120, 124,  
 172  
 101, 171, 174 هَلْ  
 90, 99 هُنَا / هُنَاكَ  
 93, 102, 124, هُوَ/هِيَ  
 172-173, 196  
 وَ, 109, 110, 155-156, 185,  
 188, 216, 226-227  
 192 وَإِلَّا  
 201 وَإِنْ  
 201 وَإِنْ  
 وَأَوَّ الْمَعْبُوءِ 160  
 90 وَحْدَهُ  
 109 وَرَاءَ  
 36-37 وَصَلَ  
 89, 159 وَفَقَّ / وَفَقَّ لِ
- 11, 115 الْمَفْرُودُ  
 74, 77 مَفْعَالٌ  
 65 مَفْعَلٌ  
 65 مَفْعَلٌ  
 76 مَفْعَلٌ  
 77 مَفْعَلٌ  
 مَفْعَلٌ (ة) 76, 123  
 65 مَفْعَلٌ  
 65 مَفْعَلٌ  
 77 مَفْعَلَةٌ  
 مَفْعُولٌ 12, 64  
 الْمَفْعُولُ الْمُطْلَقُ 151-152  
 الْمَفْعُولُ بِهِ 151  
 الْمَفْعُولُ لَهُ/لِأَجْلِهِ 153  
 74 مَفْعِيلٌ  
 مِمَّا/مِمَّ 100, 209  
 مِمَّنْ 100, 209  
 مَمْتَنُوعٌ مِنَ الصَّرْفِ 123, 213  
 مَن ... مِنْ 209  
 مَن, 100, 124, 172, 193,  
 201-202, 208-210  
 مَن, 96, 109, 127-128,  
 137-139, 146, 157-158, 195  
 مَن ال... 72, 184  
 مَن قَبْلَ 16  
 مَمْنَدُ (أَنَّ)/مَمْنَدُ 62, 109, 183,  
 200  
 مَمْنَدُ كَمَ 102  
 65 مَمْنَعَلٌ