

INDEX

- 'Abbāsids, 108, 113
 and the caliphal title, 13–16, 18
 and *sunna*, 60, 80–96
 'Abd al-'Azīz b. al-Ḥajjāj b. 'Abd
 al-Malik, 127
 'Abd al-'Azīz b. Marwān, 26
 'Abd al-'Azīz b. 'Umar, 74¹⁰⁹
 'Abdallāh b. al-'Abbās, 137
 'Abdallāh b. Yaḥyā, 12¹⁶, 60
 'Abd al-Malik, 28, 45, 103
 and the caliphal title, 7f., 11
 as *faqīh*, 48f.
ma'sūm, 56
 'Abd al-Malik b. al-Muḥallab, 61²¹
 'Abd al-Salām al-Yashkurī, 18, 88
 Abraham, 31
 absolutism, 68, 106–9
 Abū 'l-'Abbās, 13
 Abū Bakr, 2, 19f, 22, 111–13, 129
 Abū Bakr b. Muḥammad b. Ḥazm, 74
 Abū Ḥamza al-Khārijī, 12, 57, 60, 74,
 129–32
 Abū Ḥanīfa, 90, 91
 Abū Muslim, 16, 84
 Abū 'Ubaydallāh, 88
 Abū Yūsuf, 82f, 88, 90, 91, 92, 110
 Adam, 4, 17^{57, 59}, 22⁸⁶, 100¹⁷
 Ādam b. 'Abd al-'Azīz b. 'Umar, 74¹⁰³
adl, justice, 36f, 66, 80, 83, 100, 120
 'Aḍud al-dawla, 14⁸⁵
 African rulers, 19
 'Alī, 2, 32, 60, 100¹⁷, 130, 137
 'Alī 'Abd al-Rāziq, 97
 'Alī al-Riḍā, 94–6, 133–9
 al-Amīn, 13
amīn Allāh, God's trustee, 5, 16,
 17^{56, 82}, 21, 31, 33, 38¹¹³, 39¹²⁰,
 80¹³⁸, 82, 101, 113
amīr al-mu'minīn, 11, 16
 al-Awzā'ī, 51
 al-Azhar, 97, 98
 al-Bīrūnī, 97
 Bughā, 41
 David, 5, 17⁵⁹, 21⁸⁶, 44, 55, 100¹⁷, 135
 and Solomon, 31⁹⁸, 44, 54, 55⁸⁹, 56⁹⁵,
 57, 91, 115
dharma, 45
 Fāṭimids, 14³⁵, 17, 100
 Ghadīr Khumm tradition, 78, [88]
ghayth, 35, 82, 101, 113
 al-Ghazālī, 22, 33, 97
 Goldziher, 4f.
 guidance, *see hudā*
ḥabl Allāh, God's rope, 39f., 82, 101,
 103, 120
 al-Hādī ('Abbāsīd), 13
 al-Hādī (Zaydī), 98
 al-Ḥajjāj, 28, 41, 130
 al-Ḥakam [b. al-Walīd], 124f.
 Ḥamza al-Khārijī, 89
 al-Ḥārith b. Surayj, 61, 63, 64–6, 73⁸⁸,
 108
 Harthama b. A'yan, 89
 Hārūn al-Rashīd, 13, 88–90
 al-Ḥasan al-Baṣrī, 70, 71, 75¹¹¹, 79,
 130²
 Hindu kings and law, 45, 109
 Hishām, 9f., 45, 91, 131
hudā, guidance, 31, 34f., 40, 82, 100
 al-Ḥusayn, 60
 Ibn al-Ash'ath, 61
 Ibn al-Ḥanafīyya, 103, 104

154 *Index*

- Ibn Ḥanbal, 96, 97
 Ibn Ḥazm, 47, 48, 49
 Ibn Iṣḥāq, 90
 Ibn Jurayj, 84
 Ibn al-Muqaffa', 82, 85–7, 90f, 92
 Ibn Ṭahmān, 84
 Ibn 'Umar, 67
 Ibn al-Zubayr, 12, 20⁸⁰, 53, 60f., 62, 68
ijmā', 93
imām/a'immat al-hudā, imam(s) of guidance, 34, 40, 41, 51, 80¹³⁹, 85, 90f., 100
 Imāmīs, 2, 99–105, 106
'isma, 5⁶, 38f., 14⁸¹, 82¹⁶⁴, [98], 101⁸⁴, 103f, 113, 136
 Ismā'īlīs, 17, 99–103, 108⁷⁶, 113
- Ja'far al-Šādiq, 108
jāhili death, 40f, 101
 Java, 19
 judges, *see qādīs*
 justice, *see 'adl*
 Justinian II, 26
- Khālid al-Qasrī, 29
khalīfat rasūl Allāh, 11, 16, 19f.
 Khārijites, 12, 18, 41, 42, 57, 100¹⁸, 107f
kitāb Allāh wa-sunnat nabīyyihī, the book of God and the *sunna* of His Prophet, 59–68, 73, 77, 83, 85, 89, 95, 137
- light, *see nūr*
- al-Mahdī, 13, 52, 87f., 91, 92f., 98
 the Mahdī, *mahdī*, *mahdiyyūn*, 16, 36f., 40, 51, 75, 80¹⁴¹, 81, 102f, 113f
 Mālik, 86f, 90
 Mamluk Egypt, Mamluks, 18, 97
 al-Ma'mūn, 13, 16, 41, 92–6, 116f., 113–19
 al-Manṣūr, 13, 84–7, 92
 Manṣūr b. Jumhūr, 128
 Marwān I, 7, 45, 48f, 130
 Marwān II, 10f., 28, 132
 Marwānids, 11, 25f., 130
 Medinese practice, 47f.
miḥna, 94, 96, 97
 Mu'āwiya, 41, 45, 130
 and the caliphal title, 6f., 20⁸¹
 coins of, 24¹
mufahham, [44], 56, 103
 Muḥammad, *see the Prophet*
- al-Muhtadī, 14
mujaddid, 114
 al-Mukhtār, 60, 62, 67f., 103
 al-Muntaṣir, 14
 al-Muqtadī, 15
 al-Muqtafi, 15
 Mūsā b. 'Īsa al-Kisrawī, 87
 Muṣ'ab [b. al-Zubayr], 41
 al-Mustakfī, 97
 al-Mustanṣir, 15
 al-Mustawrid b. 'Ullafa, 60
 al-Mustazhir, 15
 al-Mu'taḍid, 14
 al-Mu'tamid, 14
 Muṭarrif b. al-Mughīra, 28, 61
 al-Mu'taṣim, 14, 97
 al-Mutawakkil, 14, 16, 97
 al-Mu'tazz, 14
- nā'ib Allāh*, 5, 15⁴¹, 18, 19
 al-Nāṣir, 15
 Naṣr b. Sayyār, 65f, 108, 117
 Nu'aym b. Ḥammād, 98
 Numayri, 19
nūr, light, 35, 82, 100f., 104⁸⁶
- Ottomans, 18, 97, 100¹⁸
- the Prophet
 in early documents, 24–6
 versus caliphs, 27–32
 as *imām al-hudā*, 40
 as *mahdī*, 40
 prophets and caliphs, 27–32, 94f.
- Qadarism, 117f.
qādīs, 44f, 46f, 70, 72f.
 Qaṭarī b. al-Fujā'a, 12¹⁶, 62
 quietism, 109
 Qur'an, 54
- Rabī'at al-Ra'y, 91
rāi Allāh, God's shepherd, 5, 9
rāshid/rashīd, Rāshidūn, 36, 49, 51, 81¹⁴¹, 98, 102
ra'y, 54, 56, 103
 rescripts, 46, 47
 rope, *see ḥabl Allāh*
- Saladin, 16
 Sālīm b. 'Abd al-Raḥmān, 117
 Samāl, 117
 Schacht, 48, 49f.
 Seljuqs, 18

- al-Shāfi'ī, 90, 91, 93, 113
shūrā, 32, 63, 65, 68, 76, 106, 108, 127
 Šifīn document, 69
 Šifīn, victors at, 69, 111, 112
 signet rings, 24^a
 Solomon, 31nn, 44, 56, 57, 81¹⁴⁶, 91, 103, 115
 Sufyānids, 7, 24f.
 Sulaymān, 9, 130
sultān Allāh, 5, 113
 Suwayd b. Sulaym, 60
- al-Ṭā'ī, 14
 the *tawwābūn*, 60
 al-Ṭaḥṭāwī, 18
 Thābit b. Sulaymān b. Sa'īd, 126
 Thomson, 30
 Tyan, 6, 44, 49
- ʿUbaydallāh al-ʿAnbarī, 93, 98, 103
ʿulamāʾ, scholars, 57, 93, 98, 109f.
 and the caliphal title, 19–23
 and caliphal law, 48, 52
 and the Prophet, 2, 58
 ʿUmar, 2, 130, 136
 and the caliphal title, 20, 22
 and ʿUmar II, 79, 114
 and messianism, 113
 ʿUmar II, 2, 45, 91, 130
 and the caliphal title, 9, 13, 22
- and *sunna*, 62, 73–80
 as redeemer, 114
 Umayyads, 2, 44f., 81¹⁴⁹
 and the caliphal title, 6–13, 20f.
 hostile portrayal of, 23
 and Jabrism, 117f.
 of Spain, 17, 100¹⁸
uswa ḥasana, 55
 ʿUthmān, 2, 5, 21⁸⁵, 60, 71, 130
 and the caliphal title, 5, 6, 12, 20⁸¹
 and the origins of the caliphal office, 113
 and Umayyad legitimism, 31–3
- al-Walīd I, 8f, 29, 130
 al-Walīd II, 10, 127, 132
 letter of, 21, 26–8, 38f., 43, 57, 95f., 116–26, 134–18nn
 al-Wāthiq, 14
- Yazīd I, 7, 130
 Yazīd II, 9, 45, 131
 Yazīd III, 10, 63, 68, 107f., 132
 letter of 28, 43, 126–8
 Yazīd b. al-Muhallab, 12, 51, 61, 64–6, 107, 112f
- Zayd b. ʿAlī, 60, 103
 Zayd b. Thābit, 48, 51, 71, 112
 Zaydis, 18, 100¹⁸