

Index

affect (observed and experienced) begging 224, 225, 229-30, 234 Beijing 79 agency 9, 30, 37, 39, 51, 52, 234, Benedict, Ruth 32 256, 279, 299, 300 Benjamin, Jessica 47, 48 lack of 282 Berger, Peter 156 alienation 304 Binswanger, Ludwig 113 amok 152, 174, 186, 191n1 Blankenburg, Wolfgang 113, 122, Anderson, Benedict 185 305-10, 313, 315, 320 anhedonia 335-6 Bleuler, Eugen 2, 35, 41, 309, 329, antipsychotic medication 7, 31, 45, 330 46, 115, 182, 185, 227, 235, 257, Bogota 219-21 Bruner, Edward 112 265, 268, 273, 291, 297, 300, 334 side effects 171, 230 Canada 135 Aragon, Louis 319 Canguilhem, Georges 31-2 Arieti, Silvano 40, 247 Carothers, J. C. 246 art 154, 157 causality 124-5, 128 Chandpur 15, 197 Artaud, Antonin 155, 311, 316 asylums Chapman Scales 337 in Nigeria 239–240, 241–2 Chennai 76, 110, 114, 138 auditory hallucinations 13, 36, 39, China 79 57-9, 88, 95, 99, 104, 168, Christian 90, 96-7, 102-3, 115, 224-30, 232, 243 157, 188, 235, 240 Aulagnier, Piera 139, 142n1 clozapine 342 Australia 11, 13, 91, 147 Cole, Steven 78 autonomy 16, 90, 96, 201, 220, 235, Colombia 15, 20, 219 279, 282, 307, 322 colonial psychiatry 240, 256 colonialism 198, 239, 241 Bangalore 79 confusion Bangladesh 15, 196 narratives of 120-2 Barrett, Robert 3, 13, 23, 55, 71, 81, consumers 283 89, 91, 105, 150, 152, 200, 255 conversation and turn taking 208 A Beautiful Mind 51 Bebbington, Paul 48 Cooper, John 64–5



More information

350 Index Corin, Ellen 31, 50, 184, 185, 190, contested 18, 31 338, 339 culture theory 5, 8, 32 course and outcome of schizophrenia definition of, according to Sapir cross-cultural variation in 111, 32 excluded from 149 "developed versus developing" Iban 98 differential 62, 63, 71-5, 182-3, in WHO studies 13, 64, 65, 66-9, 255 75 - 6gender difference in 183 Javanese 185 Crapanzano, Vincent 142n1 mediating emotion 30, 49 creativity 11 mediating experience 111-12 mediating self 30 Csordas, Thomas 8, 23, 33, 36, 56, of Western psychiatry 92 142n1, 144, 205 culture popular 12, 157 analogy of, to psychopathology pragmatics of 140 reification of 155-6 152 - 5and agency 30, 34 shared 5, 22, 31 and associative chains 118 signified in terms of and clinic 20-3 psychopathology 152 and context 4, 13, 134, 156 stereotypes of 20 and language 9 Swahili 257, 258 Western 96 and lived experience 33 and modernity 305, 318 work of 5, 113-14 and national stereotypes 4 and nature 134 Deegan, Patricia 36-8 and other 22 delusions 16, 127, 224, 226, 227, and psychiatry 32 229, 230, 232, 234, 243, 246, and reflexivity 5 and signification 141 "persecutory delusions" 246–7 and transgression 146 political construction of 244 appropriation of 114 Dendron 283 articulating experience 114 Derrida, Jacques 142n1 as a variable 4, 13, 65 Desjarlais, Robert 8 as artifact 159 detachment 132-3, 139-41, 305, as belief 33, 65 313, 319, 321 as contradictory 5, 21, 112 Devereux, George 50, 322 dharma 77, 136 as exotica 65 diagnosis 181-2 as interactional 6 as object 5, 155, 157 Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (DSM)-IV 35 as paradoxical 112 as process 5, 156 American Psychiatric Association as synonym for place 65 3, 149, 168, 170, 181, 182, Bengali 196 183, 223, 225, 256, 287, beyond culture 11 299 broadly defined 5 erasure of psychological processes Colombian 219 from 35



Index 351

early psychosis 75, 77, 110, 114–17, 309	representations of 43
in relation to religious referents	shame 122, 291
128–31, 132, 138, 139–40	subjective experience of 329, 340
in relation to withdrawal 131–3	terror 45, 118
searching for meaning in 125-8,	emotional style 278
137–8	Estroff, Sue 111
traditional etiology of 124-5, 128,	ethics 110
137–8	and publication 116
embodiment 36, 56, 205	ethnography 4, 8, 9, 11, 13, 14, 17,
emotion 17, 30, 42, 44, 313, 329	77, 79, 107, 146, 147, 156, 213,
and cultural interpretations of	279
illness 49	benefits of 147-8, 279, 279n3
and facial expression 329	of communication 15
anger 260	importance of 107
anhedonia 331, 335	methods of 147–8, 203–5
anxiety 44–5, 339	Euro-Americans 41, 43–5
as "negative symptoms" 42	experience
aspect of family life 259	alienation 119
concealment of 259	and intersubjectivity 189
confusion 120	and language 9
control of 259-60	bodily 120, 123, 149, 150, 177,
coordinated engagement of	187, 273, 309, 313
329–30	confusion 140
cross-cultural studies of 44, 341	culturally embedded 113
depression 339	culturally shaped 5
despair 291	difficulties in accessing 112–13
discontinuity 44	enigmatic 148
display of 277	estrangement 117, 124, 148
emotional style 49–50	exclusion of 283
expressed emotion xv, 13, 17,	experience distant 8
48-9, 68-9, 88, 131, 137, 214,	experience near 8, 33
267, 278, 279, 296	extraordinary 11, 30, 156, 184
expression and experience of 44	in relation to interpersonal
fear 45, 110, 118, 331, 339	relationships 188
flat affect 41, 44, 52, 54n17, 331	in relation to political and religious
gendered 259	meanings 243
grief 260	in relation to religion 186–7
hatred 259	indeterminate 150
indifference 331	ineffable 149
loneliness 339	inner 23, 202
love 260-1	lived experience 21, 33
negative 340	numbness 339
ontological view of 31	of change 233
positive emotion 45–7	of emotion 329
positivist view of 31	of fear 117–24



352 Index

```
experience (cont.)
                                         difficulties of translation of 95-9,
  of illness 180, 181
                                           101, 103-4
  of psychosis 114
                                         ease of translation of, regarding
  of recovery 47, 219
                                           auditory hallucinations 95, 99,
                                           100, 103
  of schizophrenia as a disruption
    155-6
                                         translation of, by Mellor 88
  of schizophrenia as indeterminate
                                       Forrest, David 42
    148-51
                                       Freud, Sigmund 40
  of withdrawal 132-3
                                       Fuller, Christopher 138
  ordinary 11, 30, 184
                                       Fundacion Granja Taller
                                           (FUNGRATA) 222-3, 235-6
  perplexity 129, 148
  relation of, to being in the world
    113
                                       Geertz, Clifford 8, 77, 191n7, 314
  role of culture in 113-14
                                       gender 20, 21, 48, 50, 196-7, 214
  socially constituted 184
                                         and emotion 259, 341
  subjective 2, 7, 8, 30, 116
                                         and recovery 75
                                         and submissiveness 230
  transparency 119
  unreal 121
                                         Colombian notion of 230, 234-5
experiential narratives 284
                                         relations in Bangladesh 197, 199
                                         social norms in Zanzibar 271
explanatory model 223
  indigenous conceptions 49
                                         symbolism 206
expressed emotion 13, 17, 48, 68,
                                       Glass, Ira 36-8
    76, 111, 137, 255, 262, 267,
                                       Good, Byron 3, 6, 8, 14, 15, 21, 24,
    275 - 9
                                           30, 33, 34, 41, 46, 56, 82, 83, 84,
  criticism 255
                                           85, 178, 191, 192, 200, 217
  emotional overinvolvement 255,
                                       Good, Mary-Jo DelVecchio 34, 84
    261, 273
  hostility 255
                                       Haley, Jay 300
                                       Hallowell, Irving 35
Fabrega, Horatio 134, 183-4
                                       hallucinations, auditory
family 17, 21, 48, 76-7, 114, 117,
                                         cross-cultural validity of 104
    123, 131, 171, 176, 184, 188,
                                         descriptions of, among Iban
    201, 255, 262, 272
                                           100 - 1
  as variable in ISoS 76–7
                                       Harding, Sandra 54–5n21
  notions of, in Zanzibar 257
                                       healers
fear
                                         Bangladesh 210
                                         India 66, 124
  in relation to withdrawal 132-3
  narratives of 118-24
                                         Islamic 168, 176, 270
first-rank symptoms 13, 87–90, 95,
                                         Javanese 168
    98-9, 103-7
                                         Nigeria 67, 240
  and Iban magic 98-9
                                         Swahili 273
                                         Yoruba 240-1
  as Western cultural artifact 96, 99,
                                       Hedonic deficit 331
    103, 105–6
  cross-cultural variation in frequency
                                       Hindu 19, 77, 115, 126, 134, 197
    of 89-90
                                       historical analysis 239
```



Index

history 16, 239
life history 171
of Wesern psychiatry 105, 107
homeless 220, 223
hope 78, 228
human processes
fundamental and ordinary, defined
50–1
humor 47
Hüsserl, Edmund 113, 142n4
hyperreflexivity 304

Ibadan 44, 238

Iban 13, 87, 90 identity Yoruba 238 illness cross-cultural variation 238 supernatural etiology 233 incidence 3, 63, 183, 318 independence 220-2, 230, 234-5 India 12, 22, 75, 110 Indonesia 14, 168–9 insanity depictions of, in nineteenth century missionary records 241 etiology of 240-1 universalist views of 238, 249 intentionality 9, 34, 37, 51 interactive style avoidance of conflict 261

emotional reserve 261 indirect communication 266 International Classification of Diseases 3, 4, 71, 88, 89, 183,

196, 256 intersubjectivity 6, 8, 9, 15, 43, 47, 189, 201, 209, 213 and language 210

failure of 44, 146, 212, 287 tenuous 211

Islam 14, 21, 115, 167, 172, 174, 186, 257, 269 as source of healing 187

ideology in Zanzibar 257

notions of purity and impurity in 187

353

Jablensky, Assen 78

Jackson, Hughlings 303

Jaspers, Karl 35, 146 *Jati* 134

Java 4, 14, 185

Jenkins, Janis 34, 40–1, 57, 76, 111, 144, 184–5, 189, 211, 214, 244, 255, 261, 279, 331, 339

Jung, Carl 148, 152

karma 138
Karno, Marvin 48–9
Keeler, Ward 191n8
Kleinman, Arthur 3, 6, 8, 9–10, 25, 33, 49, 56, 58, 76, 84, 170, 191, 193, 210, 215, 217, 223, 258, 284, 304
Kleinman, Joan 9, 33
Kraepelin, Emil 4, 34, 41, 148, 149

Kraepelin, Emil 4, 34, 41, 148, 149, 152, 331 Kring, Ann 43–4, 215n8 Kristeva, Julia 216n11 Kuipers, Liz 48

labeling theory 249
Lacan, Jacques 142n1
Lambo, T. Adeoye 238
language 9, 15, 22, 42, 87, 92, 121
Bangla 198
code 92
repertoire 93
Latinos (United States) 40–1, 45–6,
50

Leighton, Alexander 238 linguistic anthropology 196 longhouse 90 Lucas, Rod 184, 190 Luckmann, Thomas 156

Madan, Triloki 139–40, 141 madness and modernity 155 Bengali concepts of 196



354 Index

madness (cont.) Iban concepts of 91 spirits as cause of 257 Swahili concepts of 257 Yoruba concepts of 240 magic, "black" (kejawen) 177-8, 182 Malaysia 13, 87 marginal play 317 marriage 63, 257 and outcome 77 Marriot, McKim 134 McFarlane, Alexander 189 meaning making 235 medication 235, 269, 273 effect of 171, 180, 226-7, 230 Megill, Allan 71 Mellor, Clive 88, 95 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice 310 methodology analysis of narratives 115 and language 169 combined 343 ethnographic 17, 91, 147 explanatory model approach 223 "expressed emotion" 48-9, 68-9, 214, 267 historical 16, 239 interview 116 NUD*IST 115 Present State Examination 91 rating scales 223 skin conductance 334 sociolinguistic 203 Turning Point Interview 115 videotape 205 working with families 256 Mexican-American patients 341, 342 Minkowski, Eugene 307, 308 modernity 11, 305, 318-19 Moerman, Daniel 39 Montreal 50, 115 Morrison, Anthony 39 Murphy, Henry B. M. 68 Murphy, Jane 249–50

National Alliance for the Mentally Ill
(NAMI) 282
Nash, John Forbes 51
Nathan Kline Institute 70
negative symptoms 3, 18, 19, 42,
303, 335–6, 341, 342
nervios 41, 49
Neugeboren, Jay 284–91
neuroimaging 59
neuroleptic medications 342
New York 8
Nigeria 16, 20, 44, 238
nonaffective acute remitting psychosis
74, 182, 183

Obeyesekere, Gananath 5, 75, 114, 141, 142n1, 248
Ortner, Sherry 9, 33, 77
outcome 7, 13, 34, 49–50, 62–9, 72–8, 111, 138, 182, 223, 255, 279, 339

Padmavati, Ramachandran 189 pāgalāmi (madness) characteristics of 199 etiology of 199-200 in relation to gender 202 in relation to possession 200 pardā 197, 199 pathoplastic model 6 person 151 and blurred boundaries 118 cultural concepts of 99 phenomenology clinical 7, 12 cultural 105, 107, 170, 190 European phenomenological psychiatry 113 of illness 36, 40 of psychosis 169 social phenomenology 7 Phillips, Michael 79 placebo as "meaning response" Polanyi, Michael 310 political context 243



More information

Index 355 and self 41 political ethos 34 and work 234 positive symptoms 3, 14, 181, 182, 303 as better characterized as possession 128 incremental 47 power 14, 34, 36, 38, 39, 52, 92, 98, importance of social engagement 106, 112, 139, 149, 154, 184, for 48 187, 246, 249, 293, 297, 299 reflexivity 305 Present State Examination 70, 89, rehabilitation 15, 16, 220 91, 309 relapse 255 religion 117, 128, 157, 172, 235, and power relations 92-3, 94, 106 241, 314 as cultural artifact 92-3 marginalized 190 back-translation of 94-5 Roland, Alan 134-5 prevalence 3, 318 Rosaldo, Michelle 53n3 primitivist images and states 11, 89, Rümke, Henricus Cornelius 148, 150 151 Prince, Raymond 240 Sacks, Oliver 46 psychiatry biomedical psychiatry 244 Sapir, Edward 2, 9, 29, 32, 33, clinical implications 20-3 colonial psychiatry 240 Sartorius, Norman 64-5 cultural psychiatry 22 Sass, Louis 154, 155, 157, 161-2n7, introduction of biomedical, in 162n8 Zanzibar 256 Scale for Assessment of Negative transcultural psychiatry 4 Symptoms 331 universalist tendencies of 250 schizophrenia as paradigm case for ordinary psychoses affect of, cross-culturally 77-9 human processes 29–31 as episodic, remitting 170, 182 analogy of, to art and society as traumatic experience 45 152-6 ethics of investigation of 110 and gender 50 remission of 170 and language 42-3 role of culture in 114 and social engagement 47-51 Puerto Rican patients 341 as "beyond culture" 160 purity and impurity 187 as indeterminate 148-51 as normal and abnormal 31 racism 246 as universal 107 Ramanujan, Attipat 134-5, 136 classical formulations of 148-9 "raving" 244 recovery 7, 14–15, 30, 41, 47–8, 71, definition of 3 everyday experience of 31, 32, 47, 74, 78, 80, 187-9, 214, 220, 290 "awakenings" 46 experience of fear in 117-24, and atypical antipsychotic 132 - 3medication 46-7 relation of, to nonaffective, acute,

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

and gender 50

and hope 233

www.cambridge.org

remitting psychoses 182–3

relation of, to reading 155



356

Index

schizophrenia (cont.)

response to personal therapy and residential setting 50-1 role of culture in 6-7, 140-1 role of the self in diagnosis of 35, 134 Schizophrenia Bulletin 283 Schizophrenia Research Foundation (SCARF) 110, 115, 137 Schneider, Kurt 87-8 Schweder, Richard 30 Scott, James C. 79–80 secrecy 133 self 7, 12, 22, 30, 35, 121, 123, 183, 184, 201, 258 alienation 312 alteration of, as bodily sensation 123 - 4and intentionality 37-8 and recovery 41 and "rhythm of life" 40 and stigma 41 and temporality 40-1 as embodied subject 36 as ethnopsychological category 36 as refined 186 as Western cultural artifact 134 context sensitive 136 definition of 35-6 detached 311 in relation to gender 214

inner 36
Javanese notion of 185–6
machismo 234
relation of, to boundaries 119–20,
133, 135–6, 255
relation of, to confusion 121–2
South Asian notion of 201
system ("self-system" defined by
Sullivan) 55
Swahili notion of 258–9

in relation to interdependence

Indian notion of 134-7

in relation to self-assertion 201,

136 - 7

shamanism 249 Shaw, Katharine 189 Singapore 4 social class 2, 92 social engagement 47-8, 52 and cultural interpretations of illness 49 and emotional style 49-50 and expressed emotion 48-9 and gender 50 and response to personal therapy and residential setting 50-1 sociolinguistics 15, 94, 196 soul 97 speech 203 aesthetics of 206 cultural concepts of 97 indirect 93 spirits 128, 199, 257, 258, 262-3, 267, 269 stigma 7, 41, 70, 78, 137, 297 Strauss, John 11, 338 subaltern the "making of," subjects 33-4 mentally ill subjects as 33 subjectivity 7, 8, 283 and culture 9, 11 and intersubjectivity 8, 9, 43, 201 and person 283 and "rhythm of life" 60 culturally mediated 203 denial of 8 embodied 205 in anthropological theory 7 inaccessible 146 Western notion of 202-3 subjunctive states 41, 178, 319 Sullivan, Harry Stack 1, 19, 29, 32, 35, 41, 48, 51, 329 Symptom Rating Scales 331 symptoms 224, 226, 227, 229, 230 232, 273 as protective 233 gender symbolism in 206 onset of 268



More information

Index

"symptoms of treatment" 287, 291 coping strategies 40 onset of, and trauma 39 Tanzania 256 Tellenback, Hubertus 113 were (madness) 240 Thara, Rangaswami 189 witchcraft 226, 227 withdrawal 12, 20, 31, 117, 184, therapeutic community 222 187, 190, 255, 312 thinking cultural concepts of 96 and Hinduism 139 disordered 13, 95, 101, 224, 227, and inner space 131, 139 230, 232 family members' reactions to 132, thought disorder 133 as diagnostic criteria 105 in early psychosis 131-3 evidence of, among Iban 102 in relation to religion 132-3, 138, relation of, to speech disturbance 139 - 40in relation to sleep 131-2 reporting of, among Iban 101-4 positive 138–40 thought process Wittgenstein, Ludwig 203, 215n5 women, in studies of schizophrenia and Iban magic 98–9 as embodied 96, 98, 99 341 culture-specific notions of 96-9 work relation of, to emotion 96-7 role of, in recovery 225, 234 relation of, to soul/spirit 97 World Health Organization (WHO) relation of, to speech 97 Determinants of Outcome of Severe time and temorality 14 Mental Disorder (DOSMeD) and "rhythm of life" 40 62, 67-9 tolerance 137, 278 International Pilot Study of of psychosis 117 Schizophrenia (IPSS) 44, 62, 66-7, 70-1 transgression 146 translation 91, 94 International Study of back translation 94 Schizophrenia (ISoS) 63, 69-77 treatment IPSS diagnostic instruments 70–1 IPSS diagnostic validity 71 traditional 269-70, 272, 273 Turning Point/Period Interview (TPI) ISoS findings 71-5 115 Reduction and Assessment of Psychiatric Disability Study Van den Berg, J.H. 184 (RAPyD) 63 "vertigo of the modern" 319 studies of schizophrenia 12, 44, video-recording 203-5 62, 182 voices 36, 51, 95, 120, 132, 181, 204, 226, 229, 231, 258, 263 Yogyakarta 14, 167, 169 and self 37, 39, 51-2 as auditory experience 37 Zanzibar 17, 21, 256

357